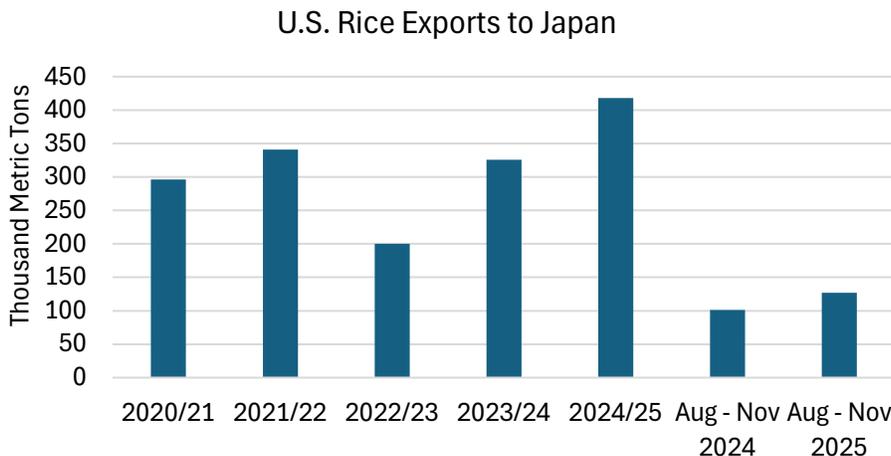


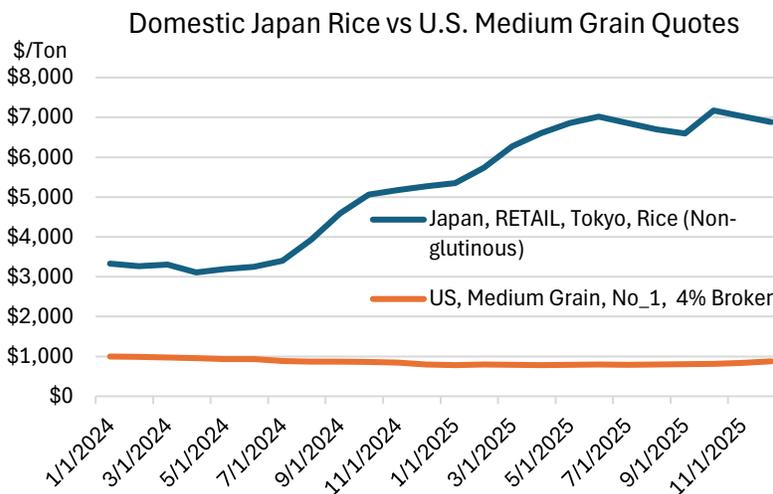
Grain: World Markets and Trade

U.S. Rice Exports to Japan Reach New Heights



The volume of U.S. rice exports to Japan in marketing year 2024/25 (August-July) was the highest in over 3 decades. Japan’s rising imports of U.S. rice are driven by a combination of factors including previously low domestic supplies, high domestic prices, and implementation of the United States-Japan [Framework Agreement](#). In alignment with the agreement, Japan is increasing purchases of U.S. rice near record levels. Japan is the second largest U.S. rice market and the largest destination for U.S. medium grain rice.

In Japan, rice is a state-traded commodity, and the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry, and Fish (MAFF) imports a minimum of 682,000 metric tons of milled rice each year to meet its World Trade Organization commitments. MAFF imports up to 100,000 tons of the minimum access quota for sale as table rice through Simultaneous Buy and Sell (SBS) tenders. The remaining volume is imported through Ordinary Market Access (OMA) tenders. Rice can also be imported out-of-quota through private imports with a substantial 341 yen/kilogram tariff.



Source: Food Price Monitoring and Analysis Tool & International Grains Council

Under Japan’s 2025 fiscal year (April 2025- March 2026) OMA tenders, Japan awarded 362,980 tons of rice, with 220,000 tons of U.S. origin. Additionally, the full 100,000 SBS quota – which was 61 percent U.S. rice – was awarded at a record pace after starting 3 months earlier than usual, in June 2025 instead of September. Since July 2024, Japanese domestic rice prices more than doubled. As a result, out of quota imports of U.S. rice – now price competitive with higher-priced domestic rice – exceeded 60,000 tons, compared to just 10 tons the year before.

During the current U.S. marketing year (August 2025-July 2026), the United States exported more than 125,000 tons of rice to Japan. According to FAS Export Sales Reporting, total commitments of rice to Japan were over 340,000 tons as of the week ending January 29, 2026, the highest level in a decade during this period.

For further details, see the [Japan Grain and Feed Update](#)¹



¹ GAIN report: [Japan Grain and Feed Update](#)

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World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

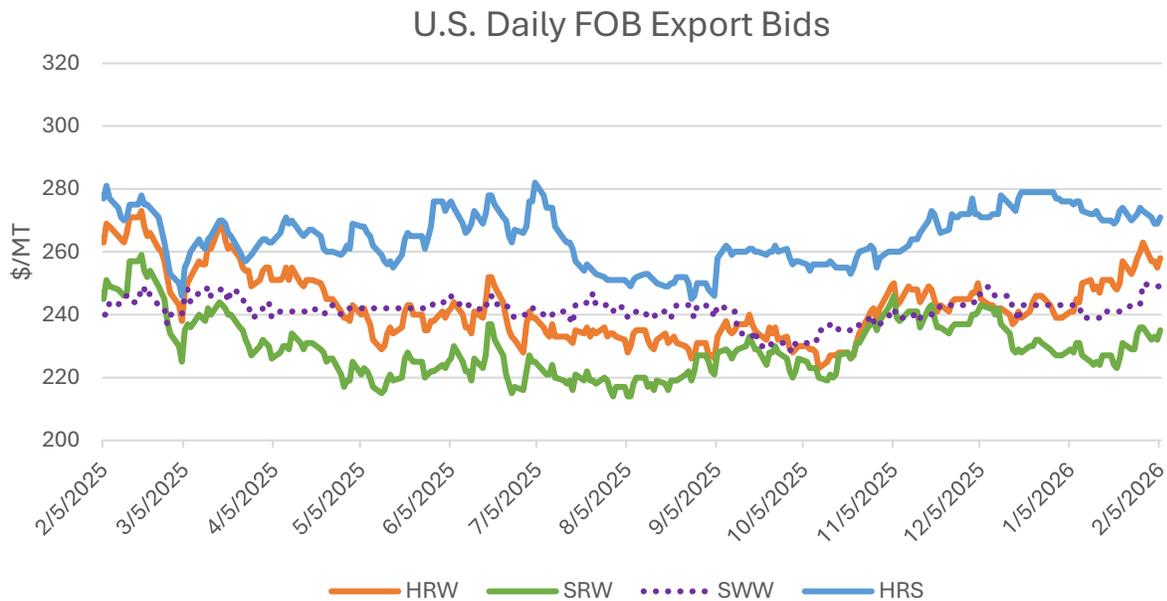
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global production is forecast down slightly this month as cuts to Turkey, Mongolia, and South Africa more than offset larger crops in Argentina and the United Kingdom. Global consumption is raised on higher food, seed, and industrial use in Bangladesh and Ukraine, more than offsetting reductions to Afghanistan and Mexico. Feed and residual consumption is slightly lower as cuts to Canada and Turkey are partly offset by increases for Indonesia and Vietnam. Ending stocks are forecast down, primarily driven by contractions in Argentina and Canada that more than offset an increase for the European Union. Global trade is up on higher imports for Bangladesh, the European Union, Indonesia, and Vietnam, outweighing a reduction for Mexico. Exports are also up on higher forecasts for Argentina, Canada, and Kazakhstan, partly offset by a decrease for the European Union. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.90 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. wheat prices were up for all classes except Hard Red Spring since the January WASDE report. Market concerns about potential adverse effects from recent cold weather have underpinned prices for winter classes. Hard Red Winter gained \$14/ton to \$258, Soft White Winter rose \$6/ton to \$249, and Soft Red Winter ticked \$4/ton higher to \$235 on strong export sales pace. Conversely, Hard Red Spring lost \$5/ton to \$271.



Note: Data as of February 5, 2026

Source: International Grains Council

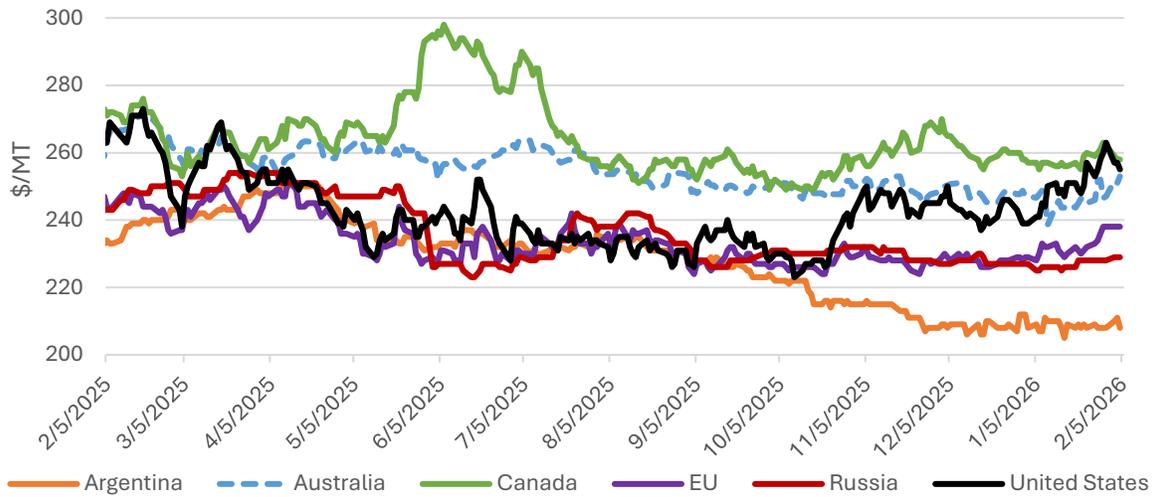
*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Prices were up for all major exporters since January, excluding Argentina. U.S. prices jumped \$14/ton on winter weather concerns and a weakening dollar. EU quotes gained \$6/ton and Australian quotes ticked up \$5/ton as continued export demand has buoyed prices. Russian quotes added \$3/ton on adverse weather inhibiting exports. Canadian quotes rose \$2/ton. Argentine quotes were little changed, remaining the lowest-priced major export origin as the country exports from its record supplies.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$208	\$252	\$259	\$238	\$229	\$258

Note: Data as of February 5, 2026

International Daily FOB Export Bids



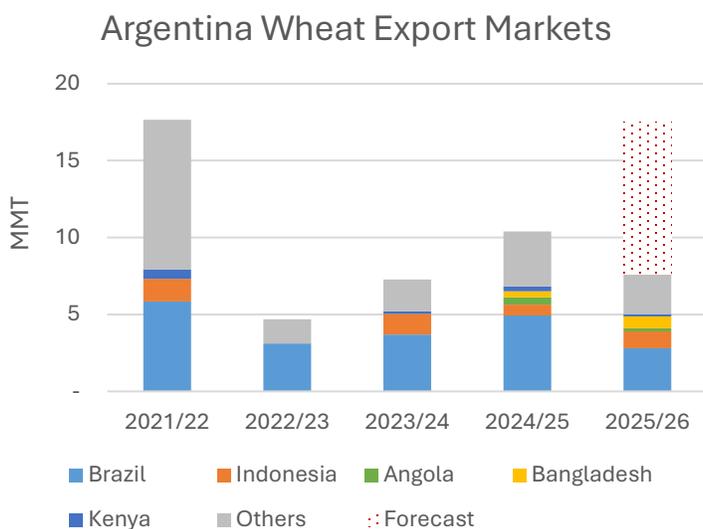
Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

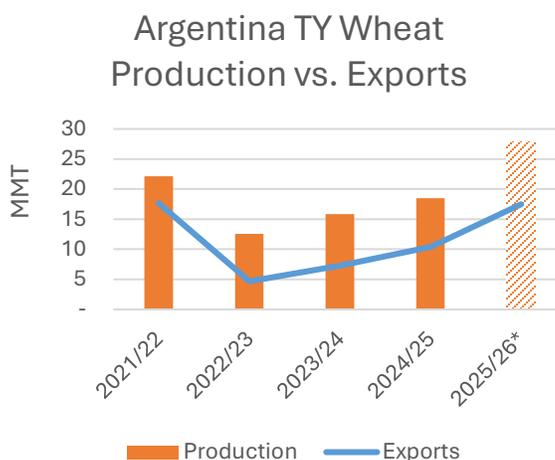
MARKET UPDATE

Near Record Wheat Exports Forecast for Argentina in TY 2025/26

Argentina, the world’s sixth largest wheat exporter, is forecast to export 17.5 million tons in TY 2025/26 (July-June). If realized, this would be the second largest export volume ever. This is coming on the heels of record 2025 production at 27.8 million tons. Argentine export volumes are closely tied with production and the price spread between other grains, making it a variable exporter with seasonal shipments typically rising in December and then gradually easing off in subsequent months. Argentina’s top export markets are Brazil, Indonesia, Angola, Bangladesh, and Kenya. With plentiful supplies, the lowest quotes among major exporters, and a recent cut in commodity export taxes², Argentina is poised to be a strong competitor for 2025/26 wheat sales.



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC



Source: Production Supply and Distribution (PSD), *Forecast

² On December 9, 2025, Argentina’s Minister of Economy announced a permanent reduction in export taxes on major agricultural commodities. For wheat, the cut was from 9.5 percent to 7.5 percent. For further information see: [Argentina Government Further Reduces Export Taxes on Agricultural Commodities Buenos Aires Argentina_AR2025-0025](#).

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

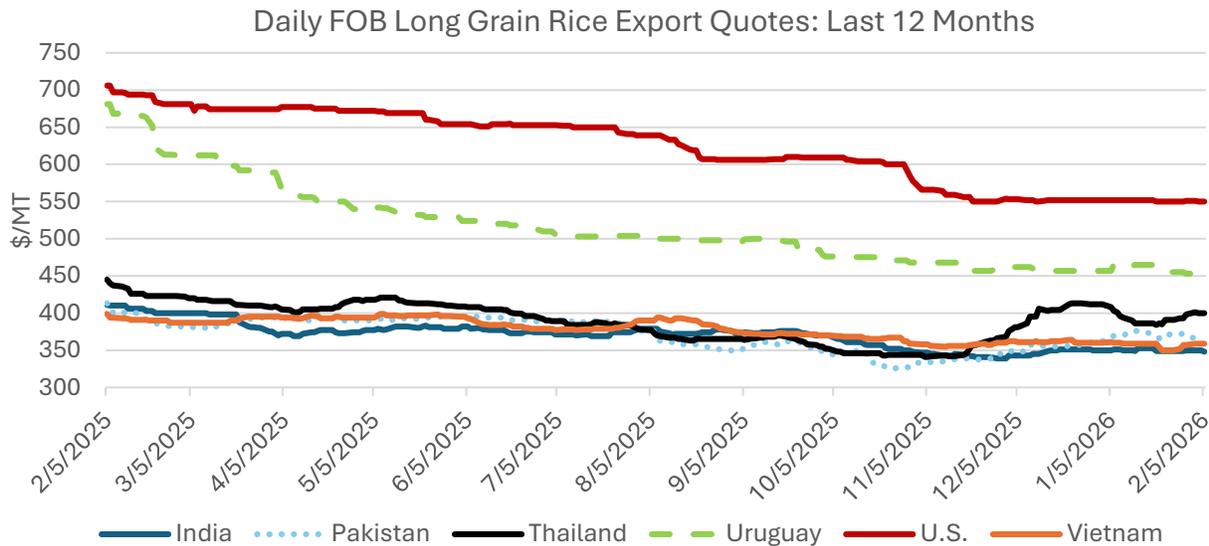
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	6,700	7,200	500	Pace of trade, large Argentina shipments
European Union	Imports	5,500	6,000	500	Strong import pace
Indonesia	Imports	12,500	13,000	500	Robust volumes from Argentina
Kazakhstan	Imports	500	700	200	Pace of trade
Mexico	Imports	6,700	6,400	-300	Slower-than-expected demand
Turkey	Imports	7,500	7,700	200	Smaller domestic crop
Vietnam	Imports	6,000	6,300	300	Robust volumes from Argentina
Argentina	Exports	16,000	17,500	1,500	Record crop and strong sales
Canada	Exports	28,000	29,000	1,000	Strong export pace
European Union	Exports	32,500	31,500	-1,000	Slow export pace
Kazakhstan	Exports	9,500	9,700	200	Pace of trade

RICE

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production is slightly higher from last month, primarily due to an increase for Cambodia. Global trade is virtually unchanged with increases to Burma, China, and Tanzania exports nearly offsetting a reduction for Thailand and the United States. Global consumption is down on a reduction to Burma, more than offsetting increases for China, Japan, United Arab Emirates, and Cote d'Ivoire. Global stocks are forecast higher due to Thailand, Burma, and Cambodia.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since the January *WASDE*, global export quotes decreased aside from Thailand. U.S. quotes dropped \$2 to \$550/ton on continued weak sales to Latin America. Uruguayan quotes declined \$13 to \$453/ton as customers wait for the harvest of the new crop. Indian quotes are down \$3 to \$351/ton. Vietnamese quotes decreased \$1 to \$359/ton despite sales to the Philippines resuming following the expiration of the temporary rice import ban. Pakistani quotes dropped \$4 to \$366/ton, reflecting reduced demand from core Middle East markets. Thai quotes were up \$4 to \$400/ton, on currency appreciation, and are the highest among major Asian exporters.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
China	Imports	3,000	3,100	100	Robust demand as global rice prices remain low
Burma	Exports	2,500	2,600	100	Continued demand from China for broken rice
China	Exports	1,600	1,700	100	Strong sales to Africa and Asia
Thailand	Exports	7,500	7,200	-300	Uncompetitive prices compared to other Asian exporters

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data

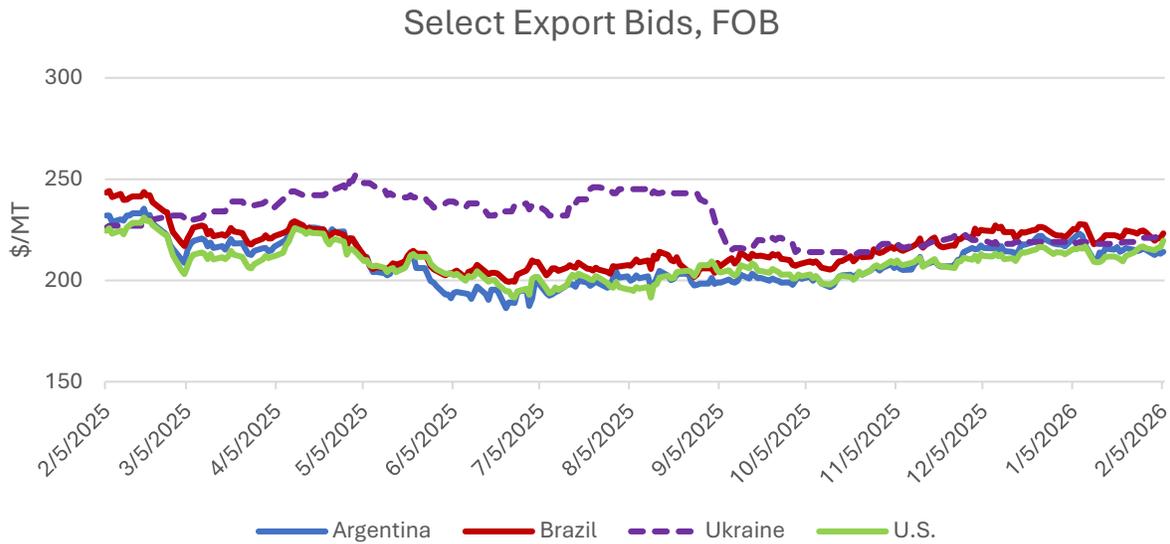
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
China	Imports	2,900	3,102	202
European Union	Imports	2,500	2,400	-100
Kenya	Imports	650	750	100
Nigeria	Imports	3,000	2,900	-100
Senegal	Imports	1,700	1,600	-100
United Arab Emirates	Imports	1,130	1,240	110
Burma	Exports	2,400	2,572	172
China	Exports	1,600	1,725	125
India	Exports	22,000	21,694	-306
Pakistan	Exports	4,300	4,525	225

COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production is virtually unchanged this month as a smaller crop in Mexico offsets larger output in the European Union. Global trade is forecast up this month as increases for Brazil and the United States offset a reduction for Ukraine. Global imports are also forecast up this month, as larger imports for Mexico, Iran, Vietnam, Turkey, Lebanon, and Morocco more than offset a decline for the European Union. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.10 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	5-Feb-26	5-Jan-26	5-Feb-25	% change, '25-'26
Argentina, Up River	214	221	232	-8%
Brazil, Paranaguá	223	225	243	-8%
Ukraine	224	220	226	-1%
U.S. 3YC, Gulf	220	216	225	-2%

Global: Since January, global corn export bids for South American origins softened, while bids for Ukraine and U.S. supplies rose. Argentine bids fell \$7 to \$214/ton as pressure from larger U.S. corn exports outweighed weather concerns for the upcoming harvest. Brazilian bids were down \$2 to \$223/ton, largely reflecting movements in other exporters as volumes are thin seasonally. U.S. bids were up \$4 to \$220/ton, as downward pressure from an upward revision to the domestic corn crop was offset by strong global demand and winter storm disruptions to barge logistics. Ukraine bids were up \$4 to \$224/ton as challenges to export logistics likely boosted prices.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Barley	Exports	3,300	3,700	400	Larger crop and strong vessel lineups
Australia	Barley	Exports	8,200	8,500	300	Robust E. Asia/MENA demand for barley
Brazil	Corn	Exports	41,000	42,000	1,000	Strong end-of-season exports
European Union	Barley	Exports	7,400	7,600	200	Pace of trade
	Corn	Imports	20,000	19,500	-500	
	Sorghum	Imports	200	400	200	FAS Export Sales Reporting commitments and customs surveillance data
Iran	Corn	Imports	9,500	10,000	500	Larger Brazil exports
Lebanon	Corn	Imports	600	900	300	Pace of trade
Mexico	Corn	Imports	25,800	26,300	500	FAS Export Sales Reporting commitments
Morocco	Corn	Imports	2,900	3,100	200	Pace of trade
Russia	Barley	Exports	3,700	4,000	300	Pace of trade
Saudi Arabia	Barley	Imports	3,900	4,600	700	Larger Argentina and Australia exports
Turkey	Barley	Imports	1,000	1,300	300	Smaller domestic barley crop boosting import demand for feed
	Corn	Imports	3,400	3,900	500	
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	2,700	2,500	-200	Sluggish exports to date
	Corn	Exports	23,000	22,000	-1,000	
United States	Corn	Exports	80,000	82,000	2,000	Continued robust sales and inspections
Vietnam	Corn	Imports	13,000	13,500	500	Strong U.S. export sales commitments

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2024/25 starts in 2024); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2024/25 starts in 2025). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2024/25 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2025).

European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) February 2026. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.1	53.9	54.0	6.9	7.1	6.6	389.7	378.3	432.3
Other		742.4	746.5	787.8	517.1	534.6	534.7	841.4	852.3	863.6
World Total		791.5	800.4	841.8	524.0	541.7	541.3	1,231.1	1,230.6	1,295.9
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.2	31.1	30.7	4.9	5.3	5.4	322.9	311.6	334.5
Other		767.3	770.2	789.1	516.6	521.8	533.1	903.3	938.9	952.3
World Total		797.5	801.3	819.8	521.5	527.1	538.5	1,226.2	1,250.5	1,286.8
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.0	23.3	25.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	44.8	39.4	54.0
Other		250.3	236.5	252.2	178.9	189.6	189.3	270.5	255.0	235.0
World Total		269.3	259.8	277.5	180.2	191.3	190.9	315.3	294.4	289.0
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.8	4.1	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
Other		217.3	197.6	214.5	56.3	55.8	58.9	198.5	186.5	191.7
World Total		221.1	201.7	217.8	57.8	57.3	60.5	199.2	187.0	192.4
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.6	22.7	24.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	58.5	75.2	82.0
Other		205.6	181.8	196.9	56.8	56.9	59.9	139.0	115.8	117.9
World Total		225.2	204.5	221.4	60.1	59.7	62.8	197.5	191.0	199.9

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
TY Exports						
Russia	34,000	49,000	55,500	43,000	44,000	44,000
European Union	31,927	35,083	38,011	27,917	32,500	31,500
Canada	15,010	25,334	25,660	28,544	28,000	29,000
Australia	25,958	32,329	22,504	21,295	27,000	27,000
Argentina	17,651	4,681	7,282	10,406	16,000	17,500
Ukraine	18,844	17,122	18,577	15,751	14,000	14,000
Kazakhstan	8,459	9,862	8,409	9,986	9,500	9,700
Turkey	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,148	6,500	6,500
Brazil	3,105	2,689	2,812	1,897	2,500	2,500
Egypt	300	661	1,851	2,352	2,000	2,000
Others	22,869	13,900	15,001	13,525	13,213	13,213
Subtotal	184,769	197,614	205,605	181,821	195,213	196,913
United States	21,347	20,250	19,615	22,683	24,500	24,500
World Total	206,116	217,864	225,220	204,504	219,713	221,413
TY Imports						
Egypt	11,256	11,218	12,440	12,428	13,000	13,000
Indonesia	11,271	9,446	13,015	10,452	12,500	13,000
Algeria	8,500	8,600	9,600	9,100	9,500	9,500
Turkey	9,555	12,500	8,921	2,985	7,500	7,700
Philippines	6,886	5,750	6,915	6,351	7,600	7,600
Brazil	6,582	4,985	5,917	7,299	7,500	7,500
Bangladesh	6,340	5,120	6,650	5,800	6,700	7,200
Morocco	4,725	5,770	6,205	6,328	7,200	7,200
Nigeria	6,226	4,703	5,053	6,369	6,700	6,700
Mexico	5,326	5,232	5,200	5,658	6,700	6,400
Vietnam	4,517	4,317	5,403	5,700	6,000	6,300
China	9,568	13,282	13,627	4,171	6,000	6,000
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,652	10,644	5,500	6,000
Japan	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,650	5,650
Korea, South	5,099	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,900	4,900
Afghanistan	4,000	4,350	4,600	4,300	4,600	4,600
Thailand	2,351	3,163	3,316	4,684	4,400	4,400
Uzbekistan	3,318	3,869	3,616	4,100	4,300	4,300
Yemen	3,437	4,145	3,994	3,774	3,950	3,950
Saudi Arabia	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,100	3,500	3,500
United Kingdom	2,634	2,030	3,136	3,805	3,500	3,500
Iran	8,000	3,600	2,000	1,200	3,000	3,000
Iraq	2,605	3,972	2,765	2,700	3,000	3,000
Kenya	2,008	2,198	2,429	2,550	2,600	2,600
Sudan	2,381	2,276	2,279	2,640	2,550	2,550
Others	59,562	60,673	63,380	61,342	64,120	64,515
Subtotal	199,435	208,672	217,338	197,649	212,470	214,565
Unaccounted	3,950	5,923	4,113	2,783	3,993	3,598
United States	2,731	3,269	3,769	4,072	3,250	3,250
World Total	206,116	217,864	225,220	204,504	219,713	221,413

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
Production						
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,147	144,000	144,000
China	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,070	140,070
India	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,945	117,945
Russia	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,600	89,500	89,500
Canada	22,422	34,879	33,414	35,939	39,955	39,955
Australia	36,237	40,545	25,960	34,110	37,000	37,000
Pakistan	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,438	28,980	28,980
Argentina	22,150	12,550	15,850	18,510	27,500	27,800
Ukraine	33,007	21,500	23,000	23,400	23,000	23,000
Kazakhstan	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,577	18,900	18,900
Turkey	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	18,000	17,500
Iran	12,000	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	13,500
United Kingdom	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,146	11,850	11,958
Egypt	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,000	9,200	9,200
Brazil	7,679	10,554	8,097	7,889	8,000	8,000
Others	63,244	59,231	63,974	64,436	60,757	60,480
Subtotal	736,016	745,577	742,436	746,583	788,157	787,788
United States	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,851	54,010	54,010
World Total	780,820	790,475	791,531	800,434	842,167	841,798
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	148,000	153,500	150,000	148,000	148,000
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,000	114,500	114,500
India	109,882	108,665	112,342	108,961	112,510	112,510
Russia	40,750	41,000	39,000	40,000	41,700	41,700
Pakistan	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,000	31,000
Egypt	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,000	20,000
Turkey	19,700	19,900	19,400	19,200	19,200	18,900
Iran	18,200	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	16,950
United Kingdom	15,324	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,300	15,300
Brazil	11,750	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,350	12,350
Algeria	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,250	12,250
Indonesia	10,500	9,800	11,400	10,800	11,800	12,200
Morocco	10,500	10,000	9,700	9,400	10,050	10,100
Canada	9,621	8,279	8,946	8,345	10,350	9,850
Afghanistan	8,250	8,500	8,800	9,000	9,500	9,200
Others	186,904	182,193	186,349	198,203	203,394	204,319
Subtotal	760,432	760,706	766,698	778,832	793,075	793,355
United States	30,411	30,361	30,180	31,120	30,835	30,704
World Total	790,843	791,067	796,878	809,952	823,910	824,059
Ending Stocks						
China	136,759	138,818	134,523	127,777	124,847	124,847
India	19,500	9,500	7,500	11,800	17,235	17,235
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,784	11,658	14,214	15,658
Russia	12,088	14,388	11,688	10,588	14,688	14,688
Algeria	4,351	4,981	5,531	5,681	6,131	6,131
Canada	4,169	5,706	5,293	4,181	6,317	5,886
Kazakhstan	1,479	4,209	3,445	4,028	5,278	5,278
Others	64,897	65,266	66,572	60,797	64,333	62,448
Subtotal	256,874	259,136	250,336	236,510	253,043	252,171
United States	18,355	15,501	18,954	23,262	25,209	25,340
World Total	275,229	274,637	269,290	259,772	278,252	277,511

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jan 2025/26	Feb 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	8,614	9,046	9,526	10,326	10,550	10,250
Central America	2,160	2,092	2,224	2,472	2,300	2,350
South America	14,855	13,150	14,238	16,090	17,475	17,575
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,652	10,644	5,500	6,000
Other Europe	4,412	3,644	4,904	5,746	5,375	5,375
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,577	12,850	10,676	9,636	10,095	10,195
Middle East	35,113	38,275	30,196	22,425	30,500	30,750
North Africa	27,471	29,109	31,775	31,764	33,600	33,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,925	24,552	27,951	31,674	31,595	31,595
East Asia	22,166	25,079	25,988	16,315	18,550	18,645
South Asia	13,945	13,388	16,022	11,286	13,185	13,685
Southeast Asia	27,957	25,203	31,331	30,019	33,390	34,190
Others	3,340	3,325	3,624	3,324	3,605	3,605
Total	202,166	211,941	221,107	201,721	215,720	217,815
Production						
North America	70,510	83,388	85,985	92,438	95,715	95,715
South America	33,424	27,031	28,435	30,814	39,721	40,021
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,147	144,000	144,000
Other Europe	18,856	20,450	19,053	16,086	16,820	16,928
Former Soviet Union - 12	134,227	144,588	141,147	138,862	145,965	145,965
Middle East	34,457	36,234	44,798	45,560	38,525	38,025
North Africa	21,279	17,260	16,370	15,839	17,450	17,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,813	9,505	9,435	9,603	9,918	9,818
East Asia	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,683	141,613	141,436
South Asia	144,299	137,211	146,202	152,757	154,925	154,925
Oceania	36,660	40,948	26,352	34,575	37,445	37,445
Others	80	80	80	70	70	70
Total	780,820	790,475	791,531	800,434	842,167	841,798
Domestic Consumption						
North America	47,457	46,440	47,026	47,565	49,535	48,654
South America	29,597	29,700	30,085	31,040	32,750	32,875
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,000	114,500	114,500
Other Europe	20,534	20,360	21,024	20,385	20,870	20,870
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,800	76,250	72,530	77,220	79,465	79,720
Middle East	63,180	63,651	63,361	63,782	63,670	63,390
North Africa	46,920	46,720	46,480	46,150	47,400	47,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,588	34,453	35,808	39,908	40,439	40,614
East Asia	161,354	160,683	166,548	162,678	161,130	161,075
South Asia	157,627	156,056	161,725	159,603	163,935	163,935
Southeast Asia	26,595	25,430	28,600	29,220	30,920	31,620
Oceania	10,015	9,665	9,945	10,735	10,825	10,825
Others	3,695	3,560	3,829	4,018	4,250	4,305
Total	787,612	781,968	797,461	801,304	819,689	819,833
Ending Stocks						
North America	23,038	21,964	24,930	28,197	32,381	31,930
South America	4,980	7,747	7,966	6,893	10,851	9,281
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,784	11,658	14,214	15,658
Other Europe	2,917	3,783	4,656	4,081	3,272	3,389
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,604	24,982	18,908	18,444	24,735	24,404
Middle East	15,537	19,289	21,278	17,484	15,386	15,384
North Africa	12,716	12,067	11,536	10,424	11,913	12,004
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,480	3,382	4,063	4,581	4,652	4,300
East Asia	139,798	141,701	137,504	130,778	127,756	127,729
South Asia	26,145	14,658	14,258	17,924	21,856	22,064
Southeast Asia	4,774	3,234	4,613	3,934	5,009	5,109
Oceania	3,848	4,685	2,801	4,285	5,410	5,445
Others	761	877	993	1,089	817	814
Total	275,229	274,637	269,290	259,772	278,252	277,511

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
TY Exports						
India	22,122	17,716	17,888	21,694	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	7,054	8,225	9,035	8,063	7,900	7,900
Thailand	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,859	7,500	7,200
Pakistan	4,562	4,523	6,492	4,525	4,800	4,800
Cambodia	2,800	3,450	3,700	3,775	4,000	4,000
Burma	2,121	1,584	2,746	2,572	2,500	2,600
China	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,725	1,600	1,700
Brazil	1,445	1,208	958	1,090	1,275	1,275
Uruguay	982	991	745	990	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	752	857	723	948	900	900
Guyana	338	399	467	481	500	500
Argentina	402	293	264	462	400	400
European Union	402	366	362	350	400	400
Turkey	227	258	293	228	225	225
Korea, South	55	61	138	191	130	175
Others	1,711	1,527	1,992	2,000	1,805	1,835
Subtotal	54,827	51,796	56,804	56,953	59,935	59,910
United States	2,190	2,398	3,271	2,750	2,900	2,850
World Total	57,017	54,194	60,075	59,703	62,835	62,760
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,800	3,900	5,450	3,640	5,500	5,500
Vietnam	2,750	3,500	3,700	3,475	4,100	4,100
Nigeria	2,400	2,000	2,700	2,900	3,200	3,200
China	6,155	2,597	1,625	3,102	3,000	3,100
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,400	2,300	2,300
Iraq	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,180	2,225	2,225
Cote d'Ivoire	1,560	1,315	1,615	2,015	1,900	1,900
Saudi Arabia	1,324	1,487	1,775	1,850	1,850	1,850
Malaysia	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,500	1,700	1,700
Senegal	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,600	1,700	1,700
Guinea	850	870	1,065	1,200	1,250	1,250
South Africa	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,190	1,200	1,200
Iran	1,250	751	750	970	1,050	1,050
Bangladesh	920	385	195	2,010	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	1,025	900	875	1,240	1,000	1,000
Ghana	620	810	850	1,085	925	925
Brazil	826	982	1,023	931	900	900
Mexico	875	734	878	875	900	900
Mozambique	685	740	895	880	900	900
Burkina Faso	706	767	854	860	900	900
Cameroon	575	360	960	615	900	850
Yemen	570	550	725	720	825	825
Indonesia	740	3,500	4,650	810	800	800
Japan	669	709	754	862	760	800
Madagascar	680	424	262	801	750	750
Others	17,512	15,922	16,017	16,137	17,349	17,304
Subtotal	54,880	51,162	56,326	55,848	58,884	58,929
Unaccounted	822	1,676	2,292	2,355	2,351	2,256
United States	1,315	1,356	1,457	1,500	1,600	1,575
World Total	57,017	54,194	60,075	59,703	62,835	62,760

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
Milled Production						
India	129,471	135,755	137,825	150,000	152,000	152,000
China	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,329	146,329
Bangladesh	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,650	37,650
Indonesia	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	26,670	27,140	27,200	26,750	26,000	26,000
Thailand	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,843	20,400	20,400
Philippines	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,300	12,300
Burma	12,400	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	9,323	7,322	9,869	9,720	9,400	9,400
Cambodia	6,561	7,000	8,050	8,500	8,100	8,200
Brazil	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,600
Japan	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,540	7,540
Nigeria	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,765	5,544	5,544
Egypt	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	4,200	4,200
Nepal	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,967	3,800	3,800
Others	45,539	46,135	47,139	48,944	48,129	48,156
Subtotal	508,167	511,846	517,043	534,603	534,592	534,719
United States	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,563	6,563
World Total	514,233	516,928	523,965	541,656	541,155	541,282
Consumption and Residual						
China	156,360	154,994	148,115	144,957	146,929	147,029
India	110,444	114,513	116,403	121,173	127,000	127,000
Bangladesh	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,500	38,500
Indonesia	35,300	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,300
Vietnam	22,050	22,400	22,500	22,600	22,700	22,700
Philippines	15,400	16,100	16,800	17,400	17,600	17,600
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,650	12,650
Burma	10,300	10,200	9,900	9,600	9,700	9,400
Nigeria	7,600	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,500	8,500
Japan	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,125	8,000	8,125
Brazil	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,350	7,350	7,350
Nepal	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,632	4,450	4,450
Cambodia	4,100	4,100	4,200	4,300	4,350	4,350
Pakistan	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,200
Egypt	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,100	4,100
Others	73,805	75,743	77,277	79,245	81,883	81,783
Subtotal	513,994	516,256	519,823	525,213	536,603	536,281
United States	4,740	4,595	4,882	5,298	5,429	5,430
World Total	518,734	520,851	524,705	530,511	542,032	541,711
Ending Stocks						
China	113,000	106,600	103,000	104,500	105,000	105,000
India	34,000	35,000	42,000	48,000	48,000	48,000
Indonesia	2,900	4,700	6,170	5,580	4,645	4,680
Thailand	4,426	4,349	2,213	2,747	3,006	3,347
Philippines	3,103	3,378	3,403	3,793	3,093	3,093
Nigeria	2,037	1,920	1,412	2,177	2,421	2,421
Bangladesh	2,091	2,409	1,826	1,728	2,273	2,273
Others	22,005	21,583	18,871	21,069	20,341	20,465
Subtotal	183,562	179,939	178,895	189,594	188,779	189,279
United States	1,261	961	1,265	1,711	1,565	1,597
World Total	184,823	180,900	180,160	191,305	190,344	190,876

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jan 2025/26	Feb 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	2,714	2,563	2,790	2,850	3,010	2,985
Caribbean	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,030	1,085	1,085
South America	1,815	1,936	1,860	1,669	1,746	1,746
Other Europe	729	749	778	785	805	805
Former Soviet Union - 12	666	570	767	764	810	810
Middle East	7,947	7,424	7,951	8,698	8,910	8,885
North Africa	863	731	564	823	700	700
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,983	15,633	17,494	19,089	19,910	19,860
East Asia	7,738	4,100	3,202	4,765	4,668	4,808
South Asia	3,059	1,409	1,312	3,179	2,220	2,220
Southeast Asia	9,143	12,954	16,164	10,140	12,945	12,945
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,400	2,300	2,300
Total	56,195	52,518	57,783	57,348	60,484	60,504
Production						
North America	6,248	5,247	7,075	7,219	6,740	6,752
Caribbean	885	841	667	785	782	782
South America	16,529	16,031	16,468	18,935	17,645	17,645
European Union	1,732	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,770
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,339	1,177	1,309	1,461	1,383	1,383
Middle East	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,770	2,785
North Africa	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,936	4,248	4,248
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,548	22,194	23,249	23,337	22,700	22,700
East Asia	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,782	160,037	160,037
South Asia	181,065	186,167	191,852	203,783	206,420	206,420
Southeast Asia	116,077	117,025	116,406	117,939	115,851	115,951
Total	514,233	516,928	523,965	541,656	541,155	541,282
Domestic Consumption						
North America	6,153	5,983	6,331	6,753	6,934	6,935
Central America	1,396	1,408	1,435	1,472	1,538	1,518
Caribbean	1,860	1,949	1,718	1,795	1,830	1,830
South America	14,945	14,820	14,790	15,242	15,392	15,392
European Union	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,500	3,600	3,600
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,716	1,605	1,910	1,899	2,002	2,007
Middle East	9,617	9,832	10,339	10,734	11,370	11,395
North Africa	4,359	4,329	4,599	4,551	4,723	4,723
Sub-Saharan Africa	36,631	38,677	39,093	40,311	42,054	41,954
East Asia	171,445	169,913	163,298	160,185	161,717	161,982
South Asia	159,191	163,948	166,210	171,983	178,220	178,170
Southeast Asia	104,673	106,055	107,329	107,475	107,996	107,696
Total	516,611	522,969	521,499	527,130	538,641	538,467
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,414	1,081	1,381	1,854	1,759	1,799
Central America	175	255	232	226	259	259
Caribbean	340	357	346	407	424	424
South America	2,291	1,882	2,004	3,258	2,680	2,826
European Union	905	828	700	993	1,064	1,063
Middle East	1,753	2,171	2,051	2,500	2,475	2,475
North Africa	611	601	455	311	386	386
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,794	4,358	3,373	4,636	4,935	4,932
East Asia	116,721	110,309	106,174	107,207	107,941	107,765
South Asia	39,296	40,030	45,630	52,091	52,796	52,796
Southeast Asia	16,968	18,549	17,274	17,159	15,088	15,584
Oceania	240	196	252	224	117	137
Total	184,823	180,900	180,160	191,305	190,344	190,876

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,938	52,999	46,513	38,966	41,085	42,085
Argentina	44,419	29,448	35,158	38,710	37,700	38,100
Ukraine	29,895	29,765	32,727	21,902	25,780	24,580
Australia	11,109	10,500	10,345	11,364	11,475	11,775
European Union	12,812	11,054	11,426	10,266	9,440	9,665
Russia	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,870	7,030	7,330
Canada	5,552	7,863	6,296	6,748	6,290	6,390
Paraguay	3,208	4,006	2,927	3,284	3,315	3,315
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,700	2,700
South Africa	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,021	2,120	2,120
Others	14,038	12,655	13,363	11,140	9,183	9,119
Subtotal	166,487	175,431	177,110	153,671	156,118	157,179
United States	70,394	45,830	64,673	77,796	85,585	87,585
World Total	236,881	221,261	241,783	231,467	241,703	244,764
TY Imports						
Mexico	18,498	20,230	24,931	27,087	27,100	27,550
China	41,499	32,602	48,030	18,240	26,750	26,750
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,683	20,125	21,230	20,830
Japan	16,506	16,451	16,672	16,717	17,010	16,910
Vietnam	9,653	10,122	11,597	12,929	13,300	13,800
Iran	10,302	8,000	9,900	12,800	12,200	12,700
Korea, South	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,564	11,608	11,608
Egypt	9,771	6,238	8,041	10,604	10,520	10,520
Saudi Arabia	8,778	6,394	7,596	8,343	8,470	9,170
Colombia	6,846	6,697	6,951	7,848	8,350	8,350
Algeria	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,196	5,555	5,555
Turkey	5,861	4,360	3,435	5,963	4,406	5,220
Taiwan	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,422	4,630	4,630
Peru	3,646	3,495	4,455	4,631	4,450	4,450
Malaysia	3,697	3,476	3,886	4,113	3,828	3,828
Morocco	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,719	3,606	3,806
United Kingdom	2,637	2,166	3,027	3,204	3,035	3,055
Chile	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,599	2,760	2,760
Brazil	4,064	2,353	2,264	3,116	2,600	2,700
Canada	6,341	2,278	2,897	1,868	2,115	2,116
Philippines	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,391	2,055	2,055
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,966	1,900	1,950
Libya	1,395	1,800	1,450	2,320	1,800	1,900
Thailand	1,568	1,965	2,079	1,628	1,850	1,850
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,619	1,650	1,650
Others	26,927	24,694	28,505	31,338	27,713	28,084
Subtotal	228,910	208,458	241,859	225,350	230,491	233,797
Unaccounted	5,319	9,449	-2,403	3,911	8,912	8,667
United States	2,652	3,354	2,327	2,206	2,300	2,300
World Total	236,881	221,261	241,783	231,467	241,703	244,764

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
Production						
China	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	310,190	310,190
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	136,801	141,110	141,310
Brazil	120,699	143,489	124,808	143,586	137,614	137,614
Argentina	61,142	43,914	59,982	58,455	61,821	62,321
India	51,385	56,776	57,155	61,550	62,060	62,119
Russia	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,775	39,050	39,050
Ukraine	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,470	35,582	35,582
Mexico	32,790	33,943	28,927	28,270	31,190	30,890
Canada	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	29,479	29,479
Australia	19,219	18,842	14,484	17,695	19,919	19,919
Nigeria	21,397	21,696	19,004	19,180	19,490	19,490
Ethiopia	18,215	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,985	17,985
South Africa	16,636	17,527	13,944	17,623	17,053	17,038
Turkey	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,460	14,650	14,150
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,000	13,000
Others	189,865	193,336	194,727	191,939	192,585	192,465
Subtotal	1,109,460	1,101,813	1,104,601	1,119,802	1,142,778	1,142,602
United States	396,297	356,449	402,882	391,513	447,832	447,832
World Total	1,505,757	1,458,262	1,507,483	1,511,315	1,590,610	1,590,434
Domestic Consumption						
China	320,911	321,768	338,700	342,075	348,900	348,900
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	148,716	151,841	151,541
Brazil	76,661	84,987	90,632	102,429	104,204	104,279
India	48,046	53,703	57,311	61,867	63,500	63,550
Mexico	51,065	52,395	53,170	55,475	57,480	57,830
Russia	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,400	31,300	31,000
Canada	25,792	24,500	24,353	22,921	24,574	24,424
Argentina	19,344	17,630	18,936	20,577	20,626	20,626
Nigeria	21,177	21,591	20,249	19,746	19,675	19,675
Turkey	17,609	17,954	16,909	19,865	18,650	18,865
Ethiopia	18,392	17,632	17,860	18,180	18,225	18,275
Egypt	17,891	14,556	16,199	18,188	18,010	18,010
Japan	16,822	16,802	16,923	16,836	17,261	17,161
Vietnam	15,300	14,472	14,650	15,979	16,750	16,950
Iran	14,720	13,520	14,220	16,570	16,470	16,670
Others	290,089	286,597	294,038	302,228	302,726	304,119
Subtotal	1,166,878	1,147,870	1,166,425	1,211,436	1,246,567	1,247,952
United States	324,909	314,970	331,424	323,902	345,618	345,745
World Total	1,491,787	1,462,840	1,497,849	1,535,338	1,592,185	1,593,697
Ending Stocks						
China	210,035	206,753	213,460	193,086	181,101	181,101
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,405	14,498	15,307	15,267
Mexico	3,907	5,608	6,287	6,119	7,321	6,698
Argentina	5,582	3,134	3,612	7,273	6,574	6,573
Brazil	4,344	10,605	9,067	11,416	4,341	4,366
Canada	3,706	3,945	3,909	3,483	4,213	4,264
India	3,387	3,589	3,906	3,495	2,448	2,454
Others	54,937	50,146	43,563	41,321	40,910	42,077
Subtotal	304,550	300,311	299,209	280,691	262,215	262,800
United States	37,475	37,136	47,872	42,367	59,662	56,995
World Total	342,025	337,447	347,081	323,058	321,877	319,795

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jan 2025/26	Feb 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	27,491	25,862	30,155	31,161	31,515	31,966
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	6,179	5,925	6,025
Caribbean	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,078	2,176	2,176
South America	18,716	16,918	18,262	19,867	20,388	20,488
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,683	20,125	21,230	20,830
Former Soviet Union - 12	823	1,316	1,105	962	851	851
Middle East	33,453	26,378	29,512	36,677	33,722	36,086
North Africa	19,650	16,853	21,212	23,462	23,081	23,381
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,974	3,727	5,306	7,738	4,520	4,491
East Asia	74,316	64,596	81,080	50,988	60,043	59,943
Southeast Asia	17,339	17,977	21,402	21,506	22,344	22,844
Others	6,963	5,074	6,632	6,813	6,996	7,016
Total	231,562	211,812	244,186	227,556	232,791	236,097
Production						
North America	454,211	420,927	459,333	447,304	508,501	508,201
South America	199,184	203,038	201,209	220,675	217,131	217,631
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	136,801	141,110	141,310
Other Europe	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,217	14,685	14,565
Former Soviet Union - 12	106,378	91,684	95,804	83,352	89,655	89,655
Middle East	17,922	21,561	24,646	23,405	21,920	21,420
North Africa	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,299	10,702	10,702
Sub-Saharan Africa	127,796	135,385	127,749	127,435	131,016	131,001
East Asia	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,236	313,002	313,002
South Asia	70,084	77,239	77,012	80,063	82,165	82,224
Southeast Asia	35,481	34,914	35,944	35,780	35,750	35,750
Oceania	19,778	19,393	15,065	18,318	20,519	20,519
Others	4,572	4,483	4,281	4,430	4,454	4,454
Total	1,505,757	1,458,262	1,507,483	1,511,315	1,590,610	1,590,434
Domestic Consumption						
North America	401,766	391,865	408,947	402,298	427,672	427,999
South America	123,034	129,559	139,723	154,165	156,814	156,889
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	148,716	151,841	151,541
Other Europe	18,928	17,808	18,472	19,008	17,908	17,867
Former Soviet Union - 12	57,731	55,120	52,789	52,797	54,743	54,782
Middle East	52,667	48,659	49,947	57,942	55,806	57,071
North Africa	31,904	27,282	31,700	34,445	33,896	33,996
Sub-Saharan Africa	126,327	133,767	131,214	130,761	132,265	132,311
East Asia	356,652	356,945	374,430	377,624	385,066	384,966
South Asia	69,023	75,451	77,257	82,531	85,112	85,261
Southeast Asia	51,526	49,699	51,431	53,768	54,028	54,228
Oceania	8,394	8,207	7,594	7,477	8,019	8,019
Others	11,885	11,865	12,060	12,422	12,640	12,690
Total	1,468,110	1,455,829	1,504,269	1,533,954	1,575,810	1,577,620
Ending Stocks						
North America	45,088	46,689	58,068	51,969	71,196	67,957
South America	13,112	16,434	14,998	21,039	13,167	13,191
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,405	14,498	15,307	15,267
Other Europe	2,655	2,412	2,580	2,717	2,162	2,142
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,324	7,827	4,643	4,283	5,062	5,867
Middle East	5,209	5,743	6,831	6,106	5,382	5,681
North Africa	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,796	2,852	2,852
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,567	13,313	11,478	11,761	11,137	11,182
East Asia	214,318	210,662	217,502	197,096	185,050	185,050
South Asia	5,371	6,329	5,908	4,904	3,981	3,990
Southeast Asia	3,790	3,581	3,585	3,277	3,127	3,127
Oceania	3,721	4,043	1,899	1,474	2,357	2,357
Others	989	938	1,001	1,138	1,097	1,132
Total	342,025	337,447	347,081	323,058	321,877	319,795

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,921	52,977	46,416	38,839	41,000	42,000
Argentina	38,854	25,740	31,214	34,024	33,000	33,000
Ukraine	26,980	27,122	29,488	20,019	23,000	22,000
Paraguay	3,187	3,968	2,864	3,131	3,200	3,200
Russia	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,000	3,000	3,000
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,700	2,700
Canada	2,200	2,851	2,239	2,885	2,200	2,200
South Africa	3,830	3,619	2,464	1,994	2,100	2,100
European Union	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,761	1,800	1,800
Tanzania	820	280	400	1,100	800	800
Others	10,544	9,228	9,863	5,598	5,122	5,077
Subtotal	130,663	137,883	138,937	115,751	117,922	117,877
United States	62,903	42,774	58,520	75,246	80,000	82,000
World Total	193,566	180,657	197,457	190,997	197,922	199,877
TY Imports						
Mexico	17,584	19,325	24,222	25,930	25,800	26,300
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,812	18,757	20,000	19,500
Japan	15,003	14,927	15,290	15,456	15,500	15,500
Vietnam	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,700	13,000	13,500
Korea, South	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,442	11,500	11,500
Egypt	9,763	6,215	8,019	10,564	10,500	10,500
Iran	8,600	6,700	8,500	9,800	9,500	10,000
China	21,884	18,694	23,330	1,823	8,000	8,000
Colombia	6,512	6,343	6,622	7,463	8,000	8,000
Algeria	3,273	4,069	4,956	4,724	4,950	4,950
Taiwan	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,348	4,550	4,550
Saudi Arabia	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,436	4,500	4,500
Peru	3,514	3,324	4,288	4,482	4,300	4,300
Turkey	3,782	2,388	3,307	5,587	3,400	3,900
Malaysia	3,678	3,448	3,870	4,089	3,800	3,800
Morocco	1,963	2,244	2,736	3,048	2,900	3,100
United Kingdom	2,521	2,036	2,761	2,921	2,800	2,800
Chile	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,597	2,700	2,700
Canada	6,108	2,219	2,753	1,683	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,966	1,900	1,950
Philippines	669	1,024	1,784	1,340	1,900	1,900
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,619	1,650	1,650
Thailand	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,461	1,650	1,650
Brazil	3,316	1,684	1,449	1,966	1,600	1,600
Venezuela	1,100	1,000	1,400	1,150	1,600	1,600
Others	21,222	18,629	22,770	25,109	21,628	21,988
Subtotal	186,152	172,232	198,461	186,461	189,628	191,738
Unaccounted	6,807	7,404	-1,710	4,016	7,644	7,489
United States	607	1,021	706	520	650	650
World Total	193,566	180,657	197,457	190,997	197,922	199,877

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
Production						
China	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	301,240	301,240
Brazil	116,000	137,000	119,000	136,000	131,000	131,000
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,024	56,750	56,950
Argentina	52,000	37,000	51,600	50,000	53,000	53,000
India	33,730	38,085	37,665	42,281	43,000	43,000
Ukraine	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,800	29,000	29,000
Mexico	26,762	28,077	23,550	23,100	26,000	25,700
South Africa	16,137	17,100	13,425	17,060	16,500	16,500
Canada	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	14,867	14,867
Russia	15,225	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,500	14,500
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,000	13,000
Nigeria	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,217	11,440	11,440
Ethiopia	10,751	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,300
Pakistan	9,525	10,985	9,847	8,239	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,344	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,270	8,270
Others	124,701	119,911	129,202	122,702	125,005	125,005
Subtotal	839,581	818,979	841,471	852,316	863,672	863,572
United States	381,469	346,739	389,667	378,268	432,342	432,342
World Total	1,221,050	1,165,718	1,231,138	1,230,584	1,296,014	1,295,914
Total Consumption						
China	291,000	299,000	307,000	316,000	321,000	321,000
Brazil	71,500	78,000	84,000	94,000	96,500	96,500
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	76,100	75,300	75,000
Mexico	44,300	45,600	47,000	49,100	51,000	51,400
India	30,000	34,700	37,900	42,500	44,000	44,000
Egypt	17,000	13,700	15,300	17,300	17,100	17,100
Argentina	15,700	14,200	15,200	16,400	16,700	16,700
Vietnam	14,750	13,850	14,350	15,750	16,450	16,650
Japan	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,400	15,500	15,500
Canada	17,984	14,897	15,718	14,439	14,600	14,600
Indonesia	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,800	14,200	14,200
South Africa	12,655	13,239	13,840	14,000	14,200	14,200
Nigeria	12,600	12,900	12,300	11,800	11,700	11,700
Korea, South	11,560	11,350	11,500	11,550	11,600	11,600
Russia	11,100	10,000	10,200	10,900	11,400	11,400
Others	205,964	197,034	211,526	218,852	219,135	220,730
Subtotal	888,624	868,543	898,365	939,893	965,268	966,753
United States	315,665	305,931	322,873	311,603	334,533	334,533
World Total	1,204,289	1,174,474	1,221,238	1,251,496	1,299,801	1,301,286
Ending Stocks						
China	209,137	206,023	211,192	191,928	180,148	180,148
Mexico	3,125	4,877	5,626	5,531	6,661	6,101
Argentina	4,748	2,323	2,476	6,581	5,886	5,886
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,294	6,214	5,864	5,864
Brazil	3,742	9,877	8,334	10,584	3,684	3,684
South Africa	1,954	2,405	654	1,939	2,014	2,039
Korea, South	2,056	1,898	2,042	2,028	2,022	2,022
Others	43,027	35,385	32,853	30,142	28,066	29,211
Subtotal	279,144	270,812	270,471	254,947	234,345	234,955
United States	34,975	34,551	44,792	39,404	56,564	54,024
World Total	314,119	305,363	315,263	294,351	290,909	288,979

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jan 2025/26	Feb 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	24,299	22,565	27,681	28,133	28,450	28,950
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	6,179	5,925	6,025
South America	17,371	15,503	16,849	18,085	18,755	18,755
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,812	18,757	20,000	19,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	430	472	398	391	356	356
Middle East	21,814	17,136	23,054	26,359	22,975	24,275
North Africa	16,809	14,149	17,421	20,279	20,200	20,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,395	2,974	4,470	6,559	3,912	3,822
East Asia	53,000	48,960	54,805	33,114	39,595	39,595
Southeast Asia	16,222	16,392	20,923	21,035	21,661	22,161
Caribbean	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,075	2,175	2,175
Others	6,418	4,443	5,919	6,015	6,274	6,274
Total	186,759	173,253	199,167	186,981	190,278	192,388
Production						
North America	422,842	389,355	428,638	416,713	473,209	472,909
South America	182,556	186,830	183,169	200,987	198,690	198,690
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,024	56,750	56,950
Other Europe	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,778	4,763	4,763
Former Soviet Union - 12	64,607	47,907	55,188	46,878	49,825	49,825
Middle East	8,753	9,461	10,904	9,374	10,484	10,484
North Africa	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	6,767	6,767
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,756	89,623	87,454	86,118	89,195	89,195
East Asia	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,428	303,750	303,750
South Asia	51,615	57,671	56,714	59,905	62,306	62,306
Central America	3,659	3,665	3,530	3,614	3,627	3,627
Southeast Asia	35,191	34,624	35,654	35,490	35,460	35,460
Others	1,275	1,139	1,105	1,203	1,188	1,188
Total	1,221,050	1,165,718	1,231,138	1,230,584	1,296,014	1,295,914
Domestic Consumption						
North America	377,949	366,428	385,591	375,142	400,133	400,533
South America	111,065	115,868	125,339	137,837	141,780	141,780
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	76,100	75,300	75,000
Other Europe	9,049	8,469	8,671	9,106	8,175	8,180
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,428	19,960	21,255	23,495	23,535	23,875
Middle East	30,112	25,809	31,675	34,884	33,390	34,390
North Africa	23,910	20,995	24,720	27,270	26,900	27,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	86,070	87,645	90,027	88,745	89,739	89,739
East Asia	324,650	332,096	340,846	349,845	355,145	355,145
South Asia	50,133	55,543	57,022	62,268	64,795	64,895
Southeast Asia	50,059	47,863	50,606	53,011	53,056	53,256
Central America	8,785	9,015	9,145	9,540	9,615	9,690
Others	3,408	3,110	3,210	3,251	3,355	3,330
Total	1,182,318	1,167,501	1,226,207	1,250,494	1,284,918	1,286,813
Ending Stocks						
North America	40,846	41,056	52,414	46,519	64,876	61,776
South America	11,292	14,437	12,687	18,930	11,293	11,293
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,294	6,214	5,864	5,864
Other Europe	1,324	762	1,088	1,008	626	626
Former Soviet Union - 12	9,666	4,542	2,151	2,510	2,626	3,426
Middle East	3,043	3,039	2,973	3,195	2,679	2,979
North Africa	2,012	2,161	2,141	2,084	2,150	2,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,150	11,607	9,977	9,971	9,608	9,643
East Asia	213,206	209,763	215,069	195,762	183,942	183,942
South Asia	4,366	5,388	4,813	3,674	2,954	2,954
Southeast Asia	3,781	3,572	3,579	3,271	3,121	3,121
Central America	837	808	807	936	912	932
Others	241	204	270	277	258	273
Total	314,119	305,363	315,263	294,351	290,909	288,979

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
TY Exports						
Australia	8,233	7,084	7,909	8,246	8,200	8,500
European Union	6,355	6,614	6,695	7,346	7,400	7,600
Russia	3,100	5,400	5,800	3,500	3,700	4,000
Argentina	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,386	3,300	3,700
Canada	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,113	2,400	2,500
Ukraine	2,710	2,559	3,176	1,805	2,700	2,500
Kazakhstan	563	1,253	1,399	1,914	1,700	1,700
United Kingdom	785	1,061	654	715	600	600
Uruguay	317	127	350	189	250	250
Turkey	215	121	149	1,170	200	200
Others	403	308	353	285	314	295
Subtotal	28,419	30,334	31,798	30,669	30,764	31,845
United States	68	57	152	216	150	150
World Total	28,487	30,391	31,950	30,885	30,914	31,995
TY Imports						
China	8,282	8,582	15,898	10,252	10,500	10,500
Saudi Arabia	4,700	3,100	2,600	3,900	3,900	4,600
Iran	1,700	1,300	1,400	3,000	2,700	2,700
Turkey	2,036	1,967	127	371	1,000	1,300
Japan	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,138	1,250	1,250
Brazil	734	652	759	1,009	900	1,000
Libya	535	1,000	700	1,400	1,000	1,000
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,026	900	800
Jordan	1,166	1,261	847	915	800	800
Morocco	760	734	1,462	661	700	700
Algeria	688	180	900	470	600	600
Mexico	363	544	471	420	500	550
Tunisia	845	766	701	600	550	550
Iraq	141	59	150	573	500	500
Kuwait	551	410	300	300	400	400
Colombia	333	353	329	385	350	350
Qatar	292	394	287	115	450	350
United Arab Emirates	337	260	320	300	300	300
Vietnam	553	622	297	229	300	300
Israel	317	260	210	250	200	250
Others	2,088	2,896	2,110	2,551	2,250	2,400
Subtotal	28,842	28,725	32,661	29,865	30,050	31,200
Unaccounted	-813	1,208	-925	819	664	595
United States	458	458	214	201	200	200
World Total	28,487	30,391	31,950	30,885	30,914	31,995

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
Production						
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,285	56,000	56,000
Russia	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	19,400	19,400
Australia	14,337	14,137	10,800	13,265	15,500	15,500
Canada	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	9,725	9,725
United Kingdom	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,091	6,450	6,367
Ukraine	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,800	5,900	5,900
Argentina	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,824	5,100	5,600
Turkey	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	6,100	5,600
Kazakhstan	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,700	3,700
Iran	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,000
Ethiopia	2,072	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485	2,485
China	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300
India	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,860	1,919
Algeria	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,077	1,500	1,150	1,100	1,250	1,250
Others	11,853	9,685	10,776	12,164	10,557	10,557
Subtotal	142,384	147,652	139,449	140,247	150,677	150,653
United States	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,145	3,067	3,067
World Total	145,010	151,439	143,501	143,392	153,744	153,720
Total Consumption						
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,000	48,300	48,100
Russia	14,300	16,700	14,700	13,300	15,100	14,800
China	11,600	11,000	16,400	13,400	12,900	12,900
Canada	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,114	7,000	6,900
Turkey	7,400	8,700	6,900	7,400	7,200	6,900
United Kingdom	6,380	6,046	6,490	6,501	6,225	6,125
Australia	6,000	6,000	5,600	5,400	6,000	6,000
Iran	4,700	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,300	5,300
Saudi Arabia	4,225	4,325	2,025	4,025	3,825	4,325
Ukraine	4,100	3,450	3,900	3,800	3,500	3,500
Ethiopia	2,100	2,200	2,510	2,500	2,525	2,575
India	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	2,100	2,150
Algeria	1,950	1,400	1,850	1,780	1,980	1,980
Kazakhstan	2,300	2,450	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,900
Morocco	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,800	1,800
Others	21,230	21,413	20,042	22,132	21,899	22,087
Subtotal	144,336	145,501	138,421	143,310	148,378	148,298
United States	3,532	3,628	3,963	3,345	3,048	3,048
World Total	147,868	149,129	142,384	146,655	151,426	151,346
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,906	6,806	6,806
Australia	2,848	3,220	1,318	882	1,782	1,782
Canada	543	709	1,152	1,249	1,674	1,674
United Kingdom	964	1,268	1,163	1,279	1,104	1,121
Russia	712	1,062	712	312	962	962
Saudi Arabia	991	980	967	954	941	941
Turkey	306	922	2,087	687	687	687
Others	6,083	5,533	7,269	5,926	5,535	5,577
Subtotal	17,734	19,420	20,267	17,195	19,491	19,550
United States	809	1,433	1,703	1,512	1,531	1,531
World Total	18,543	20,853	21,970	18,707	21,022	21,081

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jan 2025/26	Feb 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,025	1,038	808	792	800	850
South America	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,584	1,425	1,525
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,026	900	800
Other Europe	198	171	406	415	296	296
Former Soviet Union - 12	381	819	668	519	475	475
Middle East	11,506	9,207	6,426	10,289	10,645	11,695
North Africa	2,835	2,702	3,783	3,171	2,870	2,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	61	109	170	167	110	160
East Asia	9,576	9,936	17,215	11,500	11,855	11,855
South Asia	109	280	117	175	214	214
Oceania	45	19	5	8	30	30
Total	29,300	29,183	32,875	30,066	30,250	31,400
Production						
North America	10,705	14,635	13,734	12,179	13,602	13,602
South America	7,042	6,528	6,865	6,907	6,862	7,362
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,285	56,000	56,000
Other Europe	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,674	8,087	8,004
Former Soviet Union - 12	32,888	34,600	32,784	29,390	32,510	32,510
Middle East	7,938	10,925	12,569	12,813	10,213	9,713
North Africa	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,040	3,040
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,559	2,646	2,987	3,017	2,995	2,995
East Asia	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,599
South Asia	1,798	1,545	2,046	1,929	2,006	2,065
Oceania	14,662	14,467	11,158	13,621	15,830	15,830
Total	145,010	151,439	143,501	143,392	153,744	153,720
Domestic Consumption						
North America	10,431	11,726	11,582	10,759	11,348	11,298
South America	4,195	4,590	4,663	4,982	4,716	4,791
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,000	48,300	48,100
Other Europe	7,930	7,580	8,053	8,123	7,852	7,772
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,860	26,422	24,070	22,539	24,234	23,933
Middle East	21,209	21,628	17,056	21,811	21,097	21,347
North Africa	7,146	5,412	6,079	6,268	6,090	6,090
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,638	2,793	3,069	3,018	3,151	3,196
East Asia	13,278	12,701	18,010	14,895	14,575	14,575
South Asia	1,868	1,797	2,025	2,179	2,259	2,308
Oceania	6,350	6,355	5,970	5,755	6,350	6,350
Total	145,486	149,196	144,279	145,747	150,602	150,390
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,815	2,589	3,230	3,094	3,548	3,548
South America	902	1,001	1,198	993	929	954
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,906	6,806	6,806
Other Europe	1,125	1,453	1,338	1,503	1,326	1,343
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,050	2,559	1,912	1,289	2,027	2,032
Middle East	2,133	2,682	3,851	2,909	2,695	2,695
North Africa	1,197	774	1,030	690	680	680
Sub-Saharan Africa	385	324	364	483	403	403
East Asia	614	343	1,850	710	589	589
South Asia	128	131	241	198	192	204
Oceania	2,898	3,262	1,351	926	1,821	1,821
Total	18,543	20,853	21,970	18,707	21,022	21,081

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
TY Exports						
Australia	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,500	2,600	2,600
Argentina	1,800	800	1,100	1,300	1,400	1,400
Paraguay	21	38	63	153	115	115
Brazil	10	1	93	121	75	75
India	41	37	33	41	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	72	66	36	37	45	45
Others	170	85	86	88	102	102
Subtotal	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,290	4,437	4,437
United States	7,387	2,965	5,964	2,295	5,400	5,400
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,585	9,837	9,837
TY Imports						
China	10,991	4,863	8,341	5,531	7,600	7,600
Mexico	362	176	60	562	600	500
European Union	167	38	16	259	200	400
Brazil	14	17	55	140	100	100
Japan	258	241	127	73	200	100
Kenya	79	152	24	151	75	75
Saudi Arabia	7	5	7	7	70	70
Eritrea	95	63	162	30	60	60
Ethiopia	12	35	14	303	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Others	495	448	524	581	378	399
Subtotal	12,530	6,088	9,380	7,687	9,383	9,404
Unaccounted	-712	707	104	-1,103	454	433
United States	0	0	1	1	0	0
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,585	9,837	9,837

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
Production						
Nigeria	6,725	6,806	6,402	6,417	6,500	6,500
Brazil	3,120	4,789	4,426	6,102	4,900	4,900
India	4,150	3,814	4,737	6,000	4,600	4,600
Mexico	4,840	4,892	4,540	4,200	4,300	4,300
Ethiopia	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100	4,100
Sudan	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300	3,300
China	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Argentina	2,883	1,610	2,496	2,853	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,500
Niger	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,907	1,907
Burkina Faso	1,644	2,014	1,772	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,248	1,603	1,528	1,640	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	595	886	1,771	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	896	967	878	720	950	950
Others	7,312	6,843	7,015	7,304	7,343	7,343
Subtotal	49,823	52,644	50,745	54,321	52,100	52,100
United States	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,734	11,096	11,096
World Total	61,198	57,414	58,816	63,055	63,196	63,196
Total Consumption						
China	14,300	7,900	11,300	8,500	10,800	10,800
Nigeria	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,400	6,425	6,425
Brazil	3,000	4,700	4,400	6,000	5,100	5,100
Mexico	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,800	4,900	4,800
India	4,450	3,900	4,600	5,750	4,750	4,750
Ethiopia	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,300	4,250	4,250
Sudan	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,400	3,350	3,350
Niger	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,950	1,950
Burkina Faso	1,650	1,950	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,600
Argentina	1,150	1,000	1,110	1,650	1,500	1,500
European Union	948	552	795	1,066	1,166	1,366
Cameroon	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,215	1,215
Bolivia	650	850	1,750	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	950	975	915	780	925	925
Others	7,394	7,131	7,060	6,888	7,096	7,017
Subtotal	57,719	55,101	56,920	56,326	58,506	58,506
United States	3,175	2,585	1,912	6,066	5,335	5,462
World Total	60,894	57,686	58,832	62,392	63,841	63,968
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	390	495	483	604	429	429
China	332	387	426	455	350	350
India	258	135	239	447	250	247
Mexico	303	270	269	230	292	229
Argentina	221	181	268	171	172	171
Mali	144	197	225	265	165	165
Bolivia	111	149	165	165	163	163
Others	1,320	1,578	1,086	1,298	1,175	1,190
Subtotal	3,079	3,392	3,161	3,635	2,996	2,944
United States	1,201	616	831	1,020	1,066	939
World Total	4,280	4,008	3,992	4,655	4,062	3,883

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jan 2025/26	Feb 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	362	176	61	563	600	500
South America	31	40	76	147	113	113
European Union	167	38	16	259	200	400
Other Europe	19	13	12	12	15	35
Middle East	85	30	31	19	91	91
North Africa	1	2	3	10	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	518	605	634	979	478	479
East Asia	11,307	5,157	8,522	5,661	7,854	7,754
Southeast Asia	32	21	20	27	25	25
Others	8	6	6	11	6	6
Total	12,530	6,088	9,381	7,688	9,383	9,404
Production						
North America	16,215	9,662	12,611	12,934	15,396	15,396
Central America	206	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	71	66	61	61	67	67
South America	6,817	7,451	8,887	10,392	9,141	9,141
European Union	801	522	794	1,021	910	910
Middle East	664	469	468	498	513	513
North Africa	803	755	784	794	784	784
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,135	28,571	24,948	25,354	25,858	25,858
East Asia	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102
South Asia	4,214	3,863	4,776	6,038	4,641	4,641
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,500
Others	195	57	63	69	72	72
Total	61,198	57,414	58,816	63,055	63,196	63,196
Domestic Consumption						
North America	8,175	7,685	6,512	10,866	10,235	10,262
Central America	208	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	74	68	63	64	68	68
South America	4,999	6,687	7,409	8,887	7,771	7,771
European Union	948	552	795	1,066	1,166	1,366
Middle East	742	501	497	517	604	604
North Africa	789	766	785	794	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,262	28,753	25,731	26,018	26,392	26,393
East Asia	14,620	8,198	11,496	8,629	11,056	10,956
South Asia	4,518	3,954	4,643	5,796	4,796	4,796
Southeast Asia	77	76	67	75	74	74
Oceania	160	110	260	260	110	110
Others	110	41	42	51	43	63
Total	61,682	57,603	58,457	63,180	63,262	63,410
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,504	886	1,100	1,250	1,358	1,168
Central America	5	5	5	5	5	5
South America	731	832	928	947	766	765
European Union	18	15	21	76	55	55
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	20	10	12	22	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,009	1,351	1,101	1,272	1,086	1,101
East Asia	356	411	437	469	364	364
South Asia	258	135	239	447	250	247
Oceania	331	351	138	163	153	153
Others	48	12	11	4	3	3
Total	4,280	4,008	3,992	4,655	4,062	3,883

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
TY Exports						
Canada	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,595	1,500	1,500
Australia	512	574	300	522	600	600
Russia	150	150	275	300	300	300
European Union	202	90	118	85	125	150
United Kingdom	167	147	95	82	75	75
Ukraine	9	4	19	38	25	25
Kazakhstan	2	13	16	24	15	15
Others	67	41	20	22	19	19
Subtotal	2,331	2,910	2,273	2,668	2,659	2,684
United States	33	29	31	36	30	30
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,704	2,689	2,714
TY Imports						
China	342	463	461	634	650	650
Mexico	189	185	178	175	200	200
European Union	209	125	98	73	90	90
India	46	53	32	67	50	50
Japan	48	44	44	41	50	50
Switzerland	50	42	43	42	45	45
Chile	12	75	25	0	35	35
Peru	30	45	52	26	35	35
South Africa	0	39	32	33	20	30
Malaysia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Korea, South	26	21	21	26	25	25
Norway	32	13	50	32	25	25
Turkey	7	5	1	5	6	20
Canada	28	21	17	13	15	15
United Kingdom	16	19	15	14	15	15
Others	29	63	43	43	49	49
Subtotal	1,083	1,241	1,128	1,248	1,338	1,362
Unaccounted	25	98	87	185	101	102
United States	1,256	1,600	1,089	1,271	1,250	1,250
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,704	2,689	2,714

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
Production						
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,757	8,000	8,000
Canada	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,920	3,920
Russia	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,800	3,800
Australia	1,735	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,500	1,500
Brazil	1,143	1,190	984	1,042	1,200	1,200
United Kingdom	1,123	1,007	830	986	1,000	963
China	780	790	840	850	850	850
Argentina	725	429	565	556	525	525
Chile	578	333	458	475	450	450
Ukraine	478	380	430	460	360	360
Belarus	327	375	350	320	350	350
Turkey	276	365	325	340	350	350
Norway	269	291	300	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	182	229	150	330	200	200
Algeria	40	105	105	105	105	105
Others	433	384	331	382	383	368
Subtotal	22,223	24,676	18,573	21,576	23,293	23,241
United States	578	837	828	992	1,011	1,011
World Total	22,801	25,513	19,401	22,568	24,304	24,252
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,675	7,675
Russia	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,450	3,450
Canada	1,920	2,337	1,989	1,896	2,250	2,250
China	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,475	1,500	1,500
Brazil	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,175	1,175
United Kingdom	1,007	870	775	890	930	945
Australia	1,200	1,100	750	780	900	900
Argentina	710	450	555	555	530	530
Chile	570	420	455	475	520	520
Turkey	280	370	325	345	350	365
Belarus	325	375	350	325	350	350
Norway	295	300	355	325	330	330
Ukraine	465	405	415	430	325	325
Mexico	265	295	220	275	280	280
Kazakhstan	205	205	160	285	200	200
Others	650	710	615	718	702	701
Subtotal	21,377	21,962	18,579	20,199	21,515	21,546
United States	2,015	2,219	2,049	2,301	2,191	2,191
World Total	23,392	24,181	20,628	22,500	23,706	23,737
Ending Stocks						
European Union	424	596	253	608	898	858
Canada	333	1,503	670	507	692	692
Australia	395	348	326	302	302	302
China	140	143	144	153	153	153
Russia	122	173	149	99	149	149
United Kingdom	157	140	95	141	151	114
Brazil	78	73	81	66	81	81
Others	343	317	327	351	332	326
Subtotal	1,992	3,293	2,045	2,227	2,758	2,675
United States	474	505	526	412	479	479
World Total	2,466	3,798	2,571	2,639	3,237	3,154

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jan 2025/26	Feb 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,473	1,806	1,284	1,459	1,465	1,465
South America	53	166	93	51	95	95
European Union	209	125	98	73	90	90
Other Europe	104	80	118	94	93	93
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	11	12	10	6	6
Middle East	7	5	1	5	6	20
North Africa	5	0	5	2	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	39	32	33	20	30
East Asia	416	528	526	701	725	725
South Asia	46	53	32	67	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,339	2,841	2,217	2,519	2,588	2,612
Production						
North America	3,570	6,176	3,531	4,430	5,011	5,011
South America	2,504	2,017	2,060	2,163	2,238	2,238
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,757	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,438	1,401
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,778	5,490	4,236	4,114	4,715	4,715
Middle East	276	365	325	340	350	350
North Africa	46	109	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	28	41	43	60	45
East Asia	781	791	841	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,760	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,530	1,530
Total	22,801	25,513	19,401	22,568	24,304	24,252
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,200	4,851	4,258	4,472	4,721	4,721
South America	2,510	2,202	2,084	2,233	2,347	2,347
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,675	7,675
Other Europe	1,491	1,356	1,309	1,401	1,451	1,465
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,707	5,294	3,985	3,802	4,334	4,334
Middle East	280	370	325	345	350	365
North Africa	59	109	116	113	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	70	69	68	72	75	75
East Asia	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,543	1,576	1,576
South Asia	46	53	31	67	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Oceania	1,225	1,133	780	803	930	930
Total	23,282	24,181	20,613	22,250	23,658	23,687
Ending Stocks						
North America	823	2,022	1,213	944	1,196	1,196
South America	187	164	185	169	179	179
European Union	424	596	253	608	898	858
Other Europe	206	197	154	206	210	173
Former Soviet Union - 12	255	295	259	221	252	252
Middle East	9	8	7	2	8	7
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	23	21	26	30	35	30
East Asia	141	144	145	154	154	154
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	398	351	329	305	305	305
Total	2,466	3,798	2,571	2,639	3,237	3,154

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
TY Exports						
Canada	157	222	157	155	190	190
European Union	210	138	213	59	100	100
Russia	125	65	190	70	30	30
Ukraine	124	14	8	3	10	10
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	22	30	8	1	1	1
Subtotal	643	474	581	293	336	336
United States	3	5	6	3	5	5
World Total	646	479	587	296	341	341
TY Imports						
European Union	219	131	167	10	40	40
Japan	13	11	8	9	10	10
Kazakhstan	1	10	24	37	10	10
Norway	3	2	7	7	10	10
Israel	5	0	0	5	5	5
United Kingdom	11	4	7	9	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	3	4	4
Others	47	10	12	9	8	9
Subtotal	303	172	229	89	92	93
Unaccounted	12	32	41	-6	49	48
United States	331	275	317	213	200	200
World Total	646	479	587	296	341	341

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jan	2025/26 Feb
Production						
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,894	7,200	7,200
Russia	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,000	1,000
Belarus	845	750	780	800	760	760
Canada	372	520	358	421	683	683
Turkey	200	273	320	320	300	300
Ukraine	600	315	240	220	205	205
Argentina	225	179	218	215	190	190
Others	199	250	191	186	181	181
Subtotal	12,153	11,833	11,454	10,256	10,519	10,519
United States	249	316	264	374	316	316
World Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,630	10,835	10,835
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,225	7,250	7,250
Russia	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,000	1,000
Belarus	825	750	750	800	775	775
Canada	231	305	180	219	440	390
Turkey	228	283	334	320	300	300
Ukraine	365	262	282	272	252	252
Argentina	225	179	218	215	190	190
Norway	45	63	56	59	60	60
Kazakhstan	45	50	24	75	35	35
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	121	92	113	103	108	108
Subtotal	11,769	11,088	11,128	10,457	10,483	10,432
United States	522	607	627	587	511	511
World Total	12,291	11,695	11,755	11,044	10,994	10,943
Ending Stocks						
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	899	789	789
Canada	84	105	91	143	196	247
Russia	93	179	89	94	64	64
Belarus	44	37	65	63	46	46
Ukraine	164	199	155	93	37	37
Kazakhstan	4	4	1	9	7	7
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	24	14	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,302	1,741	1,715	1,302	1,140	1,191
United States	16	31	20	19	22	22
World Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,321	1,162	1,213

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jan 2025/26	Feb 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	332	277	321	214	200	201
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	219	131	167	10	40	40
Other Europe	20	10	19	19	19	19
Former Soviet Union - 12	5	14	27	42	14	14
Middle East	41	0	0	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	17	15	12	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	634	447	546	302	292	293
Production						
North America	621	836	622	795	999	999
South America	241	196	225	219	194	194
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,894	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	108	138	131	116	124	124
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,201	3,125	2,738	2,251	1,983	1,983
Middle East	200	273	320	320	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,630	10,835	10,835
Domestic Consumption						
North America	753	912	807	806	951	901
South America	241	196	225	219	194	194
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,225	7,250	7,250
Other Europe	125	120	147	138	142	142
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,935	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,062	2,062
Middle East	233	283	334	325	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	17	15	12	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,289	11,673	11,701	11,032	10,953	10,903
Ending Stocks						
North America	100	136	111	162	218	269
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	899	789	789
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	305	419	310	259	154	154
Middle East	24	14	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,321	1,162	1,213

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.