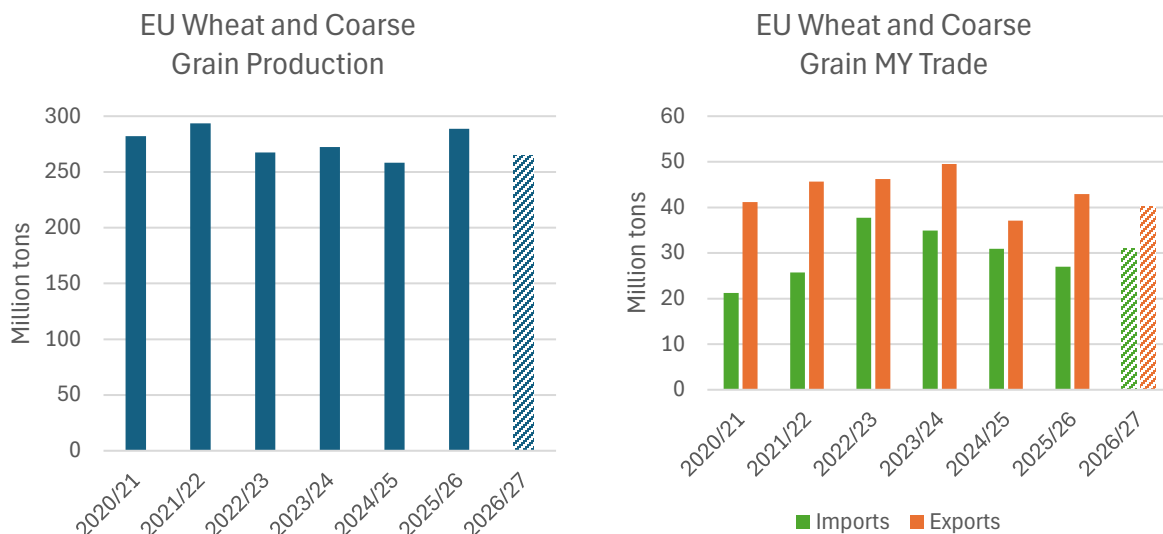


Grain: World Markets and Trade

EU Grain Imports to Rise and Exports to Fall Amid Lower Production



Wheat and coarse grain production in marketing year (MY) 2026/27 for the European Union is now forecast at 264.8 million tons, down 8 percent from the prior year. Excessive heat and dryness over the late spring and summer months have reduced yields for recently harvested wheat and barley crops. Corn production is forecast at 50.2 million tons which if realized would be the smallest EU corn crop in nearly 20 years.

EU grain imports are expected to rise as a result but face some constraints. Ukraine, typically a top supplier of corn to the EU, is experiencing logistical disruptions to Black Sea shipping as hostilities with Russia have intensified since mid-July. Brazil's exports are off to a slow start despite expectations of a record corn crop as domestic demand grows for corn as a biofuel feedstock. Ukraine's ability to ship wheat to the region is further limited by current EU import policies, particularly for countries in the Visegrád Group. However, there have been significant recent EU purchases of U.S. corn, and despite a smaller year-to-year crop, U.S. total supply is forecast to be plentiful.

Lower production is expected to result in a modest year-to-year decline in 2026/27 grain exports, primarily for barley. Barley exports are estimated at 9.1 million tons in 2025/26, the highest since 2015/16, but are forecast to decline by 19 percent in 2026/27. EU wheat exports are also forecast to be slightly lower amid a smaller crop, only partly offset by larger beginning stocks. The recent escalation in the Black Sea conflict will possibly hamper Russian and Ukrainian exports and could result in stronger demand for EU wheat and barley, as evidenced by sharply higher export quotes since July. EU grain exports are starting the marketing year slow as low river levels caused by drought impact inland transportation to port.

See recently published USDA GAIN reports for the [EU](#), [Brazil](#), and [Ukraine](#) for more details.

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World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

Archived [World Markets and Trade](#) and [World Agricultural Production](#) Reports

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

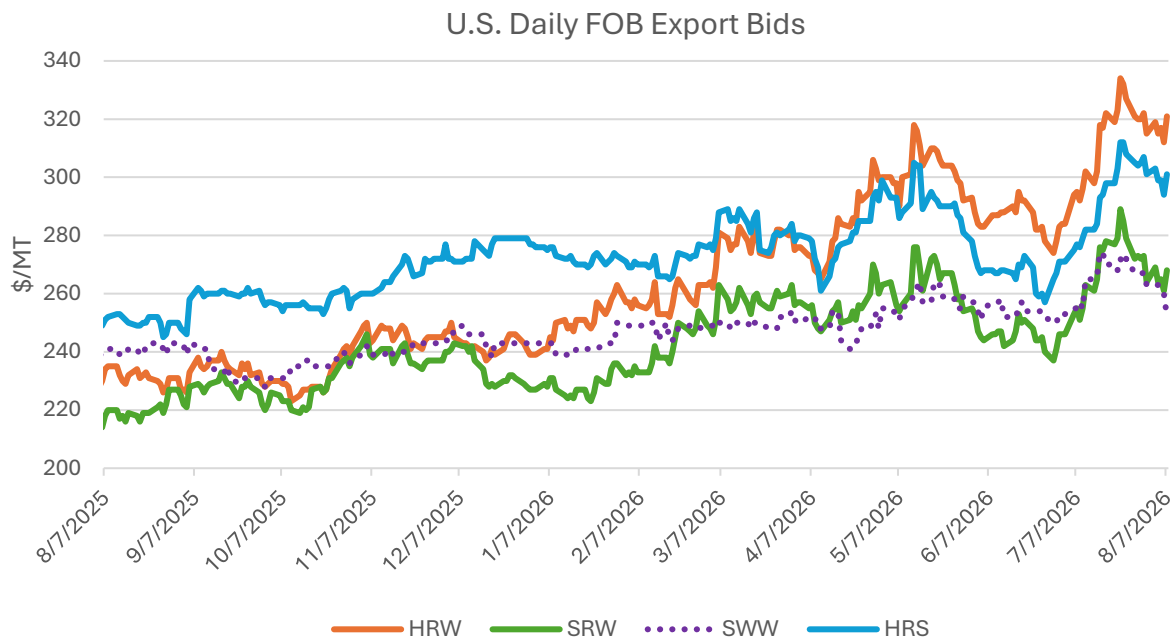
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global wheat production is forecast down this month with smaller crops in the European Union and the United Kingdom partially offset by upward revisions for Ukraine, Canada, and Kazakhstan. Consumption is expected to expand with feed and residual use increased, primarily for the European Union. Trade is forecast lower this month with reduced exports from Russia and Ukraine. The U.S. season-average farm price is increased 20 cents to \$6.20 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

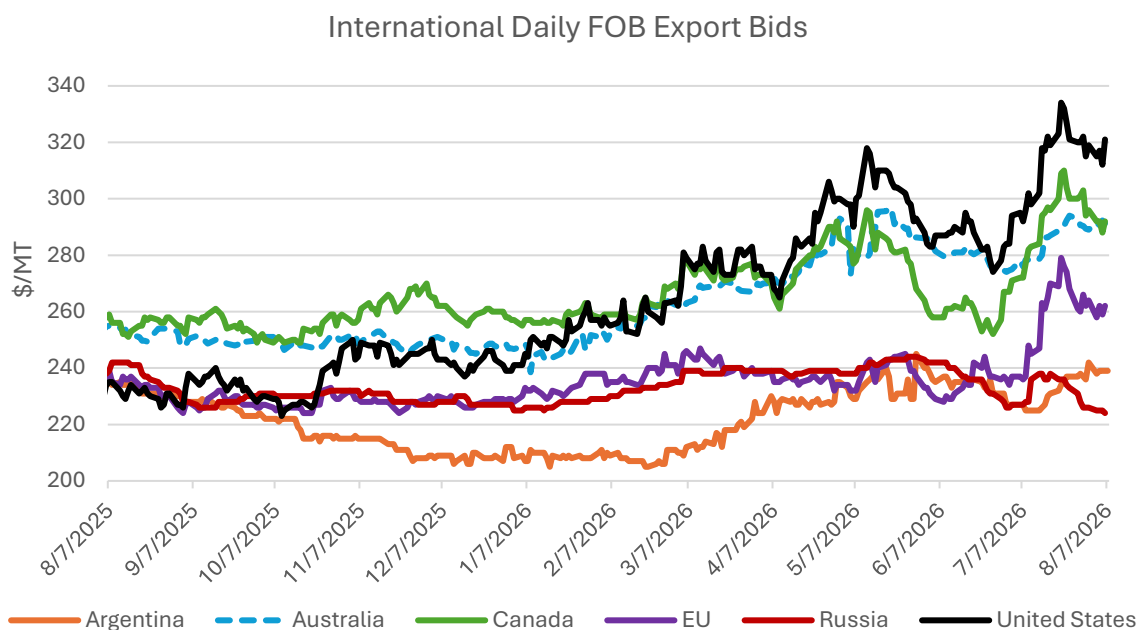
Domestic: U.S. wheat export bids have mostly risen since the July WASDE, reflecting higher futures prices and increased volatility related to Black Sea trade disruptions. Over the past month, Hard Red Winter increased \$26 to \$321/ton while Soft Red Winter ascended \$13 to \$268/ton. Hard Red Spring is also up \$24 from last month to \$301/ton. Soft White Wheat is down \$3 to \$252/ton this month.



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Since the July WASDE, wheat export quotes were up sharply among major exporters except for Russia. Russian quotes fell \$3/ton on early harvest pressure and mounting supplies as some export routes are currently inaccessible. With the top wheat exporter facing shipping challenges via Black Sea routes, export quotes rose for other suppliers. Argentine quotes rose \$12/ton but remain the next most competitive. EU quotes shot up \$25/ton on mounting demand expected from importers, despite a significantly smaller wheat crop. Australian quotes rose \$13/ton as its growing season progresses with a smaller crop. In response to a tighter global market, Canadian quotes rose \$20/ton and U.S. quotes rose \$26/ton on declining conditions for the 2026 U.S. wheat crop.



Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$239	\$291	\$292	\$262	\$224	\$321

Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026/27 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Afghanistan	Imports	4,600	4,800	200	Stronger growth in consumption
Bangladesh	Imports	7,700	7,000	-700	Lower rate of consumption growth
Egypt	Imports	13,500	13,000	-500	Large crop and higher beginning stocks reduce need for imports
Pakistan	Imports	10	1,000	990	Government intent to purchase in response to high domestic prices
Turkey	Imports	5,500	5,000	-500	Large domestic production
United Kingdom	Imports	2,500	3,600	1,100	Reduced production prospects
Vietnam	Imports	6,500	6,200	-300	Lower use of wheat for feed
Canada	Exports	27,500	28,500	1,000	Larger crop
Kazakhstan	Exports	9,000	10,000	1,000	Improved production outlook
Paraguay	Exports	300	500	200	Increased demand from Brazil
Russia	Exports	47,500	46,000	-1,500	Disruptions in the Black Sea hindering shipments, especially from ports in the Sea of Azov
Ukraine	Exports	14,500	13,500	-1,000	Disruptions in the Black Sea hindering exports from deep seaports

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Algeria	Imports	9,300	9,000	-300
Bangladesh	Imports	7,800	7,400	-400
China	Imports	5,800	5,457	-343
Ecuador	Imports	2,300	2,100	-200
Indonesia	Imports	13,400	13,023	-377
Iran	Imports	3,000	2,300	-700
Kenya	Imports	2,900	3,125	225
Peru	Imports	2,250	2,044	-206
Syria	Imports	1,700	1,900	200
Yemen	Imports	4,250	4,050	-200
Australia	Exports	24,000	23,209	-791
Canada	Exports	30,000	29,562	-438
Egypt	Exports	2,000	1,750	-250
Uzbekistan	Exports	1,900	2,400	500

RICE

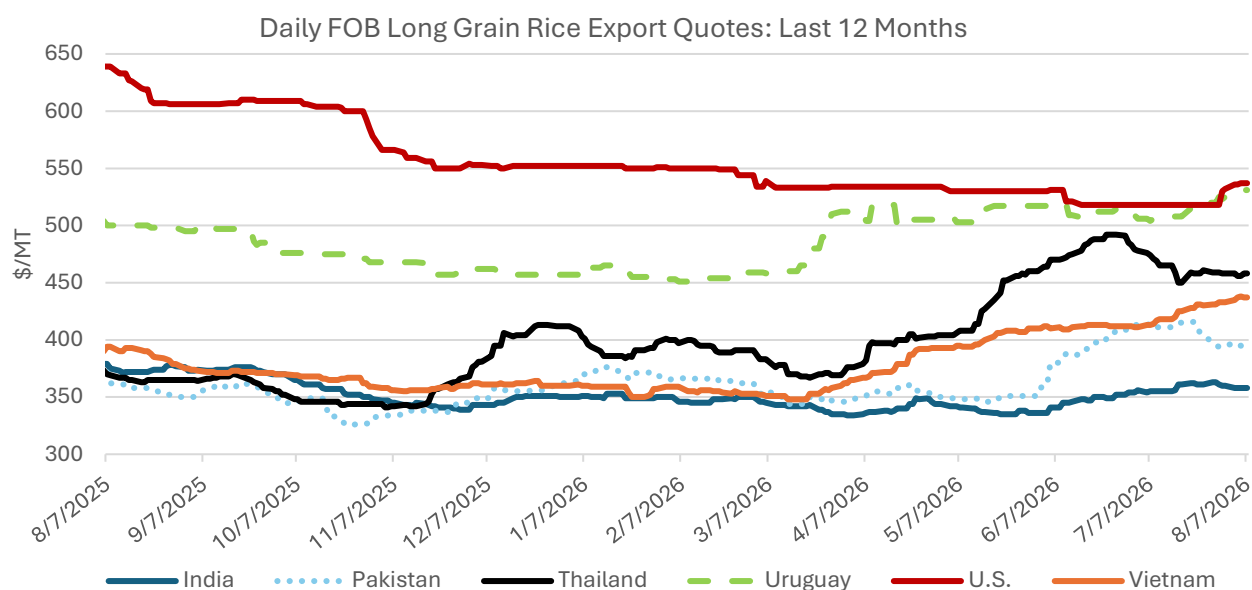
OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global rice production is expected to be fractionally higher compared to the prior month due to an increase to the United States more than offsetting a reduction to Peru. Global rice consumption is slightly higher this month with increases to China and the United States offsetting decreases in Peru and Guinea. Global trade is unchanged this month.

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production is lowered this month with downward revisions to Peru and the Dominican Republic estimates. Global trade is up this month on strong China sales to Africa.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since the July WASDE, global export quotes increased for major exporters aside from Pakistan and Thailand. U.S. quotes jumped \$19 to \$537/ton and Uruguayan quotes rose \$27 to \$531/ton, both on strong sales to Latin America. Thai quotes dropped \$16 to \$458/ton, reflecting weak demand, and remain above other major Asian exporter quotes. Vietnamese quotes spiked \$24 to \$437/ton reflecting limited supply. Pakistani quotes fell \$19 to \$395/ton on weak sales to the Middle East. Indian quotes increased by \$3 to \$358/ton on strong interest from Africa and East Asia.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2027 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
China	Imports	3,900	4,000	100	Strong demand for broken rice

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
China	Imports	3,900	4,300	400	Large broken rice purchases for feed
Guinea	Imports	1,200	1,100	-100	Smaller purchases of Asian rice
Iran	Imports	1,050	950	-100	Reduced shipments
Kenya	Imports	800	1,000	200	Government announced duty-free access up to 490,000 tons
China	Exports	1,900	2,100	200	Competitive prices spur demand from Africa

COARSE GRAINS

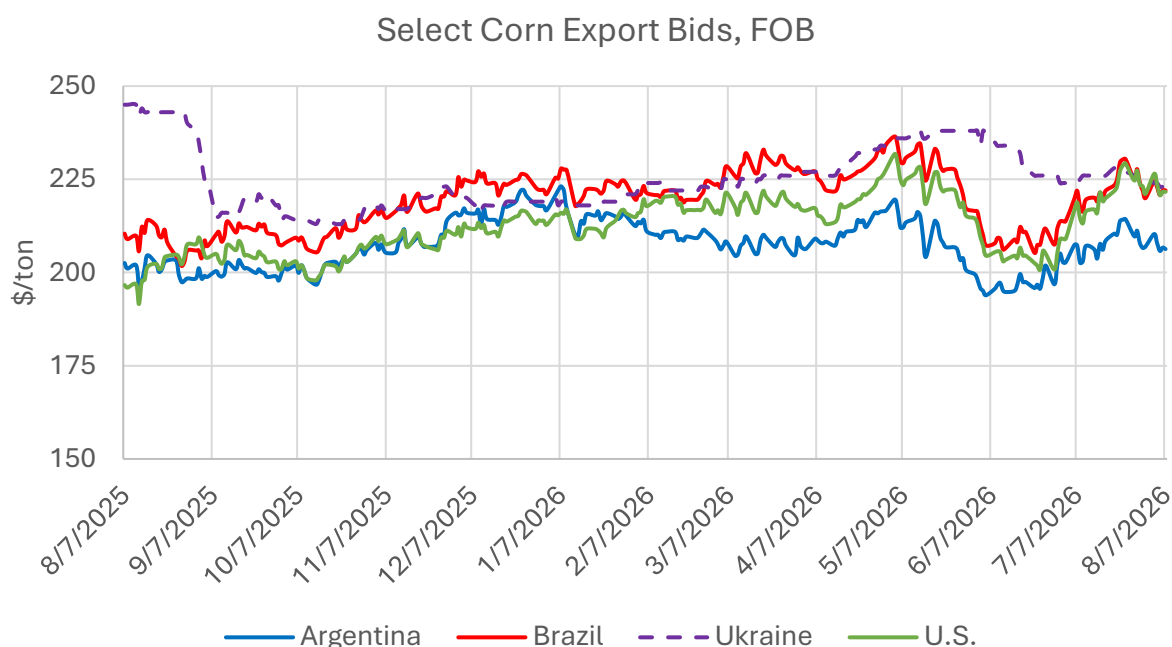
OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global corn production is forecast up on a record crop in Zambia and larger crops in Ukraine, Russia, and the United States that more than offset a further reduction for the European Union. Global trade is forecast fractionally down as lower exports for Brazil, Ukraine, and the European Union are only partially offset by a higher forecast for the United States. Global imports are also fractionally down as imports are forecast lower for China and Turkey but higher for the European Union. The U.S. season-average farm price is up 10 cents to \$4.50 per bushel.

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production in 2025/26 is forecast up on larger crops in Brazil and Zambia. Global trade is forecast up primarily on higher exports from the United States, partially offset by cuts to Brazil and Canada. Global imports are fractionally higher as raised forecasts for Turkey, the Philippines, Venezuela, and Canada are balanced by reductions for China and Egypt. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.15 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	7-Aug-26	7-Jul-26	7-Aug-25	% change, '25-'26
Argentina, Up River	206	207	203	2%
Brazil, Paranaguá	222	222	210	6%
Ukraine	223	224	245	-9%
U.S. 3YC, Gulf	222	219	197	13%

Global: Since the July *WASDE*, global export bids from major origins were largely flat except for the United States. U.S. bids were up \$3 to \$222/ton as strong new-crop sales and robust export inspection data in July continued to lift bids. Argentine bids were down just \$1 to \$206/ton as downward pressure from a record crop was tempered by heavy moisture, which slowed the pace of harvest. Brazil bids were essentially flat month to month, with few major changes in the export price outlook. Ukraine bids were down \$1 to \$223/ton, as upward pressure from disruptions to export logistics in Odesa ports were balanced by expectations of softer import demand from partners like Turkey.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026/27 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Australia	Barley	Exports	7,300	7,500	200	Lower exports from competing countries
Brazil	Corn	Exports	44,000	43,000	-1,000	Robust domestic demand
Burma	Corn	Exports	2,200	2,400	200	Carryover change on trade trends in Thailand
Cambodia	Corn	Exports	500	300	-200	
Canada	Barley	Exports	2,700	3,200	500	Larger crop
	Barley	Imports	10,700	11,200	500	Larger exports from Canada, a major supplier
China	Corn	Imports	6,000	5,000	-1,000	Expectations of lighter demand for corn imports
	Sorghum	Imports	7,500	6,600	-900	Expectations of lower U.S. sorghum exports
European Union	Corn	Exports	1,900	1,600	-300	Substantial decline in grain production
	Corn	Imports	22,500	23,500	1,000	
Russia	Corn	Exports	4,000	3,800	-200	Expectations of logistical disruptions amid increased Black Sea hostilities
Turkey	Corn	Imports	4,900	4,500	-400	Larger domestic corn crop
	Barley	Exports	2,300	2,100	-200	Expectations of logistical disruptions amid increased Black Sea hostilities
Ukraine	Corn	Exports	23,000	22,000	-1,000	
United States	Corn	Exports	81,000	83,000	2,000	Reduced competition from other exporters
	Sorghum	Exports	5,200	4,300	-900	Smaller crop

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Australia	Barley	Exports	10,800	11,500	700
Brazil	Corn	Exports	43,000	42,500	-500
Cambodia	Corn	Exports	500	300	-200
Canada	Corn	Exports	2,100	1,600	-500
	Corn	Imports	1,900	2,100	200
China	Barley	Imports	12,500	13,500	1,000
	Corn	Imports	5,000	4,000	-1,000
Egypt	Corn	Imports	13,000	12,500	-500
European Union	Barley	Exports	8,100	8,300	200
Indonesia	Corn	Imports	900	700	-200
Philippines	Corn	Imports	2,600	2,800	200
Russia	Barley	Exports	4,400	4,200	-200
Turkey	Corn	Imports	4,900	5,800	900
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	1,600	1,400	-200
United States	Corn	Exports	82,000	85,000	3,000
Venezuela	Corn	Imports	1,600	1,800	200
Zambia	Corn	Exports	350	600	250

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2026/27 starts in 2026); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2026/27 starts in 2027). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2025/26 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2026).

European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) August 2026. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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Portfolio

Wheat
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Coarse Grains

DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison

Million Metric Tons

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
	Marketing Year	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	53.9	54.0	41.7	7.1	6.6	5.0	378.3	432.3	406.7
Other		745.2	789.4	777.6	535.2	538.9	532.3	855.8	897.6	892.2
World Total		799.1	843.4	819.3	542.3	545.5	537.3	1,234.1	1,329.9	1,298.9
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.1	30.9	29.9	5.3	5.4	4.7	311.2	336.7	331.6
Other		768.4	786.6	791.9	522.1	529.9	535.6	938.7	967.6	984.7
World Total		799.5	817.5	821.8	527.4	535.3	540.3	1,249.9	1,304.3	1,316.3
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	23.3	25.0	19.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	39.4	49.4	42.0
Other		237.2	255.2	253.8	189.6	196.5	191.5	257.3	249.4	232.7
World Total		260.5	280.2	273.3	191.3	198.2	192.6	296.7	298.8	274.7
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	4.1	3.4	3.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
Other		197.0	217.5	204.7	56.0	57.6	58.8	186.7	198.7	203.6
World Total		201.1	220.9	208.5	57.5	59.0	60.4	187.2	199.4	204.3
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	22.8	24.4	21.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	75.7	85.0	83.0
Other		181.8	201.9	192.6	56.9	58.8	60.4	115.7	130.2	129.1
World Total		204.6	226.3	214.1	59.6	61.4	62.9	191.4	215.2	212.1

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
TY Exports						
Russia	49,000	55,500	43,000	48,000	47,500	46,000
European Union	35,083	38,001	27,917	31,500	31,000	31,000
Canada	25,338	25,673	28,586	29,562	27,500	28,500
Australia	32,329	22,504	21,295	23,209	23,000	23,000
Argentina	4,681	7,282	10,406	19,033	15,000	15,000
Ukraine	17,122	18,577	15,751	14,104	14,500	13,500
Kazakhstan	9,862	8,409	9,986	12,000	9,000	10,000
Turkey	6,953	9,998	7,148	6,476	6,000	6,000
Uzbekistan	1,294	1,500	1,900	2,400	2,500	2,500
Egypt	661	1,851	2,352	1,750	2,300	2,300
Others	15,296	15,520	13,481	13,887	14,660	14,815
Subtotal	197,619	204,815	181,822	201,921	192,960	192,615
United States	20,250	19,615	22,803	24,411	21,500	21,500
World Total	217,869	224,430	204,625	226,332	214,460	214,115
TY Imports						
Egypt	11,218	12,440	12,428	15,500	13,500	13,000
Indonesia	9,446	13,015	10,452	13,023	12,500	12,500
Algeria	8,600	9,600	9,100	9,000	8,500	8,500
Brazil	4,985	5,917	7,299	6,514	7,400	7,500
Philippines	5,750	6,915	6,351	7,726	7,100	7,100
Bangladesh	5,120	6,650	5,800	7,400	7,700	7,000
European Union	12,228	12,777	10,715	7,200	6,500	6,500
Nigeria	4,703	5,105	6,308	5,700	6,200	6,200
Vietnam	4,317	5,403	5,700	7,300	6,500	6,200
China	13,282	13,627	4,169	5,457	6,000	6,000
Mexico	5,232	5,292	5,607	5,700	5,900	5,900
Japan	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,714	5,550	5,550
Turkey	12,500	8,921	2,985	6,648	5,500	5,000
Afghanistan	4,350	4,000	4,300	4,700	4,600	4,800
Korea, South	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,672	4,700	4,700
Yemen	4,145	3,994	3,774	4,050	4,350	4,250
Saudi Arabia	5,260	3,952	3,039	4,650	4,100	4,100
Uzbekistan	3,869	3,616	4,300	5,600	4,000	4,000
Morocco	5,770	6,205	6,328	6,540	3,700	3,700
United Kingdom	2,030	3,136	3,805	3,400	2,500	3,600
Thailand	3,163	3,316	4,684	3,534	3,500	3,500
Sudan	2,276	2,280	2,640	2,750	2,800	2,800
Kenya	2,198	2,463	2,237	3,125	2,600	2,600
Israel	2,050	2,032	2,100	2,600	2,400	2,400
Ecuador	1,464	1,388	2,094	2,100	2,400	2,300
Others	64,806	64,698	60,643	66,868	64,262	64,969
Subtotal	208,747	217,077	197,027	217,471	204,762	204,669
Unaccounted	5,853	3,584	3,505	5,470	5,898	5,646
United States	3,269	3,769	4,093	3,391	3,800	3,800
World Total	217,869	224,430	204,625	226,332	214,460	214,115

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
Production						
China	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,070	141,000	141,000
European Union	134,492	135,375	121,055	145,106	136,000	134,200
India	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,945	121,000	121,000
Russia	92,000	91,500	81,600	90,300	88,500	88,500
Canada	34,879	33,414	35,939	39,955	34,000	35,000
Pakistan	26,209	28,161	31,814	28,396	29,000	29,000
Australia	40,545	25,960	34,110	35,985	28,000	28,000
Ukraine	21,500	23,000	23,400	24,100	24,000	25,400
Turkey	17,250	21,000	19,000	16,800	22,500	22,500
Argentina	12,550	15,850	18,510	27,886	21,000	21,000
Iran	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	16,000	16,000
Kazakhstan	16,404	12,111	18,577	19,326	15,000	16,000
United Kingdom	15,540	13,980	11,146	11,958	13,500	12,000
Egypt	9,500	8,870	9,000	9,200	10,000	10,000
Morocco	2,708	4,158	2,460	3,500	7,500	7,500
Others	66,888	67,975	69,246	65,315	71,156	70,546
Subtotal	745,388	742,498	745,248	789,342	778,156	777,646
United States	44,898	49,095	53,851	54,010	41,813	41,656
World Total	790,286	791,593	799,099	843,352	819,969	819,302
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	153,500	150,000	150,000	148,000	148,000
European Union	109,000	110,500	108,000	113,500	113,750	114,750
India	108,665	112,342	108,961	107,836	111,400	111,400
Russia	41,000	39,000	40,000	41,200	41,200	41,200
Pakistan	29,000	30,200	31,000	30,700	29,800	30,300
Egypt	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,600	20,800	20,700
Turkey	19,900	19,200	18,400	18,200	19,200	19,200
Iran	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	17,050	17,050
United Kingdom	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,000	15,500	15,200
Indonesia	9,800	11,400	10,800	12,200	12,200	12,700
Algeria	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,250	12,575	12,575
Brazil	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,410	12,500	12,300
Morocco	10,000	9,700	9,400	9,900	10,300	10,300
Afghanistan	8,500	8,300	8,900	9,250	9,450	9,500
Ukraine	7,800	5,900	8,500	8,800	9,200	9,200
Others	182,614	189,668	198,360	207,804	208,447	207,557
Subtotal	760,591	765,731	777,690	792,685	796,252	796,360
United States	30,361	30,180	31,058	30,923	29,909	29,909
World Total	790,952	795,911	808,748	823,608	826,161	826,269
Ending Stocks						
China	138,818	134,523	127,775	122,204	120,645	120,204
India	9,500	7,500	11,800	21,800	29,500	29,500
European Union	16,268	15,919	11,772	19,078	14,328	14,028
Russia	14,388	11,688	10,588	11,988	12,088	13,588
Algeria	4,981	5,531	5,681	5,631	5,956	5,656
Egypt	4,837	3,796	2,872	5,222	5,372	5,222
Turkey	6,484	7,684	4,320	2,773	5,571	5,073
Others	63,665	64,529	62,405	66,482	59,720	60,475
Subtotal	258,941	251,170	237,213	255,178	253,180	253,746
United States	15,501	18,954	23,262	25,041	19,663	19,506
World Total	274,442	270,124	260,475	280,219	272,843	273,252

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Jul 2026/27	Aug 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	9,046	9,618	10,296	9,721	10,350	10,350
Central America	2,096	2,231	2,467	2,402	2,430	2,440
South America	13,150	14,250	16,057	16,210	17,587	17,389
European Union	12,228	12,777	10,715	7,200	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	3,644	4,904	5,746	5,211	4,395	5,445
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,850	10,676	9,836	12,334	9,555	9,555
Middle East	38,303	30,292	22,413	30,173	26,400	25,800
North Africa	29,109	31,775	31,731	35,140	29,800	29,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,590	27,884	30,928	32,912	32,705	32,770
East Asia	25,079	25,988	16,313	17,836	18,325	18,325
South Asia	13,388	15,422	11,286	13,694	14,110	14,600
Southeast Asia	25,203	31,331	30,019	34,476	32,625	32,290
Others	3,330	3,698	3,313	3,553	3,780	3,705
Total	212,016	220,846	201,120	220,862	208,562	208,469
Production						
North America	83,388	85,985	92,438	95,715	77,813	78,656
South America	27,031	28,434	30,630	40,085	31,683	31,073
European Union	134,492	135,375	121,055	145,106	136,000	134,200
Other Europe	20,260	19,102	15,687	17,309	18,575	17,075
Former Soviet Union - 12	144,588	141,147	138,898	148,269	143,875	146,275
Middle East	36,234	44,798	45,560	37,295	49,540	49,540
North Africa	17,260	16,370	15,839	17,418	23,100	23,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,506	9,449	9,545	9,744	10,236	10,236
East Asia	139,288	138,299	141,669	141,502	142,597	142,597
South Asia	137,211	146,202	153,133	154,391	158,050	158,050
Oceania	40,948	26,352	34,575	36,448	28,430	28,430
Others	80	80	70	70	70	70
Total	790,286	791,593	799,099	843,352	819,969	819,302
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,329	47,118	47,420	47,423	46,459	46,509
South America	29,700	29,960	30,865	32,015	32,880	32,220
European Union	109,000	110,500	108,000	113,500	113,750	114,750
Other Europe	20,360	20,974	20,235	20,580	21,165	20,815
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,250	72,930	78,520	80,955	79,490	79,535
Middle East	63,679	63,181	63,272	63,545	65,555	65,605
North Africa	46,720	46,480	46,150	48,000	49,175	49,125
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,473	35,643	39,224	41,258	42,149	42,579
East Asia	160,683	166,548	162,663	162,831	160,835	160,810
South Asia	156,056	161,225	159,303	159,040	163,200	163,040
Southeast Asia	25,430	28,600	29,050	31,900	31,700	32,000
Oceania	9,665	9,945	10,735	12,290	10,435	10,435
Others	3,565	3,930	4,017	4,186	4,488	4,418
Total	781,910	797,034	799,454	817,523	821,281	821,841
Ending Stocks						
North America	21,833	24,797	28,058	31,652	24,119	24,367
South America	7,747	8,102	6,988	8,216	6,416	6,073
European Union	16,268	15,919	11,772	19,078	14,328	14,028
Other Europe	3,635	4,607	3,783	3,622	3,701	3,292
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,982	19,303	17,775	20,434	19,803	23,599
Middle East	19,289	21,554	18,298	15,081	19,109	18,116
North Africa	12,067	11,536	10,391	13,473	14,584	14,103
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,414	4,207	4,640	5,063	4,485	4,600
East Asia	141,701	137,504	130,777	125,074	123,446	123,026
South Asia	14,658	14,158	18,500	27,007	34,051	34,517
Southeast Asia	3,278	4,657	4,147	5,140	4,627	3,790
Oceania	4,685	2,801	4,285	5,452	3,499	2,992
Others	885	979	1,061	927	675	749
Total	274,442	270,124	260,475	280,219	272,843	273,252

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
TY Exports						
India	17,716	17,888	21,665	24,500	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	8,225	9,035	8,063	8,100	8,100	8,100
Thailand	8,736	9,886	7,859	7,000	7,500	7,500
Pakistan	4,523	6,492	4,525	4,600	5,000	5,000
Cambodia	3,225	3,700	3,775	3,400	3,800	3,800
China	1,602	1,115	1,725	2,100	2,200	2,200
Burma	1,584	2,746	2,526	2,300	2,100	2,100
Brazil	1,208	958	1,091	1,400	1,400	1,400
Uruguay	991	745	987	975	975	975
Paraguay	857	723	948	920	950	950
Guyana	480	460	442	450	475	475
European Union	366	362	350	400	410	410
Argentina	293	264	462	450	325	325
Turkey	258	293	228	225	225	225
Egypt	3	88	164	150	200	200
Others	1,585	2,092	2,050	1,881	1,715	1,715
Subtotal	51,652	56,847	56,860	58,851	60,375	60,375
United States	2,398	3,258	2,700	2,550	2,500	2,500
World Total	54,050	60,105	59,560	61,401	62,875	62,875
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,900	5,450	3,650	5,500	5,600	5,600
China	2,597	1,625	3,102	4,300	3,900	4,000
Vietnam	3,500	3,700	3,525	3,300	3,800	3,800
Nigeria	2,000	2,700	2,775	2,900	2,900	2,900
European Union	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,350	2,350
Iraq	1,845	2,125	2,181	2,000	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,487	1,775	1,757	1,775	1,800	1,800
Bangladesh	385	195	2,010	1,500	1,700	1,700
Cote d'Ivoire	1,315	1,615	2,015	1,800	1,700	1,700
Malaysia	1,410	1,695	1,495	1,600	1,600	1,600
Senegal	1,300	1,400	1,475	1,300	1,400	1,400
South Africa	1,221	1,075	1,190	1,200	1,250	1,250
Guinea	685	920	1,110	1,100	1,225	1,150
Mozambique	740	895	885	1,050	925	1,000
United Arab Emirates	900	875	950	1,000	1,000	1,000
Brazil	982	1,023	931	975	950	950
Ghana	810	850	1,010	900	900	900
Iran	751	1,022	1,635	950	900	900
Mexico	734	878	846	850	875	875
Madagascar	424	262	801	850	850	850
Kenya	936	900	785	1,000	800	800
Burkina Faso	767	854	1,000	800	800	800
Yemen	550	725	720	750	775	775
Nepal	440	365	658	700	750	750
United Kingdom	667	682	665	700	725	725
Others	18,488	20,342	16,398	16,438	17,364	17,239
Subtotal	51,017	56,361	55,959	57,538	58,839	58,814
Unaccounted	1,677	2,291	2,095	2,438	2,436	2,461
United States	1,356	1,453	1,506	1,425	1,600	1,600
World Total	54,050	60,105	59,560	61,401	62,875	62,875

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
Milled Production						
India	135,755	137,825	150,184	154,024	150,000	150,000
China	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,329	147,000	147,000
Bangladesh	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,650	37,400	37,400
Indonesia	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,800	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	27,140	27,200	26,850	26,200	26,100	26,100
Thailand	20,909	20,000	20,843	20,700	20,300	20,300
Philippines	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,350	12,400	12,400
Burma	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	11,000	11,000
Pakistan	7,322	9,859	9,723	9,998	9,600	9,600
Cambodia	7,000	8,050	8,489	8,100	8,000	8,000
Brazil	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,400	7,400
Japan	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,484	7,380	7,380
Nigeria	5,408	5,607	5,752	5,904	5,670	5,670
Egypt	3,600	3,780	3,900	4,200	4,200	4,200
Nepal	3,654	3,812	3,967	3,800	3,900	3,900
Others	46,134	46,978	49,321	48,804	48,364	48,289
Subtotal	511,845	516,872	535,243	538,943	532,314	532,239
United States	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,563	4,867	5,029
World Total	516,927	523,794	542,296	545,506	537,181	537,268
Consumption and Residual						
China	154,994	148,115	144,957	147,351	147,200	147,300
India	114,513	116,403	121,357	124,524	128,000	128,000
Bangladesh	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,600	39,000	39,000
Indonesia	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,000	35,000
Vietnam	22,250	22,300	22,300	22,250	22,200	22,200
Philippines	16,100	16,800	17,500	17,700	17,900	17,900
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,700	12,800	12,800
Burma	10,200	9,900	9,600	9,300	9,100	9,100
Nigeria	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,600	8,800	8,800
Japan	8,150	8,150	8,050	7,950	8,050	8,050
Brazil	7,125	7,200	7,400	7,350	7,300	7,300
Pakistan	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Nepal	4,249	4,022	4,629	4,500	4,650	4,650
Cambodia	4,200	4,350	4,450	4,525	4,575	4,575
Egypt	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,150	4,175	4,175
Others	75,829	77,323	79,302	80,672	82,133	82,018
Subtotal	516,357	519,852	525,523	533,226	538,160	538,105
United States	4,595	4,880	5,304	5,366	4,634	4,699
World Total	520,952	524,732	530,827	538,592	542,794	542,804
Ending Stocks						
China	106,600	103,000	104,500	105,500	107,000	107,000
India	35,000	42,000	48,000	54,000	51,000	51,000
Thailand	4,349	2,213	2,747	3,797	3,847	3,847
Indonesia	4,700	6,170	5,575	4,575	3,680	3,675
Philippines	3,378	3,403	3,698	2,698	2,843	2,798
Pakistan	1,968	1,215	1,625	2,643	2,563	2,563
Bangladesh	2,409	1,826	1,728	2,177	2,168	2,167
Others	21,356	18,691	21,668	21,068	18,500	18,438
Subtotal	179,760	178,518	189,541	196,458	191,601	191,488
United States	961	1,265	1,711	1,708	981	1,142
World Total	180,721	179,783	191,252	198,166	192,582	192,630

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Jul 2026/27	Aug 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	2,563	2,786	2,863	2,750	3,000	2,975
Caribbean	1,195	1,158	1,016	1,025	1,095	1,095
South America	1,936	1,860	1,678	1,925	2,040	2,040
Other Europe	749	778	776	805	835	835
Former Soviet Union - 12	569	761	758	730	796	786
Middle East	7,424	8,224	8,983	8,260	8,345	8,345
North Africa	731	562	876	705	805	780
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,453	17,359	18,919	19,040	19,275	19,275
East Asia	4,100	3,202	4,714	5,938	5,443	5,543
South Asia	1,409	1,312	3,151	2,545	2,770	2,745
Southeast Asia	12,954	16,166	10,180	11,650	12,325	12,275
European Union	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,350	2,350
Total	52,373	57,814	57,465	58,963	60,439	60,414
Production						
North America	5,247	7,075	7,217	6,747	5,059	5,221
Caribbean	841	667	800	740	760	760
South America	16,031	16,468	19,226	17,706	17,236	17,136
European Union	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,725	1,725
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,177	1,309	1,461	1,425	1,334	1,349
Middle East	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,785	2,805	2,805
North Africa	3,642	3,825	3,936	4,248	4,255	4,255
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,216	23,271	23,513	23,760	23,477	23,477
East Asia	159,653	158,093	158,707	159,880	160,398	160,398
South Asia	186,167	191,842	203,970	209,042	204,530	204,540
Southeast Asia	117,025	116,266	118,028	116,701	114,951	114,951
Total	516,927	523,794	542,296	545,506	537,181	537,268
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,983	6,329	6,762	6,831	6,154	6,194
Central America	1,388	1,410	1,451	1,468	1,483	1,483
Caribbean	1,985	1,768	1,760	1,860	1,840	1,865
South America	14,950	14,860	15,308	15,425	15,579	15,469
European Union	3,300	3,350	3,500	3,600	3,700	3,700
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,608	1,900	1,886	1,970	2,000	1,990
Middle East	9,832	10,509	10,874	11,065	11,280	11,280
North Africa	4,329	4,599	4,590	4,718	4,835	4,810
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,764	38,927	40,293	41,887	42,682	42,727
East Asia	169,913	163,298	160,130	161,994	161,873	161,973
South Asia	164,023	166,310	172,264	175,919	180,280	180,290
Southeast Asia	105,980	107,256	107,371	107,366	107,246	107,221
Total	523,205	521,693	527,399	535,338	540,217	540,267
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,081	1,381	1,857	1,823	1,083	1,244
Central America	261	220	219	165	173	179
Caribbean	357	346	407	386	385	366
South America	1,636	1,607	2,794	2,368	1,819	1,845
European Union	828	600	893	963	928	928
Middle East	2,221	2,192	2,828	2,433	2,178	2,078
North Africa	601	455	311	436	461	461
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,178	3,324	4,659	4,837	4,242	4,272
East Asia	110,309	106,174	107,146	108,327	109,715	109,715
South Asia	39,955	45,445	51,809	59,366	56,267	56,266
Southeast Asia	18,819	17,479	17,629	16,489	14,869	14,819
Oceania	196	272	258	156	80	80
Total	180,721	179,783	191,252	198,166	192,582	192,630

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
TY Exports						
Argentina	29,448	35,158	38,710	45,900	45,200	45,200
Brazil	52,999	46,513	38,966	42,610	44,105	43,105
Ukraine	29,765	32,727	21,902	24,463	25,380	24,165
Australia	10,500	10,345	11,361	14,910	10,185	10,410
European Union	11,055	11,427	10,240	10,665	9,460	9,160
Canada	7,863	6,296	6,748	6,510	7,280	7,780
Russia	11,515	12,865	6,870	8,520	7,975	7,675
Paraguay	4,006	2,927	3,299	3,115	3,350	3,350
South Africa	3,626	2,490	2,021	3,020	2,515	2,515
Burma	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,300	2,200	2,400
Others	12,660	13,609	11,227	10,785	10,490	10,390
Subtotal	175,437	177,357	153,744	172,798	168,140	166,150
United States	45,830	64,673	78,236	90,670	86,385	87,485
World Total	221,267	242,030	231,980	263,468	254,525	253,635
TY Imports						
Mexico	20,230	24,931	27,087	28,160	28,700	28,700
European Union	25,671	21,764	20,127	19,860	23,445	24,420
China	32,602	48,030	18,240	25,750	24,900	23,500
Japan	16,451	16,672	16,717	16,860	16,760	16,760
Vietnam	10,122	11,597	12,929	15,550	16,150	16,150
Egypt	6,238	8,041	10,604	12,530	13,240	13,240
Iran	8,000	9,900	12,800	12,200	12,000	12,000
Korea, South	11,227	11,667	11,564	11,608	11,608	11,608
Saudi Arabia	6,394	7,596	8,343	9,870	9,105	9,105
Colombia	6,697	6,951	7,848	8,750	8,930	8,930
Algeria	4,249	5,859	5,196	7,105	5,305	5,305
Peru	3,495	4,455	4,631	4,655	4,740	4,740
Turkey	4,360	3,435	5,963	7,175	5,085	4,685
Taiwan	4,269	4,666	4,422	4,730	4,630	4,630
Morocco	2,979	4,201	3,719	4,240	4,256	4,256
Malaysia	3,476	3,886	4,113	4,125	4,175	4,175
Chile	2,430	2,619	2,599	2,830	2,955	2,945
Brazil	2,353	2,264	3,116	2,850	2,900	2,900
United Kingdom	2,166	3,027	3,206	2,980	2,840	2,840
Philippines	1,340	1,889	1,391	2,860	2,655	2,655
Bangladesh	1,153	885	1,176	1,900	2,200	2,200
Canada	2,278	2,897	1,868	2,236	2,141	2,141
Guatemala	1,618	1,894	1,966	2,100	2,000	2,000
Jordan	1,863	1,656	1,651	2,100	1,950	1,950
Thailand	1,965	2,079	1,628	1,502	1,950	1,950
Others	24,986	29,128	32,231	30,250	28,132	28,166
Subtotal	208,612	241,989	225,135	244,776	242,752	241,951
Unaccounted	9,301	-2,286	4,644	16,466	9,577	9,488
United States	3,354	2,327	2,201	2,226	2,196	2,196
World Total	221,267	242,030	231,980	263,468	254,525	253,635

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
Production						
China	285,894	297,382	303,467	310,190	315,950	315,950
Brazil	143,489	124,808	143,586	148,904	147,205	147,205
European Union	133,099	137,039	137,218	143,476	135,435	130,625
India	56,776	57,155	63,701	74,593	71,296	71,296
Argentina	43,914	59,982	57,455	72,418	64,217	64,217
Russia	44,132	42,540	34,775	39,350	38,870	41,270
Ukraine	33,925	39,530	33,470	37,222	36,280	38,590
Canada	30,535	27,524	27,521	29,409	29,440	30,650
Mexico	33,943	28,919	28,265	28,785	29,695	29,695
Nigeria	21,696	19,004	19,180	19,750	19,650	19,650
Australia	18,842	14,484	17,695	21,251	18,449	18,449
Ethiopia	17,207	17,560	17,725	17,775	18,200	18,200
South Africa	17,527	13,944	17,835	18,532	17,043	17,043
Turkey	14,839	17,045	14,460	13,650	16,550	16,850
Indonesia	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,300	13,500	13,500
Others	193,351	195,347	195,193	191,586	199,791	201,207
Subtotal	1,101,569	1,104,963	1,124,646	1,180,191	1,171,571	1,174,397
United States	356,449	402,882	391,513	447,832	420,381	418,613
World Total	1,458,018	1,507,845	1,516,159	1,628,023	1,591,952	1,593,010
Domestic Consumption						
China	321,768	338,700	342,075	350,900	353,075	351,675
European Union	149,602	149,005	149,592	149,993	149,710	147,269
Brazil	86,487	91,132	99,929	107,855	107,180	109,280
India	53,703	57,311	63,167	68,045	71,500	71,525
Mexico	52,395	53,165	55,475	56,600	59,475	59,475
Russia	33,150	29,990	28,400	30,600	30,920	32,720
Canada	24,500	24,353	22,921	24,614	24,370	25,000
Argentina	17,630	18,936	21,277	22,866	21,567	21,567
Egypt	14,556	16,199	18,188	19,832	21,025	21,025
Turkey	17,954	16,909	19,765	20,020	20,685	20,685
Nigeria	21,591	20,249	19,746	19,775	20,050	20,050
Vietnam	14,472	14,650	16,029	17,350	19,100	19,100
Ethiopia	17,345	17,860	18,075	18,100	18,350	18,350
Japan	16,802	16,923	16,849	17,111	16,946	16,946
Iran	13,520	14,220	16,570	16,570	16,670	16,670
Others	285,983	293,938	302,828	309,335	314,844	315,632
Subtotal	1,148,374	1,166,945	1,212,809	1,274,429	1,273,777	1,275,881
United States	314,970	331,424	323,529	348,188	341,834	341,016
World Total	1,463,344	1,498,369	1,536,338	1,622,617	1,615,611	1,616,897
Ending Stocks						
China	206,753	213,460	193,086	178,101	165,851	165,851
European Union	16,531	15,186	13,828	15,647	14,195	14,163
Brazil	10,105	8,087	12,436	14,175	11,870	10,895
Ukraine	3,950	1,274	1,345	4,027	3,733	7,127
India	3,589	3,906	4,346	8,576	7,112	7,112
Mexico	5,608	6,284	6,111	6,425	5,324	5,324
Argentina	3,120	3,598	5,994	5,551	4,683	4,806
Others	49,039	45,640	45,615	45,762	45,176	46,985
Subtotal	298,695	297,435	282,761	278,264	257,944	262,263
United States	37,136	47,872	42,367	52,270	48,255	44,384
World Total	335,831	345,307	325,128	330,534	306,199	306,647

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Jul 2026/27	Aug 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	25,862	30,155	31,156	32,622	33,037	33,037
Central America	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,550	6,450	6,450
Caribbean	2,009	2,234	2,078	2,125	2,183	2,183
South America	16,918	18,262	19,872	21,539	21,396	21,396
European Union	25,671	21,764	20,127	19,860	23,445	24,420
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,412	1,141	1,038	1,079	804	803
Middle East	26,369	29,528	36,231	39,296	35,291	34,891
North Africa	16,853	21,089	23,204	27,825	26,351	26,351
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,772	5,446	8,028	5,294	4,872	4,872
East Asia	64,586	81,060	50,969	58,978	57,928	56,528
Southeast Asia	17,977	21,402	21,556	24,878	26,091	26,091
Others	5,074	6,632	6,822	6,956	7,100	7,125
Total	211,966	244,316	227,336	247,002	244,948	244,147
Production						
North America	420,927	459,325	447,299	506,026	479,516	478,958
South America	203,174	201,611	219,548	239,551	229,998	229,998
European Union	133,099	137,039	137,218	143,476	135,435	130,625
Other Europe	16,675	18,395	17,076	14,460	16,025	15,925
Former Soviet Union - 12	91,829	95,769	83,394	91,521	90,837	95,747
Middle East	21,561	24,646	23,405	20,920	26,785	27,085
North Africa	11,160	10,812	10,299	10,812	13,262	13,262
Sub-Saharan Africa	135,024	128,051	130,368	133,015	131,375	132,691
East Asia	288,704	300,194	306,251	313,007	318,778	318,778
South Asia	77,135	76,960	83,183	93,711	91,394	91,394
Southeast Asia	34,854	35,884	35,737	35,560	35,400	35,400
Oceania	19,393	15,065	18,318	21,867	19,054	19,054
Others	4,483	4,094	4,063	4,097	4,093	4,093
Total	1,458,018	1,507,845	1,516,159	1,628,023	1,591,952	1,593,010
Domestic Consumption						
North America	391,865	408,942	401,925	429,402	425,679	425,491
South America	130,689	140,029	152,256	163,600	162,636	164,741
European Union	149,602	149,005	149,592	149,993	149,710	147,269
Other Europe	17,816	18,470	18,892	17,689	17,818	17,818
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,261	52,905	52,858	54,438	56,044	58,074
Middle East	48,547	49,938	57,573	59,861	60,761	60,761
North Africa	27,282	31,705	34,345	38,202	39,231	39,231
Sub-Saharan Africa	133,431	131,551	131,783	133,558	134,179	134,657
East Asia	356,935	374,410	377,518	387,001	388,861	387,461
South Asia	75,334	77,214	84,583	89,235	93,902	93,927
Southeast Asia	49,604	51,291	53,603	55,231	57,240	57,415
Oceania	8,207	7,594	7,357	6,864	8,544	8,344
Others	11,855	11,910	12,130	12,680	12,696	12,796
Total	1,456,428	1,504,964	1,534,415	1,597,754	1,607,301	1,607,985
Ending Stocks						
North America	46,689	58,065	51,961	62,749	57,464	53,773
South America	14,926	13,602	20,549	21,821	18,669	17,832
European Union	16,531	15,186	13,828	15,647	14,195	14,163
Other Europe	2,429	2,599	2,713	2,218	2,116	2,160
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,802	4,502	4,224	7,009	6,893	11,296
Middle East	5,792	6,920	6,284	6,331	6,479	6,771
North Africa	2,945	3,184	2,796	3,212	3,793	3,793
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,313	11,419	13,586	12,828	11,281	11,739
East Asia	210,662	217,502	197,198	182,157	169,977	169,977
South Asia	6,298	5,868	5,907	10,198	8,871	8,854
Southeast Asia	3,427	3,561	3,454	3,195	3,027	2,905
Oceania	4,043	1,899	1,567	1,926	2,216	2,191
Others	974	1,000	1,061	1,243	1,218	1,193
Total	335,831	345,307	325,128	330,534	306,199	306,647

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
TY Exports						
Brazil	52,977	46,416	38,839	42,500	44,000	43,000
Argentina	25,740	31,214	34,024	41,000	40,000	40,000
Ukraine	27,122	29,488	20,019	23,000	23,000	22,000
Russia	5,900	6,600	3,000	4,000	4,000	3,800
Paraguay	3,968	2,864	3,146	3,000	3,300	3,300
Canada	2,851	2,239	2,885	1,600	3,000	3,000
South Africa	3,619	2,464	1,994	3,000	2,500	2,500
Burma	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,300	2,200	2,400
European Union	4,198	4,389	2,761	2,100	1,900	1,600
India	3,195	456	600	2,500	1,500	1,500
Others	6,319	9,981	6,090	5,175	6,100	6,000
Subtotal	137,889	139,111	115,758	130,175	131,500	129,100
United States	42,774	58,520	75,680	85,000	81,000	83,000
World Total	180,663	197,631	191,438	215,175	212,500	212,100
TY Imports						
Mexico	19,325	24,222	25,930	27,000	27,700	27,700
European Union	23,188	19,877	18,761	18,500	22,500	23,500
Vietnam	9,500	11,300	12,700	15,300	15,900	15,900
Japan	14,927	15,290	15,456	15,500	15,500	15,500
Egypt	6,215	8,019	10,564	12,500	13,200	13,200
Korea, South	11,099	11,550	11,442	11,500	11,500	11,500
Iran	6,700	8,500	9,800	9,500	9,500	9,500
Colombia	6,343	6,622	7,463	8,400	8,600	8,600
China	18,694	23,330	1,823	4,000	6,000	5,000
Algeria	4,069	4,956	4,724	6,000	4,900	4,900
Saudi Arabia	3,289	4,989	4,436	5,100	4,700	4,700
Peru	3,324	4,288	4,482	4,500	4,600	4,600
Taiwan	4,193	4,590	4,348	4,650	4,550	4,550
Turkey	2,388	3,307	5,587	5,800	4,900	4,500
Malaysia	3,448	3,870	4,089	4,100	4,150	4,150
Morocco	2,244	2,736	3,048	3,500	3,450	3,450
Chile	2,344	2,586	2,597	2,800	2,900	2,900
Philippines	1,024	1,784	1,340	2,800	2,600	2,600
United Kingdom	2,036	2,761	2,923	2,700	2,600	2,600
Bangladesh	1,145	885	1,176	1,900	2,200	2,200
Canada	2,219	2,753	1,683	2,100	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,618	1,894	1,966	2,100	2,000	2,000
Brazil	1,684	1,449	1,966	1,700	1,800	1,800
Thailand	1,346	2,018	1,461	1,400	1,800	1,800
Dominican Republic	1,386	1,665	1,619	1,650	1,700	1,700
Others	18,477	23,300	25,257	23,733	22,831	22,831
Subtotal	172,225	198,541	186,641	198,733	204,081	203,681
Unaccounted	7,417	-1,616	4,277	15,742	7,769	7,769
United States	1,021	706	520	700	650	650
World Total	180,663	197,631	191,438	215,175	212,500	212,100

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
Production						
China	277,200	288,842	294,917	301,240	307,000	307,000
Brazil	137,000	119,000	136,000	140,000	139,000	139,000
Argentina	37,000	51,600	49,000	63,000	55,000	55,000
India	38,085	37,665	43,409	55,090	52,000	52,000
European Union	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,799	53,775	50,200
Ukraine	27,000	32,500	26,800	30,900	30,000	31,800
Mexico	28,077	23,550	23,100	24,700	24,600	24,600
Russia	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,800	15,800	17,200
Canada	14,539	15,421	15,345	14,867	16,300	16,500
South Africa	17,100	13,425	17,272	18,000	16,500	16,500
Indonesia	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,300	13,500	13,500
Nigeria	12,949	11,053	11,217	11,700	11,500	11,500
Ethiopia	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,500	10,500
Pakistan	10,985	9,739	9,037	8,794	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,200	8,300	8,300
Others	119,844	129,680	124,473	125,877	127,092	128,730
Subtotal	818,912	841,841	855,792	897,567	890,667	892,130
United States	346,739	389,667	378,268	432,342	406,419	406,748
World Total	1,165,651	1,231,508	1,234,060	1,329,909	1,297,086	1,298,878
Total Consumption						
China	299,000	307,000	316,000	320,000	325,000	324,000
Brazil	79,500	84,500	91,500	98,000	98,000	100,000
European Union	74,700	78,200	76,700	73,400	74,400	73,000
Mexico	45,600	47,000	49,100	51,300	53,400	53,400
India	34,700	37,900	43,000	48,000	52,000	52,000
Egypt	13,700	15,300	17,300	18,900	20,100	20,100
Vietnam	13,850	14,350	15,800	17,100	18,850	18,850
Argentina	14,200	15,200	17,100	18,600	17,700	17,700
Japan	15,000	15,300	15,400	15,500	15,500	15,500
Canada	14,897	15,718	14,439	15,200	15,100	15,400
South Africa	13,239	13,840	13,056	14,600	14,700	14,700
Indonesia	13,400	14,100	14,500	14,300	14,400	14,400
Russia	10,000	10,200	10,900	11,100	11,700	12,700
Nigeria	12,900	12,300	11,800	11,800	12,000	12,000
Korea, South	11,350	11,500	11,450	11,600	11,550	11,550
Others	196,324	211,113	220,586	228,206	228,602	229,377
Subtotal	869,335	898,511	939,961	991,088	988,880	991,435
United States	305,931	322,873	311,240	336,692	331,612	331,612
World Total	1,175,266	1,221,384	1,251,201	1,327,780	1,320,492	1,323,047
Ending Stocks						
China	206,023	211,192	191,928	177,148	165,128	165,128
Brazil	9,377	7,354	11,604	13,304	11,104	10,104
India	2,658	2,822	2,907	7,547	6,147	6,147
European Union	8,024	7,259	6,150	5,949	5,055	5,049
Ukraine	2,995	542	838	2,248	2,058	4,858
Mexico	4,877	5,626	5,531	5,901	4,781	4,781
Argentina	2,309	2,462	5,302	4,707	4,012	4,012
Others	32,904	31,793	33,037	32,625	31,515	32,599
Subtotal	269,167	269,050	257,297	249,429	229,800	232,678
United States	34,551	44,792	39,404	49,401	45,464	41,983
World Total	303,718	313,842	296,701	298,830	275,264	274,661

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Jul 2026/27	Aug 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	22,565	27,681	28,133	29,800	30,350	30,350
Central America	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,550	6,450	6,450
South America	15,503	16,849	18,085	19,775	19,720	19,720
European Union	23,188	19,877	18,761	18,500	22,500	23,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	479	397	384	373	346	346
Middle East	17,132	23,060	26,275	27,075	25,575	25,175
North Africa	14,149	17,421	20,279	24,350	23,850	23,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,974	4,500	6,714	4,575	4,138	4,138
East Asia	48,950	54,785	33,095	35,680	37,580	36,580
Southeast Asia	16,392	20,923	21,085	24,441	25,611	25,611
Caribbean	2,008	2,232	2,075	2,123	2,180	2,180
Others	4,443	5,919	6,020	6,191	6,431	6,431
Total	173,246	199,247	187,161	199,433	204,731	204,331
Production						
North America	389,355	428,638	416,713	471,909	447,319	447,848
South America	186,966	183,571	199,823	218,274	209,210	209,210
European Union	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,799	53,775	50,200
Other Europe	5,875	8,224	6,778	4,768	6,483	6,483
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,869	55,147	46,840	51,945	53,128	56,328
Middle East	9,461	10,904	9,374	10,484	9,729	10,029
North Africa	7,487	7,262	7,072	6,767	7,072	7,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	89,605	87,819	88,483	92,071	89,974	91,312
East Asia	279,702	291,349	297,443	303,755	309,521	309,521
South Asia	57,584	56,605	62,025	73,390	71,280	71,280
Central America	3,665	3,353	3,332	3,426	3,472	3,472
Southeast Asia	34,564	35,594	35,447	35,270	35,110	35,110
Others	1,139	1,095	1,139	1,051	1,013	1,013
Total	1,165,651	1,231,508	1,234,060	1,329,909	1,297,086	1,298,878
Domestic Consumption						
North America	366,428	385,591	374,779	403,192	400,112	400,412
South America	116,998	125,644	135,887	146,210	145,950	147,950
European Union	74,700	78,200	76,700	73,400	74,400	73,000
Other Europe	8,477	8,669	9,111	8,120	8,325	8,325
Former Soviet Union - 12	19,812	21,124	23,457	23,733	25,708	26,708
Middle East	25,839	31,661	34,725	36,890	34,815	34,815
North Africa	20,995	24,720	27,270	30,800	30,950	30,950
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,630	90,366	89,277	91,822	92,179	92,679
East Asia	332,086	340,826	349,726	354,230	359,080	358,080
South Asia	55,443	56,922	63,543	68,360	73,569	73,569
Southeast Asia	47,768	50,466	52,846	54,511	56,471	56,646
Central America	9,005	9,005	9,330	9,880	9,930	10,030
Others	3,110	3,200	3,220	3,150	3,125	3,125
Total	1,168,291	1,226,394	1,249,871	1,304,298	1,314,614	1,316,289
Ending Stocks						
North America	41,056	52,414	46,519	57,153	52,196	48,715
South America	12,929	11,291	18,453	19,580	16,679	15,693
European Union	8,024	7,259	6,150	5,949	5,055	5,049
Other Europe	779	1,107	1,024	579	766	767
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,517	2,151	2,473	3,588	3,779	7,084
Middle East	3,062	3,036	3,308	3,542	3,106	3,406
North Africa	2,161	2,141	2,084	2,400	2,571	2,571
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,604	9,970	11,773	11,312	9,840	10,268
East Asia	209,763	215,069	195,877	181,062	169,063	169,063
South Asia	5,357	4,773	4,454	9,156	7,893	7,876
Southeast Asia	3,418	3,555	3,448	3,189	3,021	2,899
Central America	841	803	859	1,051	993	968
Others	207	273	279	269	302	302
Total	303,718	313,842	296,701	298,830	275,264	274,661

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
TY Exports						
Australia	7,084	7,909	8,243	11,500	7,300	7,500
European Union	6,615	6,696	7,320	8,300	7,300	7,300
Russia	5,400	5,800	3,500	4,200	3,700	3,600
Argentina	2,908	2,843	3,386	3,700	3,500	3,500
Canada	2,899	2,470	2,113	3,300	2,700	3,200
Ukraine	2,559	3,176	1,805	1,400	2,300	2,100
Kazakhstan	1,253	1,399	1,914	1,500	1,500	1,500
United Kingdom	1,061	654	715	600	600	600
Uruguay	127	350	187	250	180	180
Turkey	121	149	1,170	250	150	150
Others	282	310	304	269	262	262
Subtotal	30,309	31,756	30,657	35,269	29,492	29,892
United States	57	152	213	215	150	150
World Total	30,366	31,908	30,870	35,484	29,642	30,042
TY Imports						
China	8,582	15,898	10,252	13,500	10,700	11,200
Saudi Arabia	3,100	2,600	3,900	4,700	4,400	4,400
Iran	1,300	1,400	3,000	2,700	2,500	2,500
Japan	1,228	1,203	1,138	1,250	1,150	1,150
Brazil	652	759	1,009	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jordan	1,261	847	915	1,000	850	850
Libya	1,000	700	1,400	1,000	800	800
Morocco	734	1,462	661	700	800	800
European Union	2,189	1,606	1,033	800	700	700
Mexico	544	471	420	550	525	525
Tunisia	766	578	342	600	450	450
Algeria	180	900	470	1,100	400	400
Iraq	59	150	573	500	400	400
Colombia	353	329	385	350	330	330
Kuwait	410	300	300	300	300	300
United Arab Emirates	260	320	300	300	300	300
Israel	260	210	250	300	250	250
Qatar	394	287	104	200	250	250
Vietnam	622	297	229	250	250	250
United Kingdom	94	232	248	225	200	200
Others	4,853	2,052	2,441	3,740	1,918	1,917
Subtotal	28,841	32,601	29,370	35,065	28,473	28,972
Unaccounted	1,067	-907	1,299	269	999	900
United States	458	214	201	150	170	170
World Total	30,366	31,908	30,870	35,484	29,642	30,042

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
Production						
European Union	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,387	53,150	52,250
Russia	21,500	20,500	16,250	19,400	18,500	19,500
Australia	14,137	10,800	13,265	16,626	14,100	14,100
Canada	9,987	8,905	8,144	9,725	9,300	10,000
Turkey	7,400	8,000	7,000	5,100	8,800	8,800
United Kingdom	7,385	6,963	7,050	6,500	6,200	6,100
Ukraine	6,100	6,100	5,800	5,600	5,500	6,100
Argentina	4,695	5,100	4,824	5,571	5,300	5,300
Iran	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,500	3,500
Kazakhstan	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,593	3,200	3,400
Ethiopia	2,184	2,450	2,300	2,400	2,500	2,500
Morocco	696	1,350	660	950	2,400	2,400
China	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300	2,300
Syria	179	1,255	1,200	350	2,300	2,300
Algeria	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	2,000	2,000
Others	11,844	11,487	13,125	12,530	13,470	13,470
Subtotal	147,815	139,452	140,277	151,382	152,520	154,020
United States	3,787	4,052	3,145	3,067	3,098	3,049
World Total	151,602	143,504	143,422	154,449	155,618	157,069
Total Consumption						
European Union	46,700	43,400	45,400	47,000	46,600	46,000
Russia	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,700	14,900	15,700
China	11,000	16,400	13,400	15,900	13,100	13,600
Turkey	8,700	6,900	7,400	6,300	8,500	8,500
Canada	6,698	6,269	6,114	6,650	6,750	6,850
Australia	6,000	5,600	5,400	4,800	6,300	6,100
United Kingdom	6,046	6,490	6,460	6,200	6,050	6,050
Iran	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,700	5,800	5,800
Saudi Arabia	4,325	2,025	4,025	4,725	4,325	4,325
Ukraine	3,450	3,800	3,700	2,800	3,200	3,400
Morocco	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,550	2,850	2,850
Ethiopia	2,200	2,510	2,400	2,475	2,600	2,600
Algeria	1,400	1,850	1,780	2,380	2,300	2,300
Syria	265	1,350	1,200	800	2,050	2,050
India	1,600	1,880	1,950	2,020	1,950	1,950
Others	23,743	20,952	22,585	23,585	22,950	23,055
Subtotal	145,579	138,748	143,423	148,876	152,027	152,633
United States	3,628	3,963	3,347	3,050	3,157	3,157
World Total	149,207	142,711	146,770	151,926	155,184	155,790
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,726	5,415	5,562	6,499	6,099	6,049
Ukraine	720	539	383	1,699	1,600	2,199
Australia	3,220	1,318	885	1,211	1,511	1,511
Canada	709	1,152	1,249	1,094	1,069	1,169
United Kingdom	1,268	1,163	1,279	1,304	1,004	1,054
Turkey	922	2,087	687	579	987	979
Saudi Arabia	980	967	954	941	928	928
Others	5,901	7,328	5,813	6,073	6,331	6,920
Subtotal	19,446	19,969	16,812	19,400	19,529	20,809
United States	1,433	1,703	1,512	1,447	1,366	1,317
World Total	20,879	21,672	18,324	20,847	20,895	22,126

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Jul 2026/27	Aug 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	1,038	808	792	820	820	820
South America	1,209	1,244	1,584	1,525	1,495	1,495
European Union	2,189	1,606	1,033	800	700	700
Other Europe	171	406	419	359	306	306
Former Soviet Union - 12	908	705	602	657	437	436
Middle East	9,202	6,436	9,928	12,050	9,650	9,650
North Africa	2,702	3,660	2,913	3,430	2,490	2,490
Sub-Saharan Africa	109	170	197	160	185	185
East Asia	9,936	17,215	11,500	14,855	11,955	12,455
South Asia	280	117	175	164	165	165
Oceania	19	5	8	15	10	10
Total	29,299	32,815	29,571	35,215	28,643	29,142
Production						
North America	14,635	13,734	12,179	13,582	13,248	13,899
South America	6,528	6,865	6,935	7,449	7,459	7,459
European Union	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,387	53,150	52,250
Other Europe	8,961	8,498	8,533	7,987	7,802	7,702
Former Soviet Union - 12	34,783	32,792	29,470	32,130	30,825	32,625
Middle East	10,925	12,569	12,813	9,213	15,833	15,833
North Africa	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,150	5,290	5,290
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,626	2,980	2,840	2,905	3,010	3,010
East Asia	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,604	2,604
South Asia	1,545	2,048	1,935	2,062	1,947	1,947
Oceania	14,467	11,158	13,621	16,985	14,450	14,450
Total	151,602	143,504	143,422	154,449	155,618	157,069
Domestic Consumption						
North America	11,726	11,582	10,761	11,050	11,307	11,407
South America	4,590	4,663	5,008	4,815	5,052	5,057
European Union	46,700	43,400	45,400	47,000	46,600	46,000
Other Europe	7,580	8,053	8,002	7,760	7,672	7,672
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,711	24,319	22,638	23,586	23,743	24,843
Middle East	21,486	17,061	21,602	21,582	24,657	24,657
North Africa	5,412	6,084	6,168	6,462	7,360	7,360
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,791	3,068	2,929	3,088	3,180	3,180
East Asia	12,701	18,010	14,895	17,575	14,610	15,110
South Asia	1,797	2,027	2,185	2,171	2,111	2,111
Oceania	6,355	5,970	5,755	5,170	6,660	6,460
Total	149,341	144,739	145,761	150,635	153,382	154,287
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,589	3,230	3,094	2,864	2,733	2,784
South America	1,001	1,198	986	1,048	936	1,025
European Union	5,726	5,415	5,562	6,499	6,099	6,049
Other Europe	1,453	1,338	1,483	1,486	1,207	1,252
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,559	1,771	1,267	2,968	2,719	3,823
Middle East	2,708	3,877	2,974	2,782	3,366	3,358
North Africa	774	1,031	690	790	1,210	1,210
Sub-Saharan Africa	324	364	425	358	338	338
East Asia	343	1,850	710	589	538	538
South Asia	131	241	198	203	189	189
Oceania	3,262	1,351	929	1,254	1,554	1,554
Total	20,879	21,672	18,324	20,847	20,895	22,126

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
TY Exports						
Australia	2,753	2,060	2,500	2,600	2,100	2,100
Argentina	800	1,100	1,300	1,200	1,700	1,700
Brazil	1	93	121	100	100	100
India	37	33	41	50	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Paraguay	38	63	153	115	50	50
Uganda	15	80	70	50	50	50
Others	161	157	134	128	102	102
Subtotal	3,855	3,636	4,369	4,293	4,202	4,202
United States	2,965	5,964	2,304	5,400	5,200	4,300
World Total	6,820	9,600	6,673	9,693	9,402	8,502
TY Imports						
China	4,863	8,341	5,531	7,500	7,500	6,600
Mexico	176	60	562	450	300	300
European Union	38	16	259	500	150	150
Brazil	17	55	140	150	100	100
Ethiopia	35	14	303	100	100	100
Rwanda	30	70	80	80	80	80
Kenya	152	24	151	70	75	75
Japan	241	127	73	50	50	50
Sudan	110	60	110	30	50	50
Taiwan	50	51	54	50	50	50
Others	421	672	531	465	319	319
Subtotal	6,133	9,490	7,794	9,445	8,774	7,874
Unaccounted	687	109	-1,122	247	627	627
United States	0	1	1	1	1	1
World Total	6,820	9,600	6,673	9,693	9,402	8,502

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
Production						
Nigeria	6,806	6,402	6,417	6,500	7,000	7,000
Brazil	4,789	4,426	6,102	7,000	6,500	6,500
India	3,814	4,737	4,955	4,356	4,700	4,700
Mexico	4,892	4,540	4,200	3,200	4,150	4,150
Ethiopia	3,877	4,010	4,100	3,900	4,100	4,100
Argentina	1,610	2,496	2,853	2,400	3,200	3,200
China	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100	3,100
Sudan	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,100	2,100
Niger	2,100	1,700	1,908	1,735	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	2,014	1,772	2,100	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,603	1,528	1,641	1,775	1,600	1,600
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	886	1,771	976	1,000	1,050	1,050
Chad	967	878	720	740	850	850
Others	6,765	6,967	7,721	7,313	7,358	7,022
Subtotal	52,303	50,697	53,878	51,619	53,708	53,372
United States	4,770	8,071	8,734	11,096	9,652	7,530
World Total	57,073	58,768	62,612	62,715	63,360	60,902
Total Consumption						
China	7,900	11,300	8,500	10,700	10,700	9,800
Nigeria	6,750	6,400	6,400	6,425	6,900	6,900
Brazil	4,700	4,400	6,000	7,000	6,500	6,600
India	3,900	4,600	4,750	4,550	4,500	4,500
Mexico	5,100	4,600	4,800	3,700	4,400	4,400
Ethiopia	3,950	4,050	4,300	4,100	4,200	4,200
Sudan	5,200	3,250	3,400	3,050	3,050	3,050
Niger	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,950	1,850	2,050	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,750	1,700	1,700
Argentina	1,000	1,110	1,650	1,200	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,220	1,215	1,215
Bolivia	850	1,750	980	1,000	1,050	1,050
Chad	975	915	780	755	840	840
European Union	552	795	1,042	1,443	1,160	819
Others	7,085	7,018	7,122	7,056	6,881	6,880
Subtotal	54,725	56,927	55,770	57,554	58,929	57,798
United States	2,585	1,912	6,057	5,843	4,446	3,557
World Total	57,310	58,839	61,827	63,397	63,375	61,355
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	495	483	604	654	529	554
India	135	239	402	158	308	308
China	387	426	455	350	245	245
Mexico	270	269	230	179	228	228
Nigeria	138	121	105	140	205	205
Mali	197	225	266	291	191	191
Australia	351	138	251	241	181	181
Others	1,422	1,208	1,392	1,090	1,053	1,082
Subtotal	3,395	3,109	3,705	3,103	2,940	2,994
United States	616	831	1,020	940	940	596
World Total	4,011	3,940	4,725	4,043	3,880	3,590

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Jul 2026/27	Aug 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	176	61	563	451	301	301
South America	40	76	149	164	111	111
European Union	38	16	259	500	150	150
Other Europe	13	12	12	35	20	20
Middle East	30	31	19	91	26	26
North Africa	2	3	10	35	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	650	744	1,084	527	529	529
East Asia	5,157	8,522	5,661	7,604	7,604	6,704
Southeast Asia	21	20	27	32	25	25
Others	6	6	11	7	8	8
Total	6,133	9,491	7,795	9,446	8,775	7,875
Production						
North America	9,662	12,611	12,934	14,296	13,802	11,680
Central America	212	157	136	147	152	152
Caribbean	66	61	61	61	61	61
South America	7,451	8,887	10,368	10,571	10,941	10,941
European Union	522	794	965	853	1,010	675
Middle East	469	468	498	513	513	513
North Africa	755	784	794	784	789	789
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,230	24,900	26,057	25,377	26,030	26,029
East Asia	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102	3,102
South Asia	3,863	4,776	4,993	4,389	4,740	4,740
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,100	2,100
Others	57	63	69	72	70	70
Total	57,073	58,768	62,612	62,715	63,360	60,902
Domestic Consumption						
North America	7,685	6,512	10,857	9,543	8,846	7,957
Central America	212	157	136	147	152	152
Caribbean	68	63	64	63	64	64
South America	6,687	7,410	8,867	9,306	9,197	9,297
European Union	552	795	1,042	1,443	1,160	819
Middle East	501	497	517	604	539	539
North Africa	766	785	794	819	800	800
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,407	25,738	26,560	25,955	26,439	26,438
East Asia	8,198	11,496	8,642	10,806	10,806	9,906
South Asia	3,954	4,643	4,796	4,587	4,545	4,545
Southeast Asia	76	67	75	79	74	74
Oceania	110	260	110	110	160	160
Others	41	42	51	80	60	60
Total	57,257	58,465	62,511	63,542	62,842	60,811
Ending Stocks						
North America	886	1,100	1,250	1,119	1,168	824
Central America	5	5	5	4	4	4
South America	832	928	943	986	861	882
European Union	15	21	44	39	30	35
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	10	12	22	22	12	12
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,354	1,049	1,348	1,117	1,064	1,092
East Asia	411	437	456	351	246	246
South Asia	135	239	402	158	308	308
Oceania	351	138	251	241	181	181
Others	12	11	4	6	6	6
Total	4,011	3,940	4,725	4,043	3,880	3,590

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
TY Exports						
Canada	1,891	1,430	1,595	1,450	1,400	1,400
Australia	574	300	522	725	700	725
Russia	150	275	300	300	250	250
European Union	90	118	85	175	150	150
United Kingdom	147	95	82	75	60	60
Ukraine	4	19	38	35	35	20
Kazakhstan	13	16	24	15	10	10
Others	41	20	21	22	15	15
Subtotal	2,910	2,273	2,667	2,797	2,620	2,630
United States	29	31	36	50	30	30
World Total	2,939	2,304	2,703	2,847	2,650	2,660
TY Imports						
China	463	461	634	750	700	700
Mexico	185	178	175	160	175	175
India	53	32	67	75	50	75
European Union	125	98	73	50	75	50
Japan	44	44	41	50	50	50
Switzerland	42	43	42	45	45	45
Turkey	5	1	5	75	35	35
Chile	75	25	0	5	35	25
Korea, South	21	21	26	25	25	25
Malaysia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Norway	13	50	32	25	25	25
Peru	45	52	26	40	25	25
South Africa	39	32	33	32	20	20
Canada	21	17	13	15	15	15
Ecuador	24	11	18	15	5	15
Others	58	47	42	74	46	46
Subtotal	1,241	1,128	1,251	1,461	1,351	1,351
Unaccounted	98	87	186	161	74	84
United States	1,600	1,089	1,266	1,225	1,225	1,225
World Total	2,939	2,304	2,703	2,847	2,650	2,660

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
Production						
European Union	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,920	8,000	8,000
Canada	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,920	3,100	3,300
Russia	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,800	3,300	3,300
Australia	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,695	1,800	1,800
Brazil	1,190	984	1,042	1,292	1,150	1,150
United Kingdom	1,007	830	986	850	900	900
China	790	840	850	850	850	850
Argentina	429	565	556	1,256	500	500
Chile	333	458	508	450	450	450
Turkey	365	325	340	350	350	350
Belarus	375	350	320	350	340	340
Norway	291	300	300	300	300	300
Ukraine	380	430	460	400	380	300
Kazakhstan	229	150	330	274	230	230
Algeria	105	105	105	105	105	105
Others	384	321	377	381	400	400
Subtotal	24,676	18,563	21,533	25,193	22,155	22,275
United States	837	828	992	1,011	918	992
World Total	25,513	19,391	22,525	26,204	23,073	23,267
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,400	6,275	7,350	8,175	8,000	7,925
Russia	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,450	3,050	3,050
Canada	2,337	1,989	1,896	2,150	1,950	2,100
China	1,250	1,300	1,475	1,600	1,575	1,575
Brazil	1,175	975	1,050	1,275	1,125	1,125
Australia	1,100	750	780	925	1,050	1,050
United Kingdom	870	775	890	825	865	865
Argentina	450	555	555	1,225	500	500
Chile	420	455	505	445	490	480
Turkey	370	325	345	420	385	385
Belarus	375	350	325	350	340	340
Norway	300	355	325	330	325	325
Ukraine	405	415	430	360	350	290
Mexico	295	215	275	250	275	275
Kazakhstan	205	160	285	275	250	250
Others	710	613	723	725	680	715
Subtotal	21,962	18,572	20,214	23,001	21,252	21,302
United States	2,219	2,049	2,298	2,128	2,127	2,198
World Total	24,181	20,621	22,512	25,129	23,379	23,500
Ending Stocks						
European Union	596	253	560	1,155	1,207	1,130
Canada	1,503	670	507	842	607	657
Australia	348	326	302	347	397	372
Russia	173	149	99	149	149	149
China	143	144	153	153	128	128
Argentina	54	63	65	96	60	96
Brazil	73	81	66	73	93	93
Others	403	356	417	380	333	331
Subtotal	3,293	2,042	2,169	3,195	2,974	2,956
United States	505	526	412	461	464	467
World Total	3,798	2,568	2,581	3,656	3,438	3,423

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Jul 2026/27	Aug 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	1,806	1,284	1,454	1,400	1,415	1,415
South America	166	93	54	75	70	70
European Union	125	98	73	50	75	50
Other Europe	80	118	94	93	93	93
Former Soviet Union - 12	11	12	10	26	8	8
Middle East	5	1	5	75	35	35
North Africa	0	5	2	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	32	33	32	20	20
East Asia	528	526	701	825	775	775
South Asia	53	32	67	75	50	75
Southeast Asia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,841	2,217	2,517	2,686	2,576	2,576
Production						
North America	6,176	3,523	4,425	5,026	4,113	4,387
South America	2,017	2,060	2,196	3,061	2,166	2,166
European Union	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,920	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,288	1,338	1,338
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,490	4,234	4,114	4,828	4,254	4,174
Middle East	365	325	340	350	350	350
North Africa	109	111	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	28	41	43	44	60	60
East Asia	791	841	851	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,725	1,830	1,830
Total	25,513	19,391	22,525	26,204	23,073	23,267
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,851	4,253	4,469	4,528	4,352	4,573
South America	2,202	2,084	2,268	3,073	2,215	2,215
European Union	7,400	6,275	7,350	8,175	8,000	7,925
Other Europe	1,356	1,309	1,401	1,341	1,380	1,380
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,294	3,983	3,802	4,444	3,998	3,938
Middle East	370	325	345	420	385	385
North Africa	109	116	113	121	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	68	72	75	80	80
East Asia	1,316	1,366	1,543	1,676	1,651	1,651
South Asia	53	31	67	75	50	75
Southeast Asia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Oceania	1,133	780	803	955	1,080	1,080
Total	24,181	20,606	22,257	24,908	23,337	23,448
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,022	1,210	936	1,325	1,088	1,141
South America	164	185	167	207	193	232
European Union	596	253	560	1,155	1,207	1,130
Other Europe	197	154	206	153	143	141
Former Soviet Union - 12	295	259	221	274	242	237
Middle East	8	7	2	7	7	7
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	26	30	31	29	31
East Asia	144	145	154	154	129	129
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	351	329	305	350	400	375
Total	3,798	2,568	2,581	3,656	3,438	3,423

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
TY Exports						
Canada	222	157	155	160	180	180
European Union	138	213	59	75	100	100
Russia	65	190	70	20	25	25
Ukraine	14	8	3	3	15	15
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	30	8	1	1	1	1
Subtotal	474	581	293	264	326	326
United States	5	6	3	5	5	5
World Total	479	587	296	269	331	331
TY Imports						
European Union	131	167	1	10	20	20
Japan	11	8	9	10	10	10
Kazakhstan	10	24	37	15	10	10
Norway	2	7	7	10	10	10
Israel	0	0	4	5	5	5
United Kingdom	4	7	9	5	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	3	4	4	4
Others	10	12	9	13	9	9
Subtotal	172	229	79	72	73	73
Unaccounted	32	41	4	47	108	108
United States	275	317	213	150	150	150
World Total	479	587	296	269	331	331

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Jul	2026/27 Aug
Production						
European Union	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,749	7,200	7,200
Russia	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,000	900	900
Belarus	750	780	800	760	750	750
Canada	520	358	421	613	500	580
Turkey	273	320	320	300	300	300
Ukraine	315	240	220	210	270	270
Argentina	179	218	215	185	210	210
Others	250	191	186	200	209	209
Subtotal	11,833	11,454	10,269	11,017	10,339	10,419
United States	316	264	374	316	294	294
World Total	12,149	11,718	10,643	11,333	10,633	10,713
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,200	7,485	7,350	7,425	7,200	7,175
Russia	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,000	900	900
Belarus	750	750	800	775	750	750
Canada	305	180	219	330	330	380
Turkey	283	334	320	300	300	300
Ukraine	262	282	272	260	255	255
Argentina	179	218	215	185	210	210
Norway	63	56	59	58	60	60
Kazakhstan	50	24	75	50	50	50
United Kingdom	5	35	31	35	35	35
Others	119	110	103	111	112	112
Subtotal	11,088	11,128	10,582	10,543	10,257	10,282
United States	607	627	587	475	492	492
World Total	11,695	11,755	11,169	11,018	10,749	10,774
Ending Stocks						
European Union	1,202	1,313	787	1,062	1,011	1,007
Canada	105	91	143	267	258	288
Russia	179	89	94	74	49	49
Ukraine	199	155	93	48	48	48
Belarus	37	65	63	46	44	44
Kazakhstan	4	1	9	5	6	5
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	14	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,741	1,715	1,190	1,503	1,417	1,442
United States	31	20	19	21	21	21
World Total	1,772	1,735	1,209	1,524	1,438	1,463

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Jul 2026/27	Aug 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	277	321	214	151	151	151
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	167	1	10	20	20
Other Europe	10	19	19	19	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	14	27	42	23	13	13
Middle East	0	0	4	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	15	12	12	14	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	447	546	292	222	223	223
Production						
North America	836	622	795	929	794	874
South America	196	225	219	190	215	215
European Union	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,749	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	138	131	116	129	129	129
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,125	2,738	2,251	2,001	1,960	1,960
Middle East	273	320	320	300	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,149	11,718	10,643	11,333	10,633	10,713
Domestic Consumption						
North America	912	807	806	805	822	872
South America	196	225	219	190	215	215
European Union	7,200	7,485	7,350	7,425	7,200	7,175
Other Europe	120	147	138	145	148	148
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,085	1,955	1,955
Middle East	283	334	324	305	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	15	12	12	14	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	11,673	11,701	11,156	11,004	10,694	10,719
Ending Stocks						
North America	136	111	162	288	279	309
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,202	1,313	787	1,062	1,011	1,007
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	419	310	259	173	147	146
Middle East	14	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,772	1,735	1,209	1,524	1,438	1,463

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.