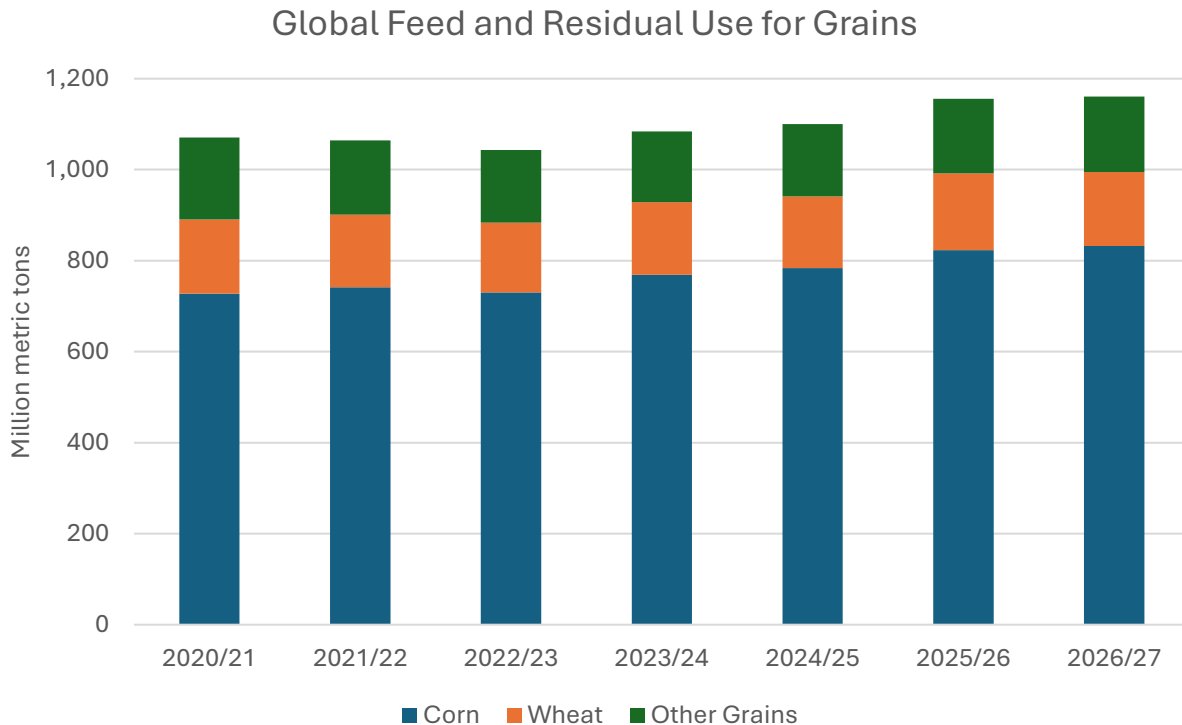


Grain: World Markets and Trade

Rising Global Grain Consumption Leading to Tighter Stocks

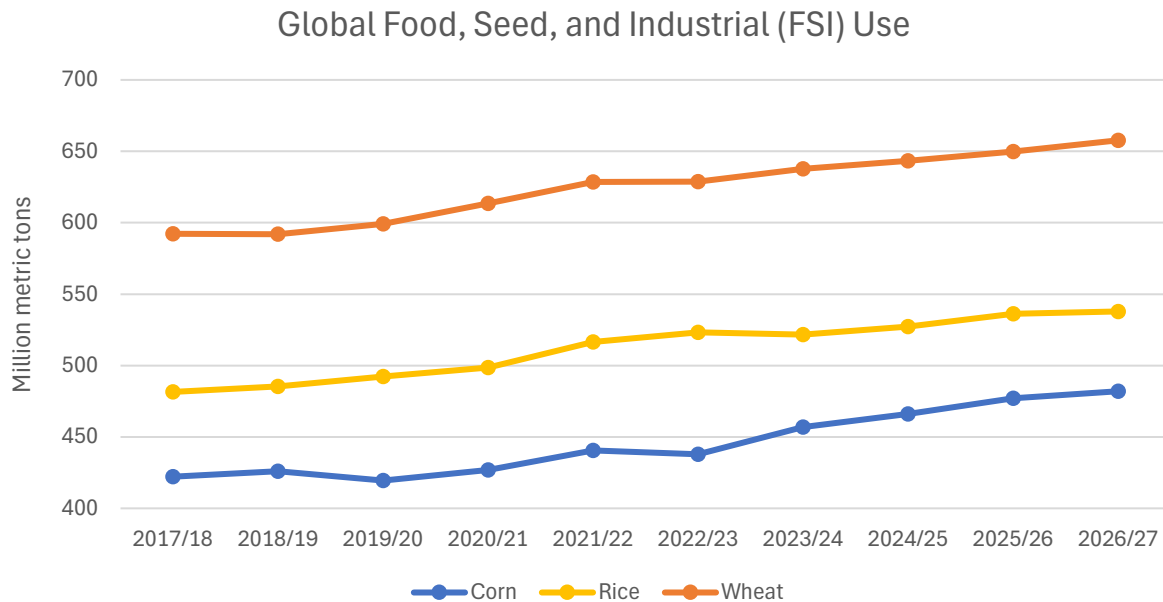


Global grain consumption in 2026/27 is forecast to grow modestly despite an overall decline in production. Corn, wheat, and rice are all forecast to have smaller global production, down a combined 57 million tons or 2 percent. However, a drawdown in stocks is expected to support consumption.

Corn feed and residual use is forecast to rise a little over 1 percent to 833 million tons. China, India, and Vietnam are forecast to have the largest year-to-year increases. India corn production is forecast to grow by more than half from 5 years ago, in part to support domestic ethanol targets, but also to help satisfy demand for poultry feed. Vietnam is forecast to experience the most year-to-year import growth as it continues to bolster animal feed supplies. In the United States, feed and residual use is expected to decline slightly, in line with lower anticipated production and higher expected prices.

The increase in corn feed and residual use is expected to be partially offset by lower wheat feed and residual use, which is forecast to decline by almost 4 percent from the prior year. Lower production across all major exporters will result in cuts for feed and residual use in the European Union, Kazakhstan, Argentina, and Australia as well as China.

Food, seed, and industrial (FSI) use across the major grains is forecast to grow in 2026/27. Both rice and wheat are primarily used for human consumption. Rice consumption is expected to rise, with abundant supplies in India the key driver spurring additional use. Within India, more abundant



supplies for rice compared to wheat will favor its use in public food security programs for a growing population. Globally, India’s ample exportable supplies continue to secure its place as the leading rice exporter with competitive prices. Outside South Asia, another fast-growing region for rice consumption is Sub-Saharan Africa, where population growth and a shift from traditional staples towards affordable rice are driving demand.

For wheat, consumption is expected to continue to rise, as population growth in South Asia, especially India, buoys demand. In contrast to declining rice use in East and Southeast Asia, wheat consumption is set to expand in those regions. Similar to rice, Sub-Saharan Africa is the region with the largest growth in FSI consumption outside of South Asia. The Middle East and North Africa also remain large wheat consuming regions with larger crops across many countries expected to drive up consumption.

While some corn is used for food in regions such as Latin America and Sub-Saharan Africa, a significant and growing portion of corn FSI use is for industrial purposes, including biofuels. FSI use is expected to about double from 5 years ago in both Brazil and India, largely spurred by expanding use of corn as a feedstock for industrial ethanol production.

Global consumption will expand across the major grains for feed, food, and as a feedstock for biofuels in 2026/27, despite declining production. Notably, large carryin stocks help to supplement supplies as the year begins, but strong demand is expected to lead global stocks to decline for wheat (-2 percent), rice (-2 percent), and corn (-7 percent).

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

WHEAT	4
RICE	7
COARSE GRAINS	9
ENDNOTES	12
DATA TABLES	15

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

Archived [World Markets and Trade](#) and [World Agricultural Production](#) Reports

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

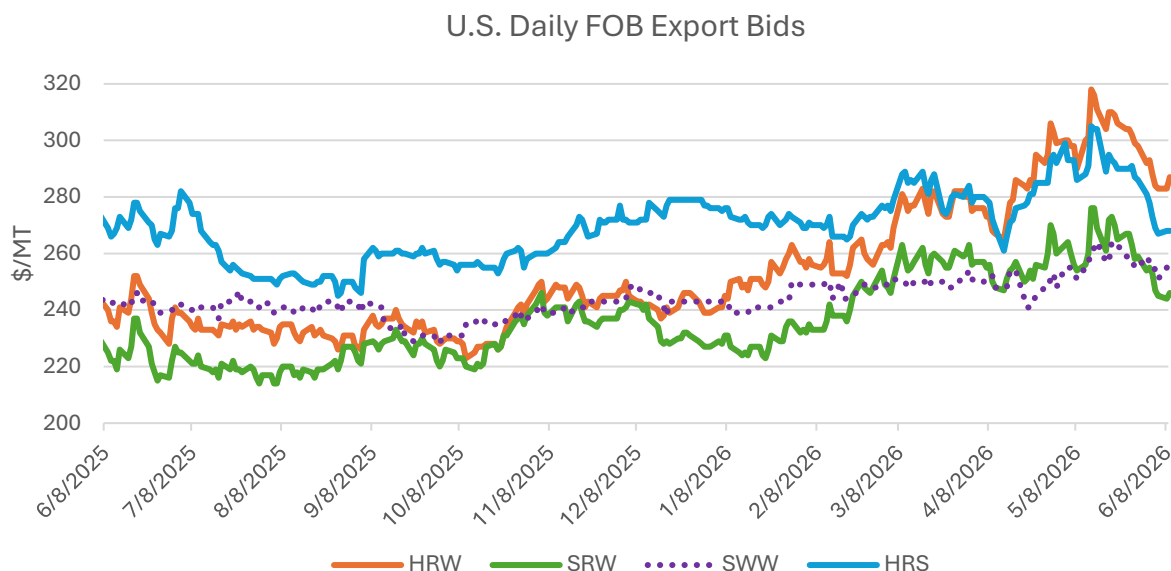
Global wheat production is forecast up this month with upward revisions for Russia, Turkey, and Ukraine, partially offset by reduced forecasts for Australia, Pakistan, and the United States. Global production is still expected to be down 3 percent from the prior year. Consumption is expected to expand with more feed and residual use this month, especially in Russia. Trade is forecast down 6 percent from the prior year with reduced exports expected from Australia and lower imports for Turkey, Morocco, and Nigeria. The U.S. season-average farm price is lowered 50 cents to \$6.00 per bushel.

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global production is raised this month to a new record with increases to Serbia and Uruguay. Global consumption is little changed as a reduction to FSI is mostly offset by an increase to feed and residual. Global trade is adjusted higher to a record, up 11 percent from the prior year with record imports for Egypt and higher exports for Russia and Ukraine. Ending stocks are raised to the highest level in 5 years. The U.S. season-average farm price is raised 5 cents to \$5.05 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. wheat export bids initially rose following the May *WASDE* but mostly declined subsequently amid early harvest pressure and heavy selling by speculative commodity funds. The winter wheat harvest is ahead of the 5-year average (11 percent vs. 6 percent). However, only 25 percent of winter wheat is rated good-to-excellent, compared to 54 percent last year. Over the past month, Soft Red Winter fell \$8 to \$246/ton and Hard Red Winter declined \$3 to \$287/ton. With a significantly smaller crop, HRW is atypically at a premium to Hard Red Spring, which is down \$18 to \$268/ton. Soft White Wheat is up \$6 to \$257/ton.

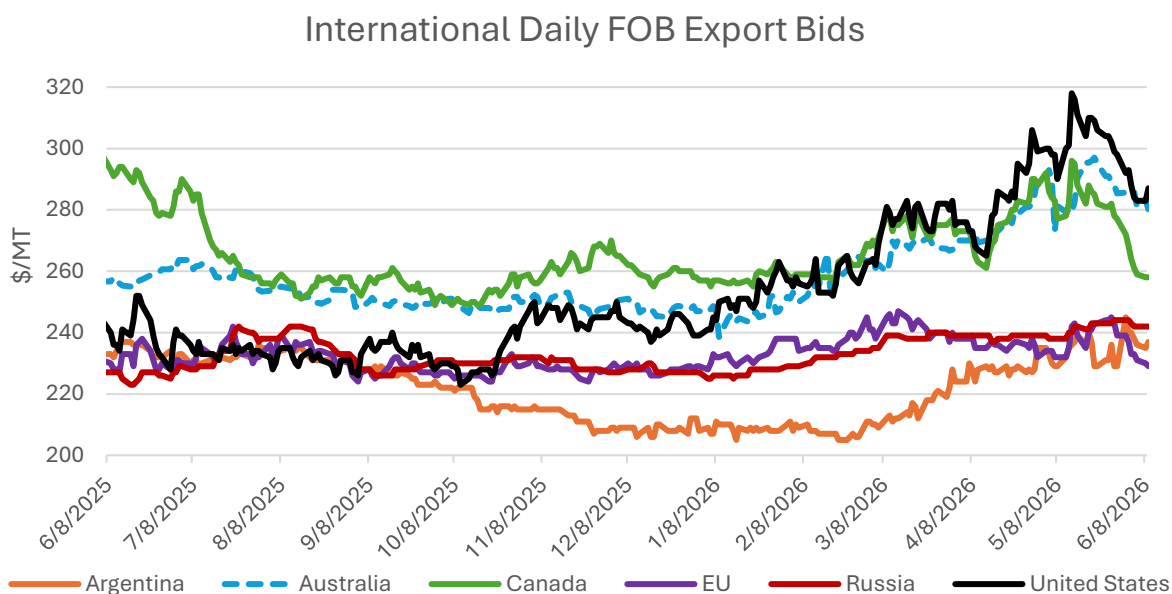


Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Since the May WASDE, price quotes were mixed among major exporters. Argentine quotes jumped \$8/ton as its exportable supplies decline seasonally, while EU quotes fell \$3/ton as its harvest approaches and are now the most competitive. Russian quotes rose \$4/ton with strong demand for its exports. U.S. (HRW) quotes declined \$3/ton, but Canadian quotes plummeted \$19/ton, tracking the decline seen for U.S. HRS quotes. Australian quotes fell by \$1/ton.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$237	\$280	\$258	\$229	\$242	\$287



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026/27 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Egypt	Imports	12,500	13,500	1,000	Growth in consumption
Morocco	Imports	4,000	3,700	-300	Significant increase in import tariff for June and July 2026
Nigeria	Imports	6,500	6,200	-300	Reduced expectations for wheat consumption growth
Sudan	Imports	2,500	2,800	300	Increased demand for wheat grain as mills return to typical operational levels
Syria	Imports	1,000	800	-200	Larger crop
Turkey	Imports	6,000	5,500	-500	Record production
Australia	Exports	25,000	23,000	-2,000	Reduced production prospects
Ukraine	Exports	13,000	14,000	1,000	Larger crop

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Egypt	Imports	13,200	15,500	2,300
European Union	Imports	6,500	7,000	500
Libya	Imports	2,100	2,300	200
Morocco	Imports	7,000	6,500	-500
Nigeria	Imports	6,000	5,700	-300
Saudi Arabia	Imports	3,800	4,200	400
Syria	Imports	2,000	1,700	-300
Thailand	Imports	3,800	3,500	-300
Tunisia	Imports	1,500	1,750	250
Turkey	Imports	7,500	6,800	-700
Yemen	Imports	3,600	3,800	200
Australia	Exports	26,000	24,000	-2,000
Brazil	Exports	2,100	1,850	-250
European Union	Exports	30,500	31,000	500
Russia	Exports	46,000	48,000	2,000
Ukraine	Exports	12,500	14,000	1,500

RICE

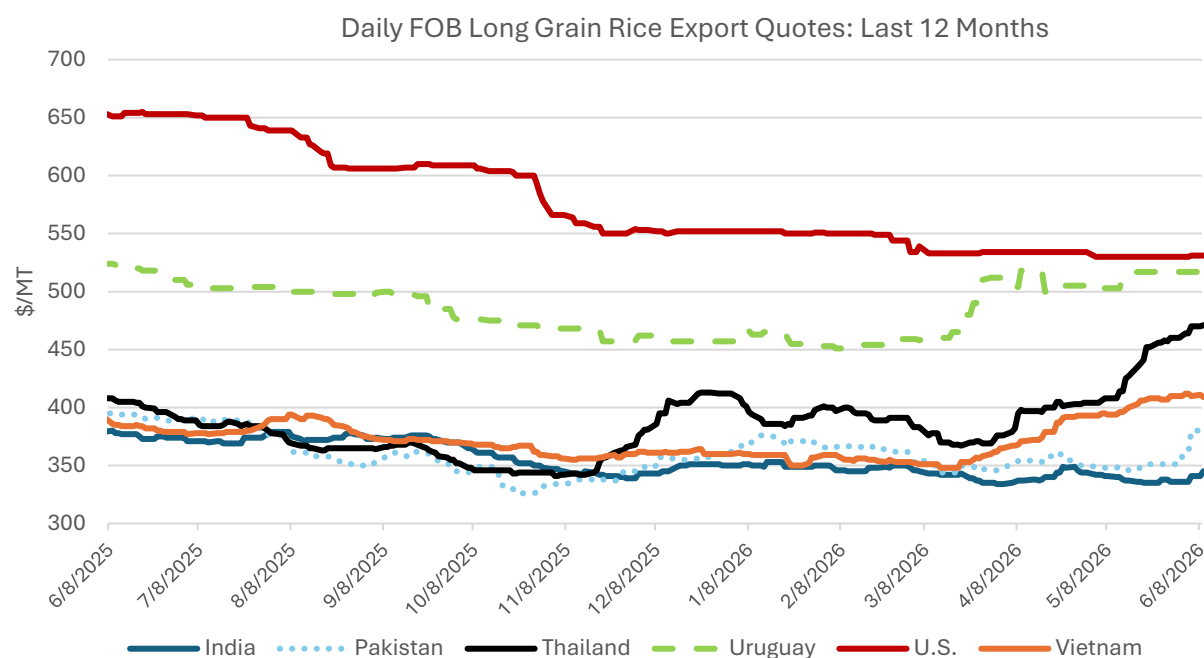
OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

The forecast is largely unchanged this month. Production is expected to be down 1 percent from the prior year's record, while consumption is expected to rise, resulting in a 2 percent decline in global stocks. Global trade is up to a record, with India accounting for 40 percent of exports. The Philippines, Vietnam, and China remain the top importers.

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production and consumption are raised further this month with India expecting a record crop and more consumption. Global trade is fractionally higher as imports are raised for China and a few African countries but lowered for Vietnam. Meanwhile an increase in exports for India is largely offset by reductions for Pakistan and Cambodia.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since the May *WASDE*, global export quotes increased aside from India. U.S. quotes rose \$1 to \$534/ton, while quotes from key competitor Uruguay rose \$14 to \$517/ton on tighter exportable supplies. Thai quotes spiked \$62 to \$470/ton on demand from the Philippines and Iraq and on currency strength. Vietnamese quotes gained \$16 to \$411/ton on tighter supplies. Pakistani quotes shot up \$32 to \$380/ton on tighter supplies and strong demand from the Philippines. Indian quotes remained unchanged at \$341/ton on continued ample supplies.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2027 (1,000 MT) – No changes this month.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
China	Imports	3,300	3,500	200	More broken rice imports from Vietnam and Burma
Vietnam	Imports	3,900	3,700	-200	Reduced border trade with Cambodia
Cambodia	Exports	3,900	3,700	-200	Reduced border trade with Vietnam
India	Exports	24,000	24,500	500	Larger exportable supplies
Pakistan	Exports	4,600	4,400	-200	Less price competitive

COARSE GRAINS

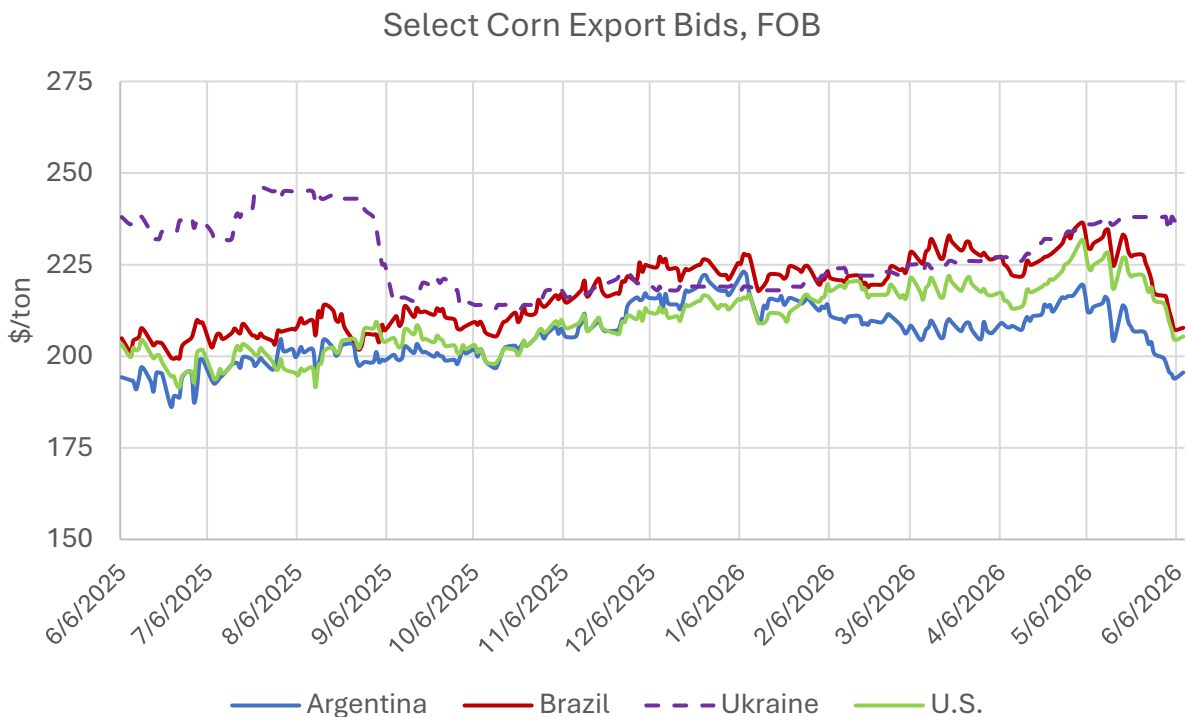
OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global corn production is forecast up on a larger crop in India. Global trade is forecast up slightly on higher exports for India, Paraguay, and South Africa. Global imports are also forecast up primarily on higher imports for Egypt, Mexico, and the Philippines, partially offset by cuts to Turkey and India. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.40 per bushel.

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production in 2025/26 is forecast up sharply this month with record crops in Argentina, Brazil, India, and Paraguay. The additional production in these four countries far outweighs a cut to Mexico. Global trade is forecast higher with raises for India, Russia, South Africa, and Paraguay. Global imports are likewise forecast higher, driven primarily by increases for Mexico, Algeria, and Egypt that more than offset trimmed forecasts for India and Thailand. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.15 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Data Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	8-Jun-26	8-May-26	9-Jun-25	% change, '25-'26
Argentina, Up River	196	213	193	2%
Brazil, Paranaguá	208	231	201	3%
Ukraine	235	236	236	-
U.S. 3YC, Gulf	205	225	200	2%

Global: Since the May *WASDE*, global export bids from major origins were down sharply apart from Ukraine. U.S. bids were down \$20 to \$205/ton as the start of the growing season has been favorable. On June 30, NASS will release its *Acreage* report providing a survey-based estimate of corn area. Argentine bids were down \$17 to \$196/ton and Brazilian bids were down \$23 to \$208/ton. Both Argentina and Brazil are forecast to have record production in their current marketing years. Ukrainian bids were little changed, down just \$1 to \$235/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026/27 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Egypt	Corn	Imports	12,800	13,200	400	Carryover change
European Union	Barley	Exports	7,500	7,300	-200	Tighter carryin
India	Corn	Exports	1,000	1,500	500	Larger crop
Mexico	Corn	Imports	27,000	27,700	700	Carryover change
Paraguay	Corn	Exports	3,000	3,300	300	Larger crop
Philippines	Corn	Imports	2,400	2,600	200	Carryover change
South Africa	Corn	Exports	2,100	2,300	200	Record production for current marketing year
Turkey	Corn	Imports	5,200	4,900	-300	Larger domestic grain supplies
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	2,100	2,300	200	Larger crop

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Algeria	Barley	Imports	600	900	300	Trade to date
	Corn	Imports	5,400	6,000	600	
Australia	Barley	Exports	9,800	10,300	500	Continued flows to China
Bangladesh	Corn	Imports	1,700	1,900	200	Trade to date
Canada	Barley	Exports	3,000	3,200	200	Trade to date
China	Barley	Imports	11,500	12,000	500	Imports from Australia
Egypt	Corn	Imports	12,500	13,000	500	Trade to date
European Union	Barley	Exports	7,600	7,900	300	Trade to date, customs surveillance
India	Corn	Exports	1,000	2,500	1,500	Record production
	Corn	Imports	300	50	-250	
Mexico	Corn	Imports	26,300	27,000	700	Trade to date
Philippines	Corn	Imports	2,400	2,600	200	Trade to date
Russia	Barley	Exports	4,000	4,400	400	Port data indicative of higher exports
	Corn	Exports	3,300	3,800	500	
South Africa	Corn	Exports	2,600	2,900	300	Record production for current marketing year
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	2,200	1,700	-500	Trade to date

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2026/27 starts in 2026); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2026/27 starts in 2027). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2025/26 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2026).

European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) June 2026. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

Rachel Trego
Adolfo Escoto
Kevin Min
Eric Gero

Rachel.Trego@usda.gov
Adolfo.Escoto@usda.gov
Kevin.Min1@usda.gov
Eric.Gero@usda.gov

Wheat/Rice
Rice
Coarse Grains
Coarse Grains

DATA TABLES

Page Intentionally Left Blank

All Grain Summary Comparison

Million Metric Tons

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
	Marketing Year	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	53.9	54.0	42.0	7.1	6.6	5.6	378.3	432.3	406.3
Other		745.4	790.4	778.1	534.9	538.1	532.2	854.9	894.4	894.1
World Total		799.3	844.4	820.1	542.0	544.7	537.8	1,233.2	1,326.7	1,300.4
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.1	30.5	29.9	5.3	5.4	4.9	311.6	333.5	331.6
Other		769.5	787.7	790.0	521.9	530.8	533.0	938.5	966.4	982.9
World Total		800.6	818.2	819.9	527.2	536.2	537.9	1,250.1	1,299.9	1,314.5
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	23.3	25.4	20.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	39.4	54.5	49.8
Other		236.2	254.5	255.1	189.3	194.5	191.4	256.6	248.9	231.4
World Total		259.5	279.9	275.4	191.0	196.2	192.8	296.0	303.4	281.2
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	4.1	3.4	3.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
Other		196.9	217.5	203.9	55.9	57.2	58.7	186.6	198.7	199.6
World Total		201.0	220.9	207.7	57.4	58.6	60.2	187.1	199.4	200.3
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	22.7	24.5	21.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	75.2	82.0	80.0
Other		181.8	201.9	191.9	56.9	58.7	60.5	115.7	129.8	128.3
World Total		204.5	226.4	213.4	59.6	61.3	63.1	190.9	211.8	208.3

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
TY Exports						
Russia	49,000	55,500	43,000	48,000	47,000	47,000
European Union	35,083	38,001	27,917	31,000	31,000	31,000
Canada	25,338	25,673	28,586	30,000	28,000	28,000
Australia	32,329	22,504	21,295	24,000	25,000	23,000
Argentina	4,681	7,282	10,406	19,000	14,500	14,500
Ukraine	17,122	18,577	15,751	14,000	13,000	14,000
Kazakhstan	9,862	8,409	9,986	12,000	9,000	9,000
Turkey	6,953	9,998	7,148	6,500	6,000	6,000
Uzbekistan	1,294	1,500	1,900	1,900	2,500	2,500
Egypt	661	1,851	2,352	2,000	2,300	2,300
Others	15,295	15,518	13,480	13,520	14,310	14,560
Subtotal	197,618	204,813	181,821	201,920	192,610	191,860
United States	20,250	19,615	22,683	24,500	21,500	21,500
World Total	217,868	224,428	204,504	226,420	214,110	213,360
TY Imports						
Egypt	11,218	12,440	12,428	15,500	12,500	13,500
Indonesia	9,446	13,015	10,452	13,400	12,500	12,500
Algeria	8,600	9,600	9,100	9,500	8,500	8,500
Bangladesh	5,120	6,650	5,800	7,800	7,700	7,700
Brazil	4,985	5,917	7,299	6,550	7,400	7,400
Philippines	5,750	6,915	6,351	7,600	7,000	7,000
European Union	12,228	12,777	10,715	7,000	6,500	6,500
Vietnam	4,317	5,403	5,700	7,300	6,500	6,500
Nigeria	4,703	5,105	6,308	5,700	6,500	6,200
China	13,282	13,627	4,169	6,000	6,000	6,000
Mexico	5,232	5,292	5,607	5,800	5,900	5,900
Japan	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,750	5,550	5,550
Turkey	12,500	8,921	2,985	6,800	6,000	5,500
Korea, South	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,700	4,700	4,700
Afghanistan	4,350	4,000	4,300	4,600	4,600	4,600
Yemen	4,145	3,994	3,774	3,800	4,100	4,100
Saudi Arabia	5,260	3,890	3,100	4,200	4,000	4,000
Uzbekistan	3,869	3,616	4,100	5,500	4,000	4,000
Morocco	5,770	6,205	6,328	6,500	4,000	3,700
Thailand	3,163	3,316	4,684	3,500	3,500	3,500
Sudan	2,276	2,280	2,640	2,700	2,500	2,800
Kenya	2,198	2,463	2,237	2,900	2,600	2,600
United Kingdom	2,030	3,136	3,805	3,500	2,500	2,500
Ecuador	1,464	1,388	2,094	2,300	2,400	2,400
Israel	2,050	2,032	2,100	2,450	2,400	2,400
Others	64,797	65,059	60,729	66,103	63,850	63,827
Subtotal	208,738	217,376	196,974	217,453	203,700	203,877
Unaccounted	5,861	3,283	3,458	5,567	6,610	5,683
United States	3,269	3,769	4,072	3,400	3,800	3,800
World Total	217,868	224,428	204,504	226,420	214,110	213,360

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
Production						
China	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,070	141,000	141,000
European Union	134,492	135,375	121,055	145,106	136,000	136,000
India	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,945	121,000	121,000
Russia	92,000	91,500	81,600	90,300	86,000	88,000
Canada	34,879	33,414	35,939	39,955	35,000	35,000
Pakistan	26,209	28,161	31,438	28,980	30,000	29,000
Australia	40,545	25,960	34,110	35,985	30,000	28,000
Ukraine	21,500	23,000	23,400	24,100	23,000	23,500
Turkey	17,250	21,000	19,000	16,800	21,000	22,500
Argentina	12,550	15,850	18,510	27,919	21,000	21,000
Iran	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	16,000	16,000
Kazakhstan	16,404	12,111	18,577	19,326	15,000	15,000
United Kingdom	15,540	13,980	11,146	12,300	13,500	13,500
Egypt	9,500	8,870	9,000	9,200	10,000	10,000
Morocco	2,708	4,158	2,460	3,500	7,500	7,500
Others	67,078	67,927	69,829	65,359	70,571	71,056
Subtotal	745,578	742,450	745,455	790,345	776,571	778,056
United States	44,898	49,095	53,851	54,010	42,492	42,007
World Total	790,476	791,545	799,306	844,355	819,063	820,063
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	153,500	150,000	150,000	148,000	148,000
European Union	109,000	110,500	108,500	115,500	113,750	113,750
India	108,665	112,342	108,961	107,636	111,100	111,100
Russia	41,000	39,000	40,000	41,200	40,200	41,200
Pakistan	29,000	30,200	31,200	30,700	30,400	29,800
Egypt	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,600	20,250	20,800
Turkey	19,900	19,200	18,400	18,200	19,200	19,200
Iran	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	17,000	17,050
United Kingdom	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,300	15,500	15,500
Algeria	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,250	12,575	12,575
Brazil	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,450	12,500	12,500
Indonesia	9,800	11,400	10,800	12,300	12,200	12,200
Morocco	10,000	9,700	9,400	9,800	10,500	10,300
Afghanistan	8,500	8,300	8,900	9,200	9,400	9,450
Ukraine	7,800	5,900	8,500	8,800	9,200	9,200
Others	182,638	190,008	198,776	206,814	207,152	207,387
Subtotal	760,623	765,770	778,793	793,465	793,319	794,677
United States	30,361	30,180	31,120	30,473	29,910	29,910
World Total	790,984	795,950	809,913	823,938	823,229	824,587
Ending Stocks						
China	138,818	134,523	127,775	122,845	120,845	120,845
India	9,500	7,500	11,800	22,000	30,000	30,000
European Union	16,268	15,919	11,272	16,878	14,628	14,628
Russia	14,388	11,688	10,588	11,988	12,588	12,088
Algeria	4,981	5,531	5,681	6,131	6,156	6,156
Turkey	6,484	7,684	4,320	2,920	4,220	5,720
Egypt	4,837	3,796	2,872	4,972	3,022	5,372
Others	63,763	64,540	61,958	66,776	62,850	60,362
Subtotal	259,039	251,181	236,266	254,510	254,309	255,171
United States	15,501	18,954	23,262	25,435	20,735	20,250
World Total	274,540	270,135	259,528	279,945	275,044	275,421

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	May 2026/27	Jun 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	9,046	9,618	10,275	9,800	10,300	10,300
Central America	2,092	2,231	2,466	2,300	2,430	2,430
South America	13,150	14,250	16,057	16,458	17,535	17,537
European Union	12,228	12,777	10,715	7,000	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	3,644	4,904	5,746	5,395	4,395	4,395
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,850	10,676	9,636	11,770	9,630	9,555
Middle East	38,303	30,230	22,474	30,000	26,735	26,035
North Africa	29,109	31,775	31,731	35,550	29,000	29,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,590	28,247	31,020	31,795	32,330	32,455
East Asia	25,079	25,988	16,313	18,495	18,300	18,325
South Asia	13,388	15,422	11,286	13,870	14,010	14,010
Southeast Asia	25,203	31,331	30,019	34,740	32,525	32,525
Others	3,325	3,696	3,308	3,680	3,810	3,810
Total	212,007	221,145	201,046	220,853	207,500	207,677
Production						
North America	83,388	85,985	92,438	95,715	79,692	79,007
South America	27,031	28,435	30,814	40,143	31,683	31,683
European Union	134,492	135,375	121,055	145,106	136,000	136,000
Other Europe	20,450	19,053	16,086	17,670	18,575	18,575
Former Soviet Union - 12	144,588	141,147	138,898	148,269	140,090	142,775
Middle East	36,234	44,798	45,560	37,295	47,740	49,540
North Africa	17,260	16,370	15,839	17,418	23,100	23,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,506	9,449	9,545	9,744	10,236	10,236
East Asia	139,288	138,299	141,669	141,502	142,597	142,597
South Asia	137,211	146,202	152,757	154,975	158,850	158,050
Oceania	40,948	26,352	34,575	36,448	30,430	28,430
Others	80	80	70	70	70	70
Total	790,476	791,545	799,306	844,355	819,063	820,063
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,323	47,124	47,482	46,923	46,560	46,460
South America	29,700	30,060	31,015	32,700	32,855	32,830
European Union	109,000	110,500	108,500	115,500	113,750	113,750
Other Europe	20,360	21,024	20,385	20,970	21,165	21,165
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,250	72,930	78,520	80,745	78,475	79,490
Middle East	63,679	63,181	63,142	63,005	64,975	65,025
North Africa	46,720	46,480	46,150	47,850	48,675	49,175
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,508	35,878	39,424	40,751	41,739	41,909
East Asia	160,683	166,548	162,663	162,940	160,810	160,835
South Asia	156,056	161,225	159,503	158,886	163,300	162,750
Southeast Asia	25,430	28,600	29,050	32,270	31,600	31,600
Oceania	9,665	9,945	10,735	11,325	10,425	10,425
Others	3,560	3,879	4,063	4,308	4,508	4,508
Total	781,934	797,374	800,632	818,173	818,837	819,922
Ending Stocks						
North America	21,839	24,797	28,058	31,766	25,936	25,331
South America	7,747	8,003	6,926	8,509	6,901	6,914
European Union	16,268	15,919	11,272	16,878	14,628	14,628
Other Europe	3,783	4,656	4,081	4,021	3,601	3,701
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,982	19,303	17,575	20,478	22,109	19,778
Middle East	19,289	21,492	18,427	15,267	17,567	19,117
North Africa	12,067	11,536	10,391	13,704	12,144	14,784
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,366	4,287	4,612	4,420	4,357	4,312
East Asia	141,701	137,504	130,777	125,744	123,671	123,671
South Asia	14,658	14,158	17,924	27,274	34,734	34,484
Southeast Asia	3,278	4,657	4,147	5,142	4,757	4,577
Oceania	4,685	2,801	4,285	5,953	4,013	3,498
Others	877	1,022	1,053	789	626	626
Total	274,540	270,135	259,528	279,945	275,044	275,421

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
TY Exports						
India	17,716	17,888	21,665	24,500	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	8,225	9,035	8,063	7,900	8,000	8,000
Thailand	8,736	9,886	7,859	7,000	7,500	7,500
Pakistan	4,523	6,492	4,525	4,400	5,000	5,000
Cambodia	3,225	3,700	3,775	3,700	4,100	4,100
China	1,602	1,115	1,725	1,900	2,200	2,200
Burma	1,584	2,746	2,572	2,600	2,100	2,100
Brazil	1,208	958	1,091	1,400	1,400	1,400
Uruguay	991	745	987	975	975	975
Paraguay	857	723	948	890	950	950
Guyana	480	460	442	450	475	475
European Union	366	362	350	400	410	410
Argentina	293	264	462	400	325	325
Turkey	258	293	228	225	225	225
Egypt	3	88	164	175	200	200
Others	1,585	2,092	2,052	1,880	1,715	1,715
Subtotal	51,652	56,847	56,908	58,795	60,575	60,575
United States	2,398	3,271	2,685	2,550	2,550	2,550
World Total	54,050	60,118	59,593	61,345	63,125	63,125
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,900	5,450	3,640	5,500	5,600	5,600
Vietnam	3,500	3,700	3,525	3,700	4,000	4,000
China	2,597	1,625	3,102	3,500	3,300	3,300
Nigeria	2,000	2,700	2,775	2,900	2,900	2,900
European Union	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,350	2,350
Bangladesh	385	195	2,010	1,500	2,000	2,000
Iraq	1,845	2,125	2,181	2,000	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,487	1,775	1,757	1,775	1,800	1,800
Cote d'Ivoire	1,315	1,615	2,015	1,800	1,700	1,700
Malaysia	1,410	1,695	1,495	1,600	1,600	1,600
Senegal	1,300	1,400	1,475	1,300	1,400	1,400
South Africa	1,221	1,075	1,190	1,200	1,250	1,250
Guinea	685	920	1,110	1,200	1,225	1,225
United Arab Emirates	900	875	950	1,000	1,000	1,000
Brazil	982	1,023	931	925	950	950
Mozambique	740	895	880	975	925	925
Ghana	810	850	1,010	850	900	900
Iran	751	1,022	1,635	1,050	900	900
Mexico	734	878	846	850	875	875
Madagascar	424	262	801	850	850	850
Kenya	936	900	785	800	800	800
Burkina Faso	767	854	1,000	800	800	800
Yemen	550	725	720	750	775	775
Cameroon	360	970	625	725	750	750
Nepal	440	365	658	700	750	750
Others	18,789	20,055	16,412	16,645	17,359	17,289
Subtotal	51,011	56,362	55,918	57,195	58,759	58,689
Unaccounted	1,683	2,299	2,169	2,725	2,891	2,961
United States	1,356	1,457	1,506	1,425	1,475	1,475
World Total	54,050	60,118	59,593	61,345	63,125	63,125

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
Milled Production						
India	135,755	137,825	150,184	154,024	150,000	150,000
China	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,329	147,000	147,000
Bangladesh	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,650	37,400	37,400
Indonesia	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,800	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	27,140	27,200	26,850	26,200	26,100	26,100
Thailand	20,909	20,000	20,843	20,700	20,300	20,300
Philippines	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,200	12,400	12,400
Burma	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	11,000	11,000
Pakistan	7,322	9,869	9,720	9,400	9,600	9,600
Cambodia	7,000	8,050	8,500	8,200	8,000	8,000
Brazil	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,400	7,400
Japan	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,484	7,380	7,380
Nigeria	5,408	5,607	5,752	5,904	5,670	5,670
Egypt	3,600	3,780	3,900	4,200	4,200	4,200
Nepal	3,654	3,812	3,967	3,800	3,900	3,900
Others	46,134	46,983	49,050	48,689	48,306	48,306
Subtotal	511,845	516,887	534,980	538,180	532,256	532,256
United States	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,563	5,563	5,563
World Total	516,927	523,809	542,033	544,743	537,819	537,819
Consumption and Residual						
China	154,994	148,115	144,957	147,429	145,100	145,100
India	114,513	116,403	121,357	125,524	128,000	128,000
Bangladesh	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,600	39,100	39,100
Indonesia	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,000	35,000
Vietnam	22,400	22,500	22,500	22,400	22,400	22,300
Philippines	16,100	16,800	17,400	17,600	17,800	17,800
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,700	12,800	12,800
Burma	10,200	9,900	9,600	9,300	9,000	9,000
Nigeria	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,600	8,800	8,800
Japan	8,150	8,150	8,050	7,950	8,050	8,050
Brazil	7,125	7,200	7,400	7,350	7,300	7,300
Nepal	4,249	4,022	4,629	4,500	4,650	4,650
Pakistan	3,925	4,000	4,200	4,400	4,600	4,600
Cambodia	4,200	4,250	4,300	4,400	4,450	4,450
Egypt	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,100	4,150	4,150
Others	75,818	77,353	79,189	80,705	82,058	81,878
Subtotal	516,430	519,871	525,460	534,165	536,498	536,288
United States	4,595	4,882	5,298	5,367	4,890	4,890
World Total	521,025	524,753	530,758	539,532	541,388	541,178
Ending Stocks						
China	106,600	103,000	104,500	105,000	108,000	108,000
India	35,000	42,000	48,000	53,000	50,000	50,000
Thailand	4,349	2,213	2,747	3,797	3,847	3,847
Indonesia	4,700	6,170	5,580	4,580	3,680	3,680
Philippines	3,378	3,403	3,793	2,793	2,993	2,993
Pakistan	2,043	1,400	1,807	2,427	2,447	2,447
Vietnam	3,620	2,985	2,797	2,397	2,197	2,197
Others	19,971	17,242	20,018	20,431	18,230	18,283
Subtotal	179,661	178,413	189,242	194,425	191,394	191,447
United States	961	1,265	1,711	1,739	1,343	1,358
World Total	180,622	179,678	190,953	196,164	192,737	192,805

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	May 2026/27	Jun 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	2,563	2,790	2,863	2,785	2,875	2,875
Caribbean	1,195	1,160	1,015	1,060	1,095	1,095
South America	1,936	1,860	1,678	1,875	2,040	2,040
Other Europe	749	778	776	805	835	835
Former Soviet Union - 12	569	761	758	747	796	796
Middle East	7,424	8,224	8,983	8,360	8,365	8,345
North Africa	733	571	815	725	805	805
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,448	17,359	18,909	18,965	19,300	19,325
East Asia	4,100	3,202	4,714	5,138	4,843	4,843
South Asia	1,409	1,312	3,151	2,470	2,970	2,970
Southeast Asia	12,954	16,166	10,206	12,090	12,600	12,525
European Union	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,350	2,350
Total	52,367	57,819	57,424	58,620	60,234	60,164
Production						
North America	5,247	7,075	7,217	6,752	5,759	5,759
Caribbean	841	667	800	788	760	760
South America	16,031	16,468	18,935	17,545	17,144	17,144
European Union	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,725	1,725
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,177	1,309	1,461	1,425	1,334	1,334
Middle East	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,785	2,805	2,805
North Africa	3,642	3,825	3,936	4,248	4,255	4,255
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,216	23,271	23,513	23,760	23,477	23,477
East Asia	159,653	158,093	158,707	159,881	160,428	160,428
South Asia	186,167	191,852	203,967	208,444	204,530	204,530
Southeast Asia	117,025	116,266	118,039	116,651	114,951	114,951
Total	516,927	523,809	542,033	544,743	537,819	537,819
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,983	6,331	6,756	6,862	6,410	6,410
Central America	1,398	1,425	1,457	1,458	1,483	1,483
Caribbean	1,985	1,768	1,760	1,780	1,840	1,840
South America	14,935	14,865	15,292	15,355	15,384	15,379
European Union	3,300	3,350	3,500	3,600	3,700	3,700
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,608	1,900	1,886	1,967	2,000	2,000
Middle East	9,832	10,509	10,874	11,065	11,405	11,280
North Africa	4,323	4,609	4,533	4,748	4,810	4,810
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,764	38,927	40,293	41,973	42,702	42,727
East Asia	169,913	163,298	160,059	162,072	159,773	159,773
South Asia	163,948	166,210	172,264	176,794	180,180	180,180
Southeast Asia	106,130	107,356	107,346	107,316	107,196	107,021
Total	523,269	521,725	527,230	536,225	538,148	537,868
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,081	1,381	1,857	1,859	1,454	1,469
Central America	247	195	186	159	173	173
Caribbean	357	346	407	405	385	385
South America	1,626	1,592	2,504	2,064	1,658	1,639
European Union	828	600	893	963	928	928
Middle East	2,221	2,192	2,828	2,533	2,190	2,178
North Africa	601	455	311	411	461	461
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,178	3,324	4,659	4,812	4,238	4,247
East Asia	110,309	106,174	107,217	107,899	110,817	110,817
South Asia	40,030	45,630	51,991	58,116	55,191	55,116
Southeast Asia	18,669	17,229	17,400	16,350	14,780	14,930
Oceania	196	272	258	156	80	80
Total	180,622	179,678	190,953	196,164	192,737	192,805

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
TY Exports						
Brazil	52,999	46,513	38,966	43,085	44,105	44,105
Argentina	29,448	35,158	38,710	45,900	43,200	43,200
Ukraine	29,765	32,727	21,902	23,685	25,190	25,390
Australia	10,500	10,345	11,361	13,685	10,085	10,185
European Union	11,055	11,427	10,241	10,055	9,660	9,460
Russia	11,515	12,865	6,870	8,530	7,975	7,975
Canada	7,863	6,296	6,748	6,910	5,980	5,980
Paraguay	4,006	2,927	3,299	3,115	3,050	3,350
South Africa	3,626	2,490	2,021	2,920	2,115	2,315
Burma	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,400	2,200	2,200
Others	12,660	13,609	11,125	10,863	10,020	10,590
Subtotal	175,437	177,357	153,643	171,148	163,580	164,750
United States	45,830	64,673	77,796	87,805	85,385	85,385
World Total	221,267	242,030	231,439	258,953	248,965	250,135
TY Imports						
Mexico	20,230	24,931	27,087	28,160	28,000	28,700
China	32,602	48,030	18,240	26,200	24,650	24,700
European Union	25,671	21,699	20,120	19,895	20,445	20,445
Japan	16,451	16,672	16,717	16,860	16,760	16,760
Vietnam	10,122	11,597	12,929	15,600	16,150	16,150
Egypt	6,238	8,041	10,604	13,030	12,840	13,240
Iran	8,000	9,900	12,800	12,200	12,000	12,000
Korea, South	11,227	11,667	11,564	11,608	11,608	11,608
Saudi Arabia	6,394	7,596	8,343	9,870	9,105	9,105
Colombia	6,697	6,951	7,848	8,750	8,930	8,930
Algeria	4,249	5,859	5,196	6,905	5,305	5,305
Turkey	4,360	3,435	5,963	6,275	5,385	5,085
Peru	3,495	4,455	4,631	4,650	4,740	4,740
Taiwan	4,269	4,666	4,422	4,730	4,630	4,630
Morocco	2,979	4,201	3,719	4,206	4,256	4,256
Malaysia	3,476	3,886	4,113	4,128	4,175	4,175
Chile	2,430	2,619	2,599	2,860	2,955	2,955
Brazil	2,353	2,264	3,116	2,800	2,900	2,900
United Kingdom	2,166	3,027	3,206	2,980	2,840	2,840
Philippines	1,340	1,889	1,391	2,655	2,455	2,655
Bangladesh	1,153	885	1,176	1,900	2,200	2,200
Canada	2,278	2,897	1,868	2,036	2,141	2,141
Guatemala	1,618	1,894	1,966	1,950	2,000	2,000
Thailand	1,965	2,079	1,628	1,700	1,950	1,950
Israel	1,614	1,624	1,761	1,675	1,725	1,725
Others	25,235	29,155	32,059	29,078	26,880	26,965
Subtotal	208,612	241,919	225,066	242,701	237,025	238,160
Unaccounted	9,301	-2,216	4,167	14,026	9,744	9,779
United States	3,354	2,327	2,206	2,226	2,196	2,196
World Total	221,267	242,030	231,439	258,953	248,965	250,135

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
Production						
China	285,894	297,382	303,467	310,190	315,950	315,950
Brazil	143,489	124,808	143,586	145,104	147,205	147,205
European Union	133,099	137,039	137,218	143,476	139,160	139,160
India	56,776	57,155	63,701	74,593	66,800	71,296
Argentina	43,914	59,982	57,455	69,755	64,217	64,217
Russia	44,132	42,540	34,775	39,350	38,870	38,870
Ukraine	33,925	39,530	33,470	37,222	36,080	36,280
Mexico	33,943	28,919	28,265	29,085	29,345	29,345
Canada	30,535	27,524	27,521	29,409	27,540	27,540
Nigeria	21,696	19,004	19,180	19,750	19,650	19,650
Australia	18,842	14,484	17,695	21,251	18,049	18,449
Ethiopia	17,207	17,560	17,725	17,775	18,200	18,200
South Africa	17,527	13,944	17,835	18,232	17,043	17,043
Turkey	14,839	17,045	14,460	13,650	16,050	16,550
Indonesia	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,300	13,500	13,500
Others	193,215	195,048	194,292	192,312	201,051	201,291
Subtotal	1,101,433	1,104,664	1,123,745	1,174,454	1,168,710	1,174,546
United States	356,449	402,882	391,513	447,832	419,939	419,939
World Total	1,457,882	1,507,546	1,515,258	1,622,286	1,588,649	1,594,485
Domestic Consumption						
China	321,768	338,700	342,075	350,350	352,850	352,875
European Union	149,602	148,905	149,940	151,194	150,410	150,110
Brazil	86,487	91,132	99,929	104,255	106,080	107,080
India	53,703	57,311	63,167	68,020	66,050	71,500
Mexico	52,395	53,165	55,475	56,900	58,575	59,175
Russia	33,150	29,990	28,400	30,700	31,220	31,020
Canada	24,500	24,353	22,921	24,064	24,070	24,070
Argentina	17,630	18,936	21,277	22,226	21,167	21,567
Egypt	14,556	16,199	18,188	20,332	20,425	21,025
Turkey	17,954	16,909	19,765	19,320	20,485	20,685
Nigeria	21,591	20,249	19,746	19,775	20,050	20,050
Vietnam	14,472	14,650	16,029	17,450	19,100	19,100
Ethiopia	17,345	17,860	18,075	18,100	18,350	18,350
Japan	16,802	16,923	16,849	17,111	16,946	16,946
Iran	13,520	14,220	16,570	16,470	16,670	16,670
Others	285,853	293,626	302,369	308,929	313,957	314,862
Subtotal	1,148,244	1,166,603	1,212,345	1,267,165	1,266,817	1,275,307
United States	314,970	331,424	323,902	344,791	341,493	341,495
World Total	1,463,214	1,498,027	1,536,247	1,611,956	1,608,310	1,616,802
Ending Stocks						
China	206,753	213,460	193,086	179,101	166,826	166,851
European Union	16,531	15,221	13,513	14,820	14,855	14,755
Brazil	10,105	8,087	12,436	12,950	12,143	11,870
India	3,589	3,906	4,346	8,576	4,404	7,112
Mexico	5,608	6,284	6,111	6,425	5,374	5,274
Argentina	3,120	3,598	5,994	5,428	4,183	4,683
Ukraine	3,950	1,274	1,345	4,507	3,715	4,215
Others	49,033	45,642	45,157	45,657	45,255	45,140
Subtotal	298,689	297,472	281,988	277,464	256,755	259,900
United States	37,136	47,872	42,367	57,221	52,426	52,468
World Total	335,825	345,344	324,355	334,685	309,181	312,368

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	May 2026/27	Jun 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	25,862	30,155	31,161	32,422	32,337	33,037
Central America	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,300	6,400	6,450
Caribbean	2,009	2,234	2,078	2,124	2,183	2,183
South America	16,918	18,262	19,872	21,389	21,406	21,406
European Union	25,671	21,699	20,120	19,895	20,445	20,445
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,412	1,141	1,038	963	802	802
Middle East	26,369	29,528	36,231	37,496	34,941	34,641
North Africa	16,853	21,089	23,204	27,891	25,801	26,201
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,772	5,441	8,023	5,032	4,137	4,272
East Asia	64,586	81,060	50,969	59,428	57,678	57,728
Southeast Asia	17,977	21,402	21,506	25,094	25,891	26,091
Others	5,074	6,632	6,815	6,893	7,200	7,100
Total	211,966	244,246	227,272	244,927	239,221	240,356
Production						
North America	420,927	459,325	447,299	506,326	476,824	476,824
South America	203,038	201,209	219,675	233,085	229,998	229,998
European Union	133,099	137,039	137,218	143,476	139,160	139,160
Other Europe	16,675	18,395	17,076	14,460	16,025	16,025
Former Soviet Union - 12	91,829	95,769	83,394	91,521	90,552	90,837
Middle East	21,561	24,646	23,405	20,920	26,135	26,785
North Africa	11,160	10,812	10,299	10,812	13,262	13,262
Sub-Saharan Africa	135,024	128,051	130,145	132,507	132,875	132,875
East Asia	288,704	300,194	306,251	313,007	318,778	318,778
South Asia	77,135	77,066	82,379	94,698	86,893	91,394
Southeast Asia	34,854	35,884	35,737	35,510	35,400	35,400
Oceania	19,393	15,065	18,318	21,867	18,654	19,054
Others	4,483	4,091	4,062	4,097	4,093	4,093
Total	1,457,882	1,507,546	1,515,258	1,622,286	1,588,649	1,594,485
Domestic Consumption						
North America	391,865	408,942	402,298	425,755	424,138	424,740
South America	130,559	139,624	152,425	159,315	161,065	162,566
European Union	149,602	148,905	149,940	151,194	150,410	150,110
Other Europe	17,816	18,470	18,892	17,641	17,793	17,818
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,261	52,905	52,858	54,699	56,273	56,132
Middle East	48,547	49,938	57,573	57,961	59,761	60,111
North Africa	27,282	31,705	34,345	38,368	38,681	39,281
Sub-Saharan Africa	133,431	131,546	131,681	133,305	134,689	134,779
East Asia	356,935	374,410	377,518	386,451	388,636	388,661
South Asia	75,334	77,312	83,877	90,132	88,447	93,902
Southeast Asia	49,604	51,291	53,808	54,998	57,040	57,240
Oceania	8,207	7,594	7,357	7,689	8,344	8,544
Others	11,855	11,910	12,105	12,479	12,621	12,696
Total	1,456,298	1,504,552	1,534,677	1,589,987	1,597,898	1,606,580
Ending Stocks						
North America	46,689	58,065	51,961	67,600	61,485	61,327
South America	14,920	13,599	20,485	20,432	18,424	18,648
European Union	16,531	15,221	13,513	14,820	14,855	14,755
Other Europe	2,429	2,599	2,713	2,169	2,111	2,111
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,802	4,502	4,224	7,667	7,248	7,360
Middle East	5,792	6,920	6,284	6,039	6,479	6,479
North Africa	2,945	3,184	2,796	3,212	3,743	3,793
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,313	11,419	13,465	12,898	11,194	11,471
East Asia	210,662	217,502	197,198	183,157	170,952	170,977
South Asia	6,298	5,876	5,817	10,226	6,124	8,782
Southeast Asia	3,427	3,561	3,249	3,142	3,028	3,027
Oceania	4,043	1,899	1,567	2,126	2,316	2,416
Others	974	997	1,083	1,197	1,222	1,222
Total	335,825	345,344	324,355	334,685	309,181	312,368

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
TY Exports						
Brazil	52,977	46,416	38,839	43,000	44,000	44,000
Argentina	25,740	31,214	34,024	41,000	38,000	38,000
Ukraine	27,122	29,488	20,019	22,000	23,000	23,000
Russia	5,900	6,600	3,000	3,800	4,000	4,000
Paraguay	3,968	2,864	3,146	3,000	3,000	3,300
South Africa	3,619	2,464	1,994	2,900	2,100	2,300
Burma	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,400	2,200	2,200
Canada	2,851	2,239	2,885	2,100	1,900	1,900
European Union	4,198	4,389	2,761	1,900	1,900	1,900
India	3,195	456	600	2,500	1,000	1,500
Others	6,319	9,981	5,988	5,160	6,200	6,200
Subtotal	137,889	139,111	115,656	129,760	127,300	128,300
United States	42,774	58,520	75,246	82,000	80,000	80,000
World Total	180,663	197,631	190,902	211,760	207,300	208,300
TY Imports						
Mexico	19,325	24,222	25,930	27,000	27,000	27,700
European Union	23,188	19,812	18,757	18,500	19,500	19,500
Vietnam	9,500	11,300	12,700	15,300	15,900	15,900
Japan	14,927	15,290	15,456	15,500	15,500	15,500
Egypt	6,215	8,019	10,564	13,000	12,800	13,200
Korea, South	11,099	11,550	11,442	11,500	11,500	11,500
Iran	6,700	8,500	9,800	9,500	9,500	9,500
Colombia	6,343	6,622	7,463	8,400	8,600	8,600
China	18,694	23,330	1,823	6,000	6,000	6,000
Algeria	4,069	4,956	4,724	6,000	4,900	4,900
Turkey	2,388	3,307	5,587	4,900	5,200	4,900
Saudi Arabia	3,289	4,989	4,436	5,100	4,700	4,700
Peru	3,324	4,288	4,482	4,500	4,600	4,600
Taiwan	4,193	4,590	4,348	4,650	4,550	4,550
Malaysia	3,448	3,870	4,089	4,100	4,150	4,150
Morocco	2,244	2,736	3,048	3,500	3,450	3,450
Chile	2,344	2,586	2,597	2,800	2,900	2,900
Philippines	1,024	1,784	1,340	2,600	2,400	2,600
United Kingdom	2,036	2,761	2,923	2,700	2,600	2,600
Bangladesh	1,145	885	1,176	1,900	2,200	2,200
Canada	2,219	2,753	1,683	1,900	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,618	1,894	1,966	1,950	2,000	2,000
Brazil	1,684	1,449	1,966	1,700	1,800	1,800
Thailand	1,346	2,018	1,461	1,500	1,800	1,800
Dominican Republic	1,386	1,665	1,619	1,650	1,700	1,700
Others	18,477	23,295	25,199	22,512	21,416	21,441
Subtotal	172,225	198,471	186,579	198,662	198,666	199,691
Unaccounted	7,417	-1,546	3,803	12,398	7,984	7,959
United States	1,021	706	520	700	650	650
World Total	180,663	197,631	190,902	211,760	207,300	208,300

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
Production						
China	277,200	288,842	294,917	301,240	307,000	307,000
Brazil	137,000	119,000	136,000	138,000	139,000	139,000
European Union	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,799	57,500	57,500
Argentina	37,000	51,600	49,000	61,000	55,000	55,000
India	38,085	37,665	43,409	55,090	47,000	52,000
Ukraine	27,000	32,500	26,800	30,900	30,000	30,000
Mexico	28,077	23,550	23,100	25,000	24,600	24,600
South Africa	17,100	13,425	17,272	17,700	16,500	16,500
Russia	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,800	15,800	15,800
Canada	14,539	15,421	15,345	14,867	14,500	14,500
Indonesia	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,300	13,500	13,500
Nigeria	12,949	11,053	11,217	11,700	11,500	11,500
Ethiopia	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,500	10,500
Pakistan	10,985	9,847	8,239	9,800	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,150	8,300	8,300
Others	119,708	129,275	124,413	125,684	128,592	128,592
Subtotal	818,776	841,544	854,934	894,330	889,092	894,092
United States	346,739	389,667	378,268	432,342	406,292	406,292
World Total	1,165,515	1,231,211	1,233,202	1,326,672	1,295,384	1,300,384
Total Consumption						
China	299,000	307,000	316,000	321,000	325,000	325,000
Brazil	79,500	84,500	91,500	96,000	97,000	98,000
European Union	74,700	78,100	77,000	74,200	74,800	74,800
Mexico	45,600	47,000	49,100	51,600	52,800	53,400
India	34,700	37,900	43,000	48,000	46,500	52,000
Egypt	13,700	15,300	17,300	19,400	19,500	20,100
Vietnam	13,850	14,350	15,800	17,150	18,850	18,850
Argentina	14,200	15,200	17,100	18,600	17,300	17,700
Japan	15,000	15,300	15,400	15,500	15,500	15,500
Canada	14,897	15,718	14,439	14,500	14,700	14,700
South Africa	13,239	13,840	13,058	14,500	14,700	14,700
Indonesia	13,400	14,100	14,800	14,200	14,400	14,400
Nigeria	12,900	12,300	11,800	11,800	12,000	12,000
Russia	10,000	10,200	10,900	11,100	12,000	11,800
Korea, South	11,350	11,500	11,450	11,600	11,550	11,550
Others	196,194	210,803	219,866	227,211	228,257	228,432
Subtotal	869,205	898,171	939,502	985,774	983,180	990,910
United States	305,931	322,873	311,603	333,517	331,612	331,612
World Total	1,175,136	1,221,044	1,251,105	1,319,291	1,314,792	1,322,522
Ending Stocks						
China	206,023	211,192	191,928	178,148	166,128	166,128
Brazil	9,377	7,354	11,604	12,304	11,377	11,104
India	2,658	2,822	2,907	7,547	2,979	6,147
European Union	8,024	7,294	5,881	5,080	5,380	5,380
Mexico	4,877	5,626	5,531	5,901	4,881	4,781
Argentina	2,309	2,462	5,302	4,707	3,512	4,012
South Africa	2,405	654	2,929	3,029	2,386	2,629
Others	33,488	31,683	30,490	32,160	31,195	31,256
Subtotal	269,161	269,087	256,572	248,876	227,838	231,437
United States	34,551	44,792	39,404	54,481	49,706	49,782
World Total	303,712	313,879	295,976	303,357	277,544	281,219

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	May 2026/27	Jun 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	22,565	27,681	28,133	29,600	29,650	30,350
Central America	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,300	6,400	6,450
South America	15,503	16,849	18,085	19,655	19,730	19,730
European Union	23,188	19,812	18,757	18,500	19,500	19,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	479	397	384	347	346	346
Middle East	17,132	23,060	26,275	25,425	25,225	24,925
North Africa	14,149	17,421	20,279	24,750	23,300	23,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,974	4,495	6,709	4,290	3,463	3,538
East Asia	48,950	54,785	33,095	37,680	37,580	37,580
Southeast Asia	16,392	20,923	21,035	24,511	25,411	25,611
Caribbean	2,008	2,232	2,075	2,123	2,180	2,180
Others	4,443	5,919	6,017	6,181	6,531	6,431
Total	173,246	199,177	187,099	199,362	199,316	200,341
Production						
North America	389,355	428,638	416,713	472,209	445,392	445,392
South America	186,830	183,169	199,987	214,290	209,210	209,210
European Union	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,799	57,500	57,500
Other Europe	5,875	8,224	6,778	4,768	6,483	6,483
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,869	55,147	46,840	51,945	53,128	53,128
Middle East	9,461	10,904	9,374	10,484	9,729	9,729
North Africa	7,487	7,262	7,072	6,767	7,072	7,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	89,605	87,819	88,260	91,562	91,474	91,474
East Asia	279,702	291,349	297,443	303,755	309,521	309,521
South Asia	57,584	56,713	61,227	74,396	66,280	71,280
Central America	3,665	3,350	3,331	3,426	3,472	3,472
Southeast Asia	34,564	35,594	35,447	35,220	35,110	35,110
Others	1,139	1,095	1,139	1,051	1,013	1,013
Total	1,165,515	1,231,211	1,233,202	1,326,672	1,295,384	1,300,384
Domestic Consumption						
North America	366,428	385,591	375,142	399,617	399,112	399,712
South America	116,868	125,239	136,092	144,130	144,480	145,980
European Union	74,700	78,100	77,000	74,200	74,800	74,800
Other Europe	8,477	8,669	9,111	8,140	8,305	8,325
Former Soviet Union - 12	19,812	21,124	23,457	24,273	26,008	25,808
Middle East	25,839	31,661	34,725	35,340	34,465	34,165
North Africa	20,995	24,720	27,270	31,200	30,200	30,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,630	90,361	89,174	91,497	92,699	92,779
East Asia	332,086	340,826	349,726	355,230	359,080	359,080
South Asia	55,443	57,022	62,843	69,295	68,069	73,569
Southeast Asia	47,768	50,466	53,051	54,126	56,271	56,471
Central America	9,005	9,005	9,305	9,680	9,855	9,930
Others	3,110	3,200	3,220	3,150	3,125	3,125
Total	1,168,161	1,225,984	1,250,116	1,299,878	1,306,469	1,314,544
Ending Stocks						
North America	41,056	52,414	46,519	62,133	56,138	56,214
South America	12,923	11,288	18,390	18,545	16,431	16,658
European Union	8,024	7,294	5,881	5,080	5,380	5,380
Other Europe	779	1,107	1,024	578	766	766
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,517	2,151	2,473	4,312	4,302	4,308
Middle East	3,062	3,036	3,308	3,242	3,106	3,106
North Africa	2,161	2,141	2,084	2,400	2,571	2,571
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,604	9,970	11,653	11,412	9,781	10,030
East Asia	209,763	215,069	195,877	182,062	170,063	170,063
South Asia	5,357	4,781	4,364	9,184	4,686	7,804
Southeast Asia	3,418	3,555	3,243	3,136	3,022	3,021
Central America	841	800	881	1,004	996	996
Others	207	273	279	269	302	302
Total	303,712	313,879	295,976	303,357	277,544	281,219

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
TY Exports						
Australia	7,084	7,909	8,243	10,300	7,300	7,300
European Union	6,615	6,696	7,321	7,900	7,500	7,300
Russia	5,400	5,800	3,500	4,400	3,700	3,700
Argentina	2,908	2,843	3,386	3,700	3,500	3,500
Canada	2,899	2,470	2,113	3,200	2,500	2,500
Ukraine	2,559	3,176	1,805	1,600	2,100	2,300
Kazakhstan	1,253	1,399	1,914	1,600	1,500	1,500
United Kingdom	1,061	654	715	600	600	600
Uruguay	127	350	187	250	180	180
Turkey	121	149	1,170	250	150	150
Others	282	310	304	268	237	262
Subtotal	30,309	31,756	30,658	34,068	29,267	29,292
United States	57	152	216	200	150	150
World Total	30,366	31,908	30,874	34,268	29,417	29,442
TY Imports						
China	8,582	15,898	10,252	12,000	10,500	10,500
Saudi Arabia	3,100	2,600	3,900	4,700	4,400	4,400
Iran	1,300	1,400	3,000	2,700	2,500	2,500
Japan	1,228	1,203	1,138	1,250	1,150	1,150
Brazil	652	759	1,009	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jordan	1,261	847	915	900	850	850
Libya	1,000	700	1,400	1,000	800	800
Morocco	734	1,462	661	700	800	800
European Union	2,189	1,606	1,030	800	700	700
Mexico	544	471	420	550	525	525
Tunisia	766	578	342	500	450	450
Algeria	180	900	470	900	400	400
Iraq	59	150	573	500	400	400
Colombia	353	329	385	350	330	330
Kuwait	410	300	300	300	300	300
United Arab Emirates	260	320	300	300	300	300
Israel	260	210	250	250	250	250
Qatar	394	287	104	200	250	250
Vietnam	622	297	229	300	250	250
United Kingdom	94	232	248	225	200	200
Others	4,853	2,052	2,437	3,745	1,918	1,918
Subtotal	28,841	32,601	29,363	33,170	28,273	28,273
Unaccounted	1,067	-907	1,310	948	974	999
United States	458	214	201	150	170	170
World Total	30,366	31,908	30,874	34,268	29,417	29,442

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
Production						
European Union	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,387	53,150	53,150
Russia	21,500	20,500	16,250	19,400	18,500	18,500
Australia	14,137	10,800	13,265	16,626	14,100	14,100
Canada	9,987	8,905	8,144	9,725	9,000	9,000
Turkey	7,400	8,000	7,000	5,100	8,300	8,800
United Kingdom	7,385	6,963	7,050	6,500	6,200	6,200
Ukraine	6,100	6,100	5,800	5,600	5,300	5,500
Argentina	4,695	5,100	4,824	5,634	5,300	5,300
Iran	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,500	3,500
Kazakhstan	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,593	3,200	3,200
Ethiopia	2,184	2,450	2,300	2,400	2,500	2,500
Morocco	696	1,350	660	950	2,400	2,400
China	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300	2,300
Syria	179	1,255	1,200	350	2,150	2,300
Algeria	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	2,000	2,000
Others	11,844	11,485	13,091	12,514	13,884	13,470
Subtotal	147,815	139,450	140,243	151,429	151,784	152,220
United States	3,787	4,052	3,145	3,067	3,244	3,244
World Total	151,602	143,502	143,388	154,496	155,028	155,464
Total Consumption						
European Union	46,700	43,400	45,350	47,650	46,900	46,600
Russia	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,800	14,900	14,900
China	11,000	16,400	13,400	14,400	12,900	12,900
Turkey	8,700	6,900	7,400	6,400	8,000	8,500
Canada	6,698	6,269	6,114	6,800	6,750	6,750
Australia	6,000	5,600	5,400	5,600	6,300	6,300
United Kingdom	6,046	6,490	6,460	6,150	6,050	6,050
Iran	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,600	5,800	5,800
Saudi Arabia	4,325	2,025	4,025	4,525	4,325	4,325
Ukraine	3,450	3,800	3,700	2,700	3,200	3,200
Morocco	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,700	3,050	3,050
Ethiopia	2,200	2,510	2,400	2,475	2,600	2,600
Algeria	1,400	1,850	1,780	2,230	2,300	2,300
Syria	265	1,350	1,200	800	1,900	2,050
India	1,600	1,880	1,950	2,020	2,300	1,950
Others	23,743	20,950	22,553	23,180	22,881	22,950
Subtotal	145,579	138,746	143,343	148,991	151,637	151,827
United States	3,628	3,963	3,345	3,156	3,156	3,157
World Total	149,207	142,709	146,688	152,147	154,793	154,984
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,726	5,415	5,612	6,449	6,399	6,299
Australia	3,220	1,318	885	1,411	1,711	1,711
Ukraine	720	539	383	1,684	1,085	1,585
United Kingdom	1,268	1,163	1,279	1,254	1,004	1,004
Turkey	922	2,087	687	587	987	987
Canada	709	1,152	1,249	1,094	1,169	969
Saudi Arabia	980	967	954	941	928	928
Others	5,901	7,328	5,811	5,944	6,800	6,296
Subtotal	19,446	19,969	16,860	19,364	20,083	19,779
United States	1,433	1,703	1,512	1,357	1,444	1,422
World Total	20,879	21,672	18,372	20,721	21,527	21,201

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	May 2026/27	Jun 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	1,038	808	792	820	820	820
South America	1,209	1,244	1,584	1,525	1,495	1,495
European Union	2,189	1,606	1,030	800	700	700
Other Europe	171	406	415	331	306	306
Former Soviet Union - 12	908	705	602	590	437	437
Middle East	9,202	6,436	9,928	11,900	9,650	9,650
North Africa	2,702	3,660	2,913	3,130	2,490	2,490
Sub-Saharan Africa	109	170	197	160	185	185
East Asia	9,936	17,215	11,500	13,355	11,755	11,755
South Asia	280	117	175	164	165	165
Oceania	19	5	8	15	10	10
Total	29,299	32,815	29,564	33,320	28,443	28,443
Production						
North America	14,635	13,734	12,179	13,582	13,094	13,094
South America	6,528	6,865	6,907	7,493	7,459	7,459
European Union	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,387	53,150	53,150
Other Europe	8,961	8,498	8,533	7,987	7,802	7,802
Former Soviet Union - 12	34,783	32,792	29,470	32,130	30,540	30,825
Middle East	10,925	12,569	12,813	9,213	15,183	15,833
North Africa	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,150	5,290	5,290
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,626	2,980	2,840	2,905	3,010	3,010
East Asia	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,604	2,604
South Asia	1,545	2,046	1,929	2,065	2,446	1,947
Oceania	14,467	11,158	13,621	16,985	14,450	14,450
Total	151,602	143,502	143,388	154,496	155,028	155,464
Domestic Consumption						
North America	11,726	11,582	10,759	11,306	11,306	11,307
South America	4,590	4,663	4,982	4,851	5,052	5,052
European Union	46,700	43,400	45,350	47,650	46,900	46,600
Other Europe	7,580	8,053	8,002	7,685	7,667	7,672
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,711	24,319	22,638	23,358	23,684	23,743
Middle East	21,486	17,061	21,602	21,232	24,007	24,657
North Africa	5,412	6,084	6,168	6,262	7,560	7,560
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,791	3,068	2,929	3,088	3,180	3,180
East Asia	12,701	18,010	14,895	16,075	14,410	14,410
South Asia	1,797	2,025	2,179	2,179	2,456	2,111
Oceania	6,355	5,970	5,755	5,970	6,660	6,660
Total	149,341	144,737	145,677	150,186	153,312	153,382
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,589	3,230	3,094	2,774	2,911	2,689
South America	1,001	1,198	984	954	936	936
European Union	5,726	5,415	5,612	6,449	6,399	6,299
Other Europe	1,453	1,338	1,483	1,436	1,202	1,202
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,559	1,771	1,267	2,918	2,571	2,674
Middle East	2,708	3,877	2,974	2,790	3,366	3,366
North Africa	774	1,031	690	790	1,160	1,210
Sub-Saharan Africa	324	364	425	358	338	338
East Asia	343	1,850	710	589	538	538
South Asia	131	241	198	203	346	189
Oceania	3,262	1,351	929	1,454	1,754	1,754
Total	20,879	21,672	18,372	20,721	21,527	21,201

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
TY Exports						
Australia	2,753	2,060	2,500	2,600	2,100	2,100
Argentina	800	1,100	1,300	1,200	1,700	1,700
Brazil	1	93	121	75	100	100
India	37	33	41	50	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Paraguay	38	63	153	115	50	50
Uganda	15	80	70	50	5	50
Others	161	157	134	142	112	112
Subtotal	3,855	3,636	4,369	4,282	4,167	4,212
United States	2,965	5,964	2,295	5,550	5,200	5,200
World Total	6,820	9,600	6,664	9,832	9,367	9,412
TY Imports						
China	4,863	8,341	5,531	7,500	7,500	7,500
Mexico	176	60	562	450	300	300
European Union	38	16	259	500	150	150
Brazil	17	55	140	100	100	100
Ethiopia	35	14	303	100	100	100
Rwanda	30	70	80	80	20	80
Kenya	152	24	151	75	75	75
Japan	241	127	73	50	50	50
Sudan	110	60	110	50	50	50
Taiwan	50	51	54	50	50	50
Others	421	672	531	423	319	319
Subtotal	6,133	9,490	7,794	9,378	8,714	8,774
Unaccounted	687	109	-1,131	453	652	637
United States	0	1	1	1	1	1
World Total	6,820	9,600	6,664	9,832	9,367	9,412

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
Production						
Nigeria	6,806	6,402	6,417	6,500	7,000	7,000
Brazil	4,789	4,426	6,102	5,200	6,500	6,500
India	3,814	4,737	4,955	4,356	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	3,877	4,010	4,100	3,900	4,100	4,100
Mexico	4,892	4,540	4,200	3,200	3,800	3,800
Argentina	1,610	2,496	2,853	2,400	3,200	3,200
China	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100	3,100
Sudan	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,100	2,100
Niger	2,100	1,700	1,908	1,735	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	2,014	1,772	2,100	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,603	1,528	1,641	1,775	1,600	1,600
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	886	1,771	1,000	1,000	1,050	1,050
European Union	522	794	965	853	1,010	1,010
Others	7,210	7,051	7,476	7,208	7,198	7,198
Subtotal	52,303	50,697	53,902	49,827	53,358	53,358
United States	4,770	8,071	8,734	11,096	9,322	9,322
World Total	57,073	58,768	62,636	60,923	62,680	62,680
Total Consumption						
China	7,900	11,300	8,500	10,700	10,700	10,700
Nigeria	6,750	6,400	6,400	6,425	6,900	6,900
Brazil	4,700	4,400	6,000	5,400	6,400	6,400
India	3,900	4,600	4,750	4,550	4,500	4,500
Ethiopia	3,950	4,050	4,300	4,100	4,200	4,200
Mexico	5,100	4,600	4,800	3,700	4,100	4,100
Sudan	5,200	3,250	3,400	3,100	3,050	3,050
Niger	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,950	1,850	2,050	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,750	1,700	1,700
Argentina	1,000	1,110	1,650	1,200	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,220	1,215	1,215
European Union	552	795	1,040	1,344	1,160	1,160
Bolivia	850	1,750	1,000	1,000	1,050	1,050
Chad	975	915	780	755	840	840
Others	7,085	7,018	7,123	7,029	6,858	6,869
Subtotal	54,725	56,927	55,780	56,398	58,532	58,527
United States	2,585	1,912	6,066	5,463	4,191	4,191
World Total	57,310	58,839	61,846	61,861	62,723	62,718
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	495	483	604	429	529	529
India	135	239	402	158	397	308
China	387	426	455	350	245	245
Nigeria	138	121	105	140	205	205
Mali	197	225	266	291	191	191
Australia	351	138	251	241	181	181
Mexico	270	269	230	179	178	178
Others	1,422	1,208	1,397	1,065	1,025	1,053
Subtotal	3,395	3,109	3,710	2,853	2,951	2,890
United States	616	831	1,020	939	864	864
World Total	4,011	3,940	4,730	3,792	3,815	3,754

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	May 2026/27	Jun 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	176	61	563	451	301	301
South America	40	76	149	114	111	111
European Union	38	16	259	500	150	150
Other Europe	13	12	12	35	20	20
Middle East	30	31	19	91	26	26
North Africa	2	3	10	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	650	744	1,084	552	469	529
East Asia	5,157	8,522	5,661	7,604	7,604	7,604
Southeast Asia	21	20	27	25	25	25
Others	6	6	11	6	8	8
Total	6,133	9,491	7,795	9,379	8,715	8,775
Production						
North America	9,662	12,611	12,934	14,296	13,122	13,122
Central America	212	157	136	147	152	152
Caribbean	66	61	61	61	61	61
South America	7,451	8,887	10,392	8,771	10,941	10,941
European Union	522	794	965	853	1,010	1,010
Middle East	469	468	498	513	513	513
North Africa	755	784	794	784	789	789
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,230	24,900	26,057	25,377	26,030	26,030
East Asia	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102	3,102
South Asia	3,863	4,776	4,993	4,397	4,740	4,740
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,100	2,100
Others	57	63	69	72	70	70
Total	57,073	58,768	62,636	60,923	62,680	62,680
Domestic Consumption						
North America	7,685	6,512	10,866	9,163	8,291	8,291
Central America	212	157	136	147	152	152
Caribbean	68	63	64	62	64	64
South America	6,687	7,410	8,887	7,706	9,096	9,097
European Union	552	795	1,040	1,344	1,160	1,160
Middle East	501	497	517	604	539	539
North Africa	766	785	794	785	800	800
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,407	25,738	26,561	26,026	26,429	26,439
East Asia	8,198	11,496	8,642	10,806	10,806	10,806
South Asia	3,954	4,643	4,796	4,596	4,545	4,545
Southeast Asia	76	67	75	74	74	74
Oceania	110	260	110	110	160	160
Others	41	42	51	63	48	48
Total	57,257	58,465	62,539	61,486	62,164	62,175
Ending Stocks						
North America	886	1,100	1,250	1,118	1,042	1,042
Central America	5	5	5	5	5	5
South America	832	928	947	765	861	861
European Union	15	21	46	40	30	30
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	10	12	22	22	12	12
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,354	1,049	1,347	1,089	1,036	1,064
East Asia	411	437	456	351	246	246
South Asia	135	239	402	158	397	308
Oceania	351	138	251	241	181	181
Others	12	11	4	3	5	5
Total	4,011	3,940	4,730	3,792	3,815	3,754

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
TY Exports						
Canada	1,891	1,430	1,595	1,450	1,400	1,400
Australia	574	300	522	700	600	700
Russia	150	275	300	300	250	250
European Union	90	118	85	150	150	150
United Kingdom	147	95	82	75	60	60
Ukraine	4	19	38	35	35	35
Kazakhstan	13	16	24	15	10	10
Others	41	20	21	22	15	15
Subtotal	2,910	2,273	2,667	2,747	2,520	2,620
United States	29	31	36	50	30	30
World Total	2,939	2,304	2,703	2,797	2,550	2,650
TY Imports						
China	463	461	634	700	650	700
Mexico	185	178	175	160	175	175
European Union	125	98	73	75	75	75
India	53	32	67	50	50	50
Japan	44	44	41	50	50	50
Switzerland	42	43	42	45	45	45
Chile	75	25	0	35	35	35
Turkey	5	1	5	75	35	35
Korea, South	21	21	26	25	25	25
Malaysia	28	16	24	28	25	25
Norway	13	50	32	25	25	25
Peru	45	52	26	35	25	25
South Africa	39	32	33	30	20	20
Canada	21	17	13	15	15	15
United Kingdom	19	15	14	15	15	15
Others	63	43	46	52	34	34
Subtotal	1,241	1,128	1,251	1,415	1,299	1,349
Unaccounted	98	87	181	157	26	76
United States	1,600	1,089	1,271	1,225	1,225	1,225
World Total	2,939	2,304	2,703	2,797	2,550	2,650

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
Production						
European Union	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,920	8,000	8,000
Canada	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,920	3,300	3,300
Russia	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,800	3,300	3,300
Australia	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,695	1,400	1,800
Brazil	1,190	984	1,042	1,292	1,150	1,150
United Kingdom	1,007	830	986	850	900	900
China	790	840	850	850	850	850
Argentina	429	565	556	525	500	500
Chile	333	458	475	450	450	450
Ukraine	380	430	460	400	380	380
Turkey	365	325	340	350	350	350
Belarus	375	350	320	350	340	340
Norway	291	300	300	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	229	150	330	274	230	230
Algeria	105	105	105	105	105	105
Others	384	321	377	381	400	400
Subtotal	24,676	18,563	21,500	24,462	21,955	22,355
United States	837	828	992	1,011	798	798
World Total	25,513	19,391	22,492	25,473	22,753	23,153
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,400	6,275	7,350	8,075	8,000	8,000
Russia	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,450	3,050	3,050
Canada	2,337	1,989	1,896	2,150	2,050	2,050
China	1,250	1,300	1,475	1,550	1,550	1,575
Brazil	1,175	975	1,050	1,275	1,125	1,125
Australia	1,100	750	780	950	850	1,050
United Kingdom	870	775	890	825	865	865
Argentina	450	555	555	530	500	500
Chile	420	455	475	500	490	490
Turkey	370	325	345	420	385	385
Ukraine	405	415	430	350	350	350
Belarus	375	350	325	350	340	340
Norway	300	355	325	330	325	325
Mexico	295	215	275	250	275	275
Kazakhstan	205	160	285	260	250	250
Others	710	613	723	701	680	680
Subtotal	21,962	18,572	20,179	22,136	21,079	21,354
United States	2,219	2,049	2,301	2,185	2,053	2,054
World Total	24,181	20,621	22,480	24,321	23,132	23,408
Ending Stocks						
European Union	596	253	562	1,307	1,232	1,232
Canada	1,503	670	507	842	707	707
Australia	348	326	302	347	297	397
Russia	173	149	99	149	149	149
China	143	144	153	153	103	128
Brazil	73	81	66	73	93	93
United Kingdom	140	95	141	96	86	86
Others	317	324	338	341	305	305
Subtotal	3,293	2,042	2,168	3,308	2,972	3,097
United States	505	526	412	424	392	380
World Total	3,798	2,568	2,580	3,732	3,364	3,477

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	May 2026/27	Jun 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	1,806	1,284	1,459	1,400	1,415	1,415
South America	166	93	54	95	70	70
European Union	125	98	73	75	75	75
Other Europe	80	118	94	93	93	93
Former Soviet Union - 12	11	12	10	9	6	6
Middle East	5	1	5	75	35	35
North Africa	0	5	2	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	32	33	30	20	20
East Asia	528	526	701	775	725	775
South Asia	53	32	67	50	50	50
Southeast Asia	28	16	24	28	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,841	2,217	2,522	2,640	2,524	2,574
Production						
North America	6,176	3,523	4,425	5,026	4,193	4,193
South America	2,017	2,060	2,163	2,330	2,166	2,166
European Union	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,920	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,288	1,338	1,338
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,490	4,234	4,114	4,828	4,254	4,254
Middle East	365	325	340	350	350	350
North Africa	109	111	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	28	41	43	44	60	60
East Asia	791	841	851	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,725	1,430	1,830
Total	25,513	19,391	22,492	25,473	22,753	23,153
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,851	4,253	4,472	4,585	4,378	4,379
South America	2,202	2,084	2,238	2,427	2,215	2,215
European Union	7,400	6,275	7,350	8,075	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	1,356	1,309	1,401	1,346	1,380	1,380
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,294	3,983	3,802	4,418	3,998	3,998
Middle East	370	325	345	420	385	385
North Africa	109	116	113	121	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	68	72	75	80	80
East Asia	1,316	1,366	1,543	1,626	1,626	1,651
South Asia	53	31	67	50	50	50
Southeast Asia	28	16	24	28	25	25
Oceania	1,133	780	803	980	880	1,080
Total	24,181	20,606	22,230	24,151	23,138	23,364
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,022	1,210	936	1,288	1,116	1,104
South America	164	185	164	168	196	193
European Union	596	253	562	1,307	1,232	1,232
Other Europe	197	154	206	155	143	143
Former Soviet Union - 12	295	259	221	274	237	240
Middle East	8	7	2	7	7	7
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	26	30	29	29	29
East Asia	144	145	154	154	104	129
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	351	329	305	350	300	400
Total	3,798	2,568	2,580	3,732	3,364	3,477

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
TY Exports						
Canada	222	157	155	160	180	180
European Union	138	213	59	90	100	100
Russia	65	190	70	30	25	25
Ukraine	14	8	3	5	15	15
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	30	8	1	1	1	1
Subtotal	474	581	293	291	326	326
United States	5	6	3	5	5	5
World Total	479	587	296	296	331	331
TY Imports						
European Union	131	167	1	20	20	20
Japan	11	8	9	10	10	10
Kazakhstan	10	24	37	10	10	10
Norway	2	7	7	10	10	10
Israel	0	0	4	5	5	5
United Kingdom	4	7	9	5	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	3	4	4	4
Others	10	12	9	12	9	9
Subtotal	172	229	79	76	73	73
Unaccounted	32	41	4	70	108	108
United States	275	317	213	150	150	150
World Total	479	587	296	296	331	331

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 May	2026/27 Jun
Production						
European Union	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,749	7,200	7,200
Russia	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,000	900	900
Belarus	750	780	800	760	750	750
Canada	520	358	421	613	500	500
Turkey	273	320	320	300	300	300
Ukraine	315	240	220	210	270	270
Argentina	179	218	215	190	210	210
Others	250	191	186	200	209	209
Subtotal	11,833	11,454	10,269	11,022	10,339	10,339
United States	316	264	374	316	283	283
World Total	12,149	11,718	10,643	11,338	10,622	10,622
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,200	7,485	7,350	7,375	7,200	7,200
Russia	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,000	900	900
Belarus	750	750	800	775	750	750
Canada	305	180	219	330	330	330
Turkey	283	334	320	300	300	300
Ukraine	262	282	272	257	255	255
Argentina	179	218	215	190	210	210
Norway	63	56	59	60	60	60
Kazakhstan	50	24	75	45	50	50
United Kingdom	5	35	31	35	35	35
Others	119	110	103	111	112	112
Subtotal	11,088	11,128	10,582	10,528	10,257	10,257
United States	607	627	587	470	481	481
World Total	11,695	11,755	11,169	10,998	10,738	10,738
Ending Stocks						
European Union	1,202	1,313	787	1,101	1,021	1,021
Canada	105	91	143	267	258	258
Ukraine	199	155	93	45	45	45
Belarus	37	65	63	46	44	44
Russia	179	89	94	64	39	39
Kazakhstan	4	1	9	5	5	5
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	14	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,741	1,715	1,190	1,529	1,413	1,413
United States	31	20	19	20	20	20
World Total	1,772	1,735	1,209	1,549	1,433	1,433

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	May 2026/27	Jun 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	277	321	214	151	151	151
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	167	1	20	20	20
Other Europe	10	19	19	19	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	14	27	42	17	13	13
Middle East	0	0	4	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	15	12	12	14	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	447	546	292	226	223	223
Production						
North America	836	622	795	929	783	783
South America	196	225	219	195	215	215
European Union	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,749	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	138	131	116	129	129	129
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,125	2,738	2,251	2,001	1,960	1,960
Middle East	273	320	320	300	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,149	11,718	10,643	11,338	10,622	10,622
Domestic Consumption						
North America	912	807	806	800	811	811
South America	196	225	219	195	215	215
European Union	7,200	7,485	7,350	7,375	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	120	147	138	147	148	148
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,077	1,955	1,955
Middle East	283	334	324	305	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	15	12	12	14	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	11,673	11,701	11,156	10,948	10,683	10,683
Ending Stocks						
North America	136	111	162	287	278	278
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,202	1,313	787	1,101	1,021	1,021
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	419	310	259	160	133	133
Middle East	14	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,772	1,735	1,209	1,549	1,433	1,433

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.