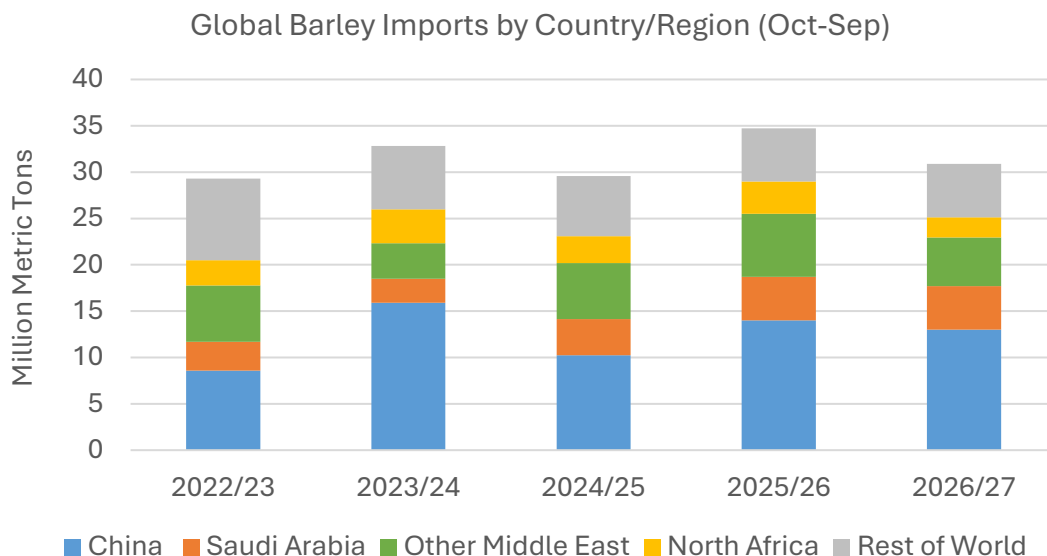


Grain: World Markets and Trade

2025/26 Global Barley Imports Near Record



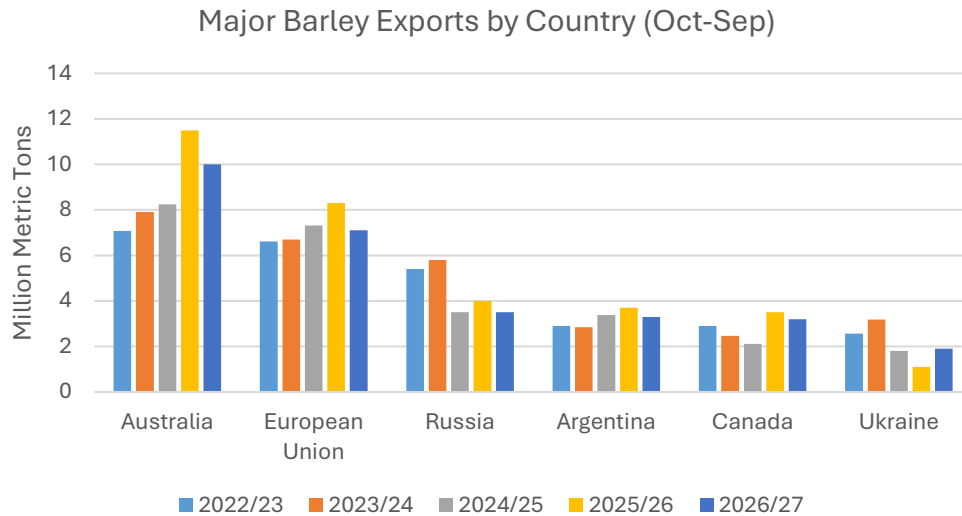
In trade year 2025/26 (Oct-Sep), global barley imports are forecast to reach almost 35 million tons, the second-highest volume on record after the 37 million tons recorded in 2020/21. Strong global demand for barley feed offset weaker malting demand and supported larger shipments of abundant crops from major exporting countries. Imports in 2026/27 are forecast to ease to just over 30 million tons as several key importers are projected to have larger domestic production and major exporters return to average level crops.

Global barley import demand has historically been generated by both feed and malting use in deficit countries, with a smaller portion for food and seed use. In recent years, feed demand has made up a larger portion of growth. While barley averages 85 to 90 percent of the value of corn in energy, it is often competitively priced and meets qualitative preferences for buyers in ruminant feeding, such as meat or fat coloration. In contrast, slowing growth in world consumption of beer¹ has softened demand for malted barley.

Exporter data highlights this shift well. In 2022/23, major exporters (Argentina, Australia, and Canada) exported about 4 million tons of barley for malting and around 9 million tons for other uses, largely feed. Thus far in 2025/26, these same countries exported about 5 million tons for malt and almost 13 million for other uses². This surge in global import demand for feed was successfully met by bumper harvests across key exporters with most major suppliers harvesting larger crops in 2025/26, leaving them well positioned to supply growing feed demand. In particular, expanded production in the EU, Canada, and Australia provided ample and competitively priced volumes necessary to fuel larger global demand.

¹ From 2014 to 2024, Kirin Holdings Global Beer Consumption reports indicated the CAGR of consumed beer volumes at 0.24 percent, versus 2 percent in 2004-2014.

² 2022/23 is the first complete trade year for Argentina, Australia, and Canada that specifies malting and other use. Other major exporter data does not distinguish barley by intended use.



Much of the current boom in demand for imported barley feed has come from China, which is forecast to import 14.0 million tons of barley in 2025/26, representing more than 40 percent of global demand. Amid a restrictive tariff rate quota for corn, interventions to reduce corn imports, and trade tensions affecting supplies of other feed substitutes, China has increased barley imports by 4.0 million tons from 2024/25 to meet demand for cost effective feed by private importers. The other major East Asia importer is Japan, where stable demand for barley in wagyu cattle feeding and modest malting demand sustain an average of 1.1 million tons of imports annually.

Middle East markets also supported growth in import demand for 2025/26. Saudi Arabia maintained its position as the second largest importer, rebounding to over 4.7 million tons. Saudi buyers have long preferred using barley in mixtures with alfalfa over other compound feeds to support sheep and goat operations, though levels remain below historic peaks due to the removal of import subsidies in 2019/20. Turkey, typically a marginal importer, substantially ramped up imports during 2025/26 due to a historically small barley crop. Libya and Jordan, static buyers who average 1.0 million tons a year, sustained imports to support demand for affordable feed.

Global import demand in 2026/27 is likely to be more subdued as barley production is forecast to rebound in Turkey and other major Middle East and North Africa markets, lowering import needs. Additionally, a return to smaller and more typical levels of production in all countries but Australia will limit exportable supplies. This is compounded by near-term limited access to maritime trade for Russia and Ukraine, both significant barley exporters. China will remain the driving force for global barley trade in 2026/27, with imports forecast at 13.0 million tons. Ample availability from a record crop in Australia and good supplies in other partners like Canada are likely to meet this demand.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

Archived [World Markets and Trade](#) and [World Agricultural Production](#) Reports

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

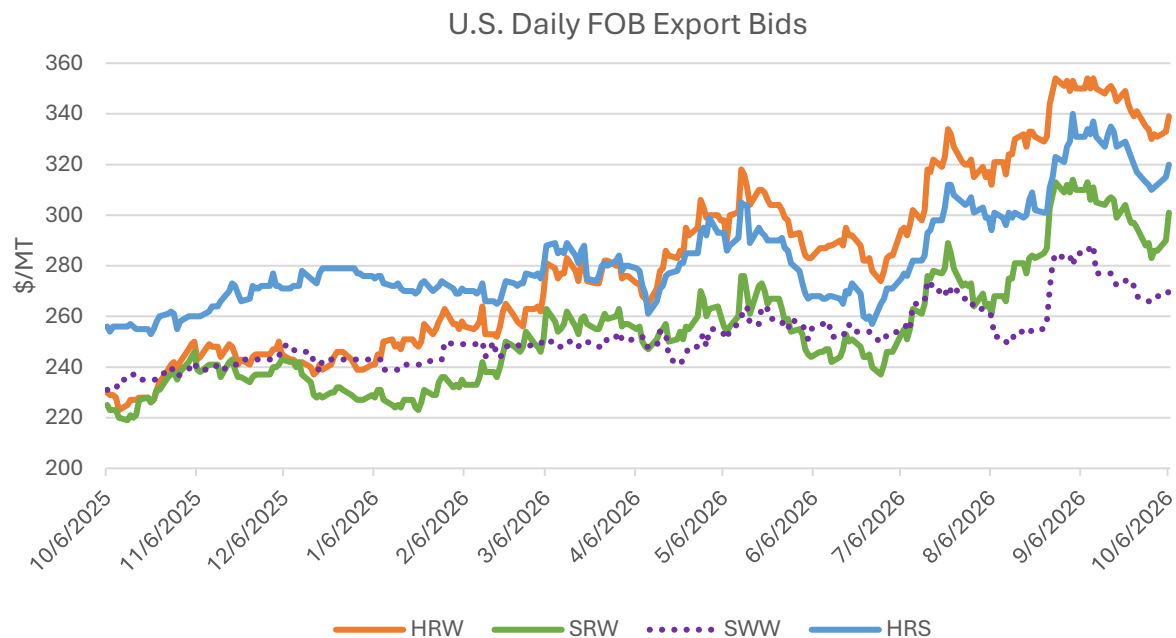
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global wheat production is forecast down modestly this month with lower output in the EU, Brazil, and Mexico, largely offset by increases in Canada and Turkey. Global consumption is anticipated to rise with increased feed and residual use in China and the EU. Trade is forecast lower this month with decreased imports in Nigeria, Bangladesh, Egypt, and Turkey. Exports are lowered for Russia and the United States. These adjustments more than offset export increases from Argentina and Canada. The U.S. season-average farm price is lowered 10 cents to \$6.30 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

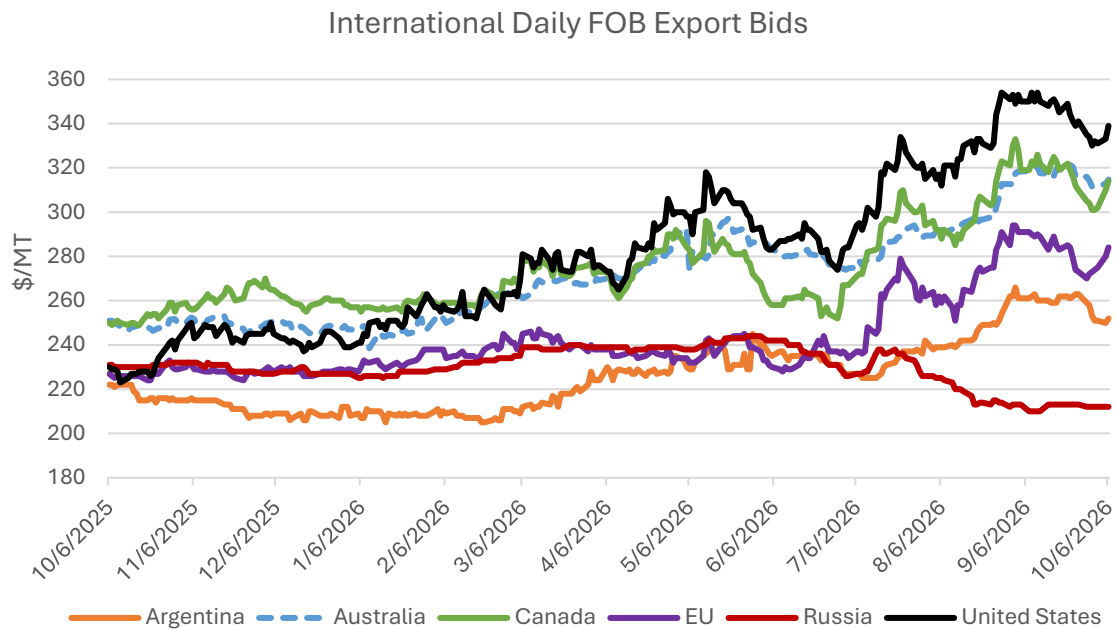
Domestic: U.S. wheat export bids dropped since the September WASDE on sluggish export sales amidst high U.S. prices compared to other major exporters. Over the past month, Soft White Winter dropped \$15 to \$270/ton. Hard Red Winter (\$339/ton) and Hard Red Spring (\$320/ton) both lost \$11 on Canadian harvest pressure. Soft Red Winter ticked down \$9 to \$301/ton.



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Since the September *WASDE*, wheat export quotes contracted for all major exporters, except Russia. Russian Black Sea milling quotes gained \$2/ton but are nominal given shipping constraints, with exports increasingly moving through Baltic Sea ports. U.S. quotes dropped \$11/ton on weak export demand. Despite production decreases in the EU, quotes shrunk \$7/ton as competition from the Black Sea exporters weighs on prices. Canadian quotes slipped \$5/ton on supply pressure as harvest nears completion. Argentine (-\$9/ton) and Australian (-\$4/ton) quotes ticked lower as improved weather conditions lessen yield concerns.



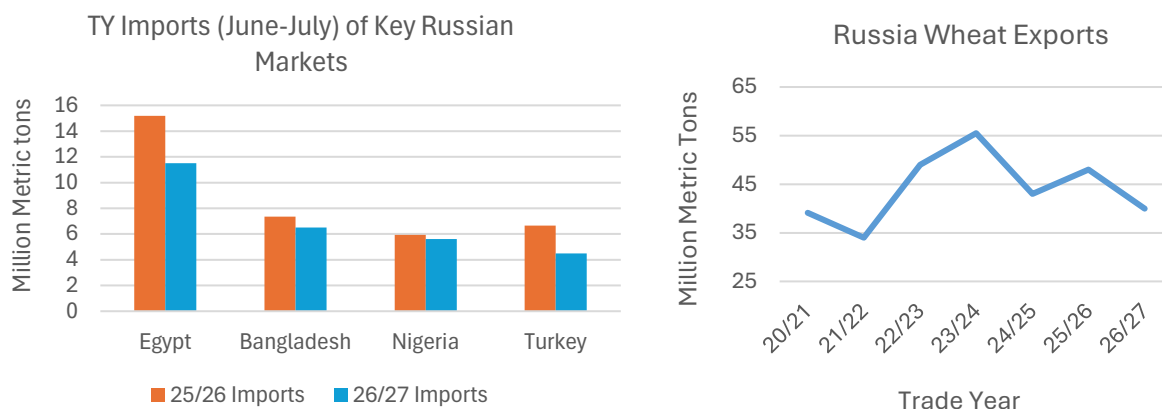
Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$252	\$315	\$314	\$284	\$212	\$339

Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

MARKET FEATURE

Key Markets Adapt as Russia Exports Decline



Global trade is cut further this month with the largest reduction for top exporter Russia, down 3.0 million tons to 40.0 million, which are the lowest in 5 years. Russian wheat exports declined sharply during the first quarter of trade year 2026/27 (July 2026-June 2027) compared to the same period last year, in part due to ongoing conflict and trade disruptions at Black Sea ports.

Russian exports have sharply declined to the Middle East and North Africa. Port data indicates Russian shipments to Egypt declined by nearly 50 percent and to Turkey by nearly 90 percent, compared to the same period last year. Several major importers in these regions had favorable growing conditions that led to bumper crops this year, reducing the need for imports in the first quarter. In 2026/27, record crops have been harvested in both Turkey (23.0 million tons) and Egypt (10.0 million tons). Stocks are being used to further alleviate the need for near-term imports. Egypt imported record volumes in 2025/26 with large purchases in the final months. The Turkish Grain Board recently announced it will release 5.5 million tons of its stocks for sale into the market.

Price-sensitive importing countries across Sub-Saharan Africa and Asia are also reacting to lower Russia exports. Amid increased global wheat prices, Bangladesh and Nigeria are turning to alternative suppliers and reducing imports. Nigeria is importing more EU wheat this year to offset reduced Black Sea export availability while Bangladesh is relying more heavily on imports of Canadian wheat. Bangladesh is also reducing consumption of wheat, shifting to more affordable domestic staple foods like rice. Argentina, a competitively priced supplier, is shipping larger volumes to Asia – especially Indonesia and Thailand – and will have plentiful supplies following its November harvest. With high wheat prices and constrained supplies from Russia, countries across the globe are likely to continue to diversify suppliers to meet demand.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026/27 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Afghanistan	Imports	4,800	4,500	-300	Tighter global exportable supplies limit stock growth
Bangladesh	Imports	7,000	6,500	-500	Higher wheat prices expected to shift consumption toward main staple of rice
Egypt	Imports	12,000	11,500	-500	Reduced first quarter imports amid ample stocks and large production
Nigeria	Imports	6,200	5,600	-600	Higher wheat prices reducing consumption
Turkey	Imports	5,000	4,500	-500	Record production and lower imports to date from Black Sea suppliers
Argentina	Exports	15,500	16,000	500	Strong pace to date
Canada	Exports	30,000	30,500	500	Larger crop and strong exports to date
Russia	Exports	43,000	40,000	-3,000	Limited access to Black Sea and Azov Sea ports have reduced export pace
United States	Exports	21,500	20,500	-1,000	Reduced primarily on lower shipments and sales of Hard Red Winter and Hard Red Spring wheat

RICE

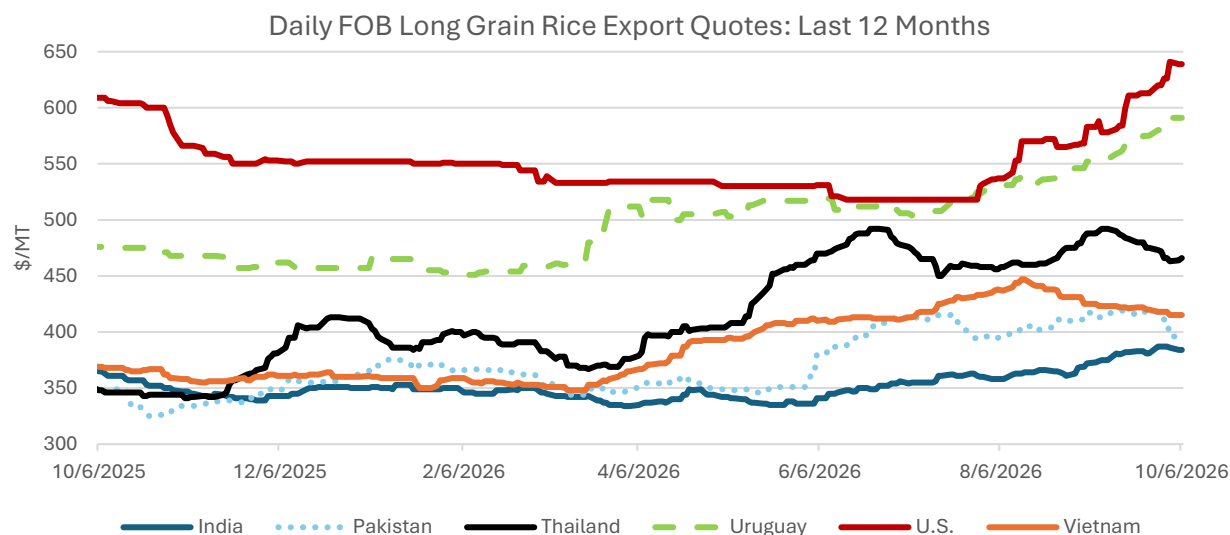
OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global rice production is forecast down compared to the prior month reflecting reductions to the Philippines, Pakistan, and Russia. Global rice consumption is slightly adjusted this month with decreases in Asia and Africa. Global trade is lower this month mainly on a reduction for India's exports.

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production is slightly lower this month primarily on a downward revision to Japan. Global trade is revised down this month, and no longer a record, on weaker exports from India amid rising prices. Global stocks are forecast higher with increases for India and Japan based on government rice stocks estimates.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since the September *WASDE*, global export quotes increased for Western Hemisphere exporters and decreased for major Asian exporters aside from India. U.S. quotes jumped \$51 to \$639/ton based on tighter supplies and strong early sales to foreign markets. Uruguayan quotes rose \$39 to \$591/ton on large sales and a strengthening Uruguayan peso. Thai quotes dropped \$24 to \$466/ton on weak sales to major markets. Vietnamese quotes decreased by \$8 to \$415/ton reflecting weaker demand, particularly from the Philippines, its leading export market. Pakistani quotes declined \$17 to \$396/ton following the harvest of the new crop. Indian quotes continue to increase, rising \$10 to \$384/ton reflecting limited availability.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2027 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	1,700	1,500	-200	Ample domestic supplies to reduce purchases of foreign rice
Cameroon	Imports	700	600	-100	Reduced demand based on relatively higher prices
China	Imports	4,000	3,500	-500	Reduced buying as broken rice export prices rise
India	Exports	25,000	24,000	-1,000	Lower shipments of broken and white rice
Pakistan	Exports	5,000	4,800	-200	Smaller crop

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	1,500	1,000	-500	Low government and private sector purchases
China	Imports	4,300	4,000	-300	Sluggish purchases as global prices trend up
Ghana	Imports	900	1,050	150	Large purchases of Vietnam rice
Guinea	Imports	1,100	1,000	-100	Declining demand for India rice
Indonesia	Imports	500	400	-100	High import tariff continues to constrain buying
India	Exports	24,000	23,000	-1,000	Rising prices amid lower exportable supplies

COARSE GRAINS

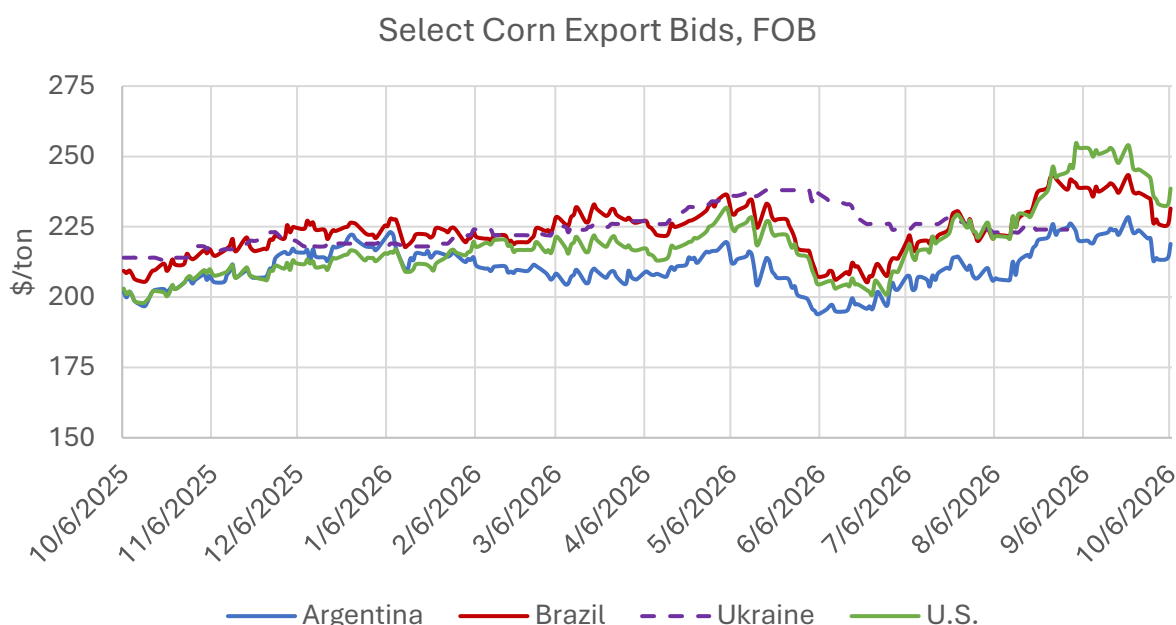
OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global corn production is forecast up as a larger crop for the United States more than offsets a sharp cut to the European Union alongside modest declines for Mexico and the Philippines. Global trade is unchanged as a raise for Argentina offsets lower exports from Brazil. Global imports are also little changed as higher forecasts for Egypt and the Philippines are offset by reductions to Vietnam and Chile. The U.S. season-average farm price is down 10 cents to \$4.70 per bushel.

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production in 2025/26 is estimated slightly down on a revision to the United States more than offsetting larger crops in Argentina and Mexico. Global trade is down on reductions for Argentina and Brazil that outweigh a raise for the United States. In contrast, global imports are estimated higher, as raises for the European Union, the Philippines, Egypt, and Saudi Arabia more than offset cuts to Mexico and Vietnam. The U.S. season-average farm price is finalized at \$4.16 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council (IGC)

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	6-Oct-26	7-Sep-26	6-Oct-25	% change, '25-'26
Argentina, Up River	219	220	202	8%
Brazil, Paranaguá	231	239	209	11%
Ukraine*	N/A	0	214	N/A
U.S. 3YC, Gulf	239	253	203	17%

*Ukraine bids have not been reported to the IGC since September 1, 2026.

Global: Since the September WASDE, global export bids from major origins were down, in part because a large upward revision to U.S. old crop corn stocks in the September 30 NASS *Grain Stocks* report which toppled market expectations of tighter U.S. corn supplies. U.S. bids were down \$14 to \$239/ton, after prices recovered somewhat from the decline on October 1. Argentine bids were down \$1 to \$219/ton. Competitive bids continue to support strong export demand, offsetting pressure from large domestic supplies. Brazil bids were down \$8 to \$231/ton, as seasonal pressure from the Safrinha harvest continues to ease bids. Ongoing attacks on Ukraine's export infrastructure continue to hinder seaborne exports, and no bids have been published since September 1, 2026.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026/27 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Barley	Exports	3,300	3,100	-200	Smaller crop
	Corn	Exports	40,000	41,000	1,000	Large old crop exports and strong sales
Brazil	Corn	Exports	42,000	41,000	-1,000	Weak pace of <i>safrinha</i> exports
Chile	Corn	Imports	2,900	2,700	-200	Weaker growth crimping import demand
Egypt	Corn	Imports	13,200	13,500	300	Strong import demand as evidenced by robust imports in 2025/26
Philippines	Corn	Imports	2,600	3,200	600	Sharply lower crop
Vietnam	Corn	Imports	15,900	15,200	-700	Smaller exports from Brazil

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Argentina	Corn	Exports	41,000	39,000	-2,000
Brazil	Corn	Exports	39,500	38,206	-1,294
	Sorghum	Exports	500	792	292
China	Barley	Imports	13,500	14,000	500
	Sorghum	Imports	7,500	7,200	-300
Egypt	Corn	Imports	12,500	12,900	400
European Union	Corn	Imports	19,000	20,000	1,000
India	Corn	Exports	2,500	2,250	-250
Iran	Barley	Imports	2,700	2,400	-300
Japan	Corn	Imports	15,500	15,700	200
Mexico	Corn	Imports	26,500	26,200	-300
Peru	Corn	Imports	4,500	4,750	250
Philippines	Corn	Imports	3,000	3,500	500
Saudi Arabia	Corn	Imports	5,100	5,400	300
South Africa	Corn	Exports	3,000	2,800	-200
United States	Corn	Exports	85,000	87,000	2,000
	Sorghum	Exports	5,300	5,100	-200
Vietnam	Corn	Imports	15,000	14,200	-800

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2026/27 starts in 2026); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2026/27 starts in 2027). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2025/26 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2026).

European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production October 2026. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

Staff

Hannah Austin
Michelle Matthews
Rachel Trego
Adolfo Escoto
Kevin Min
Eric Gero

Email

Hannah.Austin@usda.gov
Michelle.Flavin@usda.gov
Rachel.Trego@usda.gov
Adolfo.Escoto@usda.gov
Kevin.Min1@usda.gov
Eric.Gero@usda.gov

Portfolio

Wheat
Wheat
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Coarse Grains
Coarse Grains

DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison

Million Metric Tons

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
	Marketing Year	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	53.9	54.1	41.7	7.1	6.6	5.0	378.3	430.9	407.3
Other		745.2	790.0	780.7	535.1	539.1	528.1	856.7	899.7	886.5
World Total		799.1	844.1	822.4	542.2	545.7	533.1	1,235.0	1,330.6	1,293.8
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.1	31.1	30.2	5.3	5.2	4.7	311.2	330.8	330.3
Other		768.2	786.5	793.5	522.2	525.3	531.5	940.9	970.7	982.8
World Total		799.3	817.6	823.7	527.5	530.5	536.2	1,252.1	1,301.5	1,313.1
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	23.3	25.0	20.1	1.7	1.9	1.3	39.4	53.2	47.0
Other		237.1	256.6	255.9	189.9	202.3	197.2	256.2	254.0	233.4
World Total		260.4	281.6	276.0	191.6	204.2	198.5	295.6	307.2	280.4
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	4.1	3.4	3.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
Other		197.5	217.8	201.0	56.0	56.0	57.5	187.0	199.5	203.1
World Total		201.6	221.2	204.9	57.5	57.4	59.1	187.5	200.3	203.8
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	22.8	24.4	20.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	75.7	87.0	83.0
Other		182.2	202.1	189.6	56.8	57.0	58.9	115.7	122.3	128.6
World Total		205.0	226.5	210.1	59.5	59.6	61.4	191.4	209.3	211.6

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
TY Exports						
Russia	49,000	55,500	43,000	48,000	43,000	40,000
European Union	35,083	38,001	27,917	31,715	31,000	31,000
Canada	25,338	25,673	28,586	29,561	30,000	30,500
Australia	32,329	22,504	21,295	23,183	24,500	24,500
Argentina	4,681	7,282	10,406	19,034	15,500	16,000
Ukraine	17,122	18,577	15,751	14,104	12,500	12,500
Kazakhstan	9,862	8,409	9,986	11,750	9,500	9,500
Turkey	6,953	9,998	7,148	6,476	6,000	6,000
Uzbekistan	1,294	1,500	1,900	2,400	2,500	2,500
India	1,626	364	179	427	2,000	2,000
Others	14,502	17,241	15,988	15,430	15,176	15,056
Subtotal	197,790	205,049	182,156	202,080	191,676	189,556
United States	20,250	19,615	22,803	24,411	21,500	20,500
World Total	218,040	224,664	204,959	226,491	213,176	210,056
TY Imports						
Indonesia	9,446	13,015	10,452	13,023	12,500	12,500
Egypt	11,218	12,440	12,467	15,195	12,000	11,500
Algeria	8,600	9,600	9,100	8,700	8,300	8,300
Brazil	4,985	5,917	7,299	6,512	7,500	7,500
Philippines	5,750	6,915	6,351	7,800	7,100	7,100
Bangladesh	5,120	6,650	5,800	7,350	7,000	6,500
European Union	12,228	12,777	10,715	7,277	6,500	6,500
Vietnam	4,317	5,403	5,700	7,300	6,200	6,200
China	13,282	13,627	4,169	5,457	6,000	6,000
Mexico	5,232	5,292	5,642	5,696	5,800	5,800
Nigeria	4,703	5,105	6,227	5,934	6,200	5,600
Japan	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,714	5,550	5,550
Korea, South	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,672	4,700	4,700
Afghanistan	4,350	4,000	4,300	4,700	4,800	4,500
Turkey	12,500	8,921	2,985	6,648	5,000	4,500
Yemen	4,145	3,994	3,774	4,067	4,150	4,150
Saudi Arabia	5,260	3,952	3,039	4,766	4,100	4,100
Uzbekistan	3,869	3,616	4,300	5,600	4,000	4,000
Morocco	5,770	6,205	6,328	6,654	3,700	3,700
United Kingdom	2,030	3,136	3,805	3,359	3,600	3,600
Thailand	3,163	3,316	4,684	3,534	3,500	3,500
Sudan	2,276	2,280	2,640	2,810	2,800	2,700
Kenya	1,878	2,274	2,300	2,733	2,600	2,600
Israel	2,050	2,032	2,100	2,600	2,400	2,400
Ecuador	1,464	1,388	2,094	2,084	2,300	2,300
Others	64,852	65,172	61,090	67,645	65,569	65,249
Subtotal	208,473	217,362	197,530	217,830	203,869	201,049
Unaccounted	6,298	3,533	3,336	5,270	5,507	5,107
United States	3,269	3,769	4,093	3,391	3,800	3,900
World Total	218,040	224,664	204,959	226,491	213,176	210,056

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
Production						
China	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,070	141,000	141,000
European Union	134,492	135,375	121,055	145,136	133,800	133,000
India	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,945	121,000	121,000
Russia	92,000	91,500	81,600	90,300	88,000	88,000
Canada	34,879	33,414	35,939	40,562	36,000	36,500
Australia	40,545	25,960	34,110	35,985	31,000	31,000
Pakistan	26,209	28,161	31,814	28,396	29,000	29,000
Ukraine	21,500	23,000	23,400	24,100	26,000	26,000
Turkey	17,250	21,000	19,000	16,800	22,500	23,000
Argentina	12,550	15,850	18,510	27,886	21,500	21,500
Iran	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	16,000	16,000
Kazakhstan	16,404	12,111	18,577	19,326	15,000	15,000
United Kingdom	15,540	13,980	11,146	11,958	12,000	12,000
Egypt	9,500	8,870	9,000	9,200	10,000	10,000
Morocco	2,708	4,158	2,460	3,500	7,500	7,500
Others	66,888	67,975	69,206	65,256	70,476	70,148
Subtotal	745,388	742,498	745,208	789,920	780,776	780,648
United States	44,898	49,095	53,851	54,137	41,656	41,742
World Total	790,286	791,593	799,059	844,057	822,432	822,390
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	153,500	150,000	150,000	148,000	149,000
European Union	109,000	110,500	108,000	113,500	114,750	115,750
India	108,665	112,342	108,961	107,836	111,400	111,400
Russia	41,000	39,000	40,000	41,200	41,200	41,200
Pakistan	29,000	30,200	31,000	30,700	30,300	30,300
Egypt	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,600	20,700	20,700
Turkey	19,900	19,200	18,400	18,200	19,200	19,200
Iran	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	17,050	17,050
United Kingdom	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,000	15,200	15,200
Indonesia	9,800	11,400	10,800	12,200	12,700	12,700
Algeria	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,250	12,575	12,575
Brazil	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,410	12,300	12,300
Morocco	10,000	9,700	9,400	9,900	10,300	10,300
Afghanistan	8,500	8,300	8,900	9,250	9,500	9,500
Ukraine	7,800	5,900	8,500	8,800	9,500	9,500
Others	182,389	189,669	198,209	207,717	207,872	206,872
Subtotal	760,813	765,681	777,370	791,852	796,836	797,720
United States	30,361	30,180	31,058	31,050	29,909	30,182
World Total	791,174	795,861	808,428	822,902	826,745	827,902
Ending Stocks						
China	138,818	134,523	127,775	122,204	120,204	119,204
India	9,500	7,500	11,800	21,800	29,500	29,500
Russia	14,388	11,688	10,588	11,988	16,088	19,088
European Union	16,268	15,919	11,772	18,970	13,520	11,720
Ukraine	2,926	1,506	726	2,000	6,100	6,100
Algeria	4,981	5,531	5,681	5,331	5,156	5,156
Turkey	6,484	7,684	4,320	2,773	5,073	5,073
Others	65,166	66,459	64,471	71,443	61,144	60,062
Subtotal	258,531	250,810	237,133	256,509	256,785	255,903
United States	15,501	18,954	23,262	25,041	19,506	20,135
World Total	274,032	269,764	260,395	281,550	276,291	276,038

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Sep 2026/27	Oct 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	9,046	9,618	10,331	9,718	10,250	10,350
Central America	2,096	2,231	2,467	2,411	2,440	2,440
South America	13,152	14,251	16,064	16,221	17,389	17,389
European Union	12,228	12,777	10,715	7,277	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	3,644	4,904	5,746	5,113	5,420	5,420
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,850	10,676	9,836	12,549	10,355	10,355
Middle East	38,303	30,292	22,413	30,092	25,700	25,125
North Africa	29,136	31,826	31,824	34,673	27,750	27,250
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,282	28,197	31,396	33,485	32,945	32,145
East Asia	25,079	25,988	16,313	17,841	18,325	18,325
South Asia	13,388	15,422	11,286	13,662	14,600	13,800
Southeast Asia	25,203	31,331	30,019	34,637	32,290	32,190
Others	3,335	3,618	3,213	3,542	3,705	3,660
Total	211,742	221,131	201,623	221,221	207,669	204,949
Production						
North America	83,388	85,985	92,438	96,418	79,656	80,092
South America	27,031	28,434	30,630	40,085	31,473	31,373
European Union	134,492	135,375	121,055	145,136	133,800	133,000
Other Europe	20,260	19,102	15,687	17,309	17,425	17,425
Former Soviet Union - 12	144,588	141,147	138,898	148,269	145,375	145,375
Middle East	36,234	44,798	45,560	37,295	49,540	50,040
North Africa	17,260	16,370	15,839	17,418	23,100	23,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,506	9,449	9,545	9,744	9,916	9,946
East Asia	139,288	138,299	141,629	141,474	142,597	142,489
South Asia	137,211	146,202	153,133	154,391	158,050	158,050
Oceania	40,948	26,352	34,575	36,448	31,430	31,430
Others	80	80	70	70	70	70
Total	790,286	791,593	799,059	844,057	822,432	822,390
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,329	47,102	47,372	47,633	46,109	46,282
South America	29,740	29,990	30,925	32,065	32,190	32,190
European Union	109,000	110,500	108,000	113,500	114,750	115,750
Other Europe	20,360	20,974	20,235	20,535	20,775	20,775
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,250	72,930	78,420	80,905	80,145	80,145
Middle East	63,679	63,201	63,292	63,467	65,755	65,735
North Africa	46,770	46,530	46,200	48,050	48,975	48,975
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,098	35,590	39,176	41,203	42,404	42,104
East Asia	160,683	166,548	162,663	162,896	160,810	161,660
South Asia	156,056	161,225	159,303	158,859	163,040	162,740
Southeast Asia	25,430	28,600	29,065	32,020	32,050	32,000
Oceania	9,665	9,945	10,735	12,290	10,935	10,935
Others	3,625	3,900	3,917	4,140	4,518	4,438
Total	781,685	797,035	799,303	817,563	822,456	823,729
Ending Stocks						
North America	21,833	24,813	28,157	32,041	24,537	25,235
South America	7,754	8,080	6,913	8,103	5,890	5,190
European Union	16,268	15,919	11,772	18,970	13,520	11,720
Other Europe	3,635	4,607	3,783	3,583	3,418	3,418
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,982	19,303	17,875	20,560	27,515	30,465
Middle East	19,289	21,534	18,258	15,132	18,045	17,886
North Africa	12,044	11,514	10,412	13,064	12,794	12,394
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,175	4,075	4,665	5,271	4,193	4,023
East Asia	141,701	137,504	130,737	124,946	123,026	121,940
South Asia	14,658	14,158	18,500	27,157	34,467	34,167
Southeast Asia	3,278	4,657	4,132	5,173	3,784	3,733
Oceania	4,685	2,801	4,285	6,702	4,492	5,242
Others	730	799	906	848	610	625
Total	274,032	269,764	260,395	281,550	276,291	276,038

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
TY Exports						
India	17,716	17,888	21,665	23,000	25,000	24,000
Vietnam	8,225	9,035	8,063	8,100	8,100	8,100
Thailand	8,736	9,886	7,859	7,000	7,500	7,500
Pakistan	4,523	6,492	4,525	4,600	5,000	4,800
Cambodia	3,225	3,700	3,775	3,200	3,600	3,600
China	1,602	1,115	1,725	2,100	2,200	2,200
Burma	1,584	2,746	2,526	2,300	2,100	2,100
Brazil	1,208	958	1,091	1,400	1,400	1,400
Uruguay	991	745	987	975	975	975
Paraguay	857	723	948	940	950	950
Guyana	480	460	442	450	475	475
European Union	366	362	350	400	410	410
Argentina	293	264	462	400	325	300
Turkey	258	293	228	225	225	225
South Africa	159	149	189	190	200	200
Others	1,429	2,031	1,998	1,813	1,755	1,665
Subtotal	51,652	56,847	56,833	57,093	60,215	58,900
United States	2,398	3,258	2,700	2,550	2,500	2,500
World Total	54,050	60,105	59,533	59,643	62,715	61,400
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,900	5,450	3,650	5,500	5,600	5,600
Vietnam	3,500	3,700	3,525	3,100	3,600	3,600
China	2,597	1,625	3,102	4,000	4,000	3,500
Nigeria	2,000	2,700	2,775	2,900	2,900	2,900
European Union	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,350	2,350
Iraq	1,845	2,125	2,181	1,800	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,487	1,775	1,757	1,775	1,800	1,800
Cote d'Ivoire	1,315	1,615	2,015	1,800	1,700	1,700
Malaysia	1,410	1,695	1,495	1,600	1,600	1,600
Bangladesh	385	195	2,010	1,000	1,700	1,500
Senegal	1,300	1,400	1,475	1,300	1,400	1,400
South Africa	1,221	1,075	1,190	1,200	1,250	1,250
Guinea	685	920	1,110	1,000	1,150	1,150
Mozambique	740	895	885	1,050	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	900	875	950	1,000	1,000	1,000
Brazil	982	1,023	931	975	950	950
Ghana	810	850	1,010	1,050	900	900
Iran	751	1,022	1,635	850	900	900
Mexico	734	878	846	850	875	875
Madagascar	424	262	801	800	850	850
Kenya	936	900	785	1,000	800	800
Burkina Faso	767	854	1,000	800	800	800
Yemen	550	725	720	750	775	775
United Kingdom	667	682	665	700	725	725
Japan	709	754	862	750	700	700
Others	18,219	19,953	16,182	16,088	17,174	16,874
Subtotal	51,017	56,361	55,947	55,938	58,499	57,499
Unaccounted	1,677	2,291	2,080	2,280	2,616	2,301
United States	1,356	1,453	1,506	1,425	1,600	1,600
World Total	54,050	60,105	59,533	59,643	62,715	61,400

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
Milled Production						
China	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,329	147,000	147,000
India	135,755	137,825	150,184	154,024	147,000	147,000
Bangladesh	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,650	36,900	36,900
Indonesia	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,800	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	27,140	27,200	26,850	26,200	26,100	26,100
Thailand	20,909	20,000	20,843	20,700	20,300	20,300
Philippines	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,350	12,400	12,100
Burma	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	11,000	11,000
Pakistan	7,322	9,859	9,723	9,998	9,600	9,400
Cambodia	7,000	8,050	8,489	8,100	8,000	8,000
Brazil	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,400	7,400
Japan	7,480	7,107	7,153	7,293	7,380	7,370
Nigeria	5,408	5,607	5,752	5,904	5,670	5,670
Egypt	3,600	3,780	3,900	4,200	4,200	4,100
Nepal	3,654	3,812	3,967	3,800	3,900	3,900
Others	46,134	46,978	49,323	49,142	48,380	48,235
Subtotal	511,845	516,682	535,104	539,090	528,830	528,075
United States	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,563	5,022	5,008
World Total	516,927	523,604	542,157	545,653	533,852	533,083
Consumption and Residual						
China	154,994	148,115	144,957	147,351	147,300	147,300
India	114,513	116,403	121,357	121,024	125,000	125,000
Bangladesh	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,400	39,000	38,800
Indonesia	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,000	35,000
Vietnam	22,250	22,300	22,300	22,250	22,100	22,100
Philippines	16,100	16,800	17,500	17,700	17,900	17,800
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,700	12,800	12,800
Burma	10,200	9,900	9,600	9,300	9,100	9,100
Nigeria	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,500	8,800	8,800
Japan	8,259	8,168	8,170	7,461	8,000	7,954
Brazil	7,125	7,200	7,400	7,350	7,300	7,300
Pakistan	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Nepal	4,249	4,022	4,629	4,400	4,650	4,600
Cambodia	4,200	4,350	4,500	4,550	4,575	4,575
Egypt	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,150	4,175	4,175
Others	75,829	77,318	79,250	80,321	81,718	81,498
Subtotal	516,466	519,865	525,635	527,847	534,910	534,104
United States	4,595	4,880	5,304	5,217	4,698	4,698
World Total	521,061	524,745	530,939	533,064	539,608	538,802
Ending Stocks						
China	106,600	103,000	104,500	105,500	107,000	106,500
India	35,000	42,000	48,000	59,000	55,500	57,000
Thailand	4,349	2,213	2,747	3,797	3,847	3,847
Indonesia	4,700	6,170	5,575	4,475	3,675	3,575
Philippines	3,378	3,403	3,698	2,698	2,798	2,598
Pakistan	1,968	1,215	1,625	2,643	2,563	2,563
Japan	2,642	2,220	1,970	2,486	1,850	2,522
Others	21,953	18,924	21,802	21,763	18,469	18,624
Subtotal	180,590	179,145	189,917	202,362	195,702	197,229
United States	961	1,265	1,711	1,855	1,283	1,269
World Total	181,551	180,410	191,628	204,217	196,985	198,498

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Sep 2026/27	Oct 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	2,563	2,786	2,863	2,750	2,975	2,975
Caribbean	1,195	1,158	1,016	1,005	1,070	1,070
South America	1,936	1,860	1,678	1,895	2,040	1,995
Other Europe	749	778	776	805	835	835
Former Soviet Union - 12	569	761	758	760	786	806
Middle East	7,424	8,224	8,983	7,985	8,345	8,345
North Africa	731	562	876	675	730	730
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,453	17,359	18,919	19,100	19,325	19,130
East Asia	4,100	3,202	4,714	5,588	5,543	5,043
South Asia	1,409	1,312	3,151	1,920	2,745	2,495
Southeast Asia	12,954	16,166	10,180	11,340	12,025	12,025
European Union	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,350	2,350
Total	52,373	57,814	57,453	57,363	60,099	59,099
Production						
North America	5,247	7,075	7,219	6,736	5,214	5,170
Caribbean	841	667	800	740	760	760
South America	16,031	16,468	19,226	17,655	17,136	17,211
European Union	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,725	1,725
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,177	1,309	1,461	1,425	1,349	1,159
Middle East	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,785	2,805	2,805
North Africa	3,642	3,825	3,936	4,248	4,255	4,155
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,216	23,271	23,513	23,760	23,477	23,477
East Asia	159,653	157,903	158,566	159,689	160,398	160,388
South Asia	186,167	191,842	203,970	209,442	201,040	200,840
Southeast Asia	117,025	116,266	118,028	116,701	115,021	114,721
Total	516,927	523,604	542,157	545,653	533,852	533,083
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,983	6,329	6,762	6,682	6,193	6,193
Central America	1,388	1,405	1,424	1,418	1,468	1,438
Caribbean	1,985	1,768	1,760	1,860	1,865	1,865
South America	14,950	14,860	15,303	15,390	15,464	15,434
European Union	3,300	3,350	3,500	3,600	3,700	3,700
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,608	1,900	1,911	2,010	1,990	1,975
Middle East	9,832	10,509	10,874	10,925	11,030	11,045
North Africa	4,329	4,599	4,590	4,733	4,760	4,760
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,764	38,927	40,248	41,571	42,777	42,617
East Asia	170,022	163,316	160,250	161,505	161,923	161,877
South Asia	164,023	166,310	172,264	172,169	177,290	177,040
Southeast Asia	105,980	107,256	107,421	107,376	107,096	106,996
Total	523,314	521,706	527,517	530,474	536,816	536,200
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,081	1,381	1,859	1,961	1,387	1,357
Central America	261	225	232	168	169	167
Caribbean	357	346	409	364	319	319
South America	1,636	1,607	2,794	2,415	1,833	1,932
European Union	828	600	893	963	928	928
Middle East	2,221	2,192	2,828	2,262	1,978	2,042
North Africa	601	455	311	436	461	411
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,178	3,324	4,704	4,897	4,272	4,297
East Asia	111,139	106,796	107,485	108,913	109,715	109,887
South Asia	39,955	45,445	51,809	64,916	60,616	62,216
Southeast Asia	18,819	17,479	17,579	16,319	14,869	14,569
Oceania	196	272	258	141	61	61
Total	181,551	180,410	191,628	204,217	196,985	198,498

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	29,448	35,158	38,710	43,600	44,800	45,600
Brazil	52,999	46,513	38,966	39,007	42,405	41,505
Ukraine	29,765	32,727	21,902	23,344	23,965	23,965
Australia	10,500	10,345	11,361	14,850	12,835	12,935
European Union	11,055	11,427	10,240	10,875	8,960	8,960
Canada	7,863	6,296	6,748	6,460	7,780	7,880
Russia	11,515	12,865	6,870	8,320	7,475	7,475
Paraguay	4,006	2,927	3,299	3,155	3,230	3,230
South Africa	3,626	2,490	2,021	2,825	2,615	2,615
Burma	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,300	2,400	2,400
Others	12,661	13,611	11,228	10,163	11,075	11,076
Subtotal	175,438	177,359	153,745	164,899	167,540	167,641
United States	45,830	64,673	78,236	92,368	87,185	87,135
World Total	221,268	242,032	231,981	257,267	254,725	254,776
TY Imports						
Mexico	20,230	24,931	27,087	27,375	28,200	28,300
China	32,602	48,030	18,240	26,100	25,025	25,150
European Union	25,671	21,764	20,127	21,165	24,420	24,420
Japan	16,451	16,672	16,717	16,970	16,760	16,760
Vietnam	10,122	11,597	12,929	14,430	16,150	15,450
Egypt	6,238	8,041	10,605	12,961	13,240	13,540
Korea, South	11,227	11,667	11,564	11,572	11,623	11,622
Iran	8,000	9,900	12,800	10,900	11,000	11,000
Saudi Arabia	6,394	7,596	8,343	10,175	9,405	9,405
Colombia	6,697	6,951	7,848	8,750	8,930	8,930
Algeria	4,249	5,859	5,196	6,905	5,305	5,305
Peru	3,495	4,455	4,631	4,915	4,740	4,750
Turkey	4,360	3,435	5,963	7,375	4,685	4,685
Taiwan	4,269	4,666	4,422	4,725	4,630	4,625
Malaysia	3,476	3,886	4,113	4,125	4,175	4,175
Morocco	2,979	4,201	3,719	4,236	3,956	3,952
Philippines	1,340	1,889	1,391	3,560	2,655	3,255
Chile	2,430	2,619	2,599	2,657	2,945	2,745
United Kingdom	2,166	3,027	3,206	2,785	2,740	2,740
Brazil	2,353	2,264	3,116	2,632	2,800	2,700
Canada	2,278	2,897	1,868	2,266	2,141	2,141
Bangladesh	1,153	885	1,176	1,900	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,618	1,894	1,966	2,200	2,000	2,000
Jordan	1,863	1,656	1,651	2,200	1,950	1,950
Kenya	702	334	622	772	1,925	1,925
Others	26,249	30,874	33,535	31,287	29,546	29,451
Subtotal	208,612	241,990	225,434	244,938	242,946	242,976
Unaccounted	9,302	-2,285	4,346	10,028	9,583	9,449
United States	3,354	2,327	2,201	2,301	2,196	2,351
World Total	221,268	242,032	231,981	257,267	254,725	254,776

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
Production						
China	285,894	297,382	303,467	310,190	315,950	315,950
Brazil	143,489	124,808	143,586	149,904	147,205	147,255
European Union	133,099	137,039	137,218	143,628	131,025	128,025
India	56,776	57,155	63,701	74,593	69,296	69,296
Argentina	43,914	59,982	57,455	73,418	64,217	64,017
Russia	44,132	42,540	34,775	39,350	39,970	39,970
Ukraine	33,925	39,530	33,470	37,222	39,090	39,090
Canada	30,535	27,524	27,521	29,409	30,950	30,650
Mexico	33,943	28,919	28,178	29,185	29,695	29,045
Australia	18,842	14,484	17,695	21,251	21,489	21,489
Nigeria	21,696	19,004	19,180	19,750	19,650	19,650
Ethiopia	17,207	17,560	17,725	17,775	18,200	18,200
South Africa	17,527	13,944	17,908	18,632	17,103	17,103
Turkey	14,839	17,045	14,460	13,650	16,850	16,850
Indonesia	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,100	13,500	13,500
Others	193,351	195,847	196,093	191,650	200,795	200,339
Subtotal	1,101,569	1,105,463	1,125,532	1,182,707	1,174,985	1,170,429
United States	356,449	402,882	391,513	446,421	412,880	418,417
World Total	1,458,018	1,508,345	1,517,045	1,629,128	1,587,865	1,588,846
Domestic Consumption						
China	321,768	338,700	342,075	351,250	353,175	353,300
European Union	149,602	149,005	149,592	150,893	147,869	145,369
Brazil	86,487	91,132	100,929	109,605	110,980	110,830
India	53,703	57,311	63,167	68,045	71,525	71,525
Mexico	52,395	53,165	55,475	56,495	58,770	58,070
Russia	33,150	29,990	28,400	30,600	31,620	31,620
Canada	24,500	24,353	22,921	24,865	25,150	24,900
Argentina	17,630	18,936	21,277	23,066	21,617	21,617
Egypt	14,556	16,199	18,188	20,232	21,025	21,320
Turkey	17,954	16,909	19,765	20,220	20,685	20,685
Nigeria	21,591	20,249	19,746	19,775	20,050	20,050
Vietnam	14,472	14,650	16,029	17,430	19,100	18,450
Ethiopia	17,345	17,860	18,075	18,100	18,350	18,350
Japan	16,802	16,923	16,849	17,221	16,946	16,946
Iran	13,520	14,220	16,570	15,670	15,670	15,670
Others	285,998	294,453	304,090	309,034	316,482	316,715
Subtotal	1,148,389	1,167,461	1,214,776	1,272,260	1,278,157	1,274,482
United States	314,970	331,424	323,529	342,464	337,206	339,485
World Total	1,463,359	1,498,885	1,538,305	1,614,724	1,615,363	1,613,967
Ending Stocks						
China	206,753	213,460	193,086	178,101	165,876	165,876
European Union	16,531	15,186	13,828	15,809	14,073	13,825
Brazil	10,105	8,087	11,436	15,583	11,205	11,203
Ukraine	3,950	1,274	1,345	4,704	8,632	8,704
Argentina	3,120	3,598	5,994	6,651	4,856	5,956
India	3,589	3,906	4,346	8,831	5,112	5,367
Mexico	5,608	6,284	6,024	6,044	5,298	5,298
Others	49,034	45,619	45,600	46,673	47,860	47,712
Subtotal	298,690	297,414	281,659	282,396	262,912	263,941
United States	37,136	47,872	42,367	56,034	42,131	49,368
World Total	335,826	345,286	324,026	338,430	305,043	313,309

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Sep 2026/27	Oct 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	25,862	30,155	31,156	31,942	32,537	32,792
Central America	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,900	6,450	6,450
Caribbean	2,009	2,234	2,078	2,300	2,183	2,183
South America	16,918	18,262	19,872	21,479	21,496	21,166
European Union	25,671	21,764	20,127	21,165	24,420	24,420
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,412	1,141	1,038	1,094	848	848
Middle East	26,369	29,529	36,229	38,462	34,191	34,181
North Africa	16,853	21,089	23,205	28,152	26,051	26,347
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,772	5,446	8,328	5,258	5,982	5,982
East Asia	64,586	81,060	50,969	59,397	58,068	58,187
Southeast Asia	17,977	21,402	21,556	24,448	26,091	25,941
Others	5,074	6,632	6,822	6,642	6,825	6,830
Total	211,966	244,317	227,635	247,239	245,142	245,327
Production						
North America	420,927	459,325	447,212	505,015	473,525	478,112
South America	203,174	202,111	220,448	241,662	230,173	230,023
European Union	133,099	137,039	137,218	143,628	131,025	128,025
Other Europe	16,675	18,395	17,076	14,460	15,475	15,475
Former Soviet Union - 12	91,829	95,769	83,394	91,521	95,465	95,465
Middle East	21,561	24,646	23,405	20,920	27,085	27,085
North Africa	11,160	10,812	10,299	10,812	13,262	13,262
Sub-Saharan Africa	135,024	128,051	130,441	133,115	131,796	131,796
East Asia	288,704	300,194	306,251	313,005	318,778	318,772
South Asia	77,135	76,960	83,183	93,668	89,694	89,694
Southeast Asia	34,854	35,884	35,737	35,358	35,400	34,950
Oceania	19,393	15,065	18,318	21,867	22,094	22,094
Others	4,483	4,094	4,063	4,097	4,093	4,093
Total	1,458,018	1,508,345	1,517,045	1,629,128	1,587,865	1,588,846
Domestic Consumption						
North America	391,865	408,942	401,925	423,824	421,126	422,455
South America	130,689	140,529	154,156	166,020	166,816	166,686
European Union	149,602	149,005	149,592	150,893	147,869	145,369
Other Europe	17,816	18,470	18,892	17,237	17,473	17,528
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,261	52,905	52,858	54,458	57,554	57,554
Middle East	48,547	49,939	57,571	59,502	60,061	60,051
North Africa	27,282	31,705	34,345	38,119	39,231	39,522
Sub-Saharan Africa	133,431	131,551	132,157	133,181	134,397	134,400
East Asia	356,935	374,410	377,518	387,470	388,976	389,095
South Asia	75,334	77,214	84,583	89,212	93,927	93,927
Southeast Asia	49,604	51,291	53,603	55,101	57,415	56,965
Oceania	8,207	7,594	7,357	6,939	8,479	8,379
Others	11,870	11,924	12,120	13,009	12,896	12,971
Total	1,456,443	1,505,479	1,536,677	1,594,965	1,606,220	1,604,902
Ending Stocks						
North America	46,689	58,065	51,874	65,940	51,470	58,539
South America	14,926	13,602	19,549	24,383	18,207	19,284
European Union	16,531	15,186	13,828	15,809	14,073	13,825
Other Europe	2,429	2,599	2,713	2,361	2,073	2,153
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,802	4,502	4,224	7,720	12,918	13,190
Middle East	5,792	6,920	6,281	6,443	6,874	6,883
North Africa	2,945	3,183	2,795	3,243	3,572	3,528
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,313	11,419	13,585	13,503	12,108	12,104
East Asia	210,662	217,502	197,198	182,105	170,002	169,944
South Asia	6,298	5,868	5,907	10,445	6,854	7,101
Southeast Asia	3,427	3,561	3,454	3,146	2,905	2,806
Oceania	4,043	1,899	1,567	1,901	2,771	2,746
Others	969	980	1,051	1,431	1,216	1,206
Total	335,826	345,286	324,026	338,430	305,043	313,309

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	25,740	31,214	34,024	39,000	40,000	41,000
Brazil	52,977	46,416	38,839	38,206	42,000	41,000
Ukraine	27,122	29,488	20,019	22,237	22,000	22,000
Russia	5,900	6,600	3,000	4,000	3,700	3,700
Paraguay	3,968	2,864	3,146	3,000	3,100	3,100
Canada	2,851	2,239	2,885	1,350	3,000	3,000
South Africa	3,619	2,464	1,994	2,800	2,600	2,600
Burma	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,300	2,400	2,400
European Union	4,198	4,389	2,761	2,300	1,600	1,600
India	3,195	456	600	2,250	1,500	1,500
Others	6,319	9,981	6,090	4,893	6,700	6,700
Subtotal	137,889	139,111	115,758	122,336	128,600	128,600
United States	42,774	58,520	75,680	87,000	83,000	83,000
World Total	180,663	197,631	191,438	209,336	211,600	211,600
TY Imports						
Mexico	19,325	24,222	25,930	26,200	27,200	27,200
European Union	23,188	19,877	18,761	20,000	23,500	23,500
Japan	14,927	15,290	15,456	15,700	15,500	15,500
Vietnam	9,500	11,300	12,700	14,200	15,900	15,200
Egypt	6,215	8,019	10,564	12,900	13,200	13,500
Korea, South	11,099	11,550	11,442	11,450	11,500	11,500
Colombia	6,343	6,622	7,463	8,400	8,600	8,600
Iran	6,700	8,500	9,800	8,500	8,500	8,500
China	18,694	23,330	1,823	4,000	5,000	5,000
Algeria	4,069	4,956	4,724	5,800	4,900	4,900
Saudi Arabia	3,289	4,989	4,436	5,400	4,700	4,700
Peru	3,324	4,288	4,482	4,750	4,600	4,600
Taiwan	4,193	4,590	4,348	4,650	4,550	4,550
Turkey	2,388	3,307	5,587	6,100	4,500	4,500
Malaysia	3,448	3,870	4,089	4,100	4,150	4,150
Morocco	2,244	2,736	3,048	3,500	3,450	3,450
Philippines	1,024	1,784	1,340	3,500	2,600	3,200
Chile	2,344	2,586	2,597	2,650	2,900	2,700
United Kingdom	2,036	2,761	2,923	2,500	2,500	2,500
Bangladesh	1,145	885	1,176	1,900	2,000	2,000
Canada	2,219	2,753	1,683	2,100	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,618	1,894	1,966	2,200	2,000	2,000
Brazil	1,684	1,449	1,966	1,662	1,800	1,800
Kenya	550	310	470	700	1,800	1,800
Thailand	1,346	2,018	1,461	1,400	1,800	1,800
Others	19,313	24,655	26,706	25,240	24,011	23,971
Subtotal	172,225	198,541	186,941	199,502	203,161	203,121
Unaccounted	7,417	-1,616	3,977	9,084	7,789	7,829
United States	1,021	706	520	750	650	650
World Total	180,663	197,631	191,438	209,336	211,600	211,600

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
Production						
China	277,200	288,842	294,917	301,240	307,000	307,000
Brazil	137,000	119,000	136,000	141,000	139,000	139,000
Argentina	37,000	51,600	49,000	64,000	55,000	55,000
India	38,085	37,665	43,409	55,090	50,000	50,000
European Union	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,899	50,600	48,000
Ukraine	27,000	32,500	26,800	30,900	31,800	31,800
Mexico	28,077	23,550	23,050	24,900	24,600	24,500
Canada	14,539	15,421	15,345	14,867	16,800	16,800
Russia	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,800	16,500	16,500
South Africa	17,100	13,425	17,345	18,100	16,500	16,500
Indonesia	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,100	13,500	13,500
Nigeria	12,949	11,053	11,217	11,700	11,500	11,500
Ethiopia	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,500	10,500
Pakistan	10,985	9,739	9,037	8,794	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,198	8,300	7,850
Others	119,844	130,180	125,373	125,837	128,220	128,219
Subtotal	818,912	842,341	856,715	899,725	889,620	886,469
United States	346,739	389,667	378,268	430,896	401,332	407,281
World Total	1,165,651	1,232,008	1,234,983	1,330,621	1,290,952	1,293,750
Total Consumption						
China	299,000	307,000	316,000	320,000	324,000	324,000
Brazil	79,500	84,500	92,500	100,500	102,000	102,000
European Union	74,700	78,200	76,700	74,600	73,400	71,000
Mexico	45,600	47,000	49,100	51,000	52,700	52,400
India	34,700	37,900	43,000	48,000	52,000	52,000
Egypt	13,700	15,300	17,300	19,300	20,100	20,400
Vietnam	13,850	14,350	15,800	17,200	18,850	18,200
Argentina	14,200	15,200	17,100	18,600	17,700	17,700
Canada	14,897	15,718	14,439	15,300	15,700	15,700
Japan	15,000	15,300	15,400	15,700	15,500	15,500
South Africa	13,239	13,840	13,129	14,600	14,700	14,700
Indonesia	13,400	14,100	14,500	14,100	14,400	14,400
Russia	10,000	10,200	10,900	11,100	12,200	12,200
Nigeria	12,900	12,300	11,800	11,800	12,000	12,000
Korea, South	11,350	11,500	11,450	11,600	11,550	11,550
Others	196,339	211,628	221,776	227,351	228,652	229,037
Subtotal	869,350	899,026	941,924	988,326	992,430	990,130
United States	305,931	322,873	311,240	330,774	327,802	330,342
World Total	1,175,281	1,221,899	1,253,164	1,319,100	1,320,232	1,320,472
Ending Stocks						
China	206,023	211,192	191,928	177,148	165,128	165,128
Brazil	9,377	7,354	10,604	14,804	10,604	10,604
Ukraine	2,995	542	838	2,916	5,458	5,526
European Union	8,024	7,259	6,150	6,149	5,049	5,049
Argentina	2,309	2,462	5,302	5,707	4,012	5,012
Mexico	4,877	5,626	5,481	5,551	4,781	4,831
India	2,658	2,822	2,907	7,797	4,147	4,397
Others	32,899	31,773	33,027	33,873	33,129	32,926
Subtotal	269,162	269,030	256,237	253,945	232,308	233,473
United States	34,551	44,792	39,404	53,217	39,793	46,967
World Total	303,713	313,822	295,641	307,162	272,101	280,440

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Sep 2026/27	Oct 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	22,565	27,681	28,133	29,050	29,850	29,850
Central America	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,900	6,450	6,450
South America	15,503	16,849	18,085	19,899	19,920	19,680
European Union	23,188	19,877	18,761	20,000	23,500	23,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	479	397	384	388	351	351
Middle East	17,132	23,060	26,275	26,775	24,175	24,175
North Africa	14,149	17,421	20,279	24,650	23,850	24,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,974	4,500	7,014	4,570	5,213	5,213
East Asia	48,950	54,785	33,095	35,830	36,580	36,580
Southeast Asia	16,392	20,923	21,085	24,041	25,611	25,511
Caribbean	2,008	2,232	2,075	2,298	2,180	2,180
Others	4,443	5,919	6,020	5,851	6,131	6,131
Total	173,246	199,247	187,461	200,252	203,811	203,771
Production						
North America	389,355	428,638	416,663	470,663	442,732	448,581
South America	186,966	184,071	200,723	220,277	209,510	209,510
European Union	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,899	50,600	48,000
Other Europe	5,875	8,224	6,778	4,768	6,033	6,033
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,869	55,147	46,840	51,945	55,728	55,728
Middle East	9,461	10,904	9,374	10,484	10,029	10,029
North Africa	7,487	7,262	7,072	6,767	7,072	7,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	89,605	87,819	88,556	92,171	90,512	90,512
East Asia	279,702	291,349	297,443	303,755	309,521	309,520
South Asia	57,584	56,605	62,025	73,347	69,580	69,580
Central America	3,665	3,353	3,332	3,426	3,472	3,472
Southeast Asia	34,564	35,594	35,447	35,068	35,110	34,660
Others	1,139	1,095	1,139	1,051	1,053	1,053
Total	1,165,651	1,232,008	1,234,983	1,330,621	1,290,952	1,293,750
Domestic Consumption						
North America	366,428	385,591	374,779	397,074	396,202	398,442
South America	116,998	126,144	137,787	149,100	150,540	150,550
European Union	74,700	78,200	76,700	74,600	73,400	71,000
Other Europe	8,477	8,669	9,111	7,756	7,975	8,025
Former Soviet Union - 12	19,812	21,124	23,457	23,753	26,308	26,308
Middle East	25,839	31,661	34,725	36,340	33,815	33,815
North Africa	20,995	24,720	27,270	30,877	30,950	31,250
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,630	90,366	89,650	91,487	92,479	92,479
East Asia	332,086	340,826	349,726	354,430	358,080	358,080
South Asia	55,443	56,922	63,543	68,337	73,569	73,569
Southeast Asia	47,768	50,466	52,846	54,411	56,646	56,246
Central America	9,020	9,020	9,320	10,105	10,105	10,130
Others	3,110	3,200	3,220	3,255	3,185	3,235
Total	1,168,306	1,226,909	1,252,134	1,301,525	1,313,254	1,313,129
Ending Stocks						
North America	41,056	52,414	46,469	60,751	46,675	53,881
South America	12,929	11,291	17,453	22,206	16,209	17,189
European Union	8,024	7,259	6,150	6,149	5,049	5,049
Other Europe	779	1,107	1,024	626	676	664
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,517	2,151	2,473	4,245	7,578	7,646
Middle East	3,062	3,036	3,308	3,657	3,506	3,521
North Africa	2,161	2,141	2,084	2,479	2,650	2,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,604	9,970	11,773	11,991	10,622	10,622
East Asia	209,763	215,069	195,877	181,012	169,063	169,012
South Asia	5,357	4,773	4,454	9,398	5,876	6,118
Southeast Asia	3,418	3,555	3,448	3,140	2,899	2,800
Central America	836	783	849	1,169	996	986
Others	207	273	279	339	302	302
Total	303,713	313,822	295,641	307,162	272,101	280,440

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
TY Exports						
Australia	7,084	7,909	8,243	11,500	10,000	10,000
European Union	6,615	6,696	7,320	8,300	7,100	7,100
Russia	5,400	5,800	3,500	4,000	3,500	3,500
Canada	2,899	2,470	2,113	3,500	3,200	3,300
Argentina	2,908	2,843	3,386	3,700	3,300	3,100
Ukraine	2,559	3,176	1,805	1,065	1,900	1,900
Kazakhstan	1,253	1,399	1,914	1,400	1,500	1,500
United Kingdom	1,061	654	715	550	600	600
Uruguay	127	350	187	245	180	180
Turkey	121	149	1,170	250	150	150
Others	282	310	304	329	257	257
Subtotal	30,309	31,756	30,657	34,839	31,687	31,587
United States	57	152	213	215	150	100
World Total	30,366	31,908	30,870	35,054	31,837	31,687
TY Imports						
China	8,582	15,898	10,252	14,000	13,000	13,000
Saudi Arabia	3,100	2,600	3,900	4,700	4,700	4,700
Iran	1,300	1,400	3,000	2,400	2,500	2,500
Japan	1,228	1,203	1,138	1,150	1,150	1,150
Jordan	1,261	847	915	1,100	850	850
Brazil	652	759	1,009	820	900	800
Libya	1,000	700	1,400	1,000	800	800
European Union	2,189	1,606	1,033	650	700	700
Mexico	544	471	420	500	525	525
Morocco	734	1,462	661	700	500	500
Tunisia	766	578	342	600	450	450
Algeria	180	900	470	1,100	400	400
Colombia	353	329	385	350	330	330
Iraq	59	150	573	200	300	300
United Arab Emirates	260	320	300	300	300	300
Israel	260	210	250	300	250	250
Qatar	394	287	104	200	250	250
Vietnam	622	297	229	230	250	250
Kuwait	410	300	300	200	200	200
United Kingdom	94	232	248	225	200	200
Others	4,853	2,052	2,441	3,853	2,157	2,122
Subtotal	28,841	32,601	29,370	34,578	30,712	30,577
Unaccounted	1,067	-907	1,299	326	955	810
United States	458	214	201	150	170	300
World Total	30,366	31,908	30,870	35,054	31,837	31,687

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
Production						
European Union	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,399	52,250	52,150
Russia	21,500	20,500	16,250	19,400	19,500	19,500
Australia	14,137	10,800	13,265	16,626	17,100	17,100
Canada	9,987	8,905	8,144	9,725	10,000	10,000
Turkey	7,400	8,000	7,000	5,100	8,800	8,800
Ukraine	6,100	6,100	5,800	5,600	6,600	6,600
United Kingdom	7,385	6,963	7,050	6,500	6,100	6,100
Argentina	4,695	5,100	4,824	5,571	5,300	5,100
Kazakhstan	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,593	3,850	3,850
Iran	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,500	3,500
Ethiopia	2,184	2,450	2,300	2,400	2,500	2,500
Morocco	696	1,350	660	950	2,400	2,400
China	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300	2,300
Syria	179	1,255	1,200	350	2,300	2,300
Algeria	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	2,000	2,000
Others	11,844	11,487	13,125	12,452	13,325	13,370
Subtotal	147,815	139,452	140,277	151,316	157,825	157,570
United States	3,787	4,052	3,145	3,103	3,049	2,518
World Total	151,602	143,504	143,422	154,419	160,874	160,088
Total Consumption						
European Union	46,700	43,400	45,400	46,700	46,200	46,200
Russia	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,700	15,700	15,700
China	11,000	16,400	13,400	16,400	15,400	15,400
Turkey	8,700	6,900	7,400	6,300	8,500	8,500
Canada	6,698	6,269	6,114	6,683	6,850	6,750
Australia	6,000	5,600	5,400	4,800	6,200	6,200
United Kingdom	6,046	6,490	6,460	6,176	6,050	6,050
Iran	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,800	5,800	5,800
Saudi Arabia	4,325	2,025	4,025	4,925	4,625	4,625
Ukraine	3,450	3,800	3,700	2,800	3,500	3,500
Morocco	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,500	2,850	2,850
Ethiopia	2,200	2,510	2,400	2,475	2,600	2,600
Algeria	1,400	1,850	1,780	2,330	2,300	2,300
Kazakhstan	2,450	1,900	1,800	2,200	2,300	2,300
Syria	265	1,350	1,200	900	2,050	2,050
Others	22,893	20,932	22,735	22,829	22,845	22,768
Subtotal	145,579	138,748	143,426	149,009	154,918	154,328
United States	3,628	3,963	3,347	3,086	3,157	2,940
World Total	149,207	142,711	146,773	152,095	158,075	157,268
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,726	5,415	5,562	6,433	5,971	5,883
Ukraine	720	539	383	1,699	3,099	3,099
Australia	3,220	1,318	885	1,211	2,111	2,111
Russia	1,062	712	312	562	1,012	1,212
United Kingdom	1,268	1,163	1,279	1,337	1,063	1,087
Canada	709	1,152	1,249	940	1,015	1,015
Turkey	922	2,087	687	579	979	979
Others	5,819	7,583	6,452	6,437	6,795	6,836
Subtotal	19,446	19,969	16,809	19,198	22,045	22,222
United States	1,433	1,703	1,512	1,447	1,317	1,243
World Total	20,879	21,672	18,321	20,645	23,362	23,465

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Sep 2026/27	Oct 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	1,038	808	792	800	820	950
South America	1,209	1,244	1,584	1,340	1,395	1,305
European Union	2,189	1,606	1,033	650	700	700
Other Europe	171	406	419	375	306	311
Former Soviet Union - 12	908	705	602	657	476	476
Middle East	9,202	6,436	9,928	11,520	9,950	9,950
North Africa	2,702	3,660	2,913	3,460	2,190	2,190
Sub-Saharan Africa	109	170	197	127	170	170
East Asia	9,936	17,215	11,500	15,270	14,270	14,270
South Asia	280	117	175	164	165	165
Oceania	19	5	8	15	10	10
Total	29,299	32,815	29,571	34,728	30,882	30,877
Production						
North America	14,635	13,734	12,179	13,618	13,899	13,368
South America	6,528	6,865	6,935	7,373	7,259	7,109
European Union	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,399	52,250	52,150
Other Europe	8,961	8,498	8,533	7,987	7,702	7,702
Former Soviet Union - 12	34,783	32,792	29,470	32,130	33,575	33,575
Middle East	10,925	12,569	12,813	9,213	15,833	15,833
North Africa	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,150	5,290	5,290
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,626	2,980	2,840	2,905	3,065	3,065
East Asia	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,597	2,604	2,599
South Asia	1,545	2,048	1,935	2,062	1,947	1,947
Oceania	14,467	11,158	13,621	16,985	17,450	17,450
Total	151,602	143,504	143,422	154,419	160,874	160,088
Domestic Consumption						
North America	11,726	11,582	10,761	11,119	11,407	11,090
South America	4,590	4,663	5,008	4,650	4,747	4,707
European Union	46,700	43,400	45,400	46,700	46,200	46,200
Other Europe	7,580	8,053	8,002	7,736	7,677	7,687
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,711	24,319	22,638	23,585	25,343	25,343
Middle East	21,486	17,061	21,602	21,782	24,957	24,957
North Africa	5,412	6,084	6,168	6,312	7,360	7,360
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,791	3,068	2,929	3,043	3,210	3,213
East Asia	12,701	18,010	14,895	17,990	16,925	16,925
South Asia	1,797	2,027	2,185	2,171	2,111	2,111
Oceania	6,355	5,970	5,755	5,170	6,560	6,560
Total	149,341	144,739	145,761	150,604	156,927	156,533
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,589	3,230	3,094	2,671	2,591	2,517
South America	1,001	1,198	986	1,077	1,074	1,174
European Union	5,726	5,415	5,562	6,433	5,971	5,883
Other Europe	1,453	1,338	1,483	1,523	1,260	1,284
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,559	1,771	1,267	3,013	4,958	5,158
Middle East	2,708	3,877	2,971	2,776	3,358	3,352
North Africa	774	1,031	690	744	910	864
Sub-Saharan Africa	324	364	425	358	353	353
East Asia	343	1,850	710	587	538	531
South Asia	131	241	198	203	189	189
Oceania	3,262	1,351	929	1,254	2,154	2,154
Total	20,879	21,672	18,321	20,645	23,362	23,465

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
TY Exports						
Australia	2,753	2,060	2,500	2,500	2,000	2,000
Argentina	800	1,100	1,300	900	1,500	1,500
Brazil	1	93	121	792	400	500
Paraguay	38	63	153	155	130	130
India	37	33	41	45	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Uganda	15	80	70	50	50	50
Others	162	159	135	113	92	93
Subtotal	3,856	3,638	4,370	4,605	4,272	4,373
United States	2,965	5,964	2,304	5,100	4,000	4,000
World Total	6,821	9,602	6,674	9,705	8,272	8,373
TY Imports						
China	4,863	8,341	5,531	7,200	6,300	6,300
Mexico	176	60	562	500	300	400
European Union	38	16	259	475	150	150
Kenya	152	24	151	70	125	125
Brazil	17	55	140	150	100	100
Ethiopia	35	14	303	100	100	100
Rwanda	30	70	80	80	80	80
Japan	241	127	73	60	50	50
Sudan	110	60	110	30	50	50
Taiwan	50	51	54	45	50	45
Others	421	673	530	458	319	308
Subtotal	6,133	9,491	7,793	9,168	7,624	7,708
Unaccounted	688	110	-1,120	536	647	664
United States	0	1	1	1	1	1
World Total	6,821	9,602	6,674	9,705	8,272	8,373

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
Production						
Nigeria	6,806	6,402	6,417	6,500	7,000	7,000
Brazil	4,789	4,426	6,102	7,000	6,500	6,500
India	3,814	4,737	4,955	4,356	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	3,877	4,010	4,100	3,900	4,100	4,100
Mexico	4,892	4,540	4,163	3,400	4,150	3,600
Argentina	1,610	2,496	2,853	2,400	3,200	3,200
China	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100	3,100
Sudan	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,100	2,100
Niger	2,100	1,700	1,908	1,735	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	2,014	1,772	2,100	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,603	1,528	1,641	1,775	1,600	1,600
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	886	1,771	976	1,000	1,050	1,050
Chad	967	878	720	740	850	850
Others	6,765	6,967	7,721	7,472	6,997	6,997
Subtotal	52,303	50,697	53,841	51,978	53,347	52,797
United States	4,770	8,071	8,734	11,096	7,213	7,394
World Total	57,073	58,768	62,575	63,074	60,560	60,191
Total Consumption						
China	7,900	11,300	8,500	10,400	9,500	9,500
Nigeria	6,750	6,400	6,400	6,425	6,900	6,900
Brazil	4,700	4,400	6,000	6,400	6,400	6,300
India	3,900	4,600	4,750	4,550	4,500	4,500
Ethiopia	3,950	4,050	4,300	4,100	4,200	4,200
Mexico	5,100	4,600	4,800	3,900	4,400	4,000
Sudan	5,200	3,250	3,400	3,050	3,050	3,050
Niger	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,950	1,850	2,050	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,750	1,700	1,700
Argentina	1,000	1,110	1,650	1,400	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,220	1,215	1,215
Bolivia	850	1,750	980	1,000	1,050	1,050
Chad	975	915	780	755	840	840
European Union	552	795	1,042	1,443	819	819
Others	7,085	7,018	7,121	7,218	6,835	6,814
Subtotal	54,725	56,928	55,771	57,838	57,619	57,115
United States	2,585	1,912	6,057	6,002	3,557	3,557
World Total	57,310	58,840	61,828	63,840	61,176	60,672
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	495	483	604	562	364	362
India	135	239	402	163	308	313
China	387	426	455	350	245	245
Nigeria	138	121	105	140	205	205
Mali	197	225	266	291	191	191
Mexico	270	269	193	192	241	191
Australia	351	138	251	241	181	181
Others	1,422	1,207	1,390	1,093	1,081	1,089
Subtotal	3,395	3,108	3,666	3,032	2,816	2,777
United States	616	831	1,020	888	533	662
World Total	4,011	3,939	4,686	3,920	3,349	3,439

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Sep 2026/27	Oct 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	176	61	563	501	301	401
South America	40	76	149	159	111	111
European Union	38	16	259	475	150	150
Other Europe	13	12	12	35	20	20
Middle East	30	32	17	87	26	16
North Africa	2	3	11	36	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	650	744	1,084	529	579	579
East Asia	5,157	8,522	5,661	7,308	6,404	6,398
Southeast Asia	21	20	27	32	25	25
Others	6	6	11	7	8	8
Total	6,133	9,492	7,794	9,169	7,625	7,709
Production						
North America	9,662	12,611	12,897	14,496	11,363	10,994
Central America	212	157	136	147	152	152
Caribbean	66	61	61	61	61	61
South America	7,451	8,887	10,368	10,730	11,021	11,021
European Union	522	794	965	853	675	675
Middle East	469	468	498	513	513	513
North Africa	755	784	794	784	789	789
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,230	24,900	26,057	25,377	25,924	25,924
East Asia	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102	3,102
South Asia	3,863	4,776	4,993	4,389	4,740	4,740
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,100	2,100
Others	57	63	69	72	70	70
Total	57,073	58,768	62,575	63,074	60,560	60,191
Domestic Consumption						
North America	7,685	6,512	10,857	9,902	7,957	7,557
Central America	212	156	136	146	152	152
Caribbean	68	63	64	63	64	64
South America	6,687	7,410	8,867	8,977	9,097	8,997
European Union	552	795	1,042	1,443	819	819
Middle East	501	498	515	595	539	529
North Africa	766	785	794	819	800	795
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,407	25,738	26,561	25,955	26,393	26,393
East Asia	8,198	11,496	8,642	10,510	9,606	9,600
South Asia	3,954	4,643	4,796	4,587	4,545	4,545
Southeast Asia	76	67	75	79	74	74
Oceania	110	260	110	210	160	160
Others	41	42	51	77	60	60
Total	57,257	58,465	62,510	63,363	60,266	59,745
Ending Stocks						
North America	886	1,100	1,213	1,080	774	853
Central America	5	5	5	4	4	4
South America	832	928	943	897	692	693
European Union	15	21	44	33	29	29
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	10	11	21	20	12	14
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,354	1,049	1,347	1,116	1,092	1,091
East Asia	411	437	456	351	246	246
South Asia	135	239	402	163	308	313
Oceania	351	138	251	241	181	181
Others	12	11	4	15	11	15
Total	4,011	3,939	4,686	3,920	3,349	3,439

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
TY Exports						
Canada	1,891	1,430	1,595	1,450	1,400	1,400
Australia	574	300	522	775	750	850
Russia	150	275	300	300	250	250
European Union	90	118	85	200	150	150
United Kingdom	147	95	82	85	60	60
Ukraine	4	19	38	26	20	20
Kazakhstan	13	16	24	15	10	10
Others	41	20	21	22	15	15
Subtotal	2,910	2,273	2,667	2,873	2,655	2,755
United States	29	31	36	50	30	30
World Total	2,939	2,304	2,703	2,923	2,685	2,785
TY Imports						
China	463	461	634	900	725	850
Mexico	185	178	175	175	175	175
India	53	32	67	75	75	75
European Union	125	98	73	35	50	50
Japan	44	44	41	50	50	50
Switzerland	42	43	42	45	45	45
Turkey	5	1	5	75	35	35
Chile	75	25	0	1	25	25
Korea, South	21	21	26	25	25	25
Malaysia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Norway	13	50	32	25	25	25
Peru	45	52	26	40	25	25
South Africa	39	32	33	32	20	20
Canada	21	17	13	15	15	15
Ecuador	24	11	18	25	15	15
Others	58	47	42	77	46	42
Subtotal	1,241	1,128	1,251	1,620	1,376	1,497
Unaccounted	98	87	186	78	84	63
United States	1,600	1,089	1,266	1,225	1,225	1,225
World Total	2,939	2,304	2,703	2,923	2,685	2,785

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
Production						
European Union	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,921	8,000	8,000
Canada	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,920	3,300	3,100
Russia	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,800	2,900	2,900
Australia	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,695	1,800	1,800
Brazil	1,190	984	1,042	1,292	1,150	1,150
United Kingdom	1,007	830	986	850	900	900
China	790	840	850	850	850	850
Argentina	429	565	556	1,256	500	500
Chile	333	458	508	450	450	450
Turkey	365	325	340	350	350	350
Belarus	375	350	320	350	340	340
Norway	291	300	300	300	300	300
Ukraine	380	430	460	400	300	300
Kazakhstan	229	150	330	274	220	220
Algeria	105	105	105	105	105	105
Others	384	321	377	406	390	390
Subtotal	24,676	18,563	21,533	25,219	21,855	21,655
United States	837	828	992	1,011	992	1,003
World Total	25,513	19,391	22,525	26,230	22,847	22,658
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,400	6,275	7,350	8,175	7,925	7,925
Russia	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,450	2,650	2,650
Canada	2,337	1,989	1,896	2,368	1,950	1,850
China	1,250	1,300	1,475	1,750	1,575	1,700
Brazil	1,175	975	1,050	1,275	1,125	1,125
Australia	1,100	750	780	900	1,050	950
United Kingdom	870	775	890	762	865	860
Argentina	450	555	555	1,225	500	500
Chile	420	455	505	445	480	480
Turkey	370	325	345	420	385	385
Belarus	375	350	325	350	340	340
Norway	300	355	325	330	325	325
Ukraine	405	415	430	360	290	290
Mexico	295	215	275	245	270	270
Kazakhstan	205	160	285	275	250	250
Others	710	613	723	744	705	701
Subtotal	21,962	18,572	20,214	23,272	20,737	20,632
United States	2,219	2,049	2,298	2,128	2,198	2,199
World Total	24,181	20,621	22,512	25,400	22,935	22,831
Ending Stocks						
European Union	596	253	560	1,150	1,124	1,125
Canada	1,503	670	507	577	542	442
Australia	348	326	302	322	347	322
China	143	144	153	153	153	153
United Kingdom	140	95	141	155	82	150
Russia	173	149	99	149	149	149
Argentina	54	63	65	96	96	96
Others	336	342	342	348	331	324
Subtotal	3,293	2,042	2,169	2,950	2,824	2,761
United States	505	526	412	461	467	477
World Total	3,798	2,568	2,581	3,411	3,291	3,238

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Sep 2026/27	Oct 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	1,806	1,284	1,454	1,415	1,415	1,415
South America	166	93	54	81	70	70
European Union	125	98	73	35	50	50
Other Europe	80	118	94	100	93	93
Former Soviet Union - 12	11	12	10	26	8	8
Middle East	5	1	5	75	35	35
North Africa	0	5	2	6	10	6
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	32	33	32	20	20
East Asia	528	526	701	975	800	925
South Asia	53	32	67	75	75	75
Southeast Asia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,841	2,217	2,517	2,845	2,601	2,722
Production						
North America	6,176	3,523	4,425	5,026	4,387	4,198
South America	2,017	2,060	2,196	3,086	2,161	2,161
European Union	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,921	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,288	1,338	1,338
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,490	4,234	4,114	4,828	3,764	3,764
Middle East	365	325	340	350	350	350
North Africa	109	111	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	28	41	43	44	55	55
East Asia	791	841	851	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,725	1,830	1,830
Total	25,513	19,391	22,525	26,230	22,847	22,658
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,851	4,253	4,469	4,741	4,418	4,319
South America	2,202	2,084	2,268	3,097	2,210	2,210
European Union	7,400	6,275	7,350	8,175	7,925	7,925
Other Europe	1,356	1,309	1,401	1,279	1,380	1,375
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,294	3,983	3,802	4,445	3,538	3,538
Middle East	370	325	345	420	385	385
North Africa	109	116	113	111	121	117
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	68	72	78	75	75
East Asia	1,316	1,366	1,543	1,826	1,651	1,776
South Asia	53	31	67	75	75	75
Southeast Asia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Oceania	1,133	780	803	930	1,080	980
Total	24,181	20,606	22,257	25,202	22,883	22,800
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,022	1,210	936	1,055	1,026	936
South America	164	185	167	203	232	228
European Union	596	253	560	1,150	1,124	1,125
Other Europe	197	154	206	212	137	205
Former Soviet Union - 12	295	259	221	274	227	227
Middle East	8	7	2	10	10	10
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	26	30	28	31	28
East Asia	144	145	154	154	154	154
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	351	329	305	325	350	325
Total	3,798	2,568	2,581	3,411	3,291	3,238

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
TY Exports						
Canada	222	157	155	160	180	180
European Union	138	213	59	60	100	100
Russia	65	190	70	20	25	25
Ukraine	14	8	3	0	15	15
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	30	8	1	1	1	1
Subtotal	474	581	293	246	326	326
United States	5	6	3	3	5	5
World Total	479	587	296	249	331	331
TY Imports						
European Union	131	167	1	5	20	20
Japan	11	8	9	10	10	10
Kazakhstan	10	24	37	15	10	10
Norway	2	7	7	13	10	10
Israel	0	0	4	5	5	5
United Kingdom	4	7	9	5	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	3	4	4	4
Others	10	12	9	13	9	9
Subtotal	172	229	79	70	73	73
Unaccounted	32	41	4	4	108	83
United States	275	317	213	175	150	175
World Total	479	587	296	249	331	331

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Sep	2026/27 Oct
Production						
European Union	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,748	7,200	7,200
Russia	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,000	850	850
Belarus	750	780	800	760	750	750
Canada	520	358	421	613	580	480
Turkey	273	320	320	300	300	300
Ukraine	315	240	220	210	270	270
Argentina	179	218	215	185	210	210
Others	250	191	186	200	202	202
Subtotal	11,833	11,454	10,269	11,016	10,362	10,262
United States	316	264	374	315	294	221
World Total	12,149	11,718	10,643	11,331	10,656	10,483
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,200	7,485	7,350	7,425	7,175	7,175
Russia	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,000	850	850
Belarus	750	750	800	775	750	750
Canada	305	180	219	230	380	330
Turkey	283	334	320	300	300	300
Ukraine	262	282	272	260	255	255
Argentina	179	218	215	185	210	210
Norway	63	56	59	58	60	60
Kazakhstan	50	24	75	50	45	45
United Kingdom	5	35	31	36	35	35
Others	119	110	103	111	112	112
Subtotal	11,088	11,128	10,582	10,448	10,227	10,151
United States	607	627	587	474	492	447
World Total	11,695	11,755	11,169	10,922	10,719	10,598
Ending Stocks						
European Union	1,202	1,313	787	1,061	1,007	1,006
Canada	105	91	143	362	383	333
Russia	179	89	94	74	49	49
Ukraine	199	155	93	48	48	48
Belarus	37	65	63	46	44	44
Kazakhstan	4	1	9	5	3	3
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	14	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,741	1,715	1,190	1,597	1,535	1,484
United States	31	20	19	21	21	19
World Total	1,772	1,735	1,209	1,618	1,556	1,503

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Sep 2026/27	Oct 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	277	321	214	176	151	176
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	167	1	5	20	20
Other Europe	10	19	19	22	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	14	27	42	23	13	13
Middle East	0	0	4	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	15	12	12	14	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	447	546	292	245	223	248
Production						
North America	836	622	795	928	874	701
South America	196	225	219	190	215	215
European Union	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,748	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	138	131	116	129	129	129
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,125	2,738	2,251	2,001	1,903	1,903
Middle East	273	320	320	300	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,149	11,718	10,643	11,331	10,656	10,483
Domestic Consumption						
North America	912	807	806	704	872	777
South America	196	225	219	190	215	215
European Union	7,200	7,485	7,350	7,425	7,175	7,175
Other Europe	120	147	138	146	148	148
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,085	1,900	1,900
Middle East	283	334	324	305	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	15	12	12	14	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	11,673	11,701	11,156	10,904	10,664	10,569
Ending Stocks						
North America	136	111	162	383	404	352
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,202	1,313	787	1,061	1,007	1,006
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	419	310	259	173	144	144
Middle East	14	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,772	1,735	1,209	1,618	1,556	1,503

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.