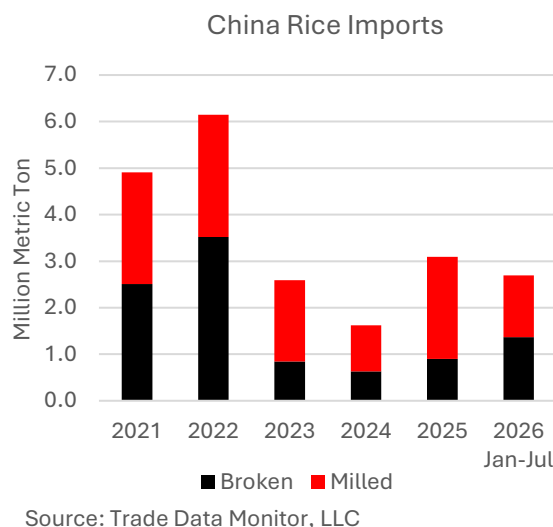
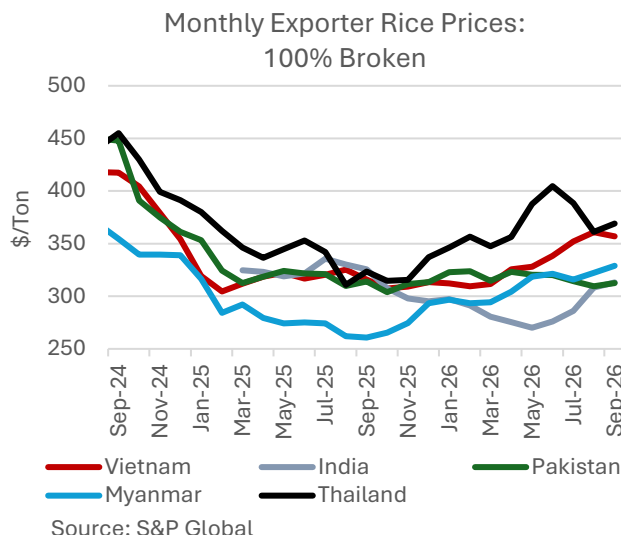


Grain: World Markets and Trade

Global Broken Rice Markets Tighten Amid Rising Demand



Rising demand for broken rice from major rice importers and exporters is helping to fuel an uptick in prices. Broken rice is created as a by-product in the milling process. Rice trade is based on the amount of broken rice included in a shipment, with 100 percent broken rice significantly cheaper than whole kernels. With stronger demand for broken rice imports in China and the Philippines, core broken rice markets in West Africa are beginning to feel the impact. For example, Senegal broken rice imports are down 35 percent in the first half of 2026 compared to the same period last year.

China rice imports for 2026 are forecast at 4.3 million tons, driven by accelerated buying of broken rice. In the first 7 months of the year, China imported nearly 1.4 million tons of broken rice, the highest amount since the 2022 record. Demand is driven by stronger feed-sector demand and continued competitiveness of broken rice relative to other feed grains. Although broken rice accounts for a small portion of overall feed and residual use, buyers are expected to increase purchases because of competitive prices.

Traditionally, Burma has been China's largest supplier of broken rice through active border trade. However, India overtook Burma early in the year due to larger exportable supplies and more competitive prices. In July, India raised the administered rates for broken rice used in ethanol production which means additional rice is expected to be used domestically for fuel ethanol. This policy change will further tighten domestic supplies and increase export prices.

At the same time, the Philippines—the world's largest rice importer—announced a pause on sanitary and phytosanitary import clearances for 5-percent broken rice (which allows up to 5 percent broken in the shipment) to assist farmers in selling the new harvest by keeping premium imported rice out of the market. Imports of rice with a higher broken percentage will still be allowed. Overall, the new policy is likely to increase purchases of higher percentage broken rice by buyers in the Philippines. Vietnam is the leading supplier of rice to the Philippines, though Burma,

Thailand, and Pakistan have become recent suppliers. These exporters are likely to adjust to the higher inclusion of broken rice in shipments to the Philippines.

Strong demand from the largest rice importers is causing disruptions in price-sensitive markets that typically buy broken rice. In West Africa, major importers such as Senegal, Burkina Faso, and Guinea are experiencing supplier shifts as India is prioritizing sales to China. African buyers have continued to purchase Thai brokens, but at smaller quantities compared to the prior year as Thai prices are currently the least competitive and are expected to remain elevated amid El Niño-related uncertainty.

See published USDA GAIN reports for [India](#), [China](#), and the [Philippines](#).

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World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

Archived [World Markets and Trade](#) and [World Agricultural Production](#) Reports

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

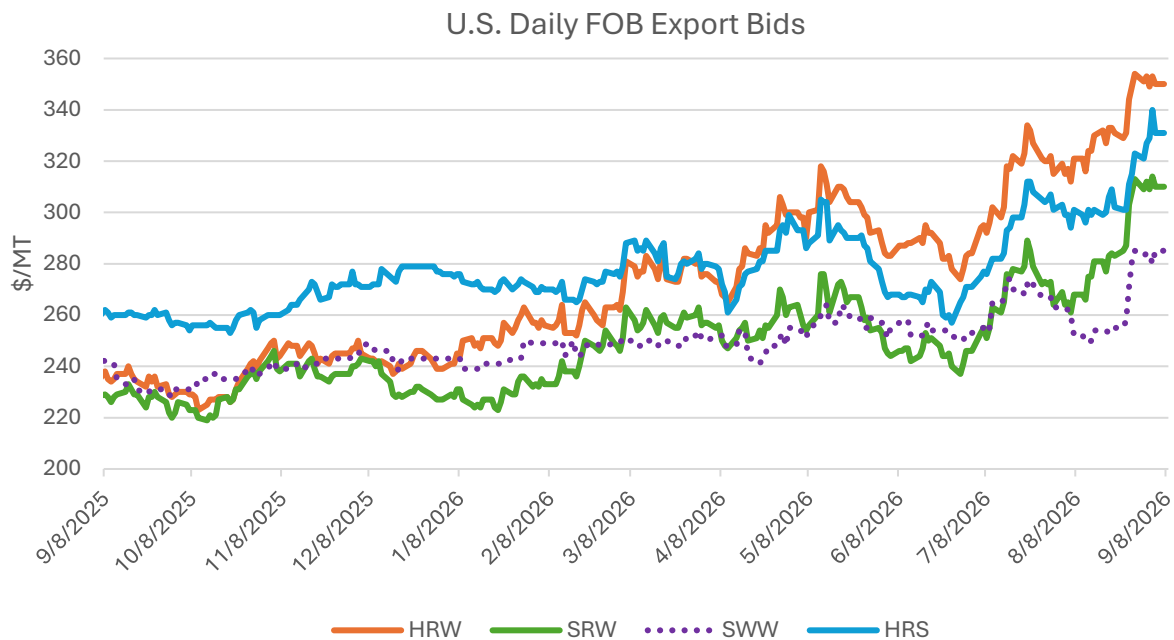
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global wheat production is forecast up this month with larger crops in Australia, Canada, Ukraine, and Argentina partially offset by downward revisions for Kazakhstan, Russia, and the EU. Consumption is expected to expand with increased feed and residual use, primarily for Australia. Trade is forecast lower this month with reduced exports from Russia, Ukraine, Egypt, and Kazakhstan and reduced imports for Egypt. The U.S. season-average farm price is increased by 20 cents to \$6.40 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

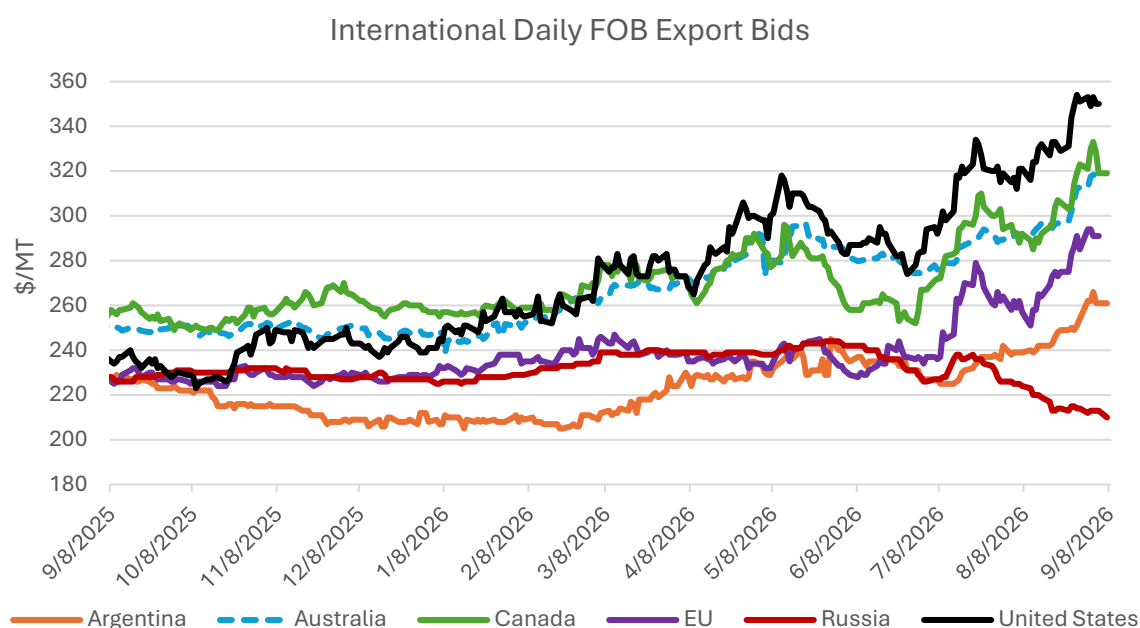
Domestic: U.S. wheat export bids rose sharply since the August WASDE, reflecting higher futures prices caused by increasing concerns related to Black Sea trade disruptions. Over the past month, Hard Red Winter (HRW) increased \$33 to \$354/ton while Soft Red Winter ascended \$45 to \$313/ton. Hard Red Spring is also up \$33 from last month to \$334/ton but remains at an unusually large discount to HRW. Soft White Wheat quotes rose \$33 to \$285/ton but continue to have the lowest export quotes among the wheat classes.



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Since the August *WASDE*, wheat export quotes continue the trend of rising sharply among major exporters except for Russia. Russian quotes fell \$14/ton as supplies mount and export routes are constrained. With the largest wheat exporter facing difficulty shipping via Black Sea routes, export quotes for the remaining suppliers increased broadly as their exports are more accessible to the market compared to Russia and Ukraine. Argentine quotes rose \$23/ton but remain the next most competitive. EU quotes shot up \$28/ton on mounting demand expected from importers despite a significantly smaller wheat crop as the EU is the closest origin to several markets served by the Black Sea exporters. Australian quotes rose \$29/ton as its growing season progresses. Canadian quotes rose \$31/ton, while U.S. quotes rose \$33/ton.



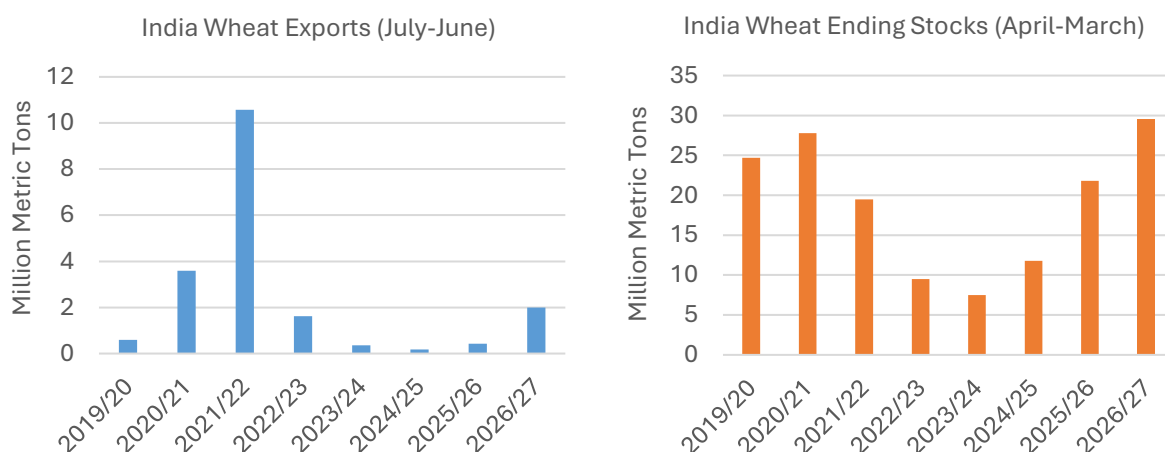
Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$262	\$319	\$323	\$290	\$210	\$354

Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

MARKET FEATURE

Sizeable India Wheat Exports Anticipated in 2026/27 for the First Time in 5 Years



India wheat exports are projected to be more than four times higher than last year at 2.0 million tons in trade year 2026/27 (July–June). Despite being the third largest wheat producer and consumer, India has played a minor role in trade for the past few years, but a convergence of factors is set to drive its exports in the coming year. Ample supplies, recent changes in trade policy, and conflict in the Black Sea are making Indian wheat competitive for the first time in 5 years.

Over the past several years, production in India steadily climbed as rising domestic procurement prices and abundant water reserves encouraged farmers to plant more wheat area in the Rabi season. India is forecast to have a record wheat harvest at 121.0 million tons in the 2026/27 marketing year (April–March). India’s government purchases of wheat are used for its food security programs. With 4 consecutive record crops and rising government procurement, India wheat stocks grew to 50.5 million tons as of August 1, well over the reserve requirement of 27.6 million tons. India wheat stocks are forecast to account for over 10 percent of global ending stocks for 2026/27 and stand in contrast to shrinking volumes for most major exporters.

India’s wheat trade policies fluctuate depending on the level of supply. The last notable exported volumes were in 2022 when India’s new crop supplies were competitive amidst high global prices after the onset of the conflict in Ukraine. However, India placed a ban on exports in May 2022, which was only recently eased. In February 2026, the ban was lifted to allow a 2.5-million-ton quota, expanded to 5.0 million in April, and removed completely in August. Domestic wholesale wheat prices in India rose following the announcement in August.

With port closures constraining exports from Russia and Ukraine and rising prices from alternative exporters, India now has an opportunity to supply nearby price-sensitive markets. India has already seen larger exports to Bangladesh and Nepal and could potentially see shipments to former markets such as the United Arab Emirates and Indonesia. Relative to global trade, India’s projected 2.0 million tons remain modest. Though India exports are only projected to account for less than 1 percent of the total global wheat trade, increased availability is critical for nearby import-dependent markets.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026/27 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Algeria	Imports	8,500	8,300	-200	Large beginning stocks
Egypt	Imports	13,000	12,000	-1,000	Sharply lower import volumes in the first 2 months
Kazakhstan	Imports	700	1,500	800	Continued large purchases of Russian wheat amid smaller domestic crop
Libya	Imports	2,250	1,900	-350	Ample carryin stocks
Uganda	Imports	700	1,000	300	Updated trade methodology (dating back to 2023/24) with larger volumes for domestic use and processing for export
Argentina	Exports	15,000	15,500	500	Larger crop
Australia	Exports	23,000	24,500	1,500	Larger crop
Canada	Exports	28,500	30,000	1,500	Larger crop and higher beginning stocks
Egypt	Exports	2,300	1,800	-500	Slowing sales to African flour markets
Kazakhstan	Exports	10,000	9,500	-500	Smaller production
Russia	Exports	46,000	43,000	-3,000	Constraints on maritime exports via the Black Sea and Azov Sea slowing exports early in the marketing year
Serbia	Exports	1,400	1,600	200	Larger crop
Uganda	Exports	0	200	200	New export series with larger flour exports to neighboring countries
Ukraine	Exports	13,500	12,500	-1,000	Constraints on maritime exports slowing shipments early in the marketing year

RICE

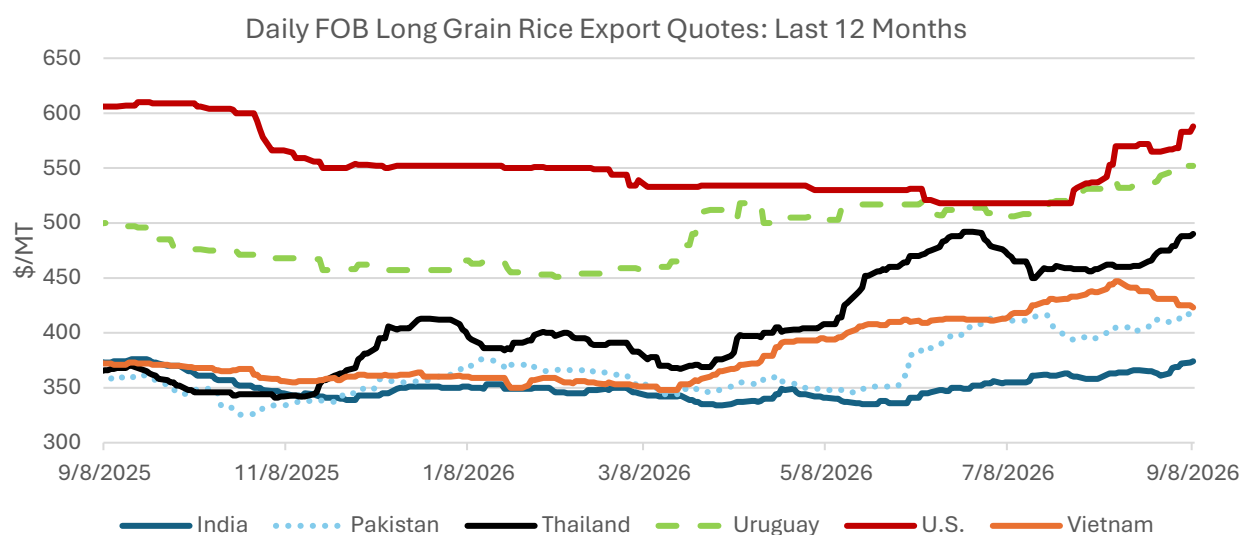
OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global rice production is forecast down compared to the prior month with reductions to India and Bangladesh. Global rice consumption is forecast lower this month with a decrease to India. Global trade is slightly lower this month with a reduction for Cambodia. Global stocks are raised on an increase to India.

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production is higher this month with an upward revision to Sri Lanka. Global trade is down this month on weak sales to the Middle East. Global stocks are forecast higher with an increase for India based on the latest government rice stock estimates report.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since the August *WASDE*, global export quotes increased for major exporters aside from Vietnam. U.S. quotes jumped \$51 to \$588/ton as prices begin to account for the limited supplies in 2026/27. Uruguayan quotes rose \$21 to \$552/ton on tighter supplies. Thai quotes jumped \$32 to \$490/ton on strong sales to Africa and Southeast Asia. Pakistani quotes rose \$18 to \$413/ton on low domestic availability. Indian quotes increased by \$16 to \$374/ton on strong interest from Cameroon and Senegal and concerns on the 2026/27 crop due to a weak monsoon. Vietnamese quotes dropped \$14 to \$423/ton reflecting weaker demand, particularly from the Philippines.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2027 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Vietnam	Imports	3,800	3,600	-200	Weak demand for Cambodian paddy rice
Cambodia	Exports	3,800	3,600	-200	Reduced sales to Vietnam partly offset by larger milled rice exports

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Iran	Imports	950	850	-100	Logistical challenges limiting buying
Iraq	Imports	2,000	1,800	-200	Logistical challenges limiting buying
Vietnam	Imports	3,300	3,100	-200	Weak demand for Cambodian paddy rice
Cambodia	Exports	3,400	3,200	-200	Reduced exports of paddy rice to Vietnam
India	Exports	24,500	24,000	-500	Weak sales to the Middle East

COARSE GRAINS

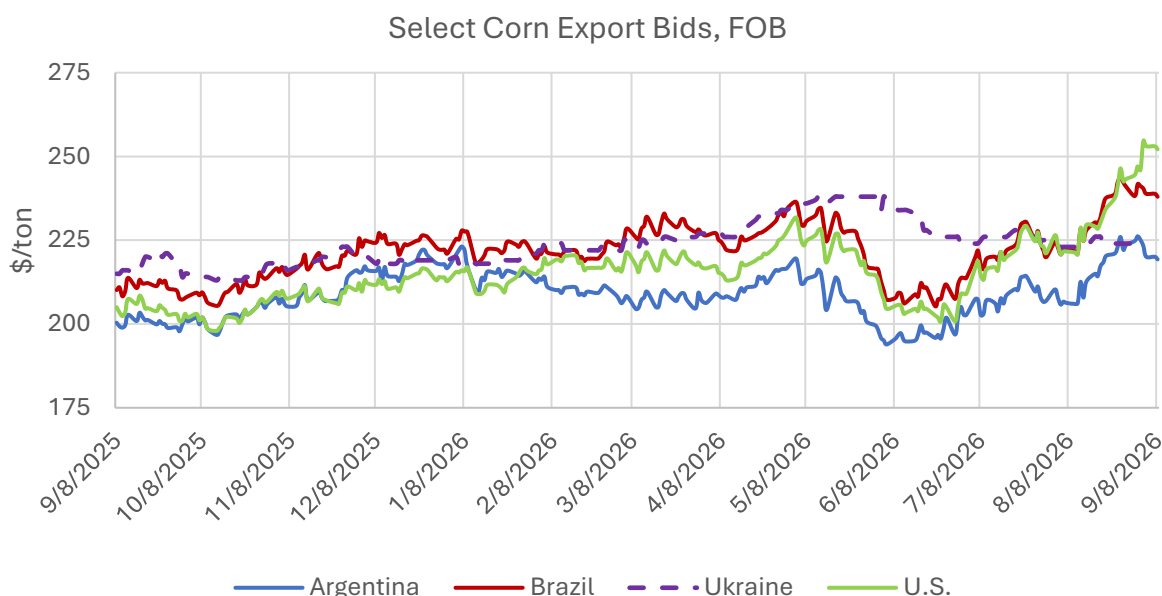
OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global corn production is forecast down, with cuts for the United States, India, Kenya, and Russia far outweighing modest raises for the European Union, Bangladesh, Canada, and Paraguay. Global trade is forecast fractionally down as lower exports in South America are partially counterbalanced by higher forecasts for several countries in Sub-Saharan Africa. Global imports are also fractionally down on reductions to Iran, Mexico, and Bangladesh that are partially offset by a large raise for Kenya. The U.S. season-average farm price is up 30 cents to \$4.80 per bushel.

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production in 2025/26 is forecast up slightly on larger crops in Brazil and Uruguay, though partially offset by cuts for Indonesia and Paraguay. Global trade is forecast down on reductions for Brazil, Ukraine, and Zambia. Global imports are also down, led by cuts for Iran, Mexico, and Vietnam but partially counterbalanced by raises for the European Union, Turkey, and Venezuela. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.15 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council (IGC)

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	8-Sep-26	7-Aug-26	8-Sep-25	% change, '25-'26
Argentina, Up River	219	206	200	9%
Brazil, Paranaguá	238	222	210	13%
Ukraine*	N/A	223	215	N/A
U.S. 3YC, Gulf	252	222	205	23%

*Ukraine bids have not been reported to the IGC since September 1, 2026.

Global: Since the August *WASDE*, global export bids from major origins were up sharply on expectations of smaller U.S. corn production and restrictions to Black Sea export flows. U.S. bids were up \$30 to \$252/ton as prospects for smaller new crop supplies swept bids higher. Argentine bids were up \$13 to \$219/ton. Higher demand for Argentina corn boosted prices, but Argentina remains the most competitive origin. Brazil bids were up \$16 to \$238/ton; exportable supplies remain tight due to strong domestic demand. Recent attacks on Ukraine's export infrastructure have hindered seaborne exports, and no bids have been published since September 1.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026/27 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Barley	Exports	3,500	3,300	-200	Stronger competition from Australia
	Sorghum	Exports	1,700	1,500	-200	Weaker old crop exports
Australia	Barley	Exports	7,500	10,000	2,500	Record crop and strong East Asia demand
Bangladesh	Corn	Imports	2,200	2,000	-200	Larger domestic crop
Brazil	Corn	Exports	43,000	42,000	-1,000	Strengthening domestic demand
	Sorghum	Exports	100	400	300	Expectation of shipments to China
China	Barley	Imports	11,200	13,000	1,800	Larger supplies in Australia
	Sorghum	Imports	6,600	6,300	-300	Smaller U.S. exports
European Union	Barley	Exports	7,300	7,100	-200	Stronger competition from Australia
Iran	Corn	Imports	9,500	8,500	-1,000	Lower Brazil exports
Kenya	Corn	Imports	700	1,800	1,100	Substantial cut to domestic white corn production
Mexico	Corn	Imports	27,700	27,200	-500	Carryover change
Morocco	Barley	Imports	800	500	-300	Weaker Black Sea exports
Paraguay	Corn	Exports	3,300	3,100	-200	Smaller current year crop
Saudi Arabia	Barley	Imports	4,400	4,700	300	Larger Australia barley exports
Tanzania	Corn	Exports	700	900	200	Regional demand
Uganda	Corn	Exports	300	500	200	Regional demand
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	2,100	1,900	-200	Carryover change on constrained exports
United States	Sorghum	Exports	4,300	4,000	-300	Lower production
Venezuela	Corn	Imports	1,400	1,600	200	Carryover change
Zambia	Corn	Exports	500	900	400	Record crop and regional demand

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Algeria	Corn	Imports	6,000	5,800	-200
Argentina	Sorghum	Exports	1,200	1,000	-200
Brazil	Barley	Imports	1,000	800	-200
	Corn	Exports	42,500	39,500	-3,000
	Sorghum	Exports	100	500	400
Canada	Barley	Exports	3,300	3,500	200
	Corn	Exports	1,600	1,350	-250
European Union	Corn	Imports	18,500	19,000	500
Iran	Corn	Imports	9,500	8,500	-1,000
Iraq	Barley	Imports	500	300	-200
Mexico	Corn	Imports	27,000	26,500	-500
Philippines	Corn	Imports	2,800	3,000	200
Russia	Barley	Exports	4,200	4,000	-200
Turkey	Corn	Imports	5,800	6,100	300
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	1,400	1,100	-300
	Corn	Exports	23,000	22,400	-600
United Kingdom	Corn	Imports	2,700	2,500	-200
Venezuela	Corn	Imports	1,800	2,000	200
Vietnam	Corn	Imports	15,300	15,000	-300
Zambia	Corn	Exports	600	200	-400

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2026/27 starts in 2026); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2026/27 starts in 2027). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2025/26 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2026).

European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) September 2026. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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Portfolio

Wheat
Wheat/Rice
Rice
Coarse Grains
Coarse Grains

DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison

Million Metric Tons

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
	Marketing Year	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	53.9	54.0	41.7	7.1	6.6	5.0	378.3	432.3	401.3
Other		745.2	790.0	780.7	535.2	539.3	528.9	856.7	898.5	889.7
World Total		799.1	844.0	822.4	542.3	545.9	533.9	1,235.0	1,330.8	1,291.0
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.1	30.9	29.9	5.3	5.2	4.7	311.2	336.7	327.8
Other		768.3	787.0	792.6	522.1	525.9	532.1	940.9	966.6	985.5
World Total		799.4	817.9	822.5	527.4	531.1	536.8	1,252.1	1,303.3	1,313.3
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	23.3	25.0	19.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	39.4	48.8	39.8
Other		237.3	255.6	256.8	189.5	200.8	195.7	256.3	252.6	232.3
World Total		260.6	280.6	276.3	191.2	202.7	197.0	295.7	301.4	272.1
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	4.1	3.4	3.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
Other		197.6	217.9	203.9	56.0	57.0	58.5	187.0	197.8	203.1
World Total		201.7	221.3	207.7	57.5	58.4	60.1	187.5	198.6	203.8
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	22.8	24.4	21.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	75.7	85.0	83.0
Other		182.2	202.2	191.7	56.9	58.1	60.2	115.7	126.1	128.6
World Total		205.0	226.6	213.2	59.6	60.7	62.7	191.4	211.1	211.6

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade

July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
TY Exports						
Russia	49,000	55,500	43,000	48,000	46,000	43,000
European Union	35,083	38,001	27,917	31,715	31,000	31,000
Canada	25,338	25,673	28,586	29,561	28,500	30,000
Australia	32,329	22,504	21,295	23,183	23,000	24,500
Argentina	4,681	7,282	10,406	19,034	15,000	15,500
Ukraine	17,122	18,577	15,751	14,104	13,500	12,500
Kazakhstan	9,862	8,409	9,986	11,750	10,000	9,500
Turkey	6,953	9,998	7,148	6,476	6,000	6,000
Uzbekistan	1,294	1,500	1,900	2,400	2,500	2,500
India	1,626	364	179	427	2,000	2,000
Others	14,492	17,266	16,013	15,504	15,115	15,176
Subtotal	197,780	205,074	182,181	202,154	192,615	191,676
United States	20,250	19,615	22,803	24,411	21,500	21,500
World Total	218,030	224,689	204,984	226,565	214,115	213,176
TY Imports						
Indonesia	9,446	13,015	10,452	13,023	12,500	12,500
Egypt	11,218	12,440	12,467	15,195	13,000	12,000
Algeria	8,600	9,600	9,100	8,700	8,500	8,300
Brazil	4,985	5,917	7,299	6,514	7,500	7,500
Philippines	5,750	6,915	6,351	7,800	7,100	7,100
Bangladesh	5,120	6,650	5,800	7,350	7,000	7,000
European Union	12,228	12,777	10,715	7,277	6,500	6,500
Nigeria	4,703	5,105	6,227	5,934	6,200	6,200
Vietnam	4,317	5,403	5,700	7,300	6,200	6,200
China	13,282	13,627	4,169	5,457	6,000	6,000
Mexico	5,232	5,292	5,642	5,696	5,900	5,800
Japan	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,714	5,550	5,550
Turkey	12,500	8,921	2,985	6,648	5,000	5,000
Afghanistan	4,350	4,000	4,300	4,700	4,800	4,800
Korea, South	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,672	4,700	4,700
Yemen	4,145	3,994	3,774	4,067	4,250	4,150
Saudi Arabia	5,260	3,952	3,039	4,766	4,100	4,100
Uzbekistan	3,869	3,616	4,300	5,600	4,000	4,000
Morocco	5,770	6,205	6,328	6,654	3,700	3,700
United Kingdom	2,030	3,136	3,805	3,359	3,600	3,600
Thailand	3,163	3,316	4,684	3,534	3,500	3,500
Sudan	2,276	2,280	2,640	2,810	2,800	2,800
Kenya	1,878	2,274	2,300	2,733	2,600	2,600
Israel	2,050	2,032	2,100	2,600	2,400	2,400
Ecuador	1,464	1,388	2,094	2,084	2,300	2,300
Others	64,847	65,252	61,190	67,749	64,969	65,569
Subtotal	208,468	217,442	197,630	217,936	204,669	203,869
Unaccounted	6,293	3,478	3,261	5,238	5,646	5,507
United States	3,269	3,769	4,093	3,391	3,800	3,800
World Total	218,030	224,689	204,984	226,565	214,115	213,176

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
Production						
China	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,070	141,000	141,000
European Union	134,492	135,375	121,055	145,136	134,200	133,800
India	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,945	121,000	121,000
Russia	92,000	91,500	81,600	90,300	88,500	88,000
Canada	34,879	33,414	35,939	40,562	35,000	36,000
Australia	40,545	25,960	34,110	35,985	28,000	31,000
Pakistan	26,209	28,161	31,814	28,396	29,000	29,000
Ukraine	21,500	23,000	23,400	24,100	25,400	26,000
Turkey	17,250	21,000	19,000	16,800	22,500	22,500
Argentina	12,550	15,850	18,510	27,886	21,000	21,500
Iran	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	16,000	16,000
Kazakhstan	16,404	12,111	18,577	19,326	16,000	15,000
United Kingdom	15,540	13,980	11,146	11,958	12,000	12,000
Egypt	9,500	8,870	9,000	9,200	10,000	10,000
Morocco	2,708	4,158	2,460	3,500	7,500	7,500
Others	66,888	67,975	69,246	65,315	70,546	70,476
Subtotal	745,388	742,498	745,248	789,979	777,646	780,776
United States	44,898	49,095	53,851	54,010	41,656	41,656
World Total	790,286	791,593	799,099	843,989	819,302	822,432
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	153,500	150,000	150,000	148,000	148,000
European Union	109,000	110,500	108,000	113,500	114,750	114,750
India	108,665	112,342	108,961	107,836	111,400	111,400
Russia	41,000	39,000	40,000	41,200	41,200	41,200
Pakistan	29,000	30,200	31,000	30,700	30,300	30,300
Egypt	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,600	20,700	20,700
Turkey	19,900	19,200	18,400	18,200	19,200	19,200
Iran	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	17,050	17,050
United Kingdom	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,000	15,200	15,200
Indonesia	9,800	11,400	10,800	12,200	12,700	12,700
Algeria	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,250	12,575	12,575
Brazil	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,410	12,300	12,300
Morocco	10,000	9,700	9,400	9,900	10,300	10,300
Afghanistan	8,500	8,300	8,900	9,250	9,500	9,500
Ukraine	7,800	5,900	8,500	8,800	9,200	9,500
Others	182,329	189,699	198,309	208,197	207,557	207,872
Subtotal	760,748	765,656	777,395	793,052	796,360	796,836
United States	30,361	30,180	31,058	30,923	29,909	29,909
World Total	791,109	795,836	808,453	823,975	826,269	826,745
Ending Stocks						
China	138,818	134,523	127,775	122,204	120,204	120,204
India	9,500	7,500	11,800	21,800	29,500	29,500
Russia	14,388	11,688	10,588	11,988	13,588	16,088
European Union	16,268	15,919	11,772	18,970	14,028	13,520
Ukraine	2,926	1,506	726	2,000	4,800	6,100
Algeria	4,981	5,531	5,681	5,331	5,656	5,156
Turkey	6,484	7,684	4,320	2,773	5,073	5,073
Others	65,321	66,639	64,666	70,497	60,897	61,144
Subtotal	258,686	250,990	237,328	255,563	253,746	256,785
United States	15,501	18,954	23,262	25,041	19,506	19,506
World Total	274,187	269,944	260,590	280,604	273,252	276,291

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Aug 2026/27	Sep 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	9,046	9,618	10,331	9,718	10,350	10,250
Central America	2,096	2,231	2,467	2,411	2,440	2,440
South America	13,152	14,251	16,064	16,223	17,389	17,389
European Union	12,228	12,777	10,715	7,277	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	3,644	4,904	5,746	5,113	5,445	5,420
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,850	10,676	9,836	12,549	9,555	10,355
Middle East	38,303	30,292	22,413	30,206	25,800	25,700
North Africa	29,136	31,826	31,824	34,673	29,300	27,750
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,282	28,197	31,396	33,485	32,770	32,945
East Asia	25,079	25,988	16,313	17,841	18,325	18,325
South Asia	13,388	15,422	11,286	13,662	14,600	14,600
Southeast Asia	25,203	31,331	30,019	34,637	32,290	32,290
Others	3,330	3,698	3,313	3,532	3,705	3,705
Total	211,737	221,211	201,723	221,327	208,469	207,669
Production						
North America	83,388	85,985	92,438	96,322	78,656	79,656
South America	27,031	28,434	30,630	40,085	31,073	31,473
European Union	134,492	135,375	121,055	145,136	134,200	133,800
Other Europe	20,260	19,102	15,687	17,309	17,075	17,425
Former Soviet Union - 12	144,588	141,147	138,898	148,269	146,275	145,375
Middle East	36,234	44,798	45,560	37,295	49,540	49,540
North Africa	17,260	16,370	15,839	17,418	23,100	23,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,506	9,449	9,545	9,744	10,236	9,916
East Asia	139,288	138,299	141,669	141,502	142,597	142,597
South Asia	137,211	146,202	153,133	154,391	158,050	158,050
Oceania	40,948	26,352	34,575	36,448	28,430	31,430
Others	80	80	70	70	70	70
Total	790,286	791,593	799,099	843,989	819,302	822,432
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,329	47,102	47,372	47,556	46,509	46,109
South America	29,740	29,990	30,925	32,065	32,220	32,190
European Union	109,000	110,500	108,000	113,500	114,750	114,750
Other Europe	20,360	20,974	20,235	20,535	20,815	20,775
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,250	72,930	78,420	80,905	79,535	80,145
Middle East	63,679	63,201	63,292	63,477	65,605	65,755
North Africa	46,770	46,530	46,200	48,050	49,125	48,975
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,098	35,590	39,176	41,403	42,579	42,404
East Asia	160,683	166,548	162,663	162,836	160,810	160,810
South Asia	156,056	161,225	159,303	159,059	163,040	163,040
Southeast Asia	25,430	28,600	29,065	32,020	32,000	32,050
Oceania	9,665	9,945	10,735	12,290	10,435	10,935
Others	3,565	3,930	4,017	4,220	4,418	4,518
Total	781,625	797,065	799,403	817,916	821,841	822,456
Ending Stocks						
North America	21,833	24,813	28,157	32,022	24,367	24,537
South America	7,754	8,080	6,913	8,103	6,073	5,890
European Union	16,268	15,919	11,772	18,970	14,028	13,520
Other Europe	3,635	4,607	3,783	3,583	3,292	3,418
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,982	19,303	17,875	20,560	23,599	27,515
Middle East	19,289	21,534	18,258	15,236	18,116	18,045
North Africa	12,044	11,514	10,412	13,064	14,103	12,794
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,175	4,075	4,665	5,021	4,600	4,193
East Asia	141,701	137,504	130,777	125,074	123,026	123,026
South Asia	14,658	14,158	18,500	26,957	34,517	34,467
Southeast Asia	3,278	4,657	4,132	5,174	3,790	3,784
Oceania	4,685	2,801	4,285	5,952	2,992	4,492
Others	885	979	1,061	888	749	610
Total	274,187	269,944	260,590	280,604	273,252	276,291

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
TY Exports						
India	17,716	17,888	21,665	24,000	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	8,225	9,035	8,063	8,100	8,100	8,100
Thailand	8,736	9,886	7,859	7,000	7,500	7,500
Pakistan	4,523	6,492	4,525	4,600	5,000	5,000
Cambodia	3,225	3,700	3,775	3,200	3,800	3,600
China	1,602	1,115	1,725	2,100	2,200	2,200
Burma	1,584	2,746	2,526	2,300	2,100	2,100
Brazil	1,208	958	1,091	1,400	1,400	1,400
Uruguay	991	745	987	975	975	975
Paraguay	857	723	948	940	950	950
Guyana	480	460	442	450	475	475
European Union	366	362	350	400	410	410
Argentina	293	264	462	450	325	325
Turkey	258	293	228	225	225	225
Egypt	3	88	164	150	200	200
Others	1,585	2,092	2,050	1,898	1,715	1,755
Subtotal	51,652	56,847	56,860	58,188	60,375	60,215
United States	2,398	3,258	2,700	2,550	2,500	2,500
World Total	54,050	60,105	59,560	60,738	62,875	62,715
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,900	5,450	3,650	5,500	5,600	5,600
China	2,597	1,625	3,102	4,300	4,000	4,000
Vietnam	3,500	3,700	3,525	3,100	3,800	3,600
Nigeria	2,000	2,700	2,775	2,900	2,900	2,900
European Union	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,350	2,350
Iraq	1,845	2,125	2,181	1,800	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,487	1,775	1,757	1,775	1,800	1,800
Bangladesh	385	195	2,010	1,500	1,700	1,700
Cote d'Ivoire	1,315	1,615	2,015	1,800	1,700	1,700
Malaysia	1,410	1,695	1,495	1,600	1,600	1,600
Senegal	1,300	1,400	1,475	1,300	1,400	1,400
South Africa	1,221	1,075	1,190	1,200	1,250	1,250
Guinea	685	920	1,110	1,100	1,150	1,150
Mozambique	740	895	885	1,050	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	900	875	950	1,000	1,000	1,000
Brazil	982	1,023	931	975	950	950
Ghana	810	850	1,010	900	900	900
Iran	751	1,022	1,635	850	900	900
Mexico	734	878	846	850	875	875
Madagascar	424	262	801	850	850	850
Kenya	936	900	785	1,000	800	800
Burkina Faso	767	854	1,000	800	800	800
Yemen	550	725	720	750	775	775
Nepal	440	365	658	675	750	750
United Kingdom	667	682	665	700	725	725
Others	18,488	20,342	16,398	16,358	17,239	17,124
Subtotal	51,017	56,361	55,959	56,933	58,814	58,499
Unaccounted	1,677	2,291	2,095	2,380	2,461	2,616
United States	1,356	1,453	1,506	1,425	1,600	1,600
World Total	54,050	60,105	59,560	60,738	62,875	62,715

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
Milled Production						
China	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,329	147,000	147,000
India	135,755	137,825	150,184	154,024	150,000	147,000
Bangladesh	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,650	37,400	36,900
Indonesia	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,800	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	27,140	27,200	26,850	26,200	26,100	26,100
Thailand	20,909	20,000	20,843	20,700	20,300	20,300
Philippines	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,350	12,400	12,400
Burma	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	11,000	11,000
Pakistan	7,322	9,859	9,723	9,998	9,600	9,600
Cambodia	7,000	8,050	8,489	8,100	8,000	8,000
Brazil	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,400	7,400
Japan	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,484	7,380	7,380
Nigeria	5,408	5,607	5,752	5,904	5,670	5,670
Egypt	3,600	3,780	3,900	4,200	4,200	4,200
Nepal	3,654	3,812	3,967	3,800	3,900	3,900
Others	46,134	46,978	49,323	49,204	48,289	48,380
Subtotal	511,845	516,872	535,245	539,343	532,239	528,830
United States	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,563	5,029	5,022
World Total	516,927	523,794	542,298	545,906	537,268	533,852
Consumption and Residual						
China	154,994	148,115	144,957	147,351	147,300	147,300
India	114,513	116,403	121,357	120,524	128,000	125,000
Bangladesh	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,600	39,000	39,000
Indonesia	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,000	35,000
Vietnam	22,250	22,300	22,300	22,250	22,200	22,100
Philippines	16,100	16,800	17,500	17,700	17,900	17,900
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,700	12,800	12,800
Burma	10,200	9,900	9,600	9,300	9,100	9,100
Nigeria	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,600	8,800	8,800
Japan	8,150	8,150	8,050	7,950	8,050	8,000
Brazil	7,125	7,200	7,400	7,350	7,300	7,300
Pakistan	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Nepal	4,249	4,022	4,629	4,450	4,650	4,650
Cambodia	4,200	4,350	4,500	4,550	4,575	4,575
Egypt	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,150	4,175	4,175
Others	75,829	77,318	79,292	80,621	82,018	81,718
Subtotal	516,357	519,847	525,561	529,169	538,105	534,910
United States	4,595	4,880	5,304	5,217	4,699	4,698
World Total	520,952	524,727	530,865	534,386	542,804	539,608
Ending Stocks						
China	106,600	103,000	104,500	105,500	107,000	107,000
India	35,000	42,000	48,000	58,500	51,000	55,500
Thailand	4,349	2,213	2,747	3,797	3,847	3,847
Indonesia	4,700	6,170	5,575	4,575	3,675	3,675
Philippines	3,378	3,403	3,698	2,698	2,798	2,798
Pakistan	1,968	1,215	1,625	2,643	2,563	2,563
Nigeria	1,920	1,412	2,164	2,268	2,038	2,038
Others	21,845	19,110	21,201	20,905	18,567	18,281
Subtotal	179,760	178,523	189,510	200,886	191,488	195,702
United States	961	1,265	1,711	1,855	1,142	1,283
World Total	180,721	179,788	191,221	202,741	192,630	196,985

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Aug 2026/27	Sep 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	2,563	2,786	2,863	2,750	2,975	2,975
Caribbean	1,195	1,158	1,016	1,005	1,095	1,070
South America	1,936	1,860	1,678	1,925	2,040	2,040
Other Europe	749	778	776	805	835	835
Former Soviet Union - 12	569	761	758	730	786	786
Middle East	7,424	8,224	8,983	7,960	8,345	8,345
North Africa	731	562	876	675	780	730
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,453	17,359	18,919	19,150	19,275	19,325
East Asia	4,100	3,202	4,714	5,888	5,543	5,543
South Asia	1,409	1,312	3,151	2,470	2,745	2,745
Southeast Asia	12,954	16,166	10,180	11,440	12,275	12,025
European Union	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,350	2,350
Total	52,373	57,814	57,465	58,358	60,414	60,099
Production						
North America	5,247	7,075	7,219	6,747	5,221	5,214
Caribbean	841	667	800	740	760	760
South America	16,031	16,468	19,226	17,706	17,136	17,136
European Union	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,725	1,725
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,177	1,309	1,461	1,425	1,349	1,349
Middle East	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,785	2,805	2,805
North Africa	3,642	3,825	3,936	4,248	4,255	4,255
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,216	23,271	23,513	23,760	23,477	23,477
East Asia	159,653	158,093	158,707	159,880	160,398	160,398
South Asia	186,167	191,842	203,970	209,442	204,540	201,040
Southeast Asia	117,025	116,266	118,028	116,701	114,951	115,021
Total	516,927	523,794	542,298	545,906	537,268	533,852
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,983	6,329	6,762	6,682	6,194	6,193
Central America	1,388	1,405	1,446	1,463	1,483	1,468
Caribbean	1,985	1,768	1,760	1,860	1,865	1,865
South America	14,950	14,860	15,303	15,420	15,469	15,464
European Union	3,300	3,350	3,500	3,600	3,700	3,700
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,608	1,900	1,886	1,970	1,990	1,990
Middle East	9,832	10,509	10,874	10,915	11,280	11,030
North Africa	4,329	4,599	4,590	4,718	4,810	4,760
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,764	38,927	40,293	41,961	42,727	42,777
East Asia	169,913	163,298	160,130	161,994	161,973	161,923
South Asia	164,023	166,310	172,264	171,919	180,290	177,290
Southeast Asia	105,980	107,256	107,421	107,376	107,221	107,096
Total	523,205	521,688	527,439	531,113	540,267	536,816
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,081	1,381	1,859	1,972	1,244	1,387
Central America	261	225	229	165	179	169
Caribbean	357	346	409	364	366	319
South America	1,636	1,607	2,799	2,351	1,845	1,833
European Union	828	600	893	963	928	928
Middle East	2,221	2,192	2,828	2,183	2,078	1,978
North Africa	601	455	311	436	461	461
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,178	3,324	4,659	4,837	4,272	4,272
East Asia	110,309	106,174	107,146	108,277	109,715	109,715
South Asia	39,955	45,445	51,809	64,216	56,266	60,616
Southeast Asia	18,819	17,479	17,579	16,419	14,819	14,869
Oceania	196	272	258	141	80	61
Total	180,721	179,788	191,221	202,741	192,630	196,985

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	29,448	35,158	38,710	45,700	45,200	44,800
Brazil	52,999	46,513	38,966	40,010	43,105	42,405
Ukraine	29,765	32,727	21,902	23,558	24,165	23,965
Australia	10,500	10,345	11,361	14,935	10,410	12,835
European Union	11,055	11,427	10,240	10,765	9,160	8,960
Canada	7,863	6,296	6,748	6,460	7,780	7,780
Russia	11,515	12,865	6,870	8,320	7,675	7,475
Paraguay	4,006	2,927	3,299	3,155	3,350	3,230
South Africa	3,626	2,490	2,021	3,020	2,515	2,615
Burma	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,300	2,400	2,400
Others	12,660	13,609	11,227	10,355	10,390	11,075
Subtotal	175,437	177,357	153,744	168,578	166,150	167,540
United States	45,830	64,673	78,236	90,570	87,485	87,185
World Total	221,267	242,030	231,980	259,148	253,635	254,725
TY Imports						
Mexico	20,230	24,931	27,087	27,675	28,700	28,200
China	32,602	48,030	18,240	25,775	23,500	25,025
European Union	25,671	21,764	20,127	20,215	24,420	24,420
Japan	16,451	16,672	16,717	16,870	16,760	16,760
Vietnam	10,122	11,597	12,929	15,250	16,150	16,150
Egypt	6,238	8,041	10,604	12,530	13,240	13,240
Korea, South	11,227	11,667	11,564	11,623	11,608	11,623
Iran	8,000	9,900	12,800	11,200	12,000	11,000
Saudi Arabia	6,394	7,596	8,343	9,875	9,105	9,405
Colombia	6,697	6,951	7,848	8,750	8,930	8,930
Algeria	4,249	5,859	5,196	6,905	5,305	5,305
Peru	3,495	4,455	4,631	4,655	4,740	4,740
Turkey	4,360	3,435	5,963	7,475	4,685	4,685
Taiwan	4,269	4,666	4,422	4,730	4,630	4,630
Malaysia	3,476	3,886	4,113	4,125	4,175	4,175
Morocco	2,979	4,201	3,719	4,240	4,256	3,956
Chile	2,430	2,619	2,599	2,830	2,945	2,945
Brazil	2,353	2,264	3,116	2,660	2,900	2,800
United Kingdom	2,166	3,027	3,206	2,785	2,840	2,740
Philippines	1,340	1,889	1,391	3,060	2,655	2,655
Canada	2,278	2,897	1,868	2,266	2,141	2,141
Bangladesh	1,153	885	1,176	1,900	2,200	2,000
Guatemala	1,618	1,894	1,966	2,200	2,000	2,000
Jordan	1,863	1,656	1,651	2,200	1,950	1,950
Thailand	1,965	2,079	1,628	1,502	1,950	1,950
Others	24,986	29,128	32,531	30,371	28,166	29,521
Subtotal	208,612	241,989	225,435	243,667	241,951	242,946
Unaccounted	9,301	-2,286	4,344	13,205	9,488	9,583
United States	3,354	2,327	2,201	2,276	2,196	2,196
World Total	221,267	242,030	231,980	259,148	253,635	254,725

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
Production						
China	285,894	297,382	303,467	310,190	315,950	315,950
Brazil	143,489	124,808	143,586	149,904	147,205	147,205
European Union	133,099	137,039	137,218	143,476	130,625	131,025
India	56,776	57,155	63,701	74,593	71,296	69,296
Argentina	43,914	59,982	57,455	72,418	64,217	64,217
Russia	44,132	42,540	34,775	39,350	41,270	39,970
Ukraine	33,925	39,530	33,470	37,222	38,590	39,090
Canada	30,535	27,524	27,521	29,409	30,650	30,950
Mexico	33,943	28,919	28,228	28,985	29,695	29,695
Australia	18,842	14,484	17,695	21,251	18,449	21,489
Nigeria	21,696	19,004	19,180	19,750	19,650	19,650
Ethiopia	17,207	17,560	17,725	17,775	18,200	18,200
South Africa	17,527	13,944	17,908	18,632	17,043	17,103
Turkey	14,839	17,045	14,460	13,650	16,850	16,850
Indonesia	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,100	13,500	13,500
Others	193,351	195,847	196,093	191,697	201,207	200,795
Subtotal	1,101,569	1,105,463	1,125,582	1,181,402	1,174,397	1,174,985
United States	356,449	402,882	391,513	447,832	418,613	412,880
World Total	1,458,018	1,508,345	1,517,095	1,629,234	1,593,010	1,587,865
Domestic Consumption						
China	321,768	338,700	342,075	350,925	351,675	353,175
European Union	149,602	149,005	149,592	150,093	147,269	147,869
Brazil	86,487	91,132	100,929	107,905	109,280	110,980
India	53,703	57,311	63,167	68,045	71,525	71,525
Mexico	52,395	53,165	55,475	56,495	59,475	58,770
Russia	33,150	29,990	28,400	30,600	32,720	31,620
Canada	24,500	24,353	22,921	24,865	25,000	25,150
Argentina	17,630	18,936	21,277	23,066	21,567	21,617
Egypt	14,556	16,199	18,188	19,832	21,025	21,025
Turkey	17,954	16,909	19,765	20,220	20,685	20,685
Nigeria	21,591	20,249	19,746	19,775	20,050	20,050
Vietnam	14,472	14,650	16,029	17,350	19,100	19,100
Ethiopia	17,345	17,860	18,075	18,100	18,350	18,350
Japan	16,802	16,923	16,849	17,121	16,946	16,946
Iran	13,520	14,220	16,570	15,670	16,670	15,670
Others	285,983	294,438	304,101	308,466	315,632	316,482
Subtotal	1,148,374	1,167,445	1,214,785	1,272,593	1,275,881	1,278,157
United States	314,970	331,424	323,529	348,188	341,016	337,206
World Total	1,463,344	1,498,869	1,538,314	1,620,781	1,616,897	1,615,363
Ending Stocks						
China	206,753	213,460	193,086	178,101	165,851	165,876
European Union	16,531	15,186	13,828	15,557	14,163	14,073
Brazil	10,105	8,087	11,436	15,585	10,895	11,205
Ukraine	3,950	1,274	1,345	4,632	7,127	8,632
Mexico	5,608	6,284	6,074	6,194	5,324	5,298
India	3,589	3,906	4,346	8,576	7,112	5,112
Argentina	3,120	3,598	5,994	5,551	4,806	4,856
Others	49,039	45,640	45,612	46,659	46,985	47,860
Subtotal	298,695	297,435	281,721	280,855	262,263	262,912
United States	37,136	47,872	42,367	51,686	44,384	42,131
World Total	335,831	345,307	324,088	332,541	306,647	305,043

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Aug 2026/27	Sep 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	25,862	30,155	31,156	32,217	33,037	32,537
Central America	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,750	6,450	6,450
Caribbean	2,009	2,234	2,078	2,150	2,183	2,183
South America	16,918	18,262	19,872	21,444	21,396	21,496
European Union	25,671	21,764	20,127	20,215	24,420	24,420
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,412	1,141	1,038	1,089	803	848
Middle East	26,369	29,528	36,231	38,666	34,891	34,191
North Africa	16,853	21,089	23,204	27,625	26,351	26,051
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,772	5,446	8,328	5,204	4,872	5,982
East Asia	64,586	81,060	50,969	59,028	56,528	58,068
Southeast Asia	17,977	21,402	21,556	24,778	26,091	26,091
Others	5,074	6,632	6,822	6,777	7,125	6,825
Total	211,966	244,316	227,636	245,943	244,147	245,142
Production						
North America	420,927	459,325	447,262	506,226	478,958	473,525
South America	203,174	202,111	220,448	240,662	229,998	230,173
European Union	133,099	137,039	137,218	143,476	130,625	131,025
Other Europe	16,675	18,395	17,076	14,460	15,925	15,475
Former Soviet Union - 12	91,829	95,769	83,394	91,521	95,747	95,465
Middle East	21,561	24,646	23,405	20,920	27,085	27,085
North Africa	11,160	10,812	10,299	10,812	13,262	13,262
Sub-Saharan Africa	135,024	128,051	130,441	133,115	132,691	131,796
East Asia	288,704	300,194	306,251	313,007	318,778	318,778
South Asia	77,135	76,960	83,183	93,711	91,394	89,694
Southeast Asia	34,854	35,884	35,737	35,360	35,400	35,400
Oceania	19,393	15,065	18,318	21,867	19,054	22,094
Others	4,483	4,094	4,063	4,097	4,093	4,093
Total	1,458,018	1,508,345	1,517,095	1,629,234	1,593,010	1,587,865
Domestic Consumption						
North America	391,865	408,942	401,925	429,548	425,491	421,126
South America	130,689	140,529	154,156	164,149	164,741	166,816
European Union	149,602	149,005	149,592	150,093	147,269	147,869
Other Europe	17,816	18,470	18,892	17,362	17,818	17,473
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,261	52,905	52,858	54,358	58,074	57,554
Middle East	48,547	49,938	57,573	59,256	60,761	60,061
North Africa	27,282	31,705	34,345	37,774	39,231	39,231
Sub-Saharan Africa	133,431	131,551	132,156	133,173	134,657	134,397
East Asia	356,935	374,410	377,518	387,051	387,461	388,976
South Asia	75,334	77,214	84,583	89,247	93,927	93,927
Southeast Asia	49,604	51,291	53,603	55,031	57,415	57,415
Oceania	8,207	7,594	7,357	6,839	8,344	8,479
Others	11,855	11,910	12,130	12,835	12,796	12,896
Total	1,456,428	1,505,464	1,536,688	1,596,716	1,607,985	1,606,220
Ending Stocks						
North America	46,689	58,065	51,924	61,760	53,773	51,470
South America	14,926	13,602	19,549	23,266	17,832	18,207
European Union	16,531	15,186	13,828	15,557	14,163	14,073
Other Europe	2,429	2,599	2,713	2,236	2,160	2,073
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,802	4,502	4,224	7,648	11,296	12,918
Middle East	5,792	6,920	6,281	6,434	6,771	6,874
North Africa	2,945	3,184	2,796	3,291	3,793	3,572
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,313	11,419	13,586	13,507	11,739	12,108
East Asia	210,662	217,502	197,198	182,157	169,977	170,002
South Asia	6,298	5,868	5,907	10,198	8,854	6,854
Southeast Asia	3,427	3,561	3,454	3,195	2,905	2,905
Oceania	4,043	1,899	1,567	1,926	2,191	2,771
Others	974	1,000	1,061	1,366	1,193	1,216
Total	335,831	345,307	324,088	332,541	306,647	305,043

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
TY Exports						
Brazil	52,977	46,416	38,839	39,500	43,000	42,000
Argentina	25,740	31,214	34,024	41,000	40,000	40,000
Ukraine	27,122	29,488	20,019	22,400	22,000	22,000
Russia	5,900	6,600	3,000	4,000	3,800	3,700
Paraguay	3,968	2,864	3,146	3,000	3,300	3,100
Canada	2,851	2,239	2,885	1,350	3,000	3,000
South Africa	3,619	2,464	1,994	3,000	2,500	2,600
Burma	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,300	2,400	2,400
European Union	4,198	4,389	2,761	2,200	1,600	1,600
India	3,195	456	600	2,500	1,500	1,500
Others	6,319	9,981	6,090	4,890	6,000	6,700
Subtotal	137,889	139,111	115,758	126,140	129,100	128,600
United States	42,774	58,520	75,680	85,000	83,000	83,000
World Total	180,663	197,631	191,438	211,140	212,100	211,600
TY Imports						
Mexico	19,325	24,222	25,930	26,500	27,700	27,200
European Union	23,188	19,877	18,761	19,000	23,500	23,500
Vietnam	9,500	11,300	12,700	15,000	15,900	15,900
Japan	14,927	15,290	15,456	15,500	15,500	15,500
Egypt	6,215	8,019	10,564	12,500	13,200	13,200
Korea, South	11,099	11,550	11,442	11,500	11,500	11,500
Colombia	6,343	6,622	7,463	8,400	8,600	8,600
Iran	6,700	8,500	9,800	8,500	9,500	8,500
China	18,694	23,330	1,823	4,000	5,000	5,000
Algeria	4,069	4,956	4,724	5,800	4,900	4,900
Saudi Arabia	3,289	4,989	4,436	5,100	4,700	4,700
Peru	3,324	4,288	4,482	4,500	4,600	4,600
Taiwan	4,193	4,590	4,348	4,650	4,550	4,550
Turkey	2,388	3,307	5,587	6,100	4,500	4,500
Malaysia	3,448	3,870	4,089	4,100	4,150	4,150
Morocco	2,244	2,736	3,048	3,500	3,450	3,450
Chile	2,344	2,586	2,597	2,800	2,900	2,900
Philippines	1,024	1,784	1,340	3,000	2,600	2,600
United Kingdom	2,036	2,761	2,923	2,500	2,600	2,500
Bangladesh	1,145	885	1,176	1,900	2,200	2,000
Canada	2,219	2,753	1,683	2,100	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,618	1,894	1,966	2,200	2,000	2,000
Brazil	1,684	1,449	1,966	1,700	1,800	1,800
Kenya	550	310	470	650	700	1,800
Thailand	1,346	2,018	1,461	1,400	1,800	1,800
Others	19,313	24,655	26,706	24,983	23,831	24,011
Subtotal	172,225	198,541	186,941	197,883	203,681	203,161
Unaccounted	7,417	-1,616	3,977	12,507	7,769	7,789
United States	1,021	706	520	750	650	650
World Total	180,663	197,631	191,438	211,140	212,100	211,600

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
Production						
China	277,200	288,842	294,917	301,240	307,000	307,000
Brazil	137,000	119,000	136,000	141,000	139,000	139,000
Argentina	37,000	51,600	49,000	63,000	55,000	55,000
European Union	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,799	50,200	50,600
India	38,085	37,665	43,409	55,090	52,000	50,000
Ukraine	27,000	32,500	26,800	30,900	31,800	31,800
Mexico	28,077	23,550	23,100	24,700	24,600	24,600
Canada	14,539	15,421	15,345	14,867	16,500	16,800
Russia	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,800	17,200	16,500
South Africa	17,100	13,425	17,345	18,100	16,500	16,500
Indonesia	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,100	13,500	13,500
Nigeria	12,949	11,053	11,217	11,700	11,500	11,500
Ethiopia	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,500	10,500
Pakistan	10,985	9,739	9,037	8,794	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,200	8,300	8,300
Others	119,844	130,180	125,373	125,880	128,730	128,220
Subtotal	818,912	842,341	856,765	898,470	892,130	889,620
United States	346,739	389,667	378,268	432,342	406,748	401,332
World Total	1,165,651	1,232,008	1,235,033	1,330,812	1,298,878	1,290,952
Total Consumption						
China	299,000	307,000	316,000	320,000	324,000	324,000
Brazil	79,500	84,500	92,500	98,500	100,000	102,000
European Union	74,700	78,200	76,700	73,800	73,000	73,400
Mexico	45,600	47,000	49,100	51,000	53,400	52,700
India	34,700	37,900	43,000	48,000	52,000	52,000
Egypt	13,700	15,300	17,300	18,900	20,100	20,100
Vietnam	13,850	14,350	15,800	17,100	18,850	18,850
Argentina	14,200	15,200	17,100	18,600	17,700	17,700
Canada	14,897	15,718	14,439	15,300	15,400	15,700
Japan	15,000	15,300	15,400	15,500	15,500	15,500
South Africa	13,239	13,840	13,129	14,600	14,700	14,700
Indonesia	13,400	14,100	14,500	14,100	14,400	14,400
Russia	10,000	10,200	10,900	11,100	12,700	12,200
Nigeria	12,900	12,300	11,800	11,800	12,000	12,000
Korea, South	11,350	11,500	11,450	11,600	11,550	11,550
Others	196,324	211,613	221,786	226,660	229,377	228,652
Subtotal	869,335	899,011	941,934	988,440	991,435	992,430
United States	305,931	322,873	311,240	336,692	331,612	327,802
World Total	1,175,266	1,221,884	1,253,174	1,325,132	1,323,047	1,320,232
Ending Stocks						
China	206,023	211,192	191,928	177,148	165,128	165,128
Brazil	9,377	7,354	10,604	14,804	10,104	10,604
Ukraine	2,995	542	838	2,848	4,858	5,458
European Union	8,024	7,259	6,150	5,949	5,049	5,049
Mexico	4,877	5,626	5,531	5,701	4,781	4,781
India	2,658	2,822	2,907	7,547	6,147	4,147
Argentina	2,309	2,462	5,302	4,707	4,012	4,012
Others	32,904	31,793	33,037	33,860	32,599	33,129
Subtotal	269,167	269,050	256,297	252,564	232,678	232,308
United States	34,551	44,792	39,404	48,817	41,983	39,793
World Total	303,718	313,842	295,701	301,381	274,661	272,101

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Aug 2026/27	Sep 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	22,565	27,681	28,133	29,350	30,350	29,850
Central America	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,750	6,450	6,450
South America	15,503	16,849	18,085	19,870	19,720	19,920
European Union	23,188	19,877	18,761	19,000	23,500	23,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	479	397	384	383	346	351
Middle East	17,132	23,060	26,275	26,475	25,175	24,175
North Africa	14,149	17,421	20,279	24,150	23,850	23,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,974	4,500	7,014	4,485	4,138	5,213
East Asia	48,950	54,785	33,095	35,680	36,580	36,580
Southeast Asia	16,392	20,923	21,085	24,341	25,611	25,611
Caribbean	2,008	2,232	2,075	2,148	2,180	2,180
Others	4,443	5,919	6,020	6,001	6,431	6,131
Total	173,246	199,247	187,461	198,633	204,331	203,811
Production						
North America	389,355	428,638	416,713	471,909	447,848	442,732
South America	186,966	184,071	200,723	219,277	209,210	209,510
European Union	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,799	50,200	50,600
Other Europe	5,875	8,224	6,778	4,768	6,483	6,033
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,869	55,147	46,840	51,945	56,328	55,728
Middle East	9,461	10,904	9,374	10,484	10,029	10,029
North Africa	7,487	7,262	7,072	6,767	7,072	7,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	89,605	87,819	88,556	92,171	91,312	90,512
East Asia	279,702	291,349	297,443	303,755	309,521	309,521
South Asia	57,584	56,605	62,025	73,390	71,280	69,580
Central America	3,665	3,353	3,332	3,426	3,472	3,472
Southeast Asia	34,564	35,594	35,447	35,070	35,110	35,110
Others	1,139	1,095	1,139	1,051	1,013	1,053
Total	1,165,651	1,232,008	1,235,033	1,330,812	1,298,878	1,290,952
Domestic Consumption						
North America	366,428	385,591	374,779	402,992	400,412	396,202
South America	116,998	126,144	137,787	146,910	147,950	150,540
European Union	74,700	78,200	76,700	73,800	73,000	73,400
Other Europe	8,477	8,669	9,111	7,795	8,325	7,975
Former Soviet Union - 12	19,812	21,124	23,457	23,653	26,708	26,308
Middle East	25,839	31,661	34,725	36,090	34,815	33,815
North Africa	20,995	24,720	27,270	30,477	30,950	30,950
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,630	90,366	89,650	91,437	92,679	92,479
East Asia	332,086	340,826	349,726	354,230	358,080	358,080
South Asia	55,443	56,922	63,543	68,372	73,569	73,569
Southeast Asia	47,768	50,466	52,846	54,311	56,646	56,646
Central America	9,005	9,005	9,330	10,030	10,030	10,105
Others	3,110	3,200	3,220	3,155	3,125	3,185
Total	1,168,291	1,226,894	1,252,144	1,303,252	1,316,289	1,313,254
Ending Stocks						
North America	41,056	52,414	46,519	56,519	48,715	46,675
South America	12,929	11,291	17,453	21,186	15,693	16,209
European Union	8,024	7,259	6,150	5,949	5,049	5,049
Other Europe	779	1,107	1,024	588	767	676
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,517	2,151	2,473	4,177	7,084	7,578
Middle East	3,062	3,036	3,308	3,642	3,406	3,506
North Africa	2,161	2,141	2,084	2,479	2,571	2,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,604	9,970	11,773	11,991	10,268	10,622
East Asia	209,763	215,069	195,877	181,062	169,063	169,063
South Asia	5,357	4,773	4,454	9,156	7,876	5,876
Southeast Asia	3,418	3,555	3,448	3,189	2,899	2,899
Central America	841	803	859	1,154	968	996
Others	207	273	279	289	302	302
Total	303,718	313,842	295,701	301,381	274,661	272,101

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
TY Exports						
Australia	7,084	7,909	8,243	11,500	7,500	10,000
European Union	6,615	6,696	7,320	8,300	7,300	7,100
Russia	5,400	5,800	3,500	4,000	3,600	3,500
Argentina	2,908	2,843	3,386	3,700	3,500	3,300
Canada	2,899	2,470	2,113	3,500	3,200	3,200
Ukraine	2,559	3,176	1,805	1,100	2,100	1,900
Kazakhstan	1,253	1,399	1,914	1,400	1,500	1,500
United Kingdom	1,061	654	715	550	600	600
Uruguay	127	350	187	245	180	180
Turkey	121	149	1,170	250	150	150
Others	282	310	304	269	262	257
Subtotal	30,309	31,756	30,657	34,814	29,892	31,687
United States	57	152	213	215	150	150
World Total	30,366	31,908	30,870	35,029	30,042	31,837
TY Imports						
China	8,582	15,898	10,252	13,500	11,200	13,000
Saudi Arabia	3,100	2,600	3,900	4,700	4,400	4,700
Iran	1,300	1,400	3,000	2,700	2,500	2,500
Japan	1,228	1,203	1,138	1,250	1,150	1,150
Brazil	652	759	1,009	800	1,000	900
Jordan	1,261	847	915	1,100	850	850
Libya	1,000	700	1,400	1,000	800	800
European Union	2,189	1,606	1,033	700	700	700
Mexico	544	471	420	500	525	525
Morocco	734	1,462	661	700	800	500
Tunisia	766	578	342	600	450	450
Algeria	180	900	470	1,100	400	400
Colombia	353	329	385	350	330	330
Iraq	59	150	573	300	400	300
United Arab Emirates	260	320	300	300	300	300
Israel	260	210	250	300	250	250
Qatar	394	287	104	200	250	250
Vietnam	622	297	229	250	250	250
Kuwait	410	300	300	200	300	200
United Kingdom	94	232	248	225	200	200
Others	4,853	2,052	2,441	3,961	1,917	2,157
Subtotal	28,841	32,601	29,370	34,736	28,972	30,712
Unaccounted	1,067	-907	1,299	143	900	955
United States	458	214	201	150	170	170
World Total	30,366	31,908	30,870	35,029	30,042	31,837

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
Production						
European Union	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,387	52,250	52,250
Russia	21,500	20,500	16,250	19,400	19,500	19,500
Australia	14,137	10,800	13,265	16,626	14,100	17,100
Canada	9,987	8,905	8,144	9,725	10,000	10,000
Turkey	7,400	8,000	7,000	5,100	8,800	8,800
Ukraine	6,100	6,100	5,800	5,600	6,100	6,600
United Kingdom	7,385	6,963	7,050	6,500	6,100	6,100
Argentina	4,695	5,100	4,824	5,571	5,300	5,300
Kazakhstan	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,593	3,400	3,850
Iran	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,500	3,500
Ethiopia	2,184	2,450	2,300	2,400	2,500	2,500
Morocco	696	1,350	660	950	2,400	2,400
China	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300	2,300
Syria	179	1,255	1,200	350	2,300	2,300
Algeria	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	2,000	2,000
Others	11,844	11,487	13,125	12,454	13,470	13,325
Subtotal	147,815	139,452	140,277	151,306	154,020	157,825
United States	3,787	4,052	3,145	3,067	3,049	3,049
World Total	151,602	143,504	143,422	154,373	157,069	160,874
Total Consumption						
European Union	46,700	43,400	45,400	46,700	46,000	46,200
Russia	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,700	15,700	15,700
China	11,000	16,400	13,400	15,900	13,600	15,400
Turkey	8,700	6,900	7,400	6,300	8,500	8,500
Canada	6,698	6,269	6,114	6,683	6,850	6,850
Australia	6,000	5,600	5,400	4,800	6,100	6,200
United Kingdom	6,046	6,490	6,460	6,200	6,050	6,050
Iran	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,800	5,800	5,800
Saudi Arabia	4,325	2,025	4,025	4,925	4,325	4,625
Ukraine	3,450	3,800	3,700	2,800	3,400	3,500
Morocco	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,550	2,850	2,850
Ethiopia	2,200	2,510	2,400	2,475	2,600	2,600
Algeria	1,400	1,850	1,780	2,330	2,300	2,300
Kazakhstan	2,450	1,900	1,800	2,200	1,900	2,300
Syria	265	1,350	1,200	800	2,050	2,050
Others	22,893	20,932	22,735	23,119	23,105	22,845
Subtotal	145,579	138,748	143,426	149,081	152,633	154,918
United States	3,628	3,963	3,347	3,050	3,157	3,157
World Total	149,207	142,711	146,773	152,131	155,790	158,075
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,726	5,415	5,562	6,421	6,049	5,971
Ukraine	720	539	383	1,699	2,199	3,099
Australia	3,220	1,318	885	1,211	1,511	2,111
United Kingdom	1,268	1,163	1,279	1,313	1,054	1,063
Canada	709	1,152	1,249	940	1,169	1,015
Russia	1,062	712	312	562	912	1,012
Turkey	922	2,087	687	579	979	979
Others	5,819	7,583	6,452	6,391	6,936	6,795
Subtotal	19,446	19,969	16,809	19,116	20,809	22,045
United States	1,433	1,703	1,512	1,447	1,317	1,317
World Total	20,879	21,672	18,321	20,563	22,126	23,362

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Aug 2026/27	Sep 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	1,038	808	792	800	820	820
South America	1,209	1,244	1,584	1,325	1,495	1,395
European Union	2,189	1,606	1,033	700	700	700
Other Europe	171	406	419	365	306	306
Former Soviet Union - 12	908	705	602	657	436	476
Middle East	9,202	6,436	9,928	12,020	9,650	9,950
North Africa	2,702	3,660	2,913	3,430	2,490	2,190
Sub-Saharan Africa	109	170	197	160	185	170
East Asia	9,936	17,215	11,500	14,870	12,455	14,270
South Asia	280	117	175	164	165	165
Oceania	19	5	8	15	10	10
Total	29,299	32,815	29,571	34,886	29,142	30,882
Production						
North America	14,635	13,734	12,179	13,582	13,899	13,899
South America	6,528	6,865	6,935	7,373	7,459	7,259
European Union	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,387	52,250	52,250
Other Europe	8,961	8,498	8,533	7,987	7,702	7,702
Former Soviet Union - 12	34,783	32,792	29,470	32,130	32,625	33,575
Middle East	10,925	12,569	12,813	9,213	15,833	15,833
North Africa	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,150	5,290	5,290
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,626	2,980	2,840	2,905	3,010	3,065
East Asia	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,604	2,604
South Asia	1,545	2,048	1,935	2,062	1,947	1,947
Oceania	14,467	11,158	13,621	16,985	14,450	17,450
Total	151,602	143,504	143,422	154,373	157,069	160,874
Domestic Consumption						
North America	11,726	11,582	10,761	11,083	11,407	11,407
South America	4,590	4,663	5,008	4,665	5,057	4,747
European Union	46,700	43,400	45,400	46,700	46,000	46,200
Other Europe	7,580	8,053	8,002	7,760	7,672	7,677
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,711	24,319	22,638	23,585	24,843	25,343
Middle East	21,486	17,061	21,602	21,782	24,657	24,957
North Africa	5,412	6,084	6,168	6,362	7,360	7,360
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,791	3,068	2,929	3,088	3,180	3,210
East Asia	12,701	18,010	14,895	17,590	15,110	16,925
South Asia	1,797	2,027	2,185	2,171	2,111	2,111
Oceania	6,355	5,970	5,755	5,170	6,460	6,560
Total	149,341	144,739	145,761	150,332	154,287	156,927
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,589	3,230	3,094	2,671	2,784	2,591
South America	1,001	1,198	986	977	1,025	1,074
European Union	5,726	5,415	5,562	6,421	6,049	5,971
Other Europe	1,453	1,338	1,483	1,499	1,252	1,260
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,559	1,771	1,267	3,013	3,823	4,958
Middle East	2,708	3,877	2,971	2,782	3,358	3,358
North Africa	774	1,031	690	790	1,210	910
Sub-Saharan Africa	324	364	425	358	338	353
East Asia	343	1,850	710	589	538	538
South Asia	131	241	198	203	189	189
Oceania	3,262	1,351	929	1,254	1,554	2,154
Total	20,879	21,672	18,321	20,563	22,126	23,362

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
TY Exports						
Australia	2,753	2,060	2,500	2,600	2,100	2,000
Argentina	800	1,100	1,300	1,000	1,700	1,500
Brazil	1	93	121	500	100	400
Paraguay	38	63	153	155	50	130
India	37	33	41	50	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Uganda	15	80	70	50	50	50
Others	161	157	134	123	102	92
Subtotal	3,855	3,636	4,369	4,528	4,202	4,272
United States	2,965	5,964	2,304	5,300	4,300	4,000
World Total	6,820	9,600	6,673	9,828	8,502	8,272
TY Imports						
China	4,863	8,341	5,531	7,500	6,600	6,300
Mexico	176	60	562	500	300	300
European Union	38	16	259	475	150	150
Kenya	152	24	151	70	75	125
Brazil	17	55	140	160	100	100
Ethiopia	35	14	303	100	100	100
Rwanda	30	70	80	80	80	80
Japan	241	127	73	60	50	50
Sudan	110	60	110	30	50	50
Taiwan	50	51	54	50	50	50
Others	421	672	531	465	319	319
Subtotal	6,133	9,490	7,794	9,490	7,874	7,624
Unaccounted	687	109	-1,122	337	627	647
United States	0	1	1	1	1	1
World Total	6,820	9,600	6,673	9,828	8,502	8,272

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
Production						
Nigeria	6,806	6,402	6,417	6,500	7,000	7,000
Brazil	4,789	4,426	6,102	7,000	6,500	6,500
India	3,814	4,737	4,955	4,356	4,700	4,700
Mexico	4,892	4,540	4,163	3,400	4,150	4,150
Ethiopia	3,877	4,010	4,100	3,900	4,100	4,100
Argentina	1,610	2,496	2,853	2,400	3,200	3,200
China	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100	3,100
Sudan	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,100	2,100
Niger	2,100	1,700	1,908	1,735	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	2,014	1,772	2,100	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,603	1,528	1,641	1,775	1,600	1,600
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	886	1,771	976	1,000	1,050	1,050
Chad	967	878	720	740	850	850
Others	6,765	6,967	7,721	7,472	7,022	6,997
Subtotal	52,303	50,697	53,841	51,978	53,372	53,347
United States	4,770	8,071	8,734	11,096	7,530	7,213
World Total	57,073	58,768	62,575	63,074	60,902	60,560
Total Consumption						
China	7,900	11,300	8,500	10,700	9,800	9,500
Nigeria	6,750	6,400	6,400	6,425	6,900	6,900
Brazil	4,700	4,400	6,000	6,700	6,600	6,400
India	3,900	4,600	4,750	4,550	4,500	4,500
Mexico	5,100	4,600	4,800	3,900	4,400	4,400
Ethiopia	3,950	4,050	4,300	4,100	4,200	4,200
Sudan	5,200	3,250	3,400	3,050	3,050	3,050
Niger	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,950	1,850	2,050	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,750	1,700	1,700
Argentina	1,000	1,110	1,650	1,400	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,220	1,215	1,215
Bolivia	850	1,750	980	1,000	1,050	1,050
Chad	975	915	780	755	840	840
European Union	552	795	1,042	1,443	819	819
Others	7,085	7,018	7,122	7,132	6,880	6,835
Subtotal	54,725	56,927	55,770	57,954	57,798	57,619
United States	2,585	1,912	6,057	5,843	3,557	3,557
World Total	57,310	58,839	61,827	63,797	61,355	61,176
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	495	483	604	564	554	364
India	135	239	402	158	308	308
China	387	426	455	350	245	245
Mexico	270	269	193	192	228	241
Nigeria	138	121	105	140	205	205
Mali	197	225	266	291	191	191
Australia	351	138	251	241	181	181
Others	1,422	1,208	1,392	1,089	1,082	1,081
Subtotal	3,395	3,109	3,668	3,025	2,994	2,816
United States	616	831	1,020	940	596	533
World Total	4,011	3,940	4,688	3,965	3,590	3,349

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Aug 2026/27	Sep 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	176	61	563	501	301	301
South America	40	76	149	174	111	111
European Union	38	16	259	475	150	150
Other Europe	13	12	12	35	20	20
Middle East	30	31	19	91	26	26
North Africa	2	3	10	35	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	650	744	1,084	527	529	579
East Asia	5,157	8,522	5,661	7,614	6,704	6,404
Southeast Asia	21	20	27	32	25	25
Others	6	6	11	7	8	8
Total	6,133	9,491	7,795	9,491	7,875	7,625
Production						
North America	9,662	12,611	12,897	14,496	11,680	11,363
Central America	212	157	136	147	152	152
Caribbean	66	61	61	61	61	61
South America	7,451	8,887	10,368	10,730	10,941	11,021
European Union	522	794	965	853	675	675
Middle East	469	468	498	513	513	513
North Africa	755	784	794	784	789	789
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,230	24,900	26,057	25,377	26,029	25,924
East Asia	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102	3,102
South Asia	3,863	4,776	4,993	4,389	4,740	4,740
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,100	2,100
Others	57	63	69	72	70	70
Total	57,073	58,768	62,575	63,074	60,902	60,560
Domestic Consumption						
North America	7,685	6,512	10,857	9,743	7,957	7,957
Central America	212	157	136	147	152	152
Caribbean	68	63	64	63	64	64
South America	6,687	7,410	8,867	9,280	9,297	9,097
European Union	552	795	1,042	1,443	819	819
Middle East	501	497	517	599	539	539
North Africa	766	785	794	819	800	800
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,407	25,738	26,560	25,955	26,438	26,393
East Asia	8,198	11,496	8,642	10,816	9,906	9,606
South Asia	3,954	4,643	4,796	4,587	4,545	4,545
Southeast Asia	76	67	75	79	74	74
Oceania	110	260	110	110	160	160
Others	41	42	51	77	60	60
Total	57,257	58,465	62,511	63,718	60,811	60,266
Ending Stocks						
North America	886	1,100	1,213	1,132	824	774
Central America	5	5	5	4	4	4
South America	832	928	943	896	882	692
European Union	15	21	44	33	35	29
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	10	12	22	22	12	12
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,354	1,049	1,348	1,117	1,092	1,092
East Asia	411	437	456	351	246	246
South Asia	135	239	402	158	308	308
Oceania	351	138	251	241	181	181
Others	12	11	4	11	6	11
Total	4,011	3,940	4,688	3,965	3,590	3,349

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
TY Exports						
Canada	1,891	1,430	1,595	1,450	1,400	1,400
Australia	574	300	522	750	725	750
Russia	150	275	300	300	250	250
European Union	90	118	85	175	150	150
United Kingdom	147	95	82	85	60	60
Ukraine	4	19	38	35	20	20
Kazakhstan	13	16	24	15	10	10
Others	41	20	21	22	15	15
Subtotal	2,910	2,273	2,667	2,832	2,630	2,655
United States	29	31	36	50	30	30
World Total	2,939	2,304	2,703	2,882	2,660	2,685
TY Imports						
China	463	461	634	775	700	725
Mexico	185	178	175	175	175	175
India	53	32	67	75	75	75
European Union	125	98	73	35	50	50
Japan	44	44	41	50	50	50
Switzerland	42	43	42	45	45	45
Turkey	5	1	5	75	35	35
Chile	75	25	0	5	25	25
Korea, South	21	21	26	25	25	25
Malaysia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Norway	13	50	32	25	25	25
Peru	45	52	26	40	25	25
South Africa	39	32	33	32	20	20
Canada	21	17	13	15	15	15
Ecuador	24	11	18	15	15	15
Others	58	47	42	79	46	46
Subtotal	1,241	1,128	1,251	1,491	1,351	1,376
Unaccounted	98	87	186	166	84	84
United States	1,600	1,089	1,266	1,225	1,225	1,225
World Total	2,939	2,304	2,703	2,882	2,660	2,685

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
Production						
European Union	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,920	8,000	8,000
Canada	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,920	3,300	3,300
Russia	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,800	3,300	2,900
Australia	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,695	1,800	1,800
Brazil	1,190	984	1,042	1,292	1,150	1,150
United Kingdom	1,007	830	986	850	900	900
China	790	840	850	850	850	850
Argentina	429	565	556	1,256	500	500
Chile	333	458	508	450	450	450
Turkey	365	325	340	350	350	350
Belarus	375	350	320	350	340	340
Norway	291	300	300	300	300	300
Ukraine	380	430	460	400	300	300
Kazakhstan	229	150	330	274	230	220
Algeria	105	105	105	105	105	105
Others	384	321	377	406	400	390
Subtotal	24,676	18,563	21,533	25,218	22,275	21,855
United States	837	828	992	1,011	992	992
World Total	25,513	19,391	22,525	26,229	23,267	22,847
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,400	6,275	7,350	8,175	7,925	7,925
Russia	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,450	3,050	2,650
Canada	2,337	1,989	1,896	2,368	2,100	1,950
China	1,250	1,300	1,475	1,625	1,575	1,575
Brazil	1,175	975	1,050	1,275	1,125	1,125
Australia	1,100	750	780	900	1,050	1,050
United Kingdom	870	775	890	825	865	865
Argentina	450	555	555	1,225	500	500
Chile	420	455	505	445	480	480
Turkey	370	325	345	420	385	385
Belarus	375	350	325	350	340	340
Norway	300	355	325	330	325	325
Ukraine	405	415	430	360	290	290
Mexico	295	215	275	245	275	270
Kazakhstan	205	160	285	275	250	250
Others	710	613	723	746	715	705
Subtotal	21,962	18,572	20,214	23,303	21,302	20,737
United States	2,219	2,049	2,298	2,128	2,198	2,198
World Total	24,181	20,621	22,512	25,431	23,500	22,935
Ending Stocks						
European Union	596	253	560	1,149	1,130	1,124
Canada	1,503	670	507	577	657	542
Australia	348	326	302	347	372	347
China	143	144	153	153	128	153
Russia	173	149	99	149	149	149
Argentina	54	63	65	96	96	96
Brazil	73	81	66	73	93	93
Others	403	356	417	374	331	320
Subtotal	3,293	2,042	2,169	2,918	2,956	2,824
United States	505	526	412	461	467	467
World Total	3,798	2,568	2,581	3,379	3,423	3,291

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Aug 2026/27	Sep 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	1,806	1,284	1,454	1,415	1,415	1,415
South America	166	93	54	75	70	70
European Union	125	98	73	35	50	50
Other Europe	80	118	94	98	93	93
Former Soviet Union - 12	11	12	10	26	8	8
Middle East	5	1	5	75	35	35
North Africa	0	5	2	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	32	33	32	20	20
East Asia	528	526	701	850	775	800
South Asia	53	32	67	75	75	75
Southeast Asia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,841	2,217	2,517	2,716	2,576	2,601
Production						
North America	6,176	3,523	4,425	5,026	4,387	4,387
South America	2,017	2,060	2,196	3,086	2,166	2,161
European Union	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,920	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,288	1,338	1,338
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,490	4,234	4,114	4,828	4,174	3,764
Middle East	365	325	340	350	350	350
North Africa	109	111	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	28	41	43	44	60	55
East Asia	791	841	851	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,725	1,830	1,830
Total	25,513	19,391	22,525	26,229	23,267	22,847
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,851	4,253	4,469	4,741	4,573	4,418
South America	2,202	2,084	2,268	3,098	2,215	2,210
European Union	7,400	6,275	7,350	8,175	7,925	7,925
Other Europe	1,356	1,309	1,401	1,341	1,380	1,380
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,294	3,983	3,802	4,445	3,938	3,538
Middle East	370	325	345	420	385	385
North Africa	109	116	113	116	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	68	72	75	80	75
East Asia	1,316	1,366	1,543	1,701	1,651	1,651
South Asia	53	31	67	75	75	75
Southeast Asia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Oceania	1,133	780	803	930	1,080	1,080
Total	24,181	20,606	22,257	25,142	23,448	22,883
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,022	1,210	936	1,055	1,141	1,026
South America	164	185	167	207	232	232
European Union	596	253	560	1,149	1,130	1,124
Other Europe	197	154	206	149	141	137
Former Soviet Union - 12	295	259	221	274	237	227
Middle East	8	7	2	10	7	10
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	26	30	31	31	31
East Asia	144	145	154	154	129	154
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	351	329	305	350	375	350
Total	3,798	2,568	2,581	3,379	3,423	3,291

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
TY Exports						
Canada	222	157	155	160	180	180
European Union	138	213	59	75	100	100
Russia	65	190	70	20	25	25
Ukraine	14	8	3	3	15	15
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	30	8	1	1	1	1
Subtotal	474	581	293	264	326	326
United States	5	6	3	5	5	5
World Total	479	587	296	269	331	331
TY Imports						
European Union	131	167	1	5	20	20
Japan	11	8	9	10	10	10
Kazakhstan	10	24	37	15	10	10
Norway	2	7	7	10	10	10
Israel	0	0	4	5	5	5
United Kingdom	4	7	9	5	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	3	4	4	4
Others	10	12	9	13	9	9
Subtotal	172	229	79	67	73	73
Unaccounted	32	41	4	52	108	108
United States	275	317	213	150	150	150
World Total	479	587	296	269	331	331

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Aug	2026/27 Sep
Production						
European Union	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,749	7,200	7,200
Russia	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,000	900	850
Belarus	750	780	800	760	750	750
Canada	520	358	421	613	580	580
Turkey	273	320	320	300	300	300
Ukraine	315	240	220	210	270	270
Argentina	179	218	215	185	210	210
Others	250	191	186	200	209	202
Subtotal	11,833	11,454	10,269	11,017	10,419	10,362
United States	316	264	374	316	294	294
World Total	12,149	11,718	10,643	11,333	10,713	10,656
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,200	7,485	7,350	7,425	7,175	7,175
Russia	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,000	900	850
Belarus	750	750	800	775	750	750
Canada	305	180	219	230	380	380
Turkey	283	334	320	300	300	300
Ukraine	262	282	272	260	255	255
Argentina	179	218	215	185	210	210
Norway	63	56	59	58	60	60
Kazakhstan	50	24	75	50	50	45
United Kingdom	5	35	31	36	35	35
Others	119	110	103	111	112	112
Subtotal	11,088	11,128	10,582	10,448	10,282	10,227
United States	607	627	587	475	492	492
World Total	11,695	11,755	11,169	10,923	10,774	10,719
Ending Stocks						
European Union	1,202	1,313	787	1,062	1,007	1,007
Canada	105	91	143	362	288	383
Russia	179	89	94	74	49	49
Ukraine	199	155	93	48	48	48
Belarus	37	65	63	46	44	44
Kazakhstan	4	1	9	5	5	3
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	14	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,741	1,715	1,190	1,598	1,442	1,535
United States	31	20	19	21	21	21
World Total	1,772	1,735	1,209	1,619	1,463	1,556

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Aug 2026/27	Sep 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	277	321	214	151	151	151
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	167	1	5	20	20
Other Europe	10	19	19	19	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	14	27	42	23	13	13
Middle East	0	0	4	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	15	12	12	14	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	447	546	292	217	223	223
Production						
North America	836	622	795	929	874	874
South America	196	225	219	190	215	215
European Union	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,749	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	138	131	116	129	129	129
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,125	2,738	2,251	2,001	1,960	1,903
Middle East	273	320	320	300	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,149	11,718	10,643	11,333	10,713	10,656
Domestic Consumption						
North America	912	807	806	705	872	872
South America	196	225	219	190	215	215
European Union	7,200	7,485	7,350	7,425	7,175	7,175
Other Europe	120	147	138	146	148	148
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,085	1,955	1,900
Middle East	283	334	324	305	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	15	12	12	14	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	11,673	11,701	11,156	10,905	10,719	10,664
Ending Stocks						
North America	136	111	162	383	309	404
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,202	1,313	787	1,062	1,007	1,007
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	419	310	259	173	146	144
Middle East	14	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,772	1,735	1,209	1,619	1,463	1,556

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.