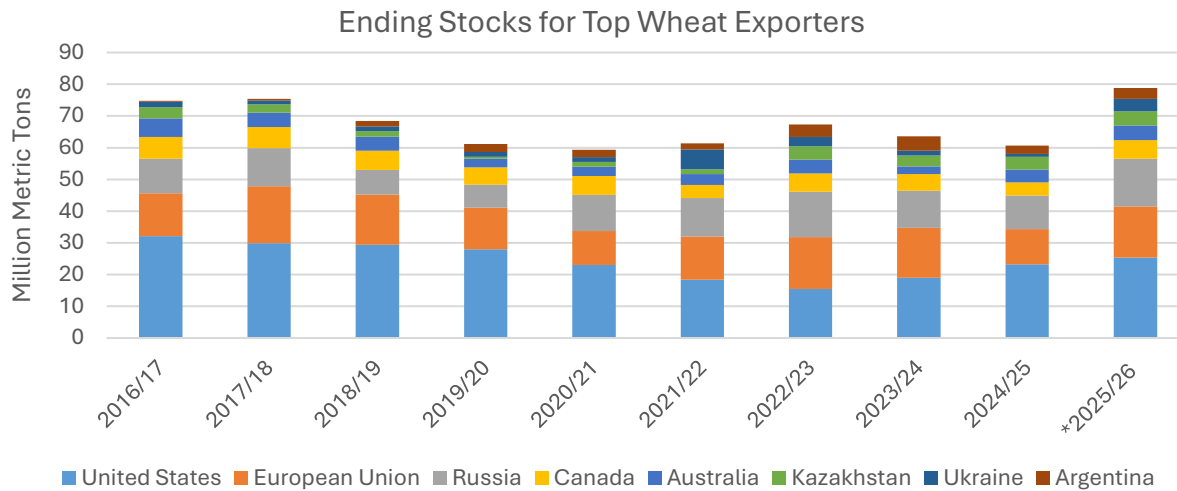


Grain: World Markets and Trade

Rising Stocks Weigh on Global Wheat Market



Marketing year 2025/26 saw record global wheat production, up 6 percent from the prior year. The production growth was especially pronounced in major exporters, particularly the European Union (up 20 percent), Argentina (up 51 percent), as well as Russia and Canada (both up 11 percent). These plentiful supplies, balanced against more modest global consumption growth, result in forecast global ending stocks rising 9 percent to the highest in 5 years. Stocks among the world's largest exporters, an important indicator of supplies available to the global market, are forecast up a remarkable 30 percent to the highest level since 2009/10.

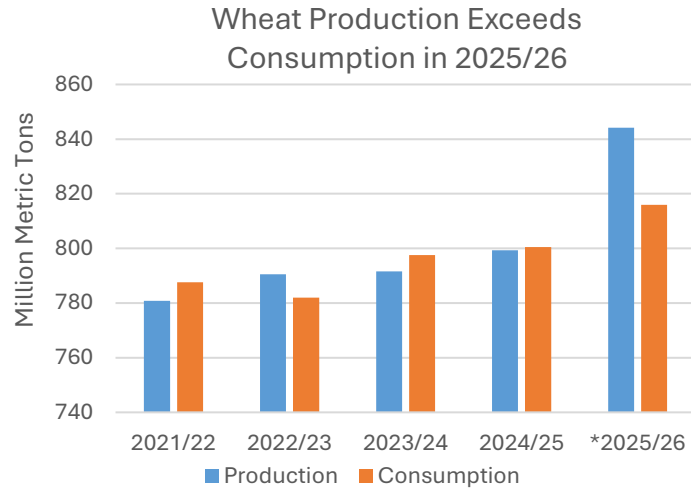
Among major exporters, the largest stocks are held in the United States, where they have been steadily building since 2022/23 amid persistent export competition coupled with increasing U.S. production over the last 4 years. Rising stocks have put downward pressure on prices, while costs remain high, squeezing margins for U.S. producers. With U.S. stocks forecast at a 6-year high, U.S. producers are trimming area. The [NASS Prospective Plantings](#) report on March 31 indicated that producers intend to plant 3 percent fewer acres than in 2025/26.

Stocks held by all other major exporters are also expected to rise by the end of 2025/26. Ending stocks in Russia, the top global exporter, are forecast up over 40 percent from the prior year amid a larger crop. In the European Union, 2025/26 production recovered from prior-year weather losses and achieved the largest wheat production in 10 years. Even with declining imports and rising exports, ending stocks are forecast to be more than 45 percent higher than the prior year. Ukraine's lower exports, especially to the EU, are causing stocks to rise to the highest volume since the start of the conflict. Even with a record-setting export forecast, Argentina is forecast to accrue additional carry-out in 2025/26 due to record production. The ample supplies across these major exporters have weighed on prices throughout 2025/26.

Beyond major exporters, stocks are also large in major consuming countries. China historically has the largest stockpile of any country and, while expected to decline slightly this year, they remain robust. Stocks in India are estimated at 22 million tons, nearly triple the level seen 2 years ago. The

Indian government currently bans wheat and wheat products exports but is now permitting limited quantities of exports under certain conditions.¹

With global production exceeding consumption in MY 2025/26, ending stocks are expanding globally, resulting in an oversupplied market heading into 2026/27.



¹ For additional information on India’s wheat exports, see the April 2026 [Grain and Feed Annual](#).

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World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

Archived [World Markets and Trade](#) and [World Agricultural Production](#) Reports

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

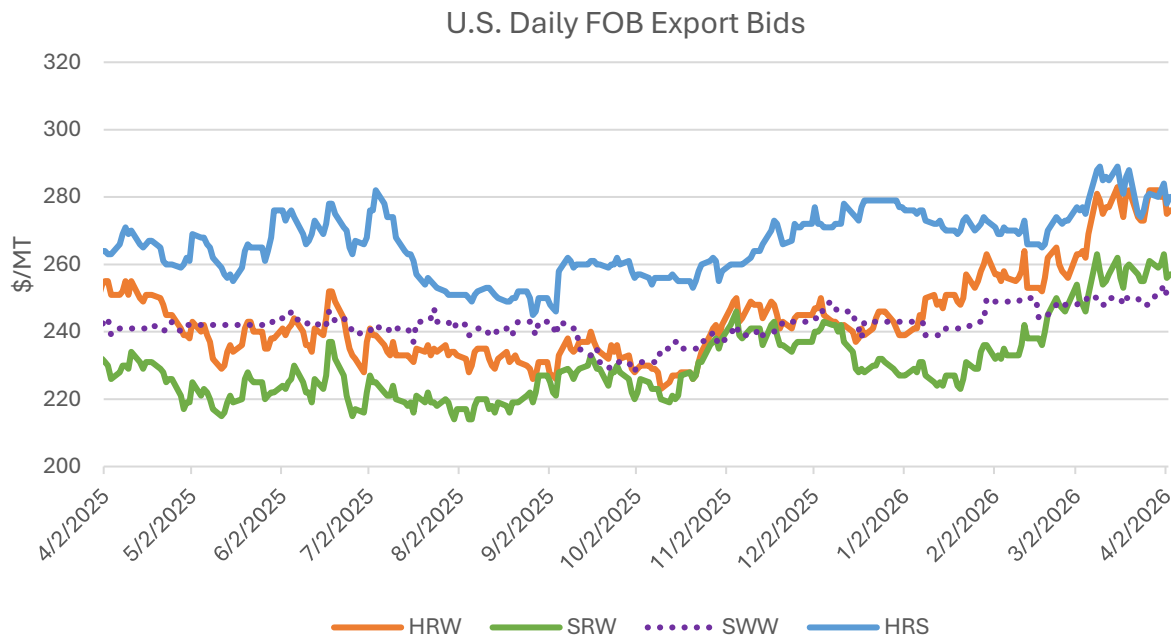
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global production is up to a new record this month with increases to the EU and Russia. Global consumption is forecast down, largely on a significant reduction for India. Exports are marginally higher as increases for Russia, Argentina, and Kazakhstan are largely offset by reductions to Ukraine, Australia, and Brazil. Lower imports for Brazil, Pakistan, Colombia, South Korea, Morocco, Nigeria, and Thailand are only partially offset by higher imports for Vietnam, Bangladesh, and Indonesia. Ending stocks are raised to the highest in 5 years with the largest increase in India. The U.S. season-average farm price is raised 5 cents to \$5.00 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. wheat prices are up since the March WASDE. The NASS *Prospective Plantings Report* indicated a 3 percent decline in wheat planted area. In addition, dry weather in key Hard Red Winter growing areas and strength in energy markets pushed wheat prices higher in the past month. Hard Red Winter gained \$4/ton to \$273 and Soft Red Winter also ticked up \$4/ton to \$255. Soft White Winter rose \$1/ton to \$252, while Hard Red Spring was unchanged at \$279/ton.

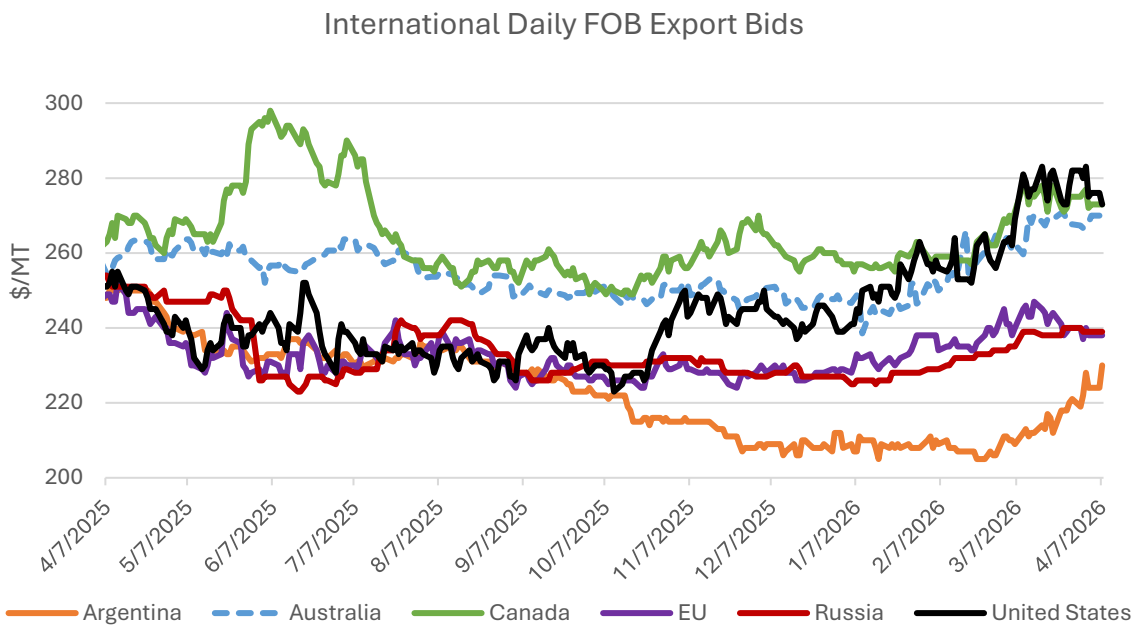


Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Since the March WASDE, prices were up for all major exporters except the EU. Argentine quotes jumped \$21/ton but are still the most competitive. Australian quotes rose \$8/ton on strong export demand. U.S. prices gained \$4/ton. Russian quotes also added \$4/ton as the re-implementation of their export duty underpins prices. Canadian quotes ticked up \$2/ton and EU prices lost \$2/ton.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$230	\$270	\$273	\$238	\$239	\$273



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

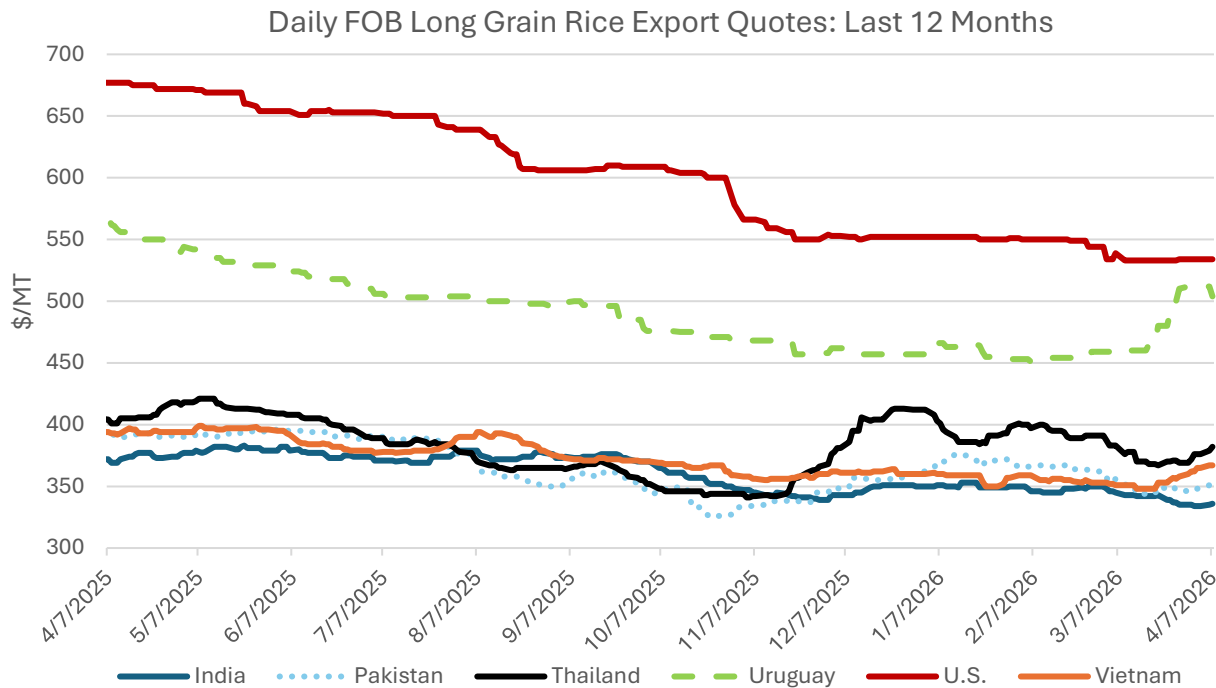
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	7,400	7,600	200	Continued large shipments from Argentina
Brazil	Imports	7,300	6,800	-500	Weak import demand
Colombia	Imports	2,200	2,000	-200	Slow pace of trade
Indonesia	Imports	13,000	13,200	200	Large purchases to date, including from Argentina
Korea, South	Imports	4,900	4,700	-200	Lower demand for feed-quality wheat
Morocco	Imports	7,200	7,000	-200	Slow import demand with favorable weather for upcoming crop
Nigeria	Imports	6,400	6,200	-200	Slow pace of milling wheat imports
Pakistan	Imports	500	10	-490	Government ban on wheat imports continuing
Thailand	Imports	4,200	4,000	-200	Weak demand from feed sector
Vietnam	Imports	6,600	7,300	700	Strong demand from feed sector with abundant supplies of low-price Argentina wheat
Argentina	Exports	19,000	19,500	500	Competitive prices support large shipments to Southeast Asia
Australia	Exports	27,000	26,500	-500	Slow exports due to increased competition from Argentina in traditional markets
Brazil	Exports	2,300	2,100	-200	Strong competition from Argentina
Kazakhstan	Exports	10,500	11,000	500	Large volumes sent to Uzbekistan and Afghanistan
Russia	Exports	43,500	44,500	1,000	Larger crop and sizable shipments in March
Ukraine	Exports	13,500	12,500	-1,000	Logistical difficulties continue to hinder exports

RICE

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production is virtually unchanged since last month with an increase in Thailand more than offsetting smaller crops in the Philippines and Taiwan. Global trade is down with decreases to exports from Pakistan and the United States due to increased competition from lower-priced exporters. Global consumption is down, led by reductions in the Middle East and East Asia. Global stocks are forecast higher due to increases in Iran, Pakistan, Thailand, and Japan.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since the March *WASDE*, U.S. quotes remained at \$534/ton, while quotes from key competitor Uruguay shot up \$45 to \$504/ton on tightening exportable supplies with delayed harvest of a smaller crop. Western Hemisphere prices remain well above Asian prices. Thai quotes dropped \$1 to \$382/ton on currency depreciation and reduced demand. Vietnamese quotes gained \$15 to \$367/ton with strong demand from African and Southeast Asian markets. Indian quotes decreased \$10 to \$367/ton on ample supplies. Pakistani quotes dropped \$2 to \$351/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

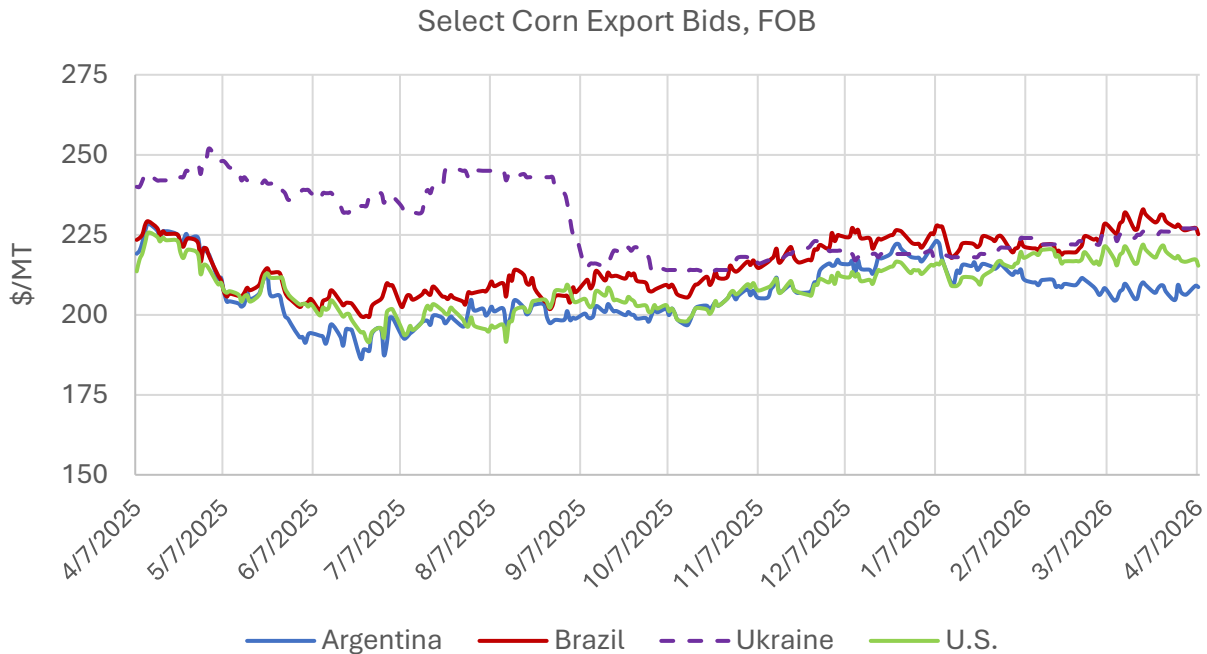
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
China	Imports	3,100	3,200	100	Large purchases at the start of the year
Pakistan	Exports	4,800	4,500	-300	Strong competition from India and lower volumes shipped in recent months
United States	Exports	2,775	2,675	-100	Continued sluggish shipments of long-grain rice

COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production is forecast up this month. A sharply larger crop in India, as well as raises for South Africa and Indonesia, more than offsets cuts for Uruguay and the European Union. Global trade is forecast fractionally higher as additional exports from India, Russia, and South Africa are only partially offset by reductions for Pakistan and Uruguay. Global imports are little changed as higher forecasts for Turkey, Morocco, and Honduras are matched by cuts to Iran and Indonesia. The U.S. season-average farm price is raised 5 cents to \$4.15 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Data Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	7-Apr-26	6-Mar-26	7-Apr-25	% change, '25-'26
Argentina, Up River	209	208	219	-5%
Brazil, Paranaguá	225	229	223	1%
Ukraine	227	225	240	-5%
U.S. 3YC, Gulf	217	221	214	1%

Global: Since the March *WASDE*, global export bids from major origins were little changed, excluding the United States. Argentine bids were up \$1 to \$209/ton as strong export demand slightly offset harvest pressure. Brazilian bids lowered \$4 to \$225/ton. Changes in Brazilian bids largely reflect shifts in other exporters as Brazilian supplies decline seasonally. Ukraine bids rose \$2 to \$227/ton as stronger demand from nearby buyers supported bids. U.S. bids fell \$4 to \$217/ton as the *NASS Grain Stocks* report estimated record high corn stocks in all positions on March 1.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Australia	Barley	Exports	9,000	9,200	200	Record early season shipments to China
India	Corn	Exports	650	1,000	350	Larger <i>kharif</i> crop and strong regional demand
Indonesia	Corn	Imports	1,200	900	-300	Larger corn crop
Iran	Corn	Imports	10,000	9,500	-500	Observed trade to date
Morocco	Corn	Imports	3,100	3,300	200	Record imports to date
Pakistan	Corn	Exports	600	300	-300	Stronger domestic use
Russia	Corn	Exports	3,000	3,300	300	Shipping data, larger crop
South Africa	Corn	Exports	2,100	2,300	200	Larger crop
Turkey	Corn	Imports	3,900	4,300	400	Strong Black Sea exports
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	2,500	2,200	-300	Exports to date
Uruguay	Corn	Exports	300	0	-300	Smaller crop

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2025/26 starts in 2025); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2025/26 starts in 2026). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2025/26 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2026).

European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) April 2026. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.1	53.9	54.0	6.9	7.1	6.6	389.7	378.3	432.3
Other		742.4	745.4	790.2	517.0	534.5	534.8	841.4	853.1	868.8
World Total		791.5	799.3	844.2	523.9	541.6	541.4	1,231.1	1,231.4	1,301.1
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.2	31.1	30.7	4.9	5.3	5.4	322.9	311.6	334.5
Other		767.4	769.4	785.2	516.8	521.6	532.5	903.3	937.8	953.9
World Total		797.6	800.5	815.9	521.7	526.9	537.9	1,226.2	1,249.4	1,288.4
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.0	23.3	25.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	44.8	39.4	54.0
Other		250.6	235.8	257.6	179.0	189.8	190.5	270.5	256.9	240.8
World Total		269.6	259.1	283.1	180.3	191.5	192.3	315.3	296.3	294.8
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.8	4.1	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
Other		217.7	196.8	214.2	56.6	55.8	58.4	198.4	186.6	192.2
World Total		221.5	200.9	217.6	58.1	57.3	59.9	199.1	187.1	192.9
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.6	22.7	24.5	3.3	2.7	2.7	58.5	75.2	82.0
Other		205.6	181.8	197.4	56.8	56.9	59.4	139.0	115.9	118.5
World Total		225.2	204.5	221.9	60.1	59.6	62.1	197.5	191.1	200.5

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
TY Exports						
Russia	34,000	49,000	55,500	43,000	43,500	44,500
European Union	31,927	35,083	38,001	27,917	30,500	30,500
Canada	15,010	25,338	25,673	28,575	29,000	29,000
Australia	25,958	32,329	22,504	21,295	27,000	26,500
Argentina	17,651	4,681	7,282	10,406	19,000	19,500
Ukraine	18,844	17,122	18,577	15,751	13,500	12,500
Kazakhstan	8,459	9,862	8,409	9,986	10,500	11,000
Turkey	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,148	6,500	6,500
Brazil	3,105	2,689	2,812	1,897	2,300	2,100
Egypt	300	661	1,851	2,352	2,000	2,000
Others	22,869	13,900	15,001	13,485	13,313	13,313
Subtotal	184,769	197,618	205,608	181,812	197,113	197,413
United States	21,347	20,250	19,615	22,683	24,500	24,500
World Total	206,116	217,868	225,223	204,495	221,613	221,913
TY Imports						
Indonesia	11,271	9,446	13,015	10,452	13,000	13,200
Egypt	11,256	11,218	12,440	12,428	13,000	13,000
Algeria	8,500	8,600	9,600	9,100	9,500	9,500
Turkey	9,555	12,500	8,921	2,985	7,700	7,700
Bangladesh	6,340	5,120	6,650	5,800	7,400	7,600
Philippines	6,886	5,750	6,915	6,351	7,600	7,600
Vietnam	4,517	4,317	5,403	5,700	6,600	7,300
Morocco	4,725	5,770	6,205	6,328	7,200	7,000
Brazil	6,582	4,985	5,917	7,299	7,300	6,800
Mexico	5,326	5,232	5,292	5,607	6,200	6,200
Nigeria	6,226	4,703	5,105	6,227	6,400	6,200
China	9,568	13,282	13,627	4,169	6,000	6,000
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,652	10,644	6,000	6,000
Japan	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,650	5,750
Korea, South	5,099	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,900	4,700
Afghanistan	4,000	4,350	4,600	4,300	4,600	4,600
Uzbekistan	3,318	3,869	3,616	4,100	4,500	4,500
Thailand	2,374	3,163	3,316	4,684	4,200	4,000
Yemen	3,437	4,145	3,994	3,774	3,950	3,950
Saudi Arabia	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,100	3,800	3,800
United Kingdom	2,634	2,030	3,136	3,805	3,500	3,500
Iran	8,000	3,600	2,000	1,200	3,000	3,000
Iraq	2,605	3,972	2,765	2,700	3,000	3,000
Kenya	2,008	2,198	2,463	2,237	2,600	2,700
Sudan	2,381	2,276	2,280	2,640	2,550	2,550
Others	59,590	60,709	63,614	61,038	64,705	64,070
Subtotal	199,486	208,708	217,751	196,837	214,855	214,220
Unaccounted	3,899	5,891	3,703	3,586	3,508	4,293
United States	2,731	3,269	3,769	4,072	3,250	3,400
World Total	206,116	217,868	225,223	204,495	221,613	221,913

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
Production						
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	121,055	144,000	145,106
China	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,070	140,070
India	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,945	117,945
Russia	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,600	89,500	90,300
Canada	22,422	34,879	33,414	35,939	39,955	39,955
Australia	36,237	40,545	25,960	34,110	36,000	36,000
Pakistan	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,438	28,980	28,980
Argentina	22,150	12,550	15,850	18,510	27,800	27,919
Ukraine	33,007	21,500	23,000	23,400	24,000	24,000
Kazakhstan	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,577	19,326	19,326
Turkey	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	17,500	17,500
Iran	12,000	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	13,500
United Kingdom	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,146	11,958	11,958
Egypt	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,000	9,200	9,200
Brazil	7,679	10,554	8,097	7,889	8,000	7,873
Others	63,244	59,231	63,974	64,422	60,376	60,510
Subtotal	736,016	745,577	742,436	745,477	788,110	790,142
United States	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,851	54,010	54,010
World Total	780,820	790,475	791,531	799,328	842,120	844,152
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	148,000	153,500	150,000	148,000	148,000
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	108,500	115,500	115,500
India	109,882	108,665	112,342	108,961	112,510	107,695
Russia	40,750	41,000	39,000	40,000	41,700	41,700
Pakistan	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,000	30,700
Egypt	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,000	20,000
Turkey	19,700	19,900	19,400	19,200	18,900	18,900
Iran	18,200	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	16,950
United Kingdom	15,324	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,300	15,300
Brazil	11,750	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,350	12,350
Indonesia	10,500	9,800	11,400	10,800	12,200	12,300
Algeria	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,250	12,250
Morocco	10,500	10,000	9,700	9,400	10,100	10,000
Canada	9,620	8,262	8,944	8,318	9,850	9,850
Afghanistan	8,250	8,500	8,800	9,000	9,200	9,200
Others	186,932	182,221	186,469	197,896	204,144	204,504
Subtotal	760,409	760,698	766,395	778,763	794,090	789,459
United States	30,411	30,361	30,180	31,120	30,704	30,663
World Total	790,820	791,059	796,575	809,883	824,794	820,122
Ending Stocks						
China	136,759	138,818	134,523	127,775	124,847	124,845
India	19,500	9,500	7,500	11,800	17,185	22,000
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,794	11,076	15,668	16,182
Russia	12,088	14,388	11,688	10,588	15,188	14,988
Algeria	4,351	4,981	5,531	5,681	6,131	6,131
Canada	4,169	5,706	5,293	4,181	5,886	5,886
Australia	3,454	4,371	2,412	3,991	4,121	4,621
Others	62,966	65,156	67,950	60,736	62,593	62,950
Subtotal	256,918	259,188	250,691	235,828	251,619	257,603
United States	18,355	15,501	18,954	23,262	25,340	25,517
World Total	275,273	274,689	269,645	259,090	276,959	283,120

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Mar 2025/26	Apr 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	8,614	9,046	9,618	10,275	10,050	10,200
Central America	2,160	2,092	2,231	2,466	2,350	2,300
South America	14,855	13,150	14,250	16,057	17,375	16,675
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,652	10,644	6,000	6,000
Other Europe	4,412	3,644	4,904	5,746	5,375	5,385
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,577	12,850	10,676	9,636	10,495	10,520
Middle East	35,141	38,303	30,230	22,474	31,150	30,975
North Africa	27,471	29,109	31,775	31,731	33,600	33,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,925	24,560	28,147	30,969	31,335	31,485
East Asia	22,166	25,079	25,988	16,313	18,645	18,465
South Asia	13,945	13,388	16,022	11,286	13,835	13,595
Southeast Asia	27,980	25,203	31,331	30,019	34,290	34,990
Others	3,340	3,325	3,696	3,293	3,605	3,630
Total	202,217	211,977	221,520	200,909	218,105	217,620
Production						
North America	70,510	83,388	85,985	92,438	95,715	95,715
South America	33,424	27,031	28,435	30,814	40,021	40,013
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	121,055	144,000	145,106
Other Europe	18,856	20,450	19,053	16,086	16,928	16,928
Former Soviet Union - 12	134,227	144,588	141,147	138,862	147,287	148,087
Middle East	34,457	36,234	44,798	45,560	38,025	37,995
North Africa	21,279	17,260	16,370	15,839	17,450	17,418
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,813	9,505	9,435	9,603	9,818	9,948
East Asia	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,669	141,436	141,502
South Asia	144,299	137,211	146,202	152,757	154,925	154,925
Oceania	36,660	40,948	26,352	34,575	36,445	36,445
Others	80	80	80	70	70	70
Total	780,820	790,475	791,531	799,328	842,120	844,152
Domestic Consumption						
North America	47,456	46,423	47,024	47,538	48,654	48,613
South America	29,597	29,700	30,085	31,040	32,375	32,405
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	108,500	115,500	115,500
Other Europe	20,534	20,360	21,024	20,385	20,870	20,870
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,800	76,250	72,530	77,220	79,845	80,055
Middle East	63,208	63,679	63,381	63,792	63,540	63,455
North Africa	46,920	46,720	46,480	46,150	47,550	47,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,588	34,453	35,858	39,591	40,354	40,549
East Asia	161,354	160,683	166,548	162,673	161,075	160,910
South Asia	157,627	156,056	161,725	159,603	164,135	158,970
Southeast Asia	26,595	25,430	28,600	29,220	31,620	32,120
Oceania	10,015	9,665	9,945	10,735	10,825	10,825
Others	3,695	3,560	3,879	4,023	4,315	4,290
Total	787,639	781,979	797,579	800,470	820,658	815,862
Ending Stocks						
North America	23,038	21,964	25,022	28,238	31,771	31,948
South America	4,980	7,747	7,978	6,872	8,281	7,972
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,794	11,076	15,668	16,182
Other Europe	2,917	3,783	4,656	4,081	3,389	3,379
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,604	24,982	18,908	18,444	26,101	26,206
Middle East	15,537	19,289	21,292	17,577	15,634	15,617
North Africa	12,716	12,067	11,536	10,391	11,871	11,789
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,480	3,390	4,217	4,382	4,132	4,286
East Asia	139,798	141,701	137,504	130,767	127,729	127,734
South Asia	26,145	14,658	14,258	17,924	22,014	26,924
Southeast Asia	4,818	3,278	4,657	3,977	5,108	5,342
Oceania	3,848	4,685	2,801	4,285	4,445	4,950
Others	761	877	1,022	1,076	816	791
Total	275,273	274,689	269,645	259,090	276,959	283,120

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
TY Exports						
India	22,122	17,716	17,888	21,665	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	7,054	8,225	9,035	8,063	7,900	7,900
Thailand	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,859	7,000	7,000
Pakistan	4,562	4,523	6,492	4,525	4,800	4,500
Cambodia	2,800	3,225	3,700	3,775	3,900	3,900
Burma	2,121	1,584	2,746	2,572	2,600	2,600
China	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,725	1,700	1,700
Brazil	1,445	1,208	958	1,091	1,375	1,375
Uruguay	982	991	745	987	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	752	857	723	948	900	900
Guyana	338	399	467	481	500	500
Argentina	402	293	264	462	400	400
European Union	402	366	362	350	400	400
Turkey	227	258	293	228	225	225
South Africa	145	159	149	189	175	190
Others	1,621	1,429	2,031	2,013	1,880	1,835
Subtotal	54,827	51,571	56,854	56,933	59,755	59,425
United States	2,190	2,398	3,271	2,685	2,775	2,675
World Total	57,017	53,969	60,125	59,618	62,530	62,100
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,800	3,900	5,450	3,640	5,500	5,500
Vietnam	2,750	3,500	3,700	3,525	3,900	3,900
China	6,155	2,597	1,625	3,102	3,100	3,200
Nigeria	2,400	2,000	2,700	2,775	3,000	3,000
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,300
Iraq	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,181	2,225	2,150
Cote d'Ivoire	1,560	1,315	1,615	2,015	1,900	1,900
Saudi Arabia	1,324	1,487	1,775	1,757	1,850	1,775
Malaysia	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,495	1,700	1,700
Bangladesh	920	385	195	2,010	1,500	1,500
Senegal	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,475	1,500	1,500
Guinea	850	870	1,065	1,200	1,250	1,250
South Africa	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,190	1,200	1,200
Iran	1,250	751	1,022	1,635	1,050	1,050
United Arab Emirates	1,025	900	875	950	1,000	1,000
Ghana	620	810	850	1,010	925	925
Brazil	826	982	1,023	931	900	900
Mozambique	685	740	895	880	900	900
Burkina Faso	706	767	854	860	900	900
Mexico	875	734	878	846	900	850
Cameroon	575	360	970	625	800	800
Indonesia	740	3,500	4,650	810	800	800
Japan	669	709	754	862	800	800
Kenya	675	936	900	785	750	800
Yemen	570	550	725	720	775	775
Others	17,517	15,414	15,368	16,165	17,203	16,989
Subtotal	54,880	51,166	56,597	55,834	58,628	58,364
Unaccounted	822	1,447	2,071	2,278	2,377	2,211
United States	1,315	1,356	1,457	1,506	1,525	1,525
World Total	57,017	53,969	60,125	59,618	62,530	62,100

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
Milled Production						
India	129,471	135,755	137,825	150,000	152,000	152,000
China	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,329	146,329
Bangladesh	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,650	37,650
Indonesia	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	26,670	27,140	27,200	26,750	26,000	26,000
Thailand	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,843	20,400	20,700
Philippines	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,300	12,200
Burma	12,400	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	9,323	7,322	9,869	9,720	9,400	9,400
Cambodia	6,561	7,000	8,050	8,500	8,200	8,200
Brazil	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,600
Japan	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,540	7,484
Nigeria	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,765	5,544	5,544
Egypt	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	4,200	4,200
Nepal	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,967	3,800	3,800
Others	45,510	46,112	47,106	48,859	48,151	48,081
Subtotal	508,138	511,823	517,010	534,518	534,714	534,788
United States	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,563	6,563
World Total	514,204	516,905	523,932	541,571	541,277	541,351
Consumption and Residual						
China	156,360	154,994	148,115	144,957	147,029	147,129
India	110,444	114,513	116,403	121,173	127,000	127,000
Bangladesh	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,500	38,600
Indonesia	35,300	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,300
Vietnam	22,050	22,400	22,500	22,600	22,700	22,700
Philippines	15,400	16,100	16,800	17,400	17,600	17,600
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,650	12,700
Burma	10,300	10,200	9,900	9,600	9,400	9,400
Nigeria	7,600	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,500	8,500
Japan	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,050	8,125	7,950
Brazil	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,350	7,350	7,350
Nepal	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,629	4,475	4,500
Cambodia	4,100	4,200	4,250	4,300	4,350	4,350
Pakistan	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,300
Egypt	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,150	4,150
Others	73,735	75,730	77,454	79,129	81,248	81,025
Subtotal	513,924	516,125	519,773	525,094	535,528	535,199
United States	4,740	4,595	4,882	5,298	5,429	5,366
World Total	518,664	520,720	524,655	530,392	540,957	540,565
Ending Stocks						
China	113,000	106,600	103,000	104,500	105,000	105,000
India	34,000	35,000	42,000	48,000	49,000	49,000
Indonesia	2,900	4,700	6,170	5,580	4,690	4,680
Thailand	4,426	4,349	2,213	2,747	3,547	3,797
Philippines	3,103	3,378	3,403	3,793	2,893	2,793
Pakistan	2,383	2,043	1,400	1,907	2,027	2,327
Bangladesh	2,091	2,409	1,826	1,728	2,573	2,268
Others	21,714	21,623	19,063	21,553	20,211	20,685
Subtotal	183,617	180,102	179,075	189,808	189,941	190,550
United States	1,261	961	1,265	1,711	1,597	1,755
World Total	184,878	181,063	180,340	191,519	191,538	192,305

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Mar 2025/26	Apr 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	2,714	2,563	2,790	2,863	2,935	2,885
Caribbean	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,015	1,085	1,060
South America	1,815	1,936	1,860	1,679	1,765	1,765
Other Europe	729	749	778	776	805	805
Former Soviet Union - 12	666	569	762	763	800	761
Middle East	7,947	7,424	8,223	8,979	8,820	8,580
North Africa	863	733	571	816	750	725
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,983	15,633	17,504	18,859	19,410	19,435
East Asia	7,738	4,100	3,202	4,714	4,783	4,848
South Asia	3,059	1,409	1,312	3,151	2,645	2,670
Southeast Asia	9,143	12,954	16,166	10,206	12,740	12,740
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,300
Total	56,195	52,522	58,054	57,340	60,153	59,889
Production						
North America	6,248	5,247	7,075	7,217	6,752	6,752
Caribbean	885	841	667	800	807	807
South America	16,529	16,031	16,468	18,935	17,645	17,645
European Union	1,732	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,770
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,339	1,177	1,309	1,461	1,395	1,425
Middle East	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,785	2,785
North Africa	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,936	4,248	4,248
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,548	22,194	23,249	23,337	22,700	22,700
East Asia	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,707	160,037	159,881
South Asia	181,065	186,167	191,852	203,783	206,420	206,420
Southeast Asia	116,077	117,025	116,406	117,939	115,951	116,151
Total	514,204	516,905	523,932	541,571	541,277	541,351
Domestic Consumption						
North America	6,153	5,983	6,331	6,756	6,934	6,861
Central America	1,376	1,398	1,430	1,462	1,478	1,478
Caribbean	1,860	1,949	1,718	1,710	1,855	1,780
South America	14,945	14,820	14,790	15,242	15,410	15,405
European Union	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,500	3,600	3,600
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,716	1,608	1,905	1,886	2,009	2,001
Middle East	9,567	9,832	10,504	10,874	11,335	11,145
North Africa	4,359	4,323	4,609	4,533	4,773	4,798
Sub-Saharan Africa	36,631	38,677	39,103	40,233	41,554	41,689
East Asia	171,445	169,913	163,298	160,059	161,957	161,782
South Asia	159,191	163,948	166,210	171,980	178,145	178,370
Southeast Asia	104,673	106,155	107,381	107,471	107,691	107,741
Total	516,541	523,056	521,726	526,936	538,006	537,920
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,414	1,081	1,381	1,857	1,759	1,875
Central America	180	247	196	178	204	204
Caribbean	340	357	346	407	424	424
South America	2,291	1,882	2,004	2,979	2,553	2,558
European Union	905	828	700	993	1,063	1,063
Middle East	1,803	2,221	2,196	2,828	2,426	2,723
North Africa	611	601	455	311	386	386
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,794	4,358	3,373	4,696	4,692	4,737
East Asia	116,721	110,309	106,174	107,217	107,765	107,899
South Asia	39,296	40,030	45,630	52,091	54,096	54,091
Southeast Asia	16,968	18,674	17,349	17,295	15,599	15,770
Oceania	240	196	252	224	137	137
Total	184,878	181,063	180,340	191,519	191,538	192,305

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,938	52,999	46,513	38,966	42,085	42,085
Argentina	44,419	29,448	35,158	38,710	38,100	38,000
Ukraine	29,895	29,765	32,727	21,902	24,590	24,285
Australia	11,109	10,500	10,345	11,364	12,385	12,585
European Union	12,812	11,055	11,427	10,241	9,690	9,690
Russia	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,870	7,330	7,630
Canada	5,552	7,863	6,296	6,748	6,340	6,440
Paraguay	3,208	4,006	2,927	3,299	3,315	3,315
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,700	2,700
South Africa	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,021	2,120	2,320
Others	14,038	12,655	13,363	11,189	9,361	9,290
Subtotal	166,487	175,432	177,111	153,710	158,016	158,340
United States	70,394	45,830	64,673	77,796	87,590	87,590
World Total	236,881	221,262	241,784	231,506	245,606	245,930
TY Imports						
Mexico	18,498	20,230	24,931	27,087	27,550	27,500
China	41,499	32,602	48,030	18,240	27,350	27,200
European Union	21,353	25,671	21,699	20,120	20,795	20,895
Japan	16,506	16,451	16,672	16,717	16,910	16,860
Vietnam	9,653	10,122	11,597	12,929	14,100	14,100
Iran	10,302	8,000	9,900	12,800	12,700	12,200
Korea, South	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,564	11,608	11,608
Egypt	9,771	6,238	8,041	10,604	10,520	10,530
Saudi Arabia	8,778	6,394	7,596	8,343	9,170	9,170
Colombia	6,846	6,697	6,951	7,848	8,350	8,350
Turkey	5,861	4,360	3,435	5,963	5,220	5,675
Algeria	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,196	5,555	5,555
Taiwan	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,422	4,630	4,630
Peru	3,646	3,495	4,455	4,631	4,450	4,450
Morocco	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,719	3,806	4,006
Malaysia	3,697	3,476	3,886	4,113	3,828	3,828
United Kingdom	2,637	2,166	3,027	3,206	3,055	2,980
Brazil	4,064	2,353	2,264	3,116	2,700	2,800
Chile	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,599	2,760	2,760
Philippines	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,391	2,255	2,175
Canada	6,341	2,278	2,897	1,868	2,116	2,016
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,966	1,950	1,950
Libya	1,395	1,800	1,450	2,320	1,900	1,900
Thailand	1,568	1,965	2,079	1,628	1,850	1,850
Bangladesh	2,544	1,153	885	1,176	1,700	1,700
Others	25,737	24,914	29,265	31,841	28,074	27,986
Subtotal	228,910	208,477	241,855	225,407	234,902	234,674
Unaccounted	5,319	9,431	-2,398	3,893	8,428	8,980
United States	2,652	3,354	2,327	2,206	2,276	2,276
World Total	236,881	221,262	241,784	231,506	245,606	245,930

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
Production						
China	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	310,190	310,190
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	137,218	141,310	143,476
Brazil	120,699	143,489	124,808	143,586	139,104	139,104
India	51,385	56,776	57,155	61,550	62,119	65,019
Argentina	61,142	43,914	59,982	58,455	61,321	61,255
Russia	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,775	39,050	39,350
Ukraine	53,514	33,925	39,530	33,470	37,022	37,022
Mexico	32,790	33,943	28,927	28,270	30,890	30,390
Canada	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	29,409	29,409
Australia	19,219	18,842	14,484	17,695	20,951	20,951
Nigeria	21,397	21,696	19,004	19,180	19,490	19,490
Ethiopia	18,215	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,985	17,985
South Africa	16,636	17,527	13,944	17,834	17,038	17,838
Turkey	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,460	14,150	14,150
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,000	13,300
Others	189,855	193,336	194,717	191,955	192,271	191,496
Subtotal	1,109,450	1,101,813	1,104,341	1,120,446	1,145,300	1,150,425
United States	396,297	356,449	402,882	391,513	447,832	447,832
World Total	1,505,747	1,458,262	1,507,223	1,511,959	1,593,132	1,598,257
Domestic Consumption						
China	320,911	321,768	338,700	342,075	349,500	349,350
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,905	149,190	151,591	152,719
Brazil	76,661	84,987	90,632	100,929	104,255	104,255
India	48,046	53,703	57,311	61,367	62,550	63,550
Mexico	51,065	52,395	53,170	55,475	57,830	57,330
Russia	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,400	31,000	31,000
Canada	25,792	24,500	24,353	22,921	24,364	24,214
Argentina	19,344	17,630	18,936	20,877	20,626	20,626
Nigeria	21,177	21,591	20,249	19,746	19,675	19,675
Turkey	17,609	17,954	16,909	19,795	18,865	19,420
Ethiopia	18,392	17,632	17,860	18,180	18,275	18,325
Egypt	17,891	14,556	16,199	18,188	18,010	18,032
Vietnam	15,300	14,472	14,650	15,979	17,450	17,450
Japan	16,822	16,802	16,923	16,849	17,161	17,111
Iran	14,720	13,520	14,220	16,570	16,670	16,170
Others	290,064	286,584	293,918	302,128	304,541	305,345
Subtotal	1,166,853	1,147,870	1,166,509	1,210,067	1,248,145	1,250,956
United States	324,909	314,970	331,424	323,902	345,740	345,849
World Total	1,491,762	1,462,840	1,497,933	1,533,969	1,593,885	1,596,805
Ending Stocks						
China	210,035	206,753	213,460	193,086	181,101	181,101
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,221	14,263	15,197	15,900
Brazil	4,344	10,605	9,067	12,349	6,604	6,863
Mexico	3,907	5,608	6,287	6,119	6,698	6,648
Argentina	5,582	3,134	3,612	7,408	5,773	5,742
India	3,387	3,589	3,906	3,995	3,454	5,004
Canada	3,706	3,945	3,909	3,483	4,304	4,254
Others	54,934	50,143	43,400	41,654	43,711	43,844
Subtotal	304,547	300,308	298,862	282,357	266,842	269,356
United States	37,475	37,136	47,872	42,367	56,929	56,820
World Total	342,022	337,444	346,734	324,724	323,771	326,176

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Mar 2025/26	Apr 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	27,491	25,862	30,155	31,161	31,942	31,792
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,075	6,175
Caribbean	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,078	2,176	2,174
South America	18,716	16,918	18,262	19,867	20,488	20,688
European Union	21,353	25,671	21,699	20,120	20,795	20,895
Former Soviet Union - 12	823	1,316	1,105	955	856	914
Middle East	33,454	26,375	29,512	36,657	36,086	35,901
North Africa	19,650	16,853	21,212	23,462	23,381	23,591
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,974	3,727	5,306	7,768	4,491	4,557
East Asia	74,315	64,586	81,060	50,969	60,528	60,328
Southeast Asia	17,339	17,977	21,402	21,506	23,344	22,964
Others	6,963	5,074	6,632	6,815	7,016	6,971
Total	231,562	211,831	244,182	227,613	237,178	236,950
Production						
North America	454,211	420,927	459,333	447,304	508,131	507,631
South America	199,184	203,038	201,209	220,675	218,121	217,385
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	137,218	141,310	143,476
Other Europe	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,217	14,565	14,565
Former Soviet Union - 12	106,378	91,684	95,554	83,352	90,901	91,201
Middle East	17,922	21,561	24,646	23,405	21,420	21,420
North Africa	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,299	10,702	10,812
Sub-Saharan Africa	127,796	135,385	127,749	127,646	131,001	131,801
East Asia	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,251	313,002	313,007
South Asia	70,084	77,239	77,012	80,063	82,224	85,124
Southeast Asia	35,481	34,914	35,944	35,780	35,750	35,830
Oceania	19,778	19,393	15,065	18,318	21,551	21,551
Others	4,562	4,483	4,271	4,431	4,454	4,454
Total	1,505,747	1,458,262	1,507,223	1,511,959	1,593,132	1,598,257
Domestic Consumption						
North America	401,766	391,865	408,947	402,298	427,934	427,393
South America	123,034	129,559	139,723	153,123	156,865	156,685
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,905	149,190	151,591	152,719
Other Europe	18,928	17,808	18,472	19,010	17,889	17,839
Former Soviet Union - 12	57,731	55,120	52,689	52,597	54,522	54,767
Middle East	52,668	48,656	49,947	57,863	57,071	57,056
North Africa	31,904	27,282	31,700	34,445	34,096	34,478
Sub-Saharan Africa	126,327	133,767	131,214	130,769	132,311	132,741
East Asia	356,651	356,935	374,410	377,618	385,551	385,351
South Asia	69,023	75,451	77,257	82,031	84,361	85,662
Southeast Asia	51,526	49,699	51,431	53,768	54,928	54,698
Oceania	8,394	8,207	7,594	7,437	8,269	8,269
Others	11,860	11,865	12,060	12,422	12,715	12,763
Total	1,468,085	1,455,816	1,504,349	1,532,571	1,578,103	1,580,421
Ending Stocks						
North America	45,088	46,689	58,068	51,969	67,931	67,722
South America	13,112	16,434	14,998	22,217	14,635	14,862
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,221	14,263	15,197	15,900
Other Europe	2,655	2,412	2,580	2,717	2,142	2,087
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,324	7,827	4,493	4,333	7,368	7,436
Middle East	5,209	5,743	6,831	6,176	5,681	5,701
North Africa	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,796	2,902	2,952
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,567	13,313	11,478	11,864	11,180	11,432
East Asia	214,318	210,662	217,502	197,098	185,050	185,057
South Asia	5,371	6,329	5,908	5,404	4,990	6,542
Southeast Asia	3,790	3,581	3,585	3,277	3,127	3,157
Oceania	3,721	4,043	1,899	1,484	2,430	2,140
Others	986	935	988	1,126	1,138	1,188
Total	342,022	337,444	346,734	324,724	323,771	326,176

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,921	52,977	46,416	38,839	42,000	42,000
Argentina	38,854	25,740	31,214	34,024	33,000	33,000
Ukraine	26,980	27,122	29,488	20,019	22,000	22,000
Russia	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,000	3,000	3,300
Paraguay	3,187	3,968	2,864	3,146	3,200	3,200
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,700	2,700
South Africa	3,830	3,619	2,464	1,994	2,100	2,300
Canada	2,200	2,851	2,239	2,885	2,200	2,200
European Union	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,761	1,800	1,800
India	3,441	3,195	456	600	650	1,000
Others	7,923	6,313	9,807	6,149	5,499	4,983
Subtotal	130,663	137,883	138,937	115,817	118,149	118,483
United States	62,903	42,774	58,520	75,246	82,000	82,000
World Total	193,566	180,657	197,457	191,063	200,149	200,483
TY Imports						
Mexico	17,584	19,325	24,222	25,930	26,300	26,300
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,812	18,757	19,500	19,500
Japan	15,003	14,927	15,290	15,456	15,500	15,500
Vietnam	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,700	13,800	13,800
Korea, South	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,442	11,500	11,500
Egypt	9,763	6,215	8,019	10,564	10,500	10,500
Iran	8,600	6,700	8,500	9,800	10,000	9,500
China	21,884	18,694	23,330	1,823	8,000	8,000
Colombia	6,512	6,343	6,622	7,463	8,000	8,000
Algeria	3,273	4,069	4,956	4,724	4,950	4,950
Taiwan	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,348	4,550	4,550
Saudi Arabia	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,436	4,500	4,500
Peru	3,514	3,324	4,288	4,482	4,300	4,300
Turkey	3,782	2,388	3,307	5,587	3,900	4,300
Malaysia	3,678	3,448	3,870	4,089	3,800	3,800
Morocco	1,963	2,244	2,736	3,048	3,100	3,300
Chile	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,597	2,700	2,700
United Kingdom	2,521	2,036	2,761	2,923	2,800	2,700
Philippines	669	1,024	1,784	1,340	2,100	2,100
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,966	1,950	1,950
Canada	6,108	2,219	2,753	1,683	2,000	1,900
Bangladesh	2,544	1,145	885	1,176	1,700	1,700
Brazil	3,316	1,684	1,449	1,966	1,600	1,700
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,619	1,650	1,650
Thailand	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,461	1,650	1,650
Others	19,778	18,471	23,265	25,154	21,923	21,904
Subtotal	186,152	172,219	198,441	186,534	192,273	192,254
Unaccounted	6,807	7,417	-1,690	4,009	7,226	7,579
United States	607	1,021	706	520	650	650
World Total	193,566	180,657	197,457	191,063	200,149	200,483

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
Production						
China	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	301,240	301,240
Brazil	116,000	137,000	119,000	136,000	132,000	132,000
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,950	56,799
Argentina	52,000	37,000	51,600	50,000	52,000	52,000
India	33,730	38,085	37,665	42,281	43,000	46,200
Ukraine	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,800	30,700	30,700
Mexico	26,762	28,077	23,550	23,100	25,700	25,700
South Africa	16,137	17,100	13,425	17,271	16,500	17,300
Canada	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	14,867	14,867
Russia	15,225	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,500	14,800
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,000	13,300
Nigeria	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,217	11,440	11,440
Ethiopia	10,751	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,300
Pakistan	9,525	10,985	9,847	8,239	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,344	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,270	8,150
Others	124,691	119,911	129,192	122,718	124,827	124,132
Subtotal	839,571	818,979	841,461	853,110	865,094	868,728
United States	381,469	346,739	389,667	378,268	432,342	432,342
World Total	1,221,040	1,165,718	1,231,128	1,231,378	1,297,436	1,301,070
Total Consumption						
China	291,000	299,000	307,000	316,000	321,000	321,000
Brazil	71,500	78,000	84,000	92,500	96,000	96,000
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	76,700	75,000	74,800
Mexico	44,300	45,600	47,000	49,100	51,400	51,400
India	30,000	34,700	37,900	42,000	43,000	44,300
Vietnam	14,750	13,850	14,350	15,750	17,150	17,150
Egypt	17,000	13,700	15,300	17,300	17,100	17,100
Argentina	15,700	14,200	15,200	16,700	16,700	16,700
Japan	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,400	15,500	15,500
Canada	17,984	14,897	15,718	14,439	14,600	14,500
South Africa	12,655	13,239	13,840	14,000	14,200	14,500
Indonesia	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,800	14,200	14,200
Turkey	9,700	8,600	9,350	11,730	11,300	11,800
Nigeria	12,600	12,900	12,300	11,800	11,700	11,700
Korea, South	11,560	11,350	11,500	11,550	11,600	11,600
Others	207,339	198,421	212,356	218,026	221,392	221,574
Subtotal	888,599	868,543	898,365	938,744	965,974	968,013
United States	315,665	305,931	322,873	311,603	334,533	334,533
World Total	1,204,264	1,174,474	1,221,238	1,250,347	1,300,507	1,302,546
Ending Stocks						
China	209,137	206,023	211,192	191,928	180,148	180,148
Brazil	3,742	9,877	8,334	11,517	5,958	6,217
Mexico	3,125	4,877	5,626	5,531	6,101	6,101
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,294	6,181	5,864	5,880
Argentina	4,748	2,323	2,476	6,716	5,086	5,021
India	2,395	2,658	2,822	2,779	2,429	3,979
Ukraine	7,796	2,995	542	938	2,948	2,948
Others	36,843	34,032	32,172	31,287	30,190	30,487
Subtotal	279,141	270,809	270,458	256,877	238,724	240,781
United States	34,975	34,551	44,792	39,404	54,024	54,024
World Total	314,116	305,360	315,250	296,281	292,748	294,805

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Mar 2025/26	Apr 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	24,299	22,565	27,681	28,133	28,950	28,850
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,075	6,175
South America	17,371	15,503	16,849	18,085	18,755	18,955
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,812	18,757	19,500	19,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	430	472	398	384	356	371
Middle East	21,815	17,133	23,054	26,350	24,275	24,175
North Africa	16,809	14,149	17,421	20,279	20,500	20,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,395	2,974	4,470	6,589	3,822	3,860
East Asia	52,999	48,950	54,785	33,095	39,580	39,580
Southeast Asia	16,222	16,392	20,923	21,035	22,661	22,361
Caribbean	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,075	2,175	2,173
Others	6,418	4,443	5,919	6,017	6,274	6,204
Total	186,759	173,240	199,147	187,054	192,923	192,904
Production						
North America	422,842	389,355	428,638	416,713	472,909	472,909
South America	182,556	186,830	183,169	200,987	198,690	198,090
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,950	56,799
Other Europe	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,778	4,763	4,763
Former Soviet Union - 12	64,607	47,907	55,188	46,878	51,336	51,636
Middle East	8,753	9,461	10,904	9,374	10,484	10,484
North Africa	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	6,767	6,767
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,756	89,623	87,454	86,329	89,195	89,995
East Asia	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,443	303,750	303,755
South Asia	51,615	57,671	56,714	59,905	62,306	65,506
Central America	3,649	3,665	3,520	3,615	3,627	3,627
Southeast Asia	35,191	34,624	35,654	35,490	35,460	35,540
Others	1,275	1,139	1,105	1,203	1,199	1,199
Total	1,221,040	1,165,718	1,231,128	1,231,378	1,297,436	1,301,070
Domestic Consumption						
North America	377,949	366,428	385,591	375,142	400,533	400,433
South America	111,065	115,868	125,339	136,792	141,280	141,180
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	76,700	75,000	74,800
Other Europe	9,049	8,469	8,671	9,108	8,182	8,146
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,428	19,960	21,255	23,395	24,125	24,240
Middle East	30,113	25,806	31,675	34,805	34,390	34,540
North Africa	23,910	20,995	24,720	27,270	27,000	27,250
Sub-Saharan Africa	86,070	87,645	90,027	88,760	89,739	90,144
East Asia	324,649	332,086	340,826	349,826	355,130	355,130
South Asia	50,133	55,543	57,022	61,768	63,995	65,595
Southeast Asia	50,059	47,863	50,606	53,011	53,956	53,806
Central America	8,760	9,015	9,145	9,540	9,715	9,765
Others	3,408	3,110	3,210	3,281	3,330	3,328
Total	1,182,293	1,167,488	1,226,187	1,249,398	1,286,375	1,288,357
Ending Stocks						
North America	40,846	41,056	52,414	46,519	61,776	61,776
South America	11,292	14,437	12,687	20,117	12,773	12,972
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,294	6,181	5,864	5,880
Other Europe	1,324	762	1,088	1,008	626	546
Former Soviet Union - 12	9,666	4,542	2,151	2,610	4,707	4,707
Middle East	3,043	3,039	2,973	3,265	2,979	2,949
North Africa	2,012	2,161	2,141	2,084	2,150	2,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,150	11,607	9,977	10,072	9,643	9,893
East Asia	213,206	209,763	215,069	195,777	183,942	183,962
South Asia	4,366	5,388	4,813	4,174	3,954	5,504
Southeast Asia	3,781	3,572	3,579	3,271	3,121	3,151
Central America	834	805	794	924	938	988
Others	241	204	270	279	275	277
Total	314,116	305,360	315,250	296,281	292,748	294,805

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
TY Exports						
Australia	8,233	7,084	7,909	8,246	9,000	9,200
European Union	6,355	6,615	6,696	7,321	7,600	7,600
Russia	3,100	5,400	5,800	3,500	4,000	4,000
Argentina	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,386	3,700	3,700
Canada	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,113	2,500	2,600
Ukraine	2,710	2,559	3,176	1,805	2,500	2,200
Kazakhstan	563	1,253	1,399	1,914	1,700	1,700
United Kingdom	785	1,061	654	715	600	600
Turkey	215	121	149	1,170	200	300
Uruguay	317	127	350	187	250	250
Others	403	308	353	285	275	275
Subtotal	28,419	30,335	31,799	30,642	32,325	32,425
United States	68	57	152	216	150	150
World Total	28,487	30,392	31,951	30,858	32,475	32,575
TY Imports						
China	8,282	8,582	15,898	10,252	11,000	11,000
Saudi Arabia	4,700	3,100	2,600	3,900	4,600	4,600
Iran	1,700	1,300	1,400	3,000	2,700	2,700
Turkey	2,036	1,967	127	371	1,300	1,300
Japan	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,138	1,250	1,250
Brazil	734	652	759	1,009	1,000	1,000
Libya	535	1,000	700	1,400	1,000	1,000
European Union	1,237	2,189	1,606	1,030	800	800
Jordan	1,166	1,261	847	915	800	800
Morocco	760	734	1,462	661	700	700
Algeria	688	180	900	470	600	600
Mexico	363	544	471	420	550	550
Tunisia	845	766	701	600	550	550
Iraq	141	59	150	573	500	500
Colombia	333	353	329	385	350	350
Kuwait	551	410	300	300	400	300
United Arab Emirates	337	260	320	300	300	300
Vietnam	553	622	297	229	300	300
Israel	317	260	210	250	250	250
Lebanon	102	55	40	450	250	250
Others	2,278	3,235	2,357	2,205	2,505	2,460
Subtotal	28,842	28,757	32,677	29,858	31,705	31,560
Unaccounted	-813	1,177	-940	799	570	815
United States	458	458	214	201	200	200
World Total	28,487	30,392	31,951	30,858	32,475	32,575

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
Production						
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,000	56,387
Russia	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	19,400	19,400
Australia	14,337	14,137	10,800	13,265	16,326	16,326
Canada	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	9,725	9,725
United Kingdom	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,091	6,367	6,367
Argentina	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,824	5,600	5,634
Turkey	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	5,600	5,600
Ukraine	9,923	6,100	6,100	5,800	5,600	5,600
Kazakhstan	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,593	3,593
Iran	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,000
Ethiopia	2,072	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485	2,485
China	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300
India	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,919	1,919
Algeria	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,077	1,500	1,150	1,100	1,250	1,250
Others	11,853	9,685	10,776	12,164	10,669	10,779
Subtotal	142,384	147,652	139,199	140,481	151,184	151,715
United States	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,145	3,067	3,067
World Total	145,010	151,439	143,251	143,626	154,251	154,782
Total Consumption						
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,400	45,000	48,100	48,400
Russia	14,300	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,800	14,800
China	11,600	11,000	16,400	13,400	13,400	13,400
Turkey	7,400	8,700	6,900	7,400	6,900	6,900
Canada	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,114	6,900	6,850
Australia	6,000	6,000	5,600	5,400	6,200	6,200
United Kingdom	6,380	6,046	6,490	6,501	6,125	6,100
Iran	4,700	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,300	5,300
Saudi Arabia	4,225	4,325	2,025	4,025	4,325	4,325
Ukraine	4,100	3,450	3,800	3,700	2,900	3,000
Ethiopia	2,100	2,200	2,510	2,500	2,575	2,575
India	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	2,150	2,150
Algeria	1,950	1,400	1,850	1,780	2,080	2,080
Kazakhstan	2,300	2,450	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,900
Morocco	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,800	1,800
Others	21,230	21,413	20,042	22,135	22,182	22,027
Subtotal	144,336	145,501	138,505	143,216	148,605	149,252
United States	3,532	3,628	3,963	3,345	3,048	3,157
World Total	147,868	149,129	142,468	146,561	151,653	152,409
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,415	5,962	6,806	6,849
Canada	543	709	1,152	1,249	1,674	1,624
Australia	2,848	3,220	1,318	882	1,808	1,508
United Kingdom	964	1,268	1,163	1,279	1,121	1,171
Russia	712	1,062	712	312	962	962
Saudi Arabia	991	980	967	954	941	941
Ukraine	780	720	539	383	734	784
Others	5,609	5,735	8,667	6,168	5,743	5,835
Subtotal	17,734	19,420	19,933	17,189	19,789	19,674
United States	809	1,433	1,703	1,512	1,509	1,400
World Total	18,543	20,853	21,636	18,701	21,298	21,074

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Mar 2025/26	Apr 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,025	1,038	808	792	850	850
South America	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,584	1,525	1,525
European Union	1,237	2,189	1,606	1,030	800	800
Other Europe	198	171	406	415	296	321
Former Soviet Union - 12	381	819	668	519	480	520
Middle East	11,506	9,207	6,426	10,278	11,695	11,555
North Africa	2,835	2,702	3,783	3,171	2,870	2,880
Sub-Saharan Africa	61	109	170	167	160	160
East Asia	9,576	9,936	17,215	11,500	12,355	12,355
South Asia	109	280	117	175	214	214
Oceania	45	19	5	8	30	30
Total	29,300	29,215	32,891	30,059	31,905	31,760
Production						
North America	10,705	14,635	13,734	12,179	13,602	13,602
South America	7,042	6,528	6,865	6,907	7,459	7,493
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,000	56,387
Other Europe	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,674	8,004	8,004
Former Soviet Union - 12	32,888	34,600	32,534	29,390	32,118	32,118
Middle East	7,938	10,925	12,569	12,813	9,713	9,713
North Africa	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,040	3,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,559	2,646	2,987	3,017	2,995	2,995
East Asia	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,599
South Asia	1,798	1,545	2,046	1,929	2,065	2,065
Oceania	14,662	14,467	11,158	13,621	16,656	16,656
Total	145,010	151,439	143,251	143,626	154,251	154,782
Domestic Consumption						
North America	10,431	11,726	11,582	10,759	11,298	11,357
South America	4,195	4,590	4,663	4,982	4,866	4,851
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,400	45,000	48,100	48,400
Other Europe	7,930	7,580	8,053	8,123	7,792	7,772
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,860	26,422	23,970	22,439	23,333	23,458
Middle East	21,209	21,628	17,056	21,811	21,347	21,127
North Africa	7,146	5,412	6,079	6,268	6,190	6,322
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,638	2,793	3,069	3,021	3,196	3,193
East Asia	13,278	12,701	18,010	14,895	15,075	15,075
South Asia	1,868	1,797	2,025	2,179	2,308	2,309
Oceania	6,350	6,355	5,970	5,755	6,550	6,550
Total	145,486	149,196	144,379	145,650	150,685	150,964
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,815	2,589	3,230	3,094	3,526	3,367
South America	902	1,001	1,198	984	926	954
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,415	5,962	6,806	6,849
Other Europe	1,125	1,453	1,338	1,503	1,343	1,388
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,050	2,559	1,762	1,239	2,230	2,295
Middle East	2,133	2,682	3,851	2,909	2,695	2,745
North Africa	1,197	774	1,030	690	730	730
Sub-Saharan Africa	385	324	364	480	396	398
East Asia	614	343	1,850	710	589	589
South Asia	128	131	241	198	204	206
Oceania	2,898	3,262	1,351	926	1,847	1,547
Total	18,543	20,853	21,636	18,701	21,298	21,074

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
TY Exports						
Australia	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,500	2,600	2,600
Argentina	1,800	800	1,100	1,300	1,400	1,300
Paraguay	21	38	63	153	115	115
Brazil	10	1	93	121	75	75
India	41	37	33	41	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	72	66	36	37	45	45
Others	170	85	86	88	102	97
Subtotal	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,290	4,437	4,332
United States	7,387	2,965	5,964	2,295	5,400	5,400
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,585	9,837	9,732
TY Imports						
China	10,991	4,863	8,341	5,531	7,600	7,500
European Union	167	38	16	259	400	500
Mexico	362	176	60	562	500	450
Brazil	14	17	55	140	100	100
Ethiopia	12	35	14	303	50	100
Kenya	79	152	24	151	75	75
Saudi Arabia	7	5	7	7	70	70
Japan	258	241	127	73	100	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	75	110	60	110	50	50
Others	515	401	626	501	409	387
Subtotal	12,530	6,088	9,380	7,687	9,404	9,332
Unaccounted	-712	707	104	-1,103	432	399
United States	0	0	1	1	1	1
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,585	9,837	9,732

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
Production						
Nigeria	6,725	6,806	6,402	6,417	6,500	6,500
Brazil	3,120	4,789	4,426	6,102	5,200	5,200
India	4,150	3,814	4,737	6,000	4,600	4,300
Ethiopia	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100	4,100
Mexico	4,840	4,892	4,540	4,200	4,300	3,800
Sudan	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300	3,300
China	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Argentina	2,883	1,610	2,496	2,853	3,000	2,900
Australia	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,500
Niger	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,907	1,907
Burkina Faso	1,644	2,014	1,772	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,248	1,603	1,528	1,640	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	595	886	1,771	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	896	967	878	720	950	950
Others	7,312	6,843	7,015	7,248	7,343	7,216
Subtotal	49,823	52,644	50,745	54,265	52,400	51,373
United States	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,734	11,096	11,096
World Total	61,198	57,414	58,816	62,999	63,496	62,469
Total Consumption						
China	14,300	7,900	11,300	8,500	10,800	10,700
Nigeria	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,400	6,425	6,425
Brazil	3,000	4,700	4,400	6,000	5,400	5,400
India	4,450	3,900	4,600	5,750	4,750	4,450
Ethiopia	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,300	4,250	4,300
Mexico	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,800	4,800	4,300
Sudan	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,400	3,350	3,350
Niger	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,950	1,950
Burkina Faso	1,650	1,950	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,600
Argentina	1,150	1,000	1,110	1,650	1,500	1,500
European Union	948	552	795	1,040	1,416	1,344
Cameroon	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,215	1,220
Bolivia	650	850	1,750	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	950	975	915	780	925	925
Others	7,394	7,131	7,060	6,824	7,017	6,875
Subtotal	57,719	55,101	56,920	56,300	58,805	57,813
United States	3,175	2,585	1,912	6,066	5,463	5,463
World Total	60,894	57,686	58,832	62,366	64,268	63,276
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	390	495	483	604	429	429
China	332	387	426	455	350	350
India	258	135	239	447	247	247
Mexico	303	270	269	230	229	179
Argentina	221	181	268	171	171	171
Mali	144	197	225	265	165	165
Bolivia	111	149	165	165	163	163
Others	1,320	1,578	1,086	1,268	1,195	1,175
Subtotal	3,079	3,392	3,161	3,605	2,949	2,879
United States	1,201	616	831	1,020	939	939
World Total	4,280	4,008	3,992	4,625	3,888	3,818

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Mar 2025/26	Apr 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	362	176	61	563	501	451
South America	31	40	76	147	113	113
European Union	167	38	16	259	400	500
Other Europe	19	13	12	12	35	35
Middle East	85	30	31	19	91	91
North Africa	1	2	3	10	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	518	605	634	979	479	507
East Asia	11,307	5,157	8,522	5,661	7,754	7,604
Southeast Asia	32	21	20	27	25	25
Others	8	6	6	11	6	6
Total	12,530	6,088	9,381	7,688	9,405	9,333
Production						
North America	16,215	9,662	12,611	12,934	15,396	14,896
Central America	206	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	71	66	61	61	67	67
South America	6,817	7,451	8,887	10,392	9,441	9,271
European Union	801	522	794	965	910	853
Middle East	664	469	468	498	513	513
North Africa	803	755	784	794	784	784
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,135	28,571	24,948	25,354	25,858	25,858
East Asia	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102
South Asia	4,214	3,863	4,776	6,038	4,641	4,341
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,500
Others	195	57	63	69	72	72
Total	61,198	57,414	58,816	62,999	63,496	62,469
Domestic Consumption						
North America	8,175	7,685	6,512	10,866	10,263	9,763
Central America	208	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	74	68	63	64	68	68
South America	4,999	6,687	7,409	8,890	8,071	8,006
European Union	948	552	795	1,040	1,416	1,344
Middle East	742	501	497	517	604	604
North Africa	789	766	785	794	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,262	28,753	25,731	26,008	26,393	26,421
East Asia	14,620	8,198	11,496	8,642	10,956	10,806
South Asia	4,518	3,954	4,643	5,796	4,796	4,496
Southeast Asia	77	76	67	75	74	74
Oceania	160	110	260	190	110	110
Others	110	41	42	51	63	63
Total	61,682	57,603	58,457	63,090	63,761	62,702
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,504	886	1,100	1,250	1,168	1,118
Central America	5	5	5	5	5	5
South America	731	832	928	947	765	765
European Union	18	15	21	46	55	40
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	20	10	12	22	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,009	1,351	1,101	1,277	1,106	1,106
East Asia	356	411	437	456	364	351
South Asia	258	135	239	447	247	247
Oceania	331	351	138	171	153	161
Others	48	12	11	4	3	3
Total	4,280	4,008	3,992	4,625	3,888	3,818

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
TY Exports						
Canada	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,595	1,450	1,450
Australia	512	574	300	522	700	700
Russia	150	150	275	300	300	300
European Union	202	90	118	85	150	150
United Kingdom	167	147	95	82	75	75
Ukraine	9	4	19	38	35	35
Kazakhstan	2	13	16	24	15	15
Others	67	41	20	22	19	19
Subtotal	2,331	2,910	2,273	2,668	2,744	2,744
United States	33	29	31	36	35	35
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,704	2,779	2,779
TY Imports						
China	342	463	461	634	750	700
Mexico	189	185	178	175	200	200
European Union	209	125	98	73	75	75
Turkey	7	5	1	5	20	75
India	46	53	32	67	50	50
Japan	48	44	44	41	50	50
Switzerland	50	42	43	42	45	45
Chile	12	75	25	0	35	35
Peru	30	45	52	26	35	35
South Africa	0	39	32	33	30	30
Malaysia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Korea, South	26	21	21	26	25	25
Norway	32	13	50	32	25	25
Canada	28	21	17	13	15	15
United Kingdom	16	19	15	14	15	15
Others	29	63	43	43	49	49
Subtotal	1,083	1,241	1,128	1,248	1,447	1,452
Unaccounted	25	98	87	185	107	102
United States	1,256	1,600	1,089	1,271	1,225	1,225
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,704	2,779	2,779

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
Production						
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,000	8,920
Canada	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,920	3,920
Russia	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,800	3,800
Australia	1,735	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,695	1,695
Brazil	1,143	1,190	984	1,042	1,292	1,292
United Kingdom	1,123	1,007	830	986	963	963
China	780	790	840	850	850	850
Argentina	725	429	565	556	525	525
Chile	578	333	458	475	450	450
Ukraine	478	380	430	460	400	400
Belarus	327	375	350	320	350	350
Turkey	276	365	325	340	350	350
Norway	269	291	300	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	182	229	150	330	274	274
Algeria	40	105	105	105	105	105
Others	433	384	331	382	368	368
Subtotal	22,223	24,676	18,573	21,505	23,642	24,562
United States	578	837	828	992	1,011	1,011
World Total	22,801	25,513	19,401	22,497	24,653	25,573
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,675	8,275
Russia	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,450	3,450
Canada	1,920	2,337	1,989	1,896	2,250	2,250
China	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,475	1,600	1,550
Brazil	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,275	1,275
Australia	1,200	1,100	750	780	950	950
United Kingdom	1,007	870	775	890	945	950
Argentina	710	450	555	555	530	530
Chile	570	420	455	475	520	520
Turkey	280	370	325	345	365	420
Belarus	325	375	350	325	350	350
Ukraine	465	405	415	430	350	350
Norway	295	300	355	325	330	330
Mexico	265	295	220	275	280	280
Kazakhstan	205	205	160	285	260	260
Others	650	710	615	718	701	702
Subtotal	21,377	21,962	18,579	20,199	21,916	22,536
United States	2,015	2,219	2,049	2,301	2,185	2,185
World Total	23,392	24,181	20,628	22,500	24,101	24,721
Ending Stocks						
European Union	424	596	253	537	833	1,082
Canada	333	1,503	670	507	742	742
Australia	395	348	326	302	347	347
China	140	143	144	153	153	153
Russia	122	173	149	99	149	149
United Kingdom	157	140	95	141	114	94
Kazakhstan	56	75	60	77	77	77
Others	365	315	348	340	341	341
Subtotal	1,992	3,293	2,045	2,156	2,756	2,985
United States	474	505	526	412	435	435
World Total	2,466	3,798	2,571	2,568	3,191	3,420

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Mar 2025/26	Apr 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,473	1,806	1,284	1,459	1,440	1,440
South America	53	166	93	51	95	95
European Union	209	125	98	73	75	75
Other Europe	104	80	118	94	93	93
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	11	12	10	6	6
Middle East	7	5	1	5	20	75
North Africa	5	0	5	2	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	39	32	33	30	30
East Asia	416	528	526	701	825	775
South Asia	46	53	32	67	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,339	2,841	2,217	2,519	2,672	2,677
Production						
North America	3,570	6,176	3,531	4,430	5,011	5,011
South America	2,504	2,017	2,060	2,163	2,330	2,330
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,000	8,920
Other Europe	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,401	1,401
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,778	5,490	4,236	4,114	4,829	4,829
Middle East	276	365	325	340	350	350
North Africa	46	109	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	28	41	43	45	45
East Asia	781	791	841	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,760	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,725	1,725
Total	22,801	25,513	19,401	22,497	24,653	25,573
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,200	4,851	4,258	4,472	4,715	4,715
South America	2,510	2,202	2,084	2,233	2,447	2,447
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,675	8,275
Other Europe	1,491	1,356	1,309	1,401	1,465	1,471
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,707	5,294	3,985	3,802	4,419	4,419
Middle East	280	370	325	345	365	420
North Africa	59	109	116	113	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	70	69	68	72	75	75
East Asia	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,543	1,676	1,626
South Asia	46	53	31	67	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Oceania	1,225	1,133	780	803	980	980
Total	23,282	24,181	20,613	22,250	24,016	24,627
Ending Stocks						
North America	823	2,022	1,213	944	1,202	1,202
South America	187	164	185	169	171	171
European Union	424	596	253	537	833	1,082
Other Europe	206	197	154	206	173	153
Former Soviet Union - 12	255	295	259	221	271	271
Middle East	9	8	7	2	7	7
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	23	21	26	30	30	30
East Asia	141	144	145	154	154	154
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	398	351	329	305	350	350
Total	2,466	3,798	2,571	2,568	3,191	3,420

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
TY Exports						
Canada	157	222	157	155	190	190
European Union	210	138	213	59	125	125
Russia	125	65	190	70	30	30
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ukraine	124	14	8	3	10	5
Others	22	30	8	1	1	1
Subtotal	643	474	581	293	361	356
United States	3	5	6	3	5	5
World Total	646	479	587	296	366	361
TY Imports						
European Union	219	131	167	1	20	20
Japan	13	11	8	9	10	10
Kazakhstan	1	10	24	37	10	10
Norway	3	2	7	7	10	10
Israel	5	0	0	5	5	5
United Kingdom	11	4	7	9	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	3	4	4
Others	47	10	12	9	9	12
Subtotal	303	172	229	80	73	76
Unaccounted	12	32	41	3	93	85
United States	331	275	317	213	200	200
World Total	646	479	587	296	366	361

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
Production						
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,200	7,749
Russia	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,000	1,000
Belarus	845	750	780	800	760	760
Canada	372	520	358	421	613	613
Turkey	200	273	320	320	300	300
Ukraine	600	315	240	220	210	210
Argentina	225	179	218	215	190	190
Others	199	250	191	186	195	195
Subtotal	12,153	11,833	11,454	10,269	10,468	11,017
United States	249	316	264	374	316	316
World Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,643	10,784	11,333
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,225	7,250	7,350
Russia	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,000	1,000
Belarus	825	750	750	800	775	775
Canada	231	305	180	219	330	330
Turkey	228	283	334	320	300	300
Ukraine	365	262	282	272	252	257
Argentina	225	179	218	215	190	190
Norway	45	63	56	59	60	60
Kazakhstan	45	50	24	75	45	45
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	121	92	113	103	109	109
Subtotal	11,769	11,088	11,128	10,457	10,433	10,530
United States	522	607	627	587	511	511
World Total	12,291	11,695	11,755	11,044	10,944	11,041
Ending Stocks						
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	912	744	1,206
Canada	84	105	91	143	237	237
Russia	93	179	89	94	64	64
Belarus	44	37	65	63	46	46
Ukraine	164	199	155	93	42	45
Kazakhstan	4	4	1	9	5	5
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	24	14	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,302	1,741	1,715	1,315	1,139	1,604
United States	16	31	20	19	22	22
World Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,334	1,161	1,626

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Mar 2025/26	Apr 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	332	277	321	214	201	201
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	219	131	167	1	20	20
Other Europe	20	10	19	19	19	19
Former Soviet Union - 12	5	14	27	42	14	17
Middle East	41	0	0	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	17	15	12	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	634	447	546	293	273	276
Production						
North America	621	836	622	795	929	929
South America	241	196	225	219	195	195
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,200	7,749
Other Europe	108	138	131	116	124	124
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,201	3,125	2,738	2,251	2,001	2,001
Middle East	200	273	320	320	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,643	10,784	11,333
Domestic Consumption						
North America	753	912	807	806	841	841
South America	241	196	225	219	195	195
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,225	7,250	7,350
Other Europe	125	120	147	138	142	142
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,935	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,072	2,077
Middle East	233	283	334	325	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	17	15	12	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,289	11,673	11,701	11,032	10,854	10,959
Ending Stocks						
North America	100	136	111	162	259	259
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	912	744	1,206
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	305	419	310	259	157	160
Middle East	24	14	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,334	1,161	1,626

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.