



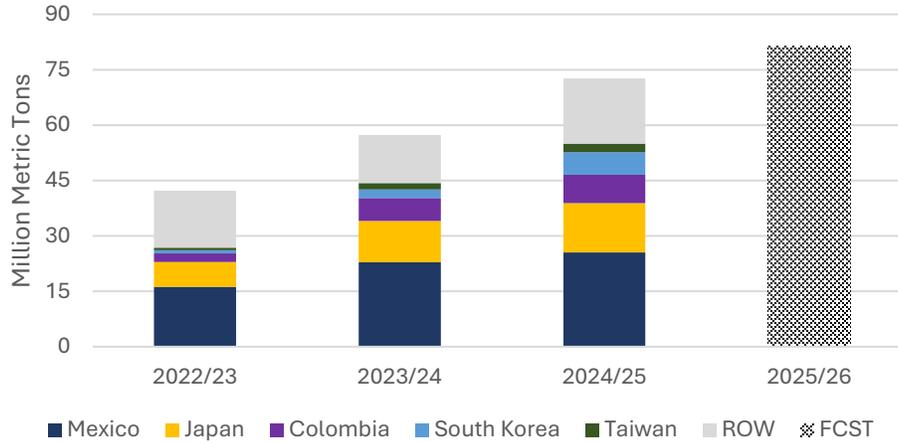
December 2025

United States Department of Agriculture Foreign Agricultural Service

Grain: World Markets and Trade

U.S. Corn Expands Reach in 2024/25, Further Growth Expected in 2025/26

U.S. Corn Exports By Partner (Sep-Aug)



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Marketing year 2024/25 (September–August) marked a banner year for U.S. corn export volumes, reaching 72.6 million metric tons (tons) due to abundant supplies and robust global demand. Corn exports to established trade partners hit new highs, while volumes to non-traditional markets also rose. There were 16 additional destinations compared to the previous year, broadening U.S. corn’s global footprint.

Shipments to established markets recorded strong growth in 2024/25, with exports to key destinations such as Mexico, Japan, Colombia, and South Korea up by 10 million tons from 2023/24. In Central America, a reliable source of demand for U.S. corn, volumes rose more than 2 million tons, up most sharply to Guatemala, Costa Rica, and Panama.

Exports to less traditional destinations for U.S. corn also grew during 2024/25. Exports to Southeast Asia rose 1.3 million tons, while the European Union grew 2.5 million tons. U.S. gains in Southeast Asia were led by Vietnam, which soared from just 5,000 tons in 2023/24 to 1.1 million tons, putting Vietnam in the top 10 destinations for U.S. corn for the first time. Growth in U.S. exports to the EU was dominated by shipments to Spain, where U.S. corn reached 1.9 million tons, the highest volume since the 1980s. In North Africa, U.S. corn exports to Morocco surged year over year alongside rebounds in Tunisia and Egypt, netting 1.5 million tons.

Looking ahead, U.S. exports in 2025/26 are forecast at 81.3 million tons this month as sustained foreign demand for imports is being met by record U.S. corn supplies. At well over 19 million tons, corn volumes inspected for export by USDA’s Federal Grain Inspection Service in the first quarter (Sep-Nov) of 2025/26 are record high.

U.S. shipments are getting support from strong global demand and slow shipments out of competitors such as Ukraine and Argentina. Inspections for U.S. corn exports to Mexico, Japan,

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board/USDA

For email subscription, click here to register: <https://public.govdelivery.com/accounts/USDAFAS/subscriber/new>

South Korea, and Colombia have already reached over 13 million tons, signaling stable growth in these markets. Shipments to Vietnam – typically a South American market – have already surpassed 500,000 tons, well above average for recent years. Markets where the United States made inroads in 2024/25, including Israel, Algeria, Egypt, and Saudi Arabia, are also seeing significant volumes compared to recent years.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

WHEAT	4
RICE	7
COARSE GRAINS	9
ENDNOTES	11
DATA TABLES	14

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

WHEAT

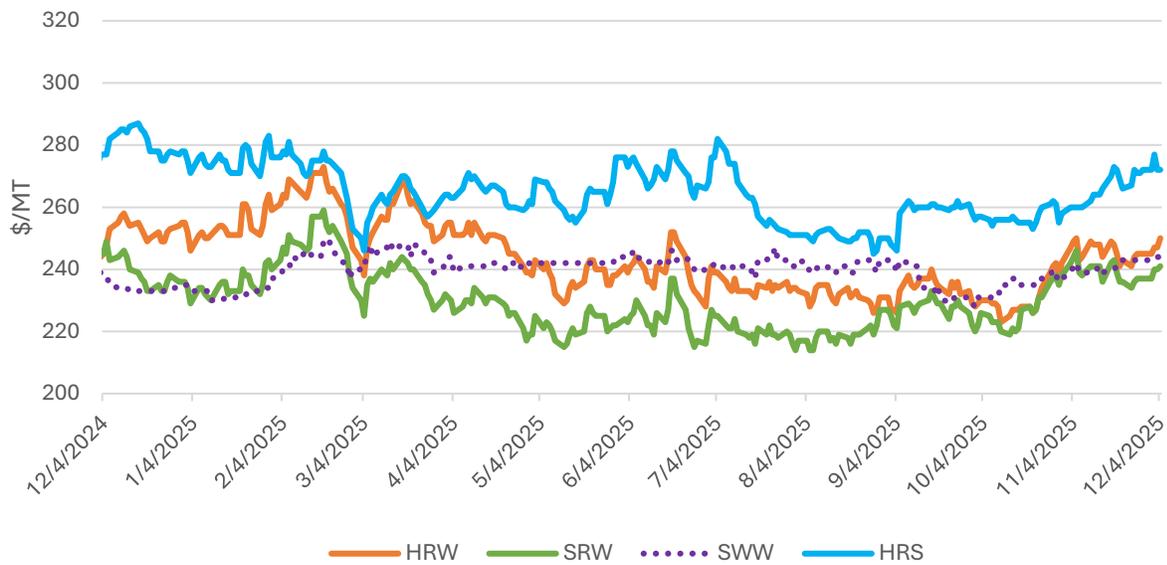
OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global production is forecast higher this month to a new record, with increases to Canada, Argentina, the EU, Australia, and Russia. Global consumption is raised mainly on increased feed and residual use in Canada, the EU, Argentina, Indonesia, and Ukraine. Stocks are boosted by larger production in Russia, Canada, the EU, and Argentina, partially offset by lower ending stocks in Australia and Indonesia. Global trade is up on higher imports for Indonesia, Algeria, Libya, and the Philippines. Exports are raised for Canada, Argentina, and Australia, partly offset by reductions to Turkey and Ukraine. The U.S. season-average farm price is forecast unchanged at \$5.00 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: Since November, U.S. wheat prices edged higher on support from export sales. Hard Red Spring jumped \$8/ton to \$272 while Soft White Winter gained \$5/ton to \$244. Hard Red Winter ticked up \$2/ton to \$250, while Soft Red Winter was unchanged at \$241.

U.S. Daily FOB Export Bids



Note: Data as of December 5, 2025

Source: International Grains Council

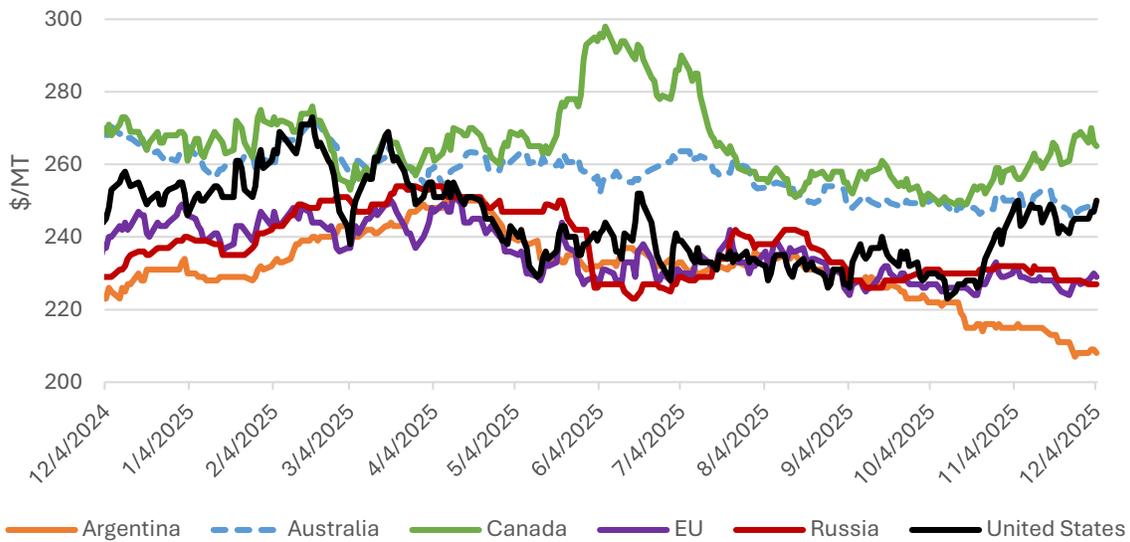
*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Prices were largely down since November, except for marginal increases to Canada, the United States, and the EU. Argentine quotes dropped \$7/ton on an expected record crop and remain the lowest quotes globally. Russian quotes fell \$5/ton with global supply pressures. Australian prices lost \$1/ton on an anticipated bumper harvest. Quotes for the United States and Canada both ticked up \$2/ton with strong exports starting off the trade year. EU prices were relatively unchanged, gaining \$1/ton.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$208	\$250	\$265	\$229	\$227	\$250

Note: Data as of December 5, 2025

International Daily FOB Export Bids



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

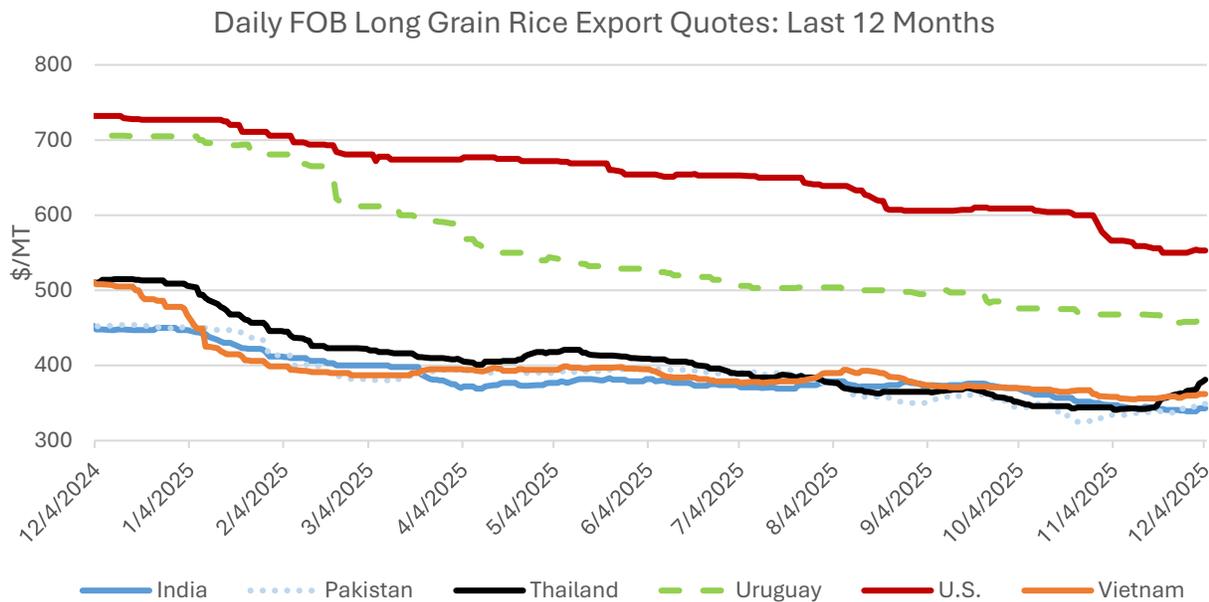
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Algeria	Imports	9,200	9,500	300	Strong recent tenders
Indonesia	Imports	12,000	12,500	500	Increased feed use
Libya	Imports	1,750	2,000	250	Strong pace of imports
Philippines	Imports	7,400	7,600	200	Strong pace of imports and increased consumption
Argentina	Exports	14,000	14,500	500	Strong pace of exports and increased exportable supplies
Australia	Exports	26,500	27,000	500	Strong pace of exports and bumper crop
Canada	Exports	27,000	28,000	1,000	Strong pace of exports and record wheat crop
Turkey	Exports	7,000	6,500	-500	Soft export pace to traditional markets
Ukraine	Exports	15,000	14,500	-500	Slow export pace

RICE

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production is down from last month, primarily due to reductions for Madagascar and the Philippines. Global trade is up this month with increases for exports from Burma and China offsetting a reduction for Cambodia. Global consumption is down, primarily in Madagascar. Global stocks are forecast higher with increases for India and Thailand.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since November, major Asian export quotes increased while Western Hemisphere quotes decreased. U.S. quotes fell \$6 to \$553/ton on a slow pace of export sales and shipments, especially for rough rice. In Uruguay, quotes fell \$6 to \$462/ton, reflecting weak demand. Quotes in India (\$343/ton) were unchanged on steady global sales. Vietnamese quotes (\$362/ton) increased \$7 following subdued demand from key markets. Thai quotes increased \$38 to \$381/ton amid stronger market demand and tight stocks. Pakistani quotes increased \$13 to \$349/ton given strong interest from core markets.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Benin	Imports	500	400	-100	Increased domestic production limits need for imports
China	Imports	2,900	3,000	100	Demand for imported rice to continue as global prices are expected to stay low
Madagascar	Imports	600	750	150	Smaller crop
Tanzania	Imports	300	400	100	Growing demand for low-priced imports
Burma	Exports	2,200	2,500	300	Sales to China are expected to grow
China	Exports	1,200	1,300	100	Expanding demand in core markets

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT)

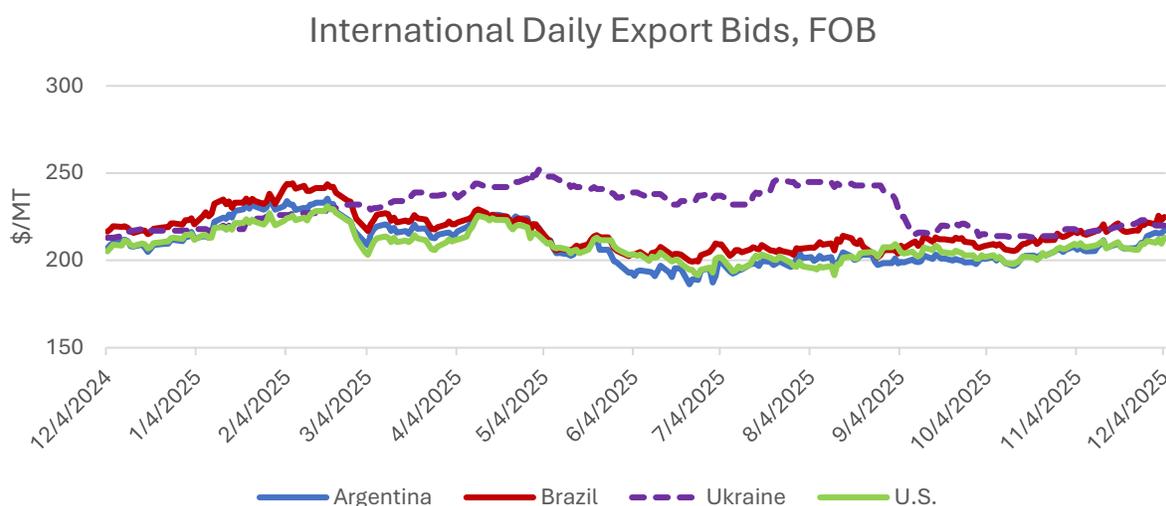
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Nigeria	Imports	2,900	3,000	100	Rising demand for parboiled rice
Philippines	Imports	3,700	3,500	-200	Significantly reduced buying due to the temporary import ban
Tanzania	Imports	250	350	100	Increased buying to offset rising domestic prices
Vietnam	Imports	4,000	3,500	-500	Reduced purchases of Cambodia rice
Burma	Exports	2,300	2,400	100	Pace of trade
Cambodia	Exports	4,000	3,800	-200	Weak sales to Vietnam
China	Exports	1,300	1,400	100	Increased sales to Africa and Asia markets
Vietnam	Exports	8,200	8,000	-200	Decline in sales to the Philippines with temporary rice import ban

COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production is forecast down this month as cuts to Ukraine, Canada, Nigeria, and Senegal more than offset higher production in the European Union, Russia, and Zimbabwe. Global trade is down with cuts to Argentina and Ukraine more than offsetting larger exports from the United States. Global imports are also forecast down as lower imports in the European Union offset increases for Colombia, Kenya, and Nigeria. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.00 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	4-Dec-25	11-Nov-25	4-Dec-24	% change, '24-'25
Argentina, Up River	217	209	207	5%
Brazil, Paranaguá	225	217	217	4%
Ukraine	220	217	213	3%
U.S. 3YC, Gulf	213	209	205	4%

Global: Since November, export bids for all major origins have risen as strong demand from global importers lifted bids. Argentine bids rose \$8 to \$217/ton as the typical seasonal decline in supplies dragged bids higher. Brazilian bids were up \$8 to \$225/ton as strong internal demand for domestic feed and ethanol production continued to tighten exportable supplies. U.S. bids were up \$4 to \$213/ton as strong foreign demand lifted bids, with inspections and sales indicating record shipments for the first quarter of the marketing year. Ukrainian bids rose \$3 to \$220/ton as a smaller crop and disruptions to export logistics boosted export premiums.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Corn	Exports	35,000	33,000	-2,000	Strong competition from U.S. corn exports
Australia	Barley	Exports	8,000	8,200	200	Bigger harvest
Canada	Barley	Exports	2,100	2,400	300	Larger crop
China	Barley	Imports	10,000	10,500	500	Greater EU, Australia exports
Colombia	Corn	Imports	7,800	8,000	200	Strong demand for U.S. corn
European Union	Barley	Exports	7,100	7,400	300	Larger crop
	Corn	Imports	21,000	20,000	-1,000	
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	3,000	2,700	-300	Increased competition
	Corn		24,500	23,000	-1,500	Smaller crop
United States	Corn	Exports	77,000	80,000	3,000	Record first quarter grain inspections

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2024/25 starts in 2024); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2024/25 starts in 2025). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2024/25 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2025).

European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) December 2025. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

Hannah Austin	Hannah.Austin@usda.gov	Wheat
Kevin Min	Kevin.Min1@usda.gov	Wheat/Coarse Grains
Adolfo Escoto	Adolfo.Escoto@usda.gov	Rice
Nabil Hoq	Nabil.Hoq@usda.gov	Rice
Eric Gero	Eric.Gero@usda.gov	Coarse Grains
Victorino Floro	Victorino.Floro@usda.gov	Coarse Grains

DATA TABLES

Page Intentionally Left Blank

All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.1	53.9	54.0	6.9	7.1	6.6	389.7	378.3	425.5
Other		743.2	746.9	783.8	517.1	534.2	533.8	841.0	852.3	857.5
World Total		792.3	800.8	837.8	524.0	541.3	540.4	1,230.7	1,230.6	1,283.0
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.2	31.2	31.4	4.9	5.3	5.3	322.9	312.1	332.2
Other		767.8	769.7	787.2	516.5	522.8	532.6	902.7	938.4	950.2
World Total		798.0	800.9	818.6	521.4	528.1	537.9	1,225.6	1,250.5	1,282.4
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.0	23.1	24.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	44.8	38.9	51.5
Other		251.0	236.9	250.4	178.9	188.6	187.1	270.6	254.5	227.7
World Total		270.0	260.0	274.9	180.2	190.3	188.8	315.4	293.4	279.2
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.8	4.1	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Other		217.7	196.3	211.3	56.2	55.4	58.6	198.5	185.4	189.6
World Total		221.5	200.4	214.6	57.7	57.0	60.2	199.2	186.0	190.3
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.6	22.7	24.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	58.5	75.3	80.0
Other		205.6	181.7	194.2	56.6	56.6	59.8	139.0	115.8	117.9
World Total		225.2	204.4	218.7	59.9	59.6	62.8	197.5	191.1	197.9

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
TY Exports						
Russia	34,000	49,000	55,500	43,000	44,000	44,000
European Union	31,927	35,083	38,012	27,869	33,000	33,000
Canada	15,010	25,334	25,660	28,519	27,000	28,000
Australia	25,958	32,329	22,504	21,295	26,500	27,000
Argentina	17,651	4,681	7,282	10,406	14,000	14,500
Ukraine	18,844	17,122	18,577	15,751	15,000	14,500
Kazakhstan	8,459	9,862	8,409	9,986	9,000	9,000
Turkey	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,148	7,000	6,500
Brazil	3,105	2,689	2,812	1,897	2,500	2,500
Egypt	300	661	1,851	2,352	2,000	2,000
Others	22,869	13,900	15,000	13,526	13,163	13,163
Subtotal	184,769	197,614	205,605	181,749	193,163	194,163
United States	21,347	20,250	19,615	22,683	24,500	24,500
World Total	206,116	217,864	225,220	204,432	217,663	218,663
TY Imports						
Egypt	11,256	11,218	12,440	12,428	13,000	13,000
Indonesia	11,271	9,446	13,015	10,452	12,000	12,500
Algeria	8,500	8,600	9,600	9,100	9,200	9,500
Philippines	6,886	5,750	6,915	6,351	7,400	7,600
Brazil	6,582	4,985	5,917	7,299	7,500	7,500
Turkey	9,555	12,500	8,921	2,985	7,500	7,500
Bangladesh	6,340	5,120	6,650	5,800	6,700	6,700
Morocco	4,725	5,770	6,205	6,328	6,700	6,700
Mexico	5,326	5,232	5,292	5,567	6,700	6,700
Nigeria	6,226	4,703	5,105	6,217	6,700	6,700
China	9,568	13,282	13,627	4,171	6,000	6,000
Vietnam	4,517	4,317	5,403	5,700	5,800	5,800
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,659	10,646	5,500	5,500
Japan	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,450	5,450
Korea, South	5,099	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,900	4,900
Thailand	2,351	3,163	3,316	4,684	4,700	4,700
Afghanistan	4,000	4,350	4,600	4,300	4,600	4,600
Uzbekistan	3,318	3,869	3,616	4,100	4,300	4,300
Yemen	3,437	4,145	3,994	3,774	3,950	3,950
United Kingdom	2,634	2,030	3,136	3,797	3,500	3,500
Saudi Arabia	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,100	3,300	3,300
Iran	8,000	3,600	2,000	1,200	3,000	3,000
Iraq	2,605	3,972	2,765	2,700	3,000	3,000
Kenya	2,008	2,198	2,475	2,225	2,600	2,600
Sudan	2,381	2,276	2,279	2,640	2,550	2,550
Others	59,606	60,618	63,602	60,571	63,300	63,770
Subtotal	199,479	208,617	217,757	196,304	209,850	211,320
Unaccounted	3,906	5,978	3,694	4,056	4,563	4,093
United States	2,731	3,269	3,769	4,072	3,250	3,250
World Total	206,116	217,864	225,220	204,432	217,663	218,663

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
Production						
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,147	142,300	144,000
China	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,000	140,000
India	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,510	117,945
Russia	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,600	86,500	87,500
Canada	22,422	34,879	33,414	35,939	37,000	39,955
Australia	36,237	40,545	25,960	34,110	36,000	37,000
Pakistan	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,438	28,980	28,980
Argentina	22,150	12,550	15,850	18,510	22,000	24,000
Ukraine	33,007	21,500	23,000	23,400	23,000	23,000
Turkey	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,577	18,900	18,900
Iran	12,000	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	13,500
United Kingdom	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,146	12,000	11,850
Egypt	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,000	9,200	9,200
Brazil	7,679	10,554	8,097	7,889	7,700	7,700
Others	63,244	59,231	64,783	64,769	61,289	61,267
Subtotal	736,016	745,577	743,245	746,916	774,879	783,797
United States	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,851	54,010	54,010
World Total	780,820	790,475	792,340	800,767	828,889	837,807
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	148,000	153,500	150,000	148,000	148,000
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,000	113,500	114,500
India	109,882	108,665	112,342	108,961	112,510	112,510
Russia	40,750	41,000	39,000	40,000	41,200	41,200
Pakistan	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,500	31,500
Egypt	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,000	20,000
Turkey	19,700	19,900	19,400	19,400	19,400	19,400
Iran	18,200	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	16,950
United Kingdom	15,324	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,300	15,300
Brazil	11,750	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,350	12,350
Algeria	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,150	12,250
Indonesia	10,500	9,800	11,400	10,800	11,200	11,800
Canada	9,621	8,279	8,961	8,432	9,350	10,350
Morocco	10,500	10,000	9,700	9,400	9,600	9,600
Afghanistan	8,250	8,500	9,200	9,500	9,500	9,500
Others	186,904	182,168	186,430	196,891	200,694	202,029
Subtotal	760,388	760,736	766,775	779,535	787,495	791,560
United States	30,411	30,361	30,180	31,235	31,407	31,407
World Total	790,799	791,097	796,955	810,770	818,902	822,967
Ending Stocks						
China	136,759	138,818	134,523	127,777	124,777	124,777
India	19,500	9,500	7,500	11,800	17,000	17,235
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,790	11,714	13,014	13,714
Russia	12,088	14,388	11,688	10,588	12,188	13,188
Canada	4,169	5,706	5,278	4,112	5,362	6,317
Algeria	4,351	4,981	5,531	5,681	5,931	6,131
Kazakhstan	1,479	4,209	3,445	4,028	5,778	5,778
Others	64,941	65,280	67,327	61,186	62,856	63,211
Subtotal	256,918	259,150	251,082	236,886	246,906	250,351
United States	18,355	15,501	18,954	23,147	24,522	24,522
World Total	275,273	274,651	270,036	260,033	271,428	274,873

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Nov 2025/26	Dec 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	8,614	9,046	9,618	10,235	10,550	10,550
Central America	2,160	2,092	2,231	2,466	2,300	2,300
South America	14,855	13,150	14,271	16,024	17,095	17,165
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,659	10,646	5,500	5,500
Other Europe	4,412	3,644	4,904	5,737	5,275	5,375
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,577	12,846	10,640	9,622	10,020	10,020
Middle East	35,113	38,275	30,196	22,425	30,300	30,300
North Africa	27,471	29,109	31,775	31,724	32,450	33,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,924	24,501	28,263	30,694	30,805	30,855
East Asia	22,166	25,079	25,988	16,315	18,350	18,350
South Asia	13,945	13,388	16,022	11,297	14,160	14,160
Southeast Asia	27,957	25,203	31,331	30,019	32,790	33,490
Others	3,385	3,325	3,628	3,172	3,505	3,505
Total	202,210	211,886	221,526	200,376	213,100	214,570
Production						
North America	70,510	83,388	85,985	92,438	92,760	95,715
South America	33,424	27,031	28,435	30,814	33,921	35,921
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,147	142,300	144,000
Other Europe	18,856	20,450	19,053	16,086	16,970	16,820
Former Soviet Union - 12	134,227	144,588	141,137	138,822	142,965	143,965
Middle East	34,457	36,234	44,798	45,560	39,925	39,925
North Africa	21,279	17,260	16,370	15,839	17,450	17,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,813	9,505	9,435	9,603	9,918	9,918
East Asia	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,683	141,675	141,653
South Asia	144,299	137,211	147,021	153,130	154,490	154,925
Oceania	36,660	40,948	26,352	34,575	36,445	37,445
Others	80	80	80	70	70	70
Total	780,820	790,475	792,340	800,767	828,889	837,807
Domestic Consumption						
North America	47,457	46,440	47,041	47,667	49,107	50,107
South America	29,597	29,700	30,085	30,940	31,890	32,405
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,000	113,500	114,500
Other Europe	20,534	20,360	21,024	20,385	20,770	20,870
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,800	76,250	72,620	77,085	77,940	78,440
Middle East	63,180	63,651	63,341	63,962	63,870	63,870
North Africa	46,920	46,720	46,480	46,150	46,700	46,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,588	34,428	35,863	39,081	39,859	39,929
East Asia	161,354	160,683	166,548	162,648	161,050	161,050
South Asia	157,627	156,056	162,126	160,108	164,410	164,410
Southeast Asia	26,595	25,430	28,600	29,170	30,520	31,220
Oceania	10,015	9,665	9,945	10,735	10,815	10,815
Others	3,695	3,560	3,784	3,963	4,180	4,180
Total	787,612	781,943	797,957	800,894	814,611	818,646
Ending Stocks						
North America	23,038	21,964	25,007	28,114	30,739	31,694
South America	4,980	7,747	7,998	7,046	8,319	8,894
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,790	11,714	13,014	13,714
Other Europe	2,917	3,783	4,656	4,072	3,422	3,272
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,604	24,978	18,768	18,385	22,655	23,655
Middle East	15,537	19,289	21,299	17,316	15,661	16,161
North Africa	12,716	12,067	11,536	10,383	11,463	11,863
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,479	3,355	4,293	4,658	4,393	4,422
East Asia	139,798	141,701	137,504	130,808	127,975	127,776
South Asia	26,145	14,658	14,677	18,216	22,121	22,356
Southeast Asia	4,774	3,234	4,613	3,984	4,959	4,859
Oceania	3,848	4,685	2,801	4,250	5,890	5,390
Others	806	922	1,094	1,087	817	817
Total	275,273	274,651	270,036	260,033	271,428	274,873

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
TY Exports						
India	22,122	17,716	17,888	22,500	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	7,054	8,225	9,035	8,000	7,900	7,900
Thailand	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,600	7,500	7,500
Pakistan	4,562	4,523	6,492	4,300	5,000	5,000
Cambodia	2,800	3,450	3,700	3,800	4,100	4,000
Burma	2,121	1,584	2,745	2,400	2,200	2,500
China	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,400	1,200	1,300
Brazil	1,445	1,208	958	1,050	1,275	1,275
Uruguay	982	991	745	1,050	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	752	857	723	925	900	900
Guyana	338	399	467	525	500	500
Argentina	402	293	264	460	400	400
European Union	402	366	362	350	400	400
Turkey	227	258	293	250	225	225
South Africa	145	159	149	175	175	175
Others	1,621	1,429	1,776	1,879	1,695	1,695
Subtotal	54,827	51,796	56,598	56,664	59,470	59,770
United States	2,190	2,398	3,271	2,950	3,000	3,000
World Total	57,017	54,194	59,869	59,614	62,470	62,770
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,800	3,900	5,450	3,500	5,500	5,500
Vietnam	2,750	3,500	3,700	3,500	4,100	4,100
Nigeria	2,400	2,000	2,700	3,000	3,200	3,200
China	6,155	2,597	1,625	2,900	2,900	3,000
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,500	2,300	2,300
Iraq	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,200	2,225	2,225
Saudi Arabia	1,324	1,487	1,775	1,850	1,850	1,850
Cote d'Ivoire	1,560	1,313	1,616	1,950	1,700	1,700
Malaysia	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,500	1,650	1,700
Senegal	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,700	1,700	1,700
Guinea	850	870	1,065	1,200	1,250	1,250
South Africa	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,150	1,200	1,200
Iran	1,250	751	750	1,000	1,050	1,050
Bangladesh	950	365	200	2,000	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	1,025	900	875	950	975	975
Ghana	620	810	850	1,100	925	925
Brazil	826	982	1,023	1,000	900	900
Cameroon	575	360	960	750	900	900
Mexico	875	734	878	875	900	900
Mozambique	685	740	890	850	900	900
Burkina Faso	706	767	854	860	900	900
Yemen	570	550	725	700	825	825
Indonesia	740	3,500	4,650	700	800	800
Madagascar	680	424	262	800	600	750
United Kingdom	638	667	682	675	700	700
Others	17,535	15,834	15,995	16,174	17,354	17,309
Subtotal	54,902	51,010	56,233	55,384	58,304	58,559
Unaccounted	800	1,828	2,179	2,655	2,516	2,586
United States	1,315	1,356	1,457	1,575	1,650	1,625
World Total	57,017	54,194	59,869	59,614	62,470	62,770

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
Milled Production						
India	129,471	135,755	137,825	150,000	151,000	152,000
China	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,000	146,000
Bangladesh	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,500	37,500
Indonesia	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	26,670	27,140	27,200	26,750	26,000	26,000
Thailand	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,843	20,400	20,400
Philippines	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,600	12,300
Burma	12,400	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	9,323	7,322	9,869	9,720	9,400	9,400
Cambodia	6,561	7,000	8,050	8,500	8,100	8,100
Brazil	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,600
Japan	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,280	7,280
Nigeria	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,765	5,544	5,544
Egypt	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	4,200	4,200
Nepal	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,666	3,800	3,800
Others	45,539	46,135	47,148	48,865	49,267	48,099
Subtotal	508,167	511,846	517,052	534,223	534,291	533,823
United States	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,582	6,582
World Total	514,233	516,928	523,974	541,276	540,873	540,405
Consumption and Residual						
China	156,360	154,994	148,115	145,957	146,700	146,600
India	110,444	114,513	116,403	121,173	127,000	127,000
Bangladesh	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,500	38,500
Indonesia	35,300	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,300
Vietnam	22,050	22,400	22,500	22,600	22,700	22,700
Philippines	15,400	16,100	16,800	17,400	17,600	17,600
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,650	12,650
Burma	10,300	10,200	9,900	9,700	9,700	9,700
Nigeria	7,600	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,500	8,500
Japan	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,125	8,000	8,000
Brazil	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,350	7,350	7,350
Nepal	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,331	4,450	4,450
Cambodia	4,100	4,100	4,200	4,300	4,000	4,350
Egypt	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,150	4,150
Pakistan	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,150	4,150
Others	73,795	75,645	77,161	79,397	82,718	81,638
Subtotal	513,989	516,218	519,842	525,846	537,074	536,632
United States	4,740	4,595	4,882	5,298	5,271	5,271
World Total	518,729	520,813	524,724	531,144	542,345	541,903
Ending Stocks						
China	113,000	106,600	103,000	103,500	104,500	104,500
India	34,000	35,000	42,000	48,000	45,500	48,000
Indonesia	2,900	4,700	6,170	5,470	4,570	4,570
Thailand	4,426	4,349	2,213	3,006	3,008	3,306
Philippines	3,103	3,378	3,403	3,798	3,598	3,098
Nigeria	2,037	1,920	1,412	2,177	2,321	2,421
Vietnam	3,605	3,620	2,985	2,635	2,435	2,135
Others	20,500	20,419	17,749	20,032	19,138	19,122
Subtotal	183,571	179,986	178,932	188,618	185,070	187,152
United States	1,261	961	1,265	1,711	1,647	1,679
World Total	184,832	180,947	180,197	190,329	186,717	188,831

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Nov 2025/26	Dec 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	2,714	2,563	2,790	2,925	3,060	3,035
Caribbean	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,000	1,085	1,085
South America	1,815	1,936	1,860	1,712	1,746	1,746
Other Europe	729	749	778	785	805	805
Former Soviet Union - 12	666	570	767	775	860	860
Middle East	7,947	7,424	7,951	8,510	8,885	8,885
North Africa	863	731	564	640	610	610
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,979	15,513	17,401	19,100	19,555	19,630
East Asia	7,738	4,100	3,202	4,525	4,498	4,598
South Asia	3,085	1,377	1,312	3,287	2,280	2,310
Southeast Asia	9,143	12,954	16,164	9,970	12,895	12,945
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,500	2,300	2,300
Total	56,217	52,366	57,690	56,959	59,954	60,184
Production						
North America	6,248	5,247	7,075	7,223	6,759	6,759
Caribbean	885	841	667	785	882	782
South America	16,529	16,031	16,468	18,935	17,665	17,645
European Union	1,732	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,770
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,339	1,177	1,308	1,441	1,353	1,353
Middle East	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,770	2,770
North Africa	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,936	4,248	4,248
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,548	22,194	23,249	23,289	23,660	22,700
East Asia	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,782	159,348	159,448
South Asia	181,065	186,167	191,862	203,467	205,270	206,270
Southeast Asia	116,077	117,025	116,406	117,939	116,266	115,851
Total	514,233	516,928	523,974	541,276	540,873	540,405
Domestic Consumption						
North America	6,153	5,983	6,331	6,753	6,776	6,776
Central America	1,396	1,408	1,435	1,461	1,528	1,533
Caribbean	1,860	1,949	1,718	1,795	1,930	1,830
South America	14,945	14,820	14,790	15,247	15,417	15,392
European Union	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,500	3,600	3,600
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,716	1,605	1,910	1,940	2,052	2,052
Middle East	9,617	9,832	10,339	10,680	11,330	11,330
North Africa	4,359	4,329	4,599	4,504	4,708	4,708
Sub-Saharan Africa	36,621	38,579	38,967	40,503	42,704	41,769
East Asia	171,445	169,913	163,298	161,185	161,488	161,388
South Asia	159,191	163,948	166,220	171,667	178,270	178,270
Southeast Asia	104,673	106,055	107,329	107,616	107,671	107,996
Total	516,601	522,871	521,383	528,081	538,739	537,909
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,414	1,081	1,381	1,846	1,835	1,861
Central America	175	255	232	263	317	301
Caribbean	340	357	346	407	424	424
South America	2,291	1,882	2,004	3,151	2,545	2,675
European Union	905	828	700	996	1,066	1,066
Middle East	1,753	2,171	2,048	2,306	2,331	2,331
North Africa	611	601	455	365	440	440
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,799	4,414	3,426	4,689	4,574	4,660
East Asia	116,721	110,309	106,174	106,183	107,299	107,071
South Asia	39,300	40,021	45,617	52,003	49,582	52,198
Southeast Asia	16,968	18,549	17,275	17,493	15,758	15,318
Oceania	240	196	252	224	177	117
Total	184,832	180,947	180,197	190,329	186,717	188,831

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,938	52,999	46,513	38,980	41,085	41,085
Argentina	44,419	29,448	35,158	38,693	39,700	37,700
Ukraine	29,895	29,765	32,727	21,902	27,575	25,780
Australia	11,109	10,500	10,345	11,367	11,275	11,475
European Union	12,812	11,054	11,426	10,275	9,190	9,440
Russia	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,870	7,005	7,005
Canada	5,552	7,863	6,296	6,905	5,940	6,290
Paraguay	3,208	4,006	2,927	3,284	3,135	3,235
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,700	2,700
South Africa	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,021	2,120	2,120
Others	14,038	12,655	13,363	11,133	9,122	9,077
Subtotal	166,487	175,431	177,110	153,830	158,847	155,907
United States	70,394	45,830	64,673	77,859	82,585	85,585
World Total	236,881	221,261	241,783	231,689	241,432	241,492
TY Imports						
Mexico	18,498	20,230	24,931	26,620	27,100	27,100
China	41,499	32,602	48,030	18,240	26,225	26,725
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,683	19,955	22,230	21,230
Japan	16,506	16,451	16,672	16,717	17,010	17,010
Vietnam	9,653	10,122	11,597	12,929	13,300	13,300
Iran	10,302	8,000	9,900	12,800	12,100	12,100
Korea, South	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,564	11,608	11,608
Egypt	9,771	6,238	8,041	10,482	10,520	10,520
Saudi Arabia	8,778	6,394	7,596	7,864	8,470	8,470
Colombia	6,846	6,697	6,951	7,848	8,150	8,350
Algeria	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,129	5,555	5,555
Taiwan	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,422	4,630	4,630
Peru	3,646	3,495	4,455	4,633	4,450	4,450
Turkey	5,861	4,360	3,435	5,963	4,406	4,406
Malaysia	3,697	3,476	3,886	4,113	3,828	3,828
Morocco	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,719	3,606	3,606
United Kingdom	2,637	2,166	3,027	3,204	3,035	3,035
Chile	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,599	2,760	2,760
Brazil	4,064	2,353	2,264	3,123	2,520	2,520
Canada	6,341	2,278	2,897	1,881	2,115	2,115
Philippines	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,431	2,055	2,055
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,966	1,900	1,900
Thailand	1,568	1,965	2,079	1,628	1,850	1,850
Libya	1,395	1,800	1,450	2,280	1,800	1,800
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,650	1,650	1,650
Others	26,927	24,694	28,505	31,040	27,532	27,707
Subtotal	228,910	208,458	241,859	223,800	230,405	230,280
Unaccounted	5,319	9,449	-2,403	5,688	8,727	8,912
United States	2,652	3,354	2,327	2,201	2,300	2,300
World Total	236,881	221,261	241,783	231,689	241,432	241,492

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
Production						
China	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	303,950	303,950
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	136,801	139,110	141,110
Brazil	120,699	143,489	124,808	143,586	137,614	137,614
India	51,385	56,776	57,155	61,550	62,060	62,060
Argentina	61,142	43,914	59,373	58,455	61,821	61,821
Russia	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,775	36,975	37,475
Ukraine	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,470	38,582	35,582
Mexico	32,790	33,943	29,087	28,370	31,190	31,190
Canada	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	28,065	29,479
Australia	19,219	18,842	14,484	17,335	19,319	19,919
Nigeria	21,397	21,696	19,004	19,180	20,750	19,490
Ethiopia	18,215	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,985	17,985
South Africa	16,636	17,527	13,944	17,623	17,053	17,053
Turkey	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,760	14,650	14,650
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,300	13,000
Others	189,865	193,336	194,786	191,450	192,901	192,636
Subtotal	1,109,460	1,101,813	1,104,211	1,119,353	1,135,325	1,135,014
United States	396,297	356,449	402,882	391,513	440,801	440,801
World Total	1,505,757	1,458,262	1,507,093	1,510,866	1,576,126	1,575,815
Domestic Consumption						
China	320,911	321,768	338,700	342,075	348,375	348,875
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	148,616	151,591	151,841
Brazil	76,661	84,987	90,632	102,979	104,129	104,129
India	48,046	53,703	57,311	61,867	63,500	63,500
Mexico	51,065	52,395	53,170	55,075	57,480	57,480
Russia	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,400	29,775	30,175
Canada	25,792	24,500	24,353	22,900	24,150	24,574
Argentina	19,344	17,630	18,326	20,477	20,326	20,326
Nigeria	21,177	21,591	20,249	19,746	20,900	19,675
Turkey	17,609	17,954	16,909	20,165	18,750	18,750
Ethiopia	18,392	17,632	17,860	18,180	18,225	18,225
Egypt	17,891	14,556	16,199	18,088	17,990	18,010
Japan	16,822	16,802	16,923	16,836	17,261	17,261
Vietnam	15,300	14,472	14,650	15,979	16,750	16,750
Iran	14,720	13,520	14,220	16,570	16,370	16,370
Others	290,089	286,587	294,081	301,372	303,334	302,918
Subtotal	1,166,878	1,147,860	1,165,858	1,211,681	1,242,700	1,244,924
United States	324,909	314,970	331,424	324,395	343,187	343,187
World Total	1,491,787	1,462,830	1,497,282	1,536,076	1,585,887	1,588,111
Ending Stocks						
China	210,035	206,753	213,460	193,086	174,861	174,861
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,405	14,419	14,916	15,228
Mexico	3,907	5,608	6,447	6,312	7,091	7,091
Argentina	5,582	3,134	3,613	6,996	4,896	6,596
Canada	3,706	3,945	3,909	3,483	3,573	4,213
Brazil	4,344	10,605	9,067	11,289	4,209	4,209
India	3,387	3,589	3,906	3,501	2,471	2,451
Others	54,937	50,156	43,589	41,098	41,017	40,544
Subtotal	304,550	300,321	299,396	280,184	253,034	255,193
United States	37,475	37,136	47,872	41,874	57,766	54,569
World Total	342,025	337,457	347,268	322,058	310,800	309,762

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Nov 2025/26	Dec 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	27,491	25,862	30,155	30,702	31,515	31,515
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	6,187	5,925	5,925
Caribbean	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,128	2,176	2,176
South America	18,716	16,918	18,262	19,877	20,108	20,308
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,683	19,955	22,230	21,230
Former Soviet Union - 12	823	1,316	1,105	962	850	850
Middle East	33,453	26,378	29,512	35,906	33,622	33,622
North Africa	19,650	16,853	21,212	23,233	23,081	23,081
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,974	3,727	5,306	7,704	4,340	4,515
East Asia	74,316	64,596	81,080	50,988	59,518	60,018
Southeast Asia	17,339	17,977	21,402	21,546	22,344	22,344
Others	6,963	5,074	6,632	6,813	6,996	6,996
Total	231,562	211,812	244,186	226,001	232,705	232,580
Production						
North America	454,211	420,927	459,493	447,404	500,056	501,470
South America	199,184	203,038	200,600	220,675	217,131	217,131
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	136,801	139,110	141,110
Other Europe	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,217	14,685	14,685
Former Soviet Union - 12	106,378	91,684	95,834	83,084	90,726	88,126
Middle East	17,922	21,561	24,646	23,705	21,920	21,920
North Africa	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,299	10,702	10,702
Sub-Saharan Africa	127,796	135,385	127,749	127,435	132,440	131,016
East Asia	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,235	306,768	306,767
South Asia	70,084	77,239	77,041	79,843	82,165	82,165
Southeast Asia	35,481	34,914	35,944	35,780	36,050	35,750
Oceania	19,778	19,393	15,065	17,958	19,919	20,519
Others	4,572	4,483	4,281	4,430	4,454	4,454
Total	1,505,757	1,458,262	1,507,093	1,510,866	1,576,126	1,575,815
Domestic Consumption						
North America	401,766	391,865	408,947	402,370	424,817	425,241
South America	123,034	129,559	139,113	154,612	156,209	156,479
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	148,616	151,591	151,841
Other Europe	18,928	17,808	18,472	19,009	18,003	18,058
Former Soviet Union - 12	57,731	55,110	52,803	52,597	53,590	53,620
Middle East	52,667	48,659	49,947	57,965	55,806	55,806
North Africa	31,904	27,282	31,700	34,305	33,876	33,896
Sub-Saharan Africa	126,327	133,767	131,214	130,751	133,761	132,265
East Asia	356,652	356,945	374,430	377,624	384,541	385,041
South Asia	69,023	75,451	77,286	82,314	85,112	85,112
Southeast Asia	51,526	49,699	51,431	53,768	54,228	54,028
Oceania	8,394	8,207	7,594	7,327	7,919	8,019
Others	11,885	11,865	12,060	12,462	12,640	12,640
Total	1,468,110	1,455,819	1,503,702	1,533,720	1,572,093	1,572,046
Ending Stocks						
North America	45,088	46,689	58,228	51,669	68,430	65,873
South America	13,112	16,434	14,999	20,637	11,425	13,059
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,405	14,419	14,916	15,228
Other Europe	2,655	2,412	2,580	2,723	2,162	2,167
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,324	7,837	4,669	4,241	5,476	4,845
Middle East	5,209	5,743	6,831	6,077	5,353	5,353
North Africa	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,774	2,839	2,830
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,567	13,313	11,478	11,721	10,891	11,132
East Asia	214,318	210,662	217,502	197,095	178,812	178,814
South Asia	5,371	6,329	5,908	4,907	4,011	3,984
Southeast Asia	3,790	3,581	3,585	3,275	3,121	3,125
Oceania	3,721	4,043	1,899	1,364	2,257	2,247
Others	989	938	1,001	1,156	1,107	1,105
Total	342,025	337,457	347,268	322,058	310,800	309,762

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,921	52,977	46,416	38,853	41,000	41,000
Argentina	38,854	25,740	31,214	34,007	35,000	33,000
Ukraine	26,980	27,122	29,488	20,019	24,500	23,000
Paraguay	3,187	3,968	2,864	3,131	3,100	3,200
Russia	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,000	3,000	3,000
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,700	2,700
Canada	2,200	2,851	2,239	2,950	2,200	2,200
South Africa	3,830	3,619	2,464	1,994	2,100	2,100
European Union	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,770	1,800	1,800
Tanzania	820	280	400	1,100	800	800
Others	10,544	9,228	9,863	5,589	5,162	5,117
Subtotal	130,663	137,883	138,937	115,813	121,362	117,917
United States	62,903	42,774	58,520	75,300	77,000	80,000
World Total	193,566	180,657	197,457	191,113	198,362	197,917
TY Imports						
Mexico	17,584	19,325	24,222	25,500	25,800	25,800
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,812	18,587	21,000	20,000
Japan	15,003	14,927	15,290	15,456	15,500	15,500
Vietnam	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,700	13,000	13,000
Korea, South	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,442	11,500	11,500
Egypt	9,763	6,215	8,019	10,442	10,500	10,500
Iran	8,600	6,700	8,500	9,800	9,500	9,500
China	21,884	18,694	23,330	1,823	8,000	8,000
Colombia	6,512	6,343	6,622	7,463	7,800	8,000
Algeria	3,273	4,069	4,956	4,657	4,950	4,950
Taiwan	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,348	4,550	4,550
Saudi Arabia	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,357	4,500	4,500
Peru	3,514	3,324	4,288	4,484	4,300	4,300
Malaysia	3,678	3,448	3,870	4,089	3,800	3,800
Turkey	3,782	2,388	3,307	5,587	3,400	3,400
Morocco	1,963	2,244	2,736	3,048	2,900	2,900
United Kingdom	2,521	2,036	2,761	2,921	2,800	2,800
Chile	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,597	2,700	2,700
Canada	6,108	2,219	2,753	1,700	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,966	1,900	1,900
Philippines	669	1,024	1,784	1,339	1,900	1,900
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,650	1,650	1,650
Thailand	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,461	1,650	1,650
Brazil	3,316	1,684	1,449	1,971	1,600	1,600
Venezuela	1,100	1,000	1,400	1,150	1,600	1,600
Others	21,222	18,629	22,770	24,915	21,423	21,623
Subtotal	186,152	172,232	198,461	185,453	190,223	189,623
Unaccounted	6,807	7,404	-1,710	5,110	7,489	7,644
United States	607	1,021	706	550	650	650
World Total	193,566	180,657	197,457	191,113	198,362	197,917

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
Production						
China	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	295,000	295,000
Brazil	116,000	137,000	119,000	136,000	131,000	131,000
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,024	55,750	56,750
Argentina	52,000	37,000	51,000	50,000	53,000	53,000
India	33,730	38,085	37,665	42,281	43,000	43,000
Ukraine	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,800	32,000	29,000
Mexico	26,762	28,077	23,710	23,200	26,000	26,000
South Africa	16,137	17,100	13,425	17,060	16,500	16,500
Canada	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	15,550	14,867
Russia	15,225	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,100	14,500
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,300	13,000
Nigeria	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,217	12,000	11,440
Ethiopia	10,751	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,300
Pakistan	9,525	10,985	9,847	8,239	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,344	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,270	8,270
Others	124,701	119,911	129,201	122,626	125,130	125,010
Subtotal	839,581	818,979	841,030	852,340	860,700	857,437
United States	381,469	346,739	389,667	378,268	425,525	425,525
World Total	1,221,050	1,165,718	1,230,697	1,230,608	1,286,225	1,282,962
Total Consumption						
China	291,000	299,000	307,000	316,000	321,000	321,000
Brazil	71,500	78,000	84,000	94,500	96,500	96,500
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	76,000	75,300	75,300
Mexico	44,300	45,600	47,000	48,800	51,000	51,000
India	30,000	34,700	37,900	42,500	44,000	44,000
Egypt	17,000	13,700	15,300	17,200	17,100	17,100
Vietnam	14,750	13,850	14,350	15,750	16,450	16,450
Argentina	15,700	14,200	14,600	16,200	16,400	16,400
Japan	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,400	15,500	15,500
Canada	17,984	14,897	15,718	14,420	15,100	14,600
Indonesia	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,800	14,400	14,200
South Africa	12,655	13,239	13,840	14,000	14,200	14,200
Nigeria	12,600	12,900	12,300	11,800	12,200	11,700
Korea, South	11,560	11,350	11,500	11,550	11,600	11,600
Russia	11,100	10,000	10,200	10,900	11,100	11,400
Others	205,964	197,024	211,510	218,609	220,090	219,250
Subtotal	888,624	868,533	897,749	940,585	964,293	964,933
United States	315,665	305,931	322,873	312,102	332,247	332,247
World Total	1,204,289	1,174,464	1,220,622	1,252,687	1,296,540	1,297,180
Ending Stocks						
China	209,137	206,023	211,192	191,928	173,908	173,908
Mexico	3,125	4,877	5,786	5,661	6,431	6,431
Argentina	4,748	2,323	2,476	6,281	4,186	5,886
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,294	6,135	5,838	5,785
Brazil	3,742	9,877	8,334	10,434	3,534	3,534
Korea, South	2,056	1,898	2,042	2,028	2,023	2,022
South Africa	1,954	2,405	654	1,914	1,904	2,014
Others	43,027	35,395	32,878	30,083	28,808	28,037
Subtotal	279,144	270,822	270,656	254,464	226,632	227,617
United States	34,975	34,551	44,792	38,905	54,709	51,534
World Total	314,119	305,373	315,448	293,369	281,341	279,151

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Nov 2025/26	Dec 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	24,299	22,565	27,681	27,750	28,450	28,450
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	6,187	5,925	5,925
South America	17,371	15,503	16,849	18,100	18,555	18,755
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,812	18,587	21,000	20,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	430	472	398	391	356	356
Middle East	21,814	17,136	23,054	26,103	22,975	22,975
North Africa	16,809	14,149	17,421	20,050	20,200	20,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,395	2,974	4,470	6,547	3,707	3,907
East Asia	53,000	48,960	54,805	33,114	39,595	39,595
Southeast Asia	16,222	16,392	20,923	21,034	21,661	21,661
Caribbean	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,125	2,175	2,175
Others	6,418	4,443	5,919	6,015	6,274	6,274
Total	186,759	173,253	199,167	186,003	190,873	190,273
Production						
North America	422,842	389,355	428,798	416,813	467,075	466,392
South America	182,556	186,830	182,569	200,987	198,690	198,690
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,024	55,750	56,750
Other Europe	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,778	4,763	4,763
Former Soviet Union - 12	64,607	47,907	55,178	46,624	52,525	49,825
Middle East	8,753	9,461	10,904	9,674	10,484	10,484
North Africa	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	6,767	6,767
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,756	89,623	87,454	86,118	89,774	89,195
East Asia	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,427	297,516	297,515
South Asia	51,615	57,671	56,723	59,784	62,306	62,306
Central America	3,659	3,665	3,530	3,614	3,627	3,627
Southeast Asia	35,191	34,624	35,654	35,490	35,760	35,460
Others	1,275	1,139	1,105	1,203	1,188	1,188
Total	1,221,050	1,165,718	1,230,697	1,230,608	1,286,225	1,282,962
Domestic Consumption						
North America	377,949	366,428	385,591	375,322	398,347	397,847
South America	111,065	115,868	124,739	138,137	141,210	141,480
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	76,000	75,300	75,300
Other Europe	9,049	8,469	8,671	9,106	8,270	8,325
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,428	19,950	21,230	23,300	24,240	23,500
Middle East	30,112	25,809	31,675	34,957	33,390	33,390
North Africa	23,910	20,995	24,720	27,130	26,900	26,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	86,070	87,645	90,027	88,745	90,364	89,739
East Asia	324,650	332,096	340,846	349,845	355,145	355,145
South Asia	50,133	55,543	57,031	62,147	64,795	64,795
Southeast Asia	50,059	47,863	50,606	53,011	53,256	53,056
Central America	8,785	9,015	9,145	9,540	9,615	9,615
Others	3,408	3,110	3,210	3,291	3,355	3,355
Total	1,182,318	1,167,491	1,225,591	1,250,531	1,284,187	1,282,447
Ending Stocks						
North America	40,846	41,056	52,574	46,150	62,974	59,616
South America	11,292	14,437	12,687	18,482	9,513	11,145
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,294	6,135	5,838	5,785
Other Europe	1,324	762	1,088	1,014	627	632
Former Soviet Union - 12	9,666	4,552	2,176	2,476	3,233	2,632
Middle East	3,043	3,039	2,973	3,166	2,650	2,650
North Africa	2,012	2,161	2,141	2,062	2,107	2,128
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,150	11,607	9,977	9,946	9,412	9,603
East Asia	213,206	209,763	215,069	195,761	177,707	177,706
South Asia	4,366	5,388	4,813	3,677	2,985	2,957
Southeast Asia	3,781	3,572	3,579	3,269	3,115	3,119
Central America	837	808	807	944	917	920
Others	241	204	270	287	263	258
Total	314,119	305,373	315,448	293,369	281,341	279,151

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
TY Exports						
Australia	8,233	7,084	7,909	8,246	8,000	8,200
European Union	6,355	6,614	6,695	7,346	7,100	7,400
Russia	3,100	5,400	5,800	3,500	3,700	3,700
Argentina	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,386	3,300	3,300
Ukraine	2,710	2,559	3,176	1,805	3,000	2,700
Canada	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,200	2,100	2,400
Kazakhstan	563	1,253	1,399	1,914	1,700	1,700
United Kingdom	785	1,061	654	715	600	600
Uruguay	317	127	350	189	250	250
Moldova	139	98	147	83	100	100
Others	479	331	355	1,374	313	313
Subtotal	28,419	30,334	31,798	30,758	30,163	30,663
United States	68	57	152	220	150	150
World Total	28,487	30,391	31,950	30,978	30,313	30,813
TY Imports						
China	8,282	8,582	15,898	10,252	10,000	10,500
Saudi Arabia	4,700	3,100	2,600	3,500	3,900	3,900
Iran	1,700	1,300	1,400	3,000	2,600	2,600
Japan	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,138	1,250	1,250
Libya	535	1,000	700	1,400	1,000	1,000
Turkey	2,036	1,967	127	371	1,000	1,000
Brazil	734	652	759	1,009	900	900
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,026	900	900
Jordan	1,166	1,261	847	850	800	800
Morocco	760	734	1,462	661	700	700
Algeria	688	180	900	470	600	600
Tunisia	845	766	701	600	550	550
Iraq	141	59	150	573	500	500
Mexico	363	544	471	420	500	500
Qatar	292	394	287	115	450	450
Kuwait	551	410	300	250	400	400
Colombia	333	353	329	385	350	350
United Arab Emirates	337	260	320	300	300	300
Vietnam	553	622	297	229	300	300
India	101	253	99	167	200	200
Others	2,304	2,903	2,221	2,671	2,275	2,250
Subtotal	28,842	28,725	32,661	29,387	29,475	29,950
Unaccounted	-813	1,208	-925	1,391	638	663
United States	458	458	214	200	200	200
World Total	28,487	30,391	31,950	30,978	30,313	30,813

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
Production						
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,285	55,000	56,000
Russia	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	18,500	18,600
Australia	14,337	14,137	10,800	13,265	15,000	15,500
Canada	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	8,200	9,725
United Kingdom	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,091	6,450	6,450
Turkey	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	6,100	6,100
Ukraine	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,800	5,900	5,900
Argentina	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,824	5,100	5,100
Kazakhstan	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,700	3,700
Iran	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,000
Ethiopia	2,072	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485	2,485
China	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300
India	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,860	1,860
Algeria	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,077	1,500	1,150	1,100	1,250	1,250
Others	11,853	9,685	10,787	12,045	10,557	10,557
Subtotal	142,384	147,652	139,460	140,128	146,752	149,877
United States	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,145	3,067	3,067
World Total	145,010	151,439	143,512	143,273	149,819	152,944
Total Consumption						
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,000	48,050	48,300
Russia	14,300	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,600	14,700
China	11,600	11,000	16,400	13,400	12,400	12,900
Turkey	7,400	8,700	6,900	7,400	7,300	7,300
Canada	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,114	6,400	7,000
United Kingdom	6,380	6,046	6,490	6,501	6,225	6,225
Australia	6,000	6,000	5,600	5,400	6,000	6,000
Iran	4,700	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,200	5,200
Saudi Arabia	4,225	4,325	2,025	4,025	3,825	3,825
Ukraine	4,100	3,450	3,900	3,800	2,850	3,500
Ethiopia	2,100	2,200	2,510	2,500	2,525	2,525
India	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	2,100	2,100
Algeria	1,950	1,400	1,850	1,780	1,980	1,980
Kazakhstan	2,300	2,450	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,900
Morocco	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,800	1,800
Others	21,230	21,413	20,052	22,030	21,844	21,915
Subtotal	144,336	145,501	138,431	143,160	145,741	147,793
United States	3,532	3,628	3,963	3,344	3,157	3,157
World Total	147,868	149,129	142,394	146,504	148,898	150,950
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,906	6,466	6,806
Australia	2,848	3,220	1,318	882	1,783	1,782
Canada	543	709	1,152	1,249	1,049	1,674
United Kingdom	964	1,268	1,163	1,279	1,104	1,104
Saudi Arabia	991	980	967	954	941	941
Russia	712	1,062	712	312	762	762
Turkey	306	922	2,087	687	687	687
Others	6,083	5,533	7,270	5,958	5,584	5,555
Subtotal	17,734	19,420	20,268	17,227	18,376	19,311
United States	809	1,433	1,703	1,513	1,445	1,423
World Total	18,543	20,853	21,971	18,740	19,821	20,734

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Nov 2025/26	Dec 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,025	1,038	808	785	800	800
South America	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,586	1,425	1,425
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,026	900	900
Other Europe	198	171	406	415	296	296
Former Soviet Union - 12	381	819	668	519	475	475
Middle East	11,506	9,207	6,426	9,774	10,545	10,545
North Africa	2,835	2,702	3,783	3,171	2,870	2,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	61	109	170	167	135	110
East Asia	9,576	9,936	17,215	11,500	11,355	11,855
South Asia	109	280	117	175	214	214
Oceania	45	19	5	8	30	30
Total	29,300	29,183	32,875	29,587	29,675	30,150
Production						
North America	10,705	14,635	13,734	12,179	12,077	13,602
South America	7,042	6,528	6,865	6,907	6,862	6,862
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,285	55,000	56,000
Other Europe	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,674	8,087	8,087
Former Soviet Union - 12	32,888	34,600	32,775	29,361	31,610	31,710
Middle East	7,938	10,925	12,569	12,813	10,213	10,213
North Africa	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,040	3,040
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,559	2,646	2,987	3,017	2,995	2,995
East Asia	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,599
South Asia	1,798	1,545	2,066	1,839	2,006	2,006
Oceania	14,662	14,467	11,158	13,621	15,330	15,830
Total	145,010	151,439	143,512	143,273	149,819	152,944
Domestic Consumption						
North America	10,431	11,726	11,582	10,758	10,857	11,457
South America	4,195	4,590	4,663	5,037	4,741	4,741
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,000	48,050	48,300
Other Europe	7,930	7,580	8,053	8,123	7,852	7,852
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,860	26,422	24,060	22,519	23,045	23,825
Middle East	21,209	21,628	17,056	21,761	21,097	21,097
North Africa	7,146	5,412	6,079	6,268	6,070	6,090
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,638	2,793	3,069	3,018	3,130	3,151
East Asia	13,278	12,701	18,010	14,895	14,075	14,575
South Asia	1,868	1,797	2,045	2,092	2,259	2,259
Oceania	6,350	6,355	5,970	5,755	6,350	6,350
Total	145,486	149,196	144,289	145,644	148,156	150,327
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,815	2,589	3,230	3,095	2,837	3,440
South America	902	1,001	1,198	1,036	947	947
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,906	6,466	6,806
Other Europe	1,125	1,453	1,338	1,503	1,326	1,326
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,050	2,559	1,913	1,281	1,859	1,829
Middle East	2,133	2,682	3,851	2,909	2,695	2,695
North Africa	1,197	774	1,030	690	710	680
Sub-Saharan Africa	385	324	364	483	372	403
East Asia	614	343	1,850	710	589	589
South Asia	128	131	241	195	192	192
Oceania	2,898	3,262	1,351	926	1,822	1,821
Total	18,543	20,853	21,971	18,740	19,821	20,734

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
TY Exports						
Australia	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,503	2,600	2,600
Argentina	1,800	800	1,100	1,300	1,400	1,400
Brazil	10	1	93	121	75	75
India	41	37	33	41	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	72	66	36	37	45	45
Paraguay	21	38	63	153	35	35
Others	170	85	86	88	102	102
Subtotal	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,293	4,357	4,357
United States	7,387	2,965	5,964	2,300	5,400	5,400
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,593	9,757	9,757
TY Imports						
China	10,991	4,863	8,341	5,531	7,600	7,600
Mexico	362	176	60	525	600	600
European Union	167	38	16	259	200	200
Japan	258	241	127	73	200	200
Kenya	79	152	24	151	75	75
Saudi Arabia	7	5	7	7	70	70
Eritrea	95	63	162	70	60	60
Ethiopia	12	35	14	275	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	75	110	60	75	50	50
Others	434	355	519	614	348	348
Subtotal	12,530	6,088	9,380	7,630	9,303	9,303
Unaccounted	-712	707	104	-1,038	454	454
United States	0	0	1	1	0	0
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,593	9,757	9,757

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
Production						
Nigeria	6,725	6,806	6,402	6,417	6,900	6,500
Brazil	3,120	4,789	4,426	6,102	4,900	4,900
India	4,150	3,814	4,737	6,000	4,600	4,600
Mexico	4,840	4,892	4,540	4,200	4,300	4,300
Ethiopia	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100	4,100
Sudan	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300	3,300
China	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Argentina	2,883	1,610	2,487	2,853	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,325	2,500	2,500
Niger	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,907	1,907
Burkina Faso	1,644	2,014	1,772	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,248	1,603	1,528	1,640	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	595	886	1,771	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	896	967	878	720	950	950
Others	7,312	6,843	7,022	7,298	7,230	7,343
Subtotal	49,823	52,644	50,743	53,955	52,387	52,100
United States	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,734	10,882	10,882
World Total	61,198	57,414	58,814	62,689	63,269	62,982
Total Consumption						
China	14,300	7,900	11,300	8,500	10,800	10,800
Nigeria	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,400	6,850	6,425
Brazil	3,000	4,700	4,400	6,000	5,000	5,000
Mexico	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,700	4,900	4,900
India	4,450	3,900	4,600	5,750	4,750	4,750
Ethiopia	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,300	4,250	4,250
Sudan	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,350	3,350	3,350
Niger	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,950	1,950
Burkina Faso	1,650	1,950	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,600
Argentina	1,150	1,000	1,100	1,750	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,215	1,215
European Union	948	552	795	1,066	1,166	1,166
Bolivia	650	850	1,750	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	950	975	915	780	925	925
Others	7,394	7,131	7,067	6,772	7,045	7,136
Subtotal	57,719	55,101	56,917	56,017	58,820	58,486
United States	3,175	2,585	1,912	6,069	5,081	5,081
World Total	60,894	57,686	58,829	62,086	63,901	63,567
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	390	495	483	606	451	451
China	332	387	426	455	350	350
Mexico	303	270	269	293	292	292
India	258	135	239	450	249	250
Sudan	148	301	161	181	176	176
Argentina	221	181	269	172	172	172
Mali	144	197	225	265	165	165
Others	1,283	1,426	1,090	1,157	1,031	1,052
Subtotal	3,079	3,392	3,162	3,579	2,886	2,908
United States	1,201	616	831	1,017	1,103	1,103
World Total	4,280	4,008	3,993	4,596	3,989	4,011

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Nov 2025/26	Dec 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	362	176	61	526	600	600
South America	31	40	76	149	33	33
European Union	167	38	16	259	200	200
Other Europe	19	13	12	12	15	15
Middle East	85	30	31	19	91	91
North Africa	1	2	3	10	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	518	605	634	957	478	478
East Asia	11,307	5,157	8,522	5,661	7,854	7,854
Southeast Asia	32	21	20	27	25	25
Others	8	6	6	11	6	6
Total	12,530	6,088	9,381	7,631	9,303	9,303
Production						
North America	16,215	9,662	12,611	12,934	15,182	15,182
Central America	206	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	71	66	61	61	67	67
South America	6,817	7,451	8,878	10,392	9,141	9,141
European Union	801	522	794	1,021	910	910
Middle East	664	469	468	498	513	513
North Africa	803	755	784	794	784	784
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,135	28,571	24,948	25,354	26,145	25,858
East Asia	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102
South Asia	4,214	3,863	4,776	6,041	4,641	4,641
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,325	2,500	2,500
Others	195	57	70	60	72	72
Total	61,198	57,414	58,814	62,689	63,269	62,982
Domestic Consumption						
North America	8,175	7,685	6,512	10,769	9,981	9,981
Central America	208	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	74	68	63	64	68	68
South America	4,999	6,687	7,399	8,987	7,711	7,711
European Union	948	552	795	1,066	1,166	1,166
Middle East	742	501	497	517	604	604
North Africa	789	766	785	794	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,262	28,753	25,731	26,008	26,726	26,392
East Asia	14,620	8,198	11,496	8,629	11,056	11,056
South Asia	4,518	3,954	4,643	5,799	4,796	4,796
Southeast Asia	77	76	67	75	74	74
Oceania	160	110	260	110	110	110
Others	110	41	49	42	43	43
Total	61,682	57,603	58,454	63,017	63,282	62,948
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,504	886	1,100	1,310	1,395	1,395
Central America	5	5	5	5	5	5
South America	731	832	929	950	786	788
European Union	18	15	21	76	55	55
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	20	10	12	22	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,009	1,351	1,101	1,257	1,070	1,086
East Asia	356	411	437	469	361	364
South Asia	258	135	239	450	249	250
Oceania	331	351	138	53	43	43
Others	48	12	11	4	3	3
Total	4,280	4,008	3,993	4,596	3,989	4,011

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
TY Exports						
Canada	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,600	1,500	1,500
Australia	512	574	300	522	600	600
Russia	150	150	275	300	275	275
European Union	202	90	118	85	125	125
United Kingdom	167	147	95	82	75	75
Ukraine	9	4	19	38	20	25
Kazakhstan	2	13	16	24	15	15
Others	67	41	20	22	19	19
Subtotal	2,331	2,910	2,273	2,673	2,629	2,634
United States	33	29	31	35	30	30
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,708	2,659	2,664
TY Imports						
China	342	463	461	634	625	625
Mexico	189	185	178	175	200	200
European Union	209	125	98	73	90	90
India	46	53	32	67	50	50
Japan	48	44	44	41	50	50
Switzerland	50	42	43	42	45	45
Chile	12	75	25	0	35	35
Peru	30	45	52	26	35	35
Malaysia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Korea, South	26	21	21	26	25	25
Norway	32	13	50	32	25	25
South Africa	0	39	32	33	20	20
Canada	28	21	17	15	15	15
United Kingdom	16	19	15	14	15	15
Uruguay	10	21	4	5	15	15
Others	26	47	40	34	40	40
Subtotal	1,083	1,241	1,128	1,241	1,313	1,313
Unaccounted	25	98	87	217	96	101
United States	1,256	1,600	1,089	1,250	1,250	1,250
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,708	2,659	2,664

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
Production						
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,757	8,000	8,000
Canada	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,540	3,920
Russia	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,100	3,100
Australia	1,735	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,400	1,500
Brazil	1,143	1,190	984	1,042	1,200	1,200
United Kingdom	1,123	1,007	830	986	1,000	1,000
China	780	790	840	850	850	850
Argentina	725	429	565	556	525	525
Chile	578	333	458	475	450	450
Ukraine	478	380	430	460	360	360
Belarus	327	375	350	320	350	350
Turkey	276	365	325	340	350	350
Norway	269	291	300	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	182	229	150	330	200	200
Algeria	40	105	105	105	105	105
Others	433	384	378	416	429	429
Subtotal	22,223	24,676	18,620	21,610	22,159	22,639
United States	578	837	828	992	1,011	1,011
World Total	22,801	25,513	19,448	22,602	23,170	23,650
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,675	7,675
Russia	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	2,800	2,800
Canada	1,920	2,337	1,989	1,895	2,050	2,250
China	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,475	1,475	1,475
Brazil	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,175	1,175
United Kingdom	1,007	870	775	891	930	930
Australia	1,200	1,100	750	780	800	900
Argentina	710	450	555	555	530	530
Chile	570	420	455	475	520	520
Belarus	325	375	350	325	350	350
Turkey	280	370	325	345	350	350
Norway	295	300	355	325	330	330
Ukraine	465	405	415	430	335	325
Mexico	265	295	220	275	280	280
Kazakhstan	205	205	160	285	200	200
Others	650	710	662	744	748	748
Subtotal	21,377	21,962	18,626	20,233	20,587	20,887
United States	2,015	2,219	2,049	2,293	2,191	2,191
World Total	23,392	24,181	20,675	22,526	22,778	23,078
Ending Stocks						
European Union	424	596	253	608	898	898
Canada	333	1,503	670	507	512	692
Australia	395	348	326	302	311	302
China	140	143	144	153	153	153
United Kingdom	157	140	95	141	151	151
Russia	122	173	149	99	124	124
Brazil	78	73	81	67	82	82
Others	343	317	327	350	327	330
Subtotal	1,992	3,293	2,045	2,227	2,558	2,732
United States	474	505	526	420	487	487
World Total	2,466	3,798	2,571	2,647	3,045	3,219

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Nov 2025/26	Dec 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,473	1,806	1,284	1,440	1,465	1,465
South America	53	166	93	42	95	95
European Union	209	125	98	73	90	90
Other Europe	104	80	118	94	93	93
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	11	12	10	6	6
Middle East	7	5	1	5	6	6
North Africa	5	0	5	2	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	39	32	33	20	20
East Asia	416	528	526	701	700	700
South Asia	46	53	32	67	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,339	2,841	2,217	2,491	2,563	2,563
Production						
North America	3,570	6,176	3,531	4,430	4,631	5,011
South America	2,504	2,017	2,060	2,163	2,238	2,238
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,757	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,438	1,438
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,778	5,490	4,283	4,148	4,061	4,061
Middle East	276	365	325	340	350	350
North Africa	46	109	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	28	41	43	60	60
East Asia	781	791	841	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,760	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,430	1,530
Total	22,801	25,513	19,448	22,602	23,170	23,650
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,200	4,851	4,258	4,463	4,521	4,721
South America	2,510	2,202	2,084	2,225	2,347	2,347
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,675	7,675
Other Europe	1,491	1,356	1,309	1,402	1,451	1,451
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,707	5,294	4,032	3,836	3,740	3,730
Middle East	280	370	325	345	350	350
North Africa	59	109	116	113	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	70	69	68	72	75	75
East Asia	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,543	1,551	1,551
South Asia	46	53	31	67	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Oceania	1,225	1,133	780	803	830	930
Total	23,282	24,181	20,660	22,268	22,739	23,029
Ending Stocks						
North America	823	2,022	1,213	952	1,024	1,204
South America	187	164	185	169	179	179
European Union	424	596	253	608	898	898
Other Europe	206	197	154	206	209	209
Former Soviet Union - 12	255	295	259	221	227	227
Middle East	9	8	7	2	8	8
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	23	21	26	30	32	35
East Asia	141	144	145	154	154	154
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	398	351	329	305	314	305
Total	2,466	3,798	2,571	2,647	3,045	3,219

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
TY Exports						
Canada	157	222	157	155	140	190
European Union	210	138	213	59	150	100
Russia	125	65	190	70	30	30
Ukraine	124	14	8	3	10	10
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	22	30	8	1	1	1
Subtotal	643	474	581	293	336	336
United States	3	5	6	4	5	5
World Total	646	479	587	297	341	341
TY Imports						
European Union	219	131	167	10	40	40
Japan	13	11	8	9	10	10
Kazakhstan	1	10	24	37	10	10
Norway	3	2	7	7	10	10
Israel	5	0	0	5	5	5
United Kingdom	11	4	7	9	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	3	4	4
Others	47	10	12	9	7	7
Subtotal	303	172	229	89	91	91
Unaccounted	12	32	41	8	50	50
United States	331	275	317	200	200	200
World Total	646	479	587	297	341	341

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Nov	2025/26 Dec
Production						
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,894	7,200	7,200
Russia	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,200	950	950
Belarus	845	750	780	800	760	760
Canada	372	520	358	421	555	683
Turkey	200	273	320	320	300	300
Ukraine	600	315	240	220	205	205
Argentina	225	179	218	215	190	190
Others	199	250	191	186	181	181
Subtotal	12,153	11,833	11,454	10,256	10,341	10,469
United States	249	316	264	374	316	316
World Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,630	10,657	10,785
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,225	7,250	7,250
Russia	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,125	950	950
Belarus	825	750	750	800	775	775
Canada	231	305	180	218	380	440
Turkey	228	283	334	320	300	300
Ukraine	365	262	282	272	252	252
Argentina	225	179	218	215	190	190
Norway	45	63	56	59	60	60
Kazakhstan	45	50	24	75	35	35
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	121	92	113	103	108	108
Subtotal	11,769	11,088	11,128	10,457	10,373	10,433
United States	522	607	627	587	511	511
World Total	12,291	11,695	11,755	11,044	10,884	10,944
Ending Stocks						
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	899	764	789
Canada	84	105	91	143	178	196
Russia	93	179	89	94	64	64
Belarus	44	37	65	63	46	46
Ukraine	164	199	155	93	37	37
Kazakhstan	4	4	1	9	7	7
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	24	14	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,302	1,741	1,715	1,302	1,097	1,140
United States	16	31	20	19	22	22
World Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,321	1,119	1,162

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Nov 2025/26	Dec 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	332	277	321	201	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	219	131	167	10	40	40
Other Europe	20	10	19	19	19	19
Former Soviet Union - 12	5	14	27	42	13	13
Middle East	41	0	0	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	17	15	12	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	634	447	546	289	291	291
Production						
North America	621	836	622	795	871	999
South America	241	196	225	219	194	194
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,894	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	108	138	131	116	124	124
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,201	3,125	2,738	2,251	1,933	1,933
Middle East	200	273	320	320	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,630	10,657	10,785
Domestic Consumption						
North America	753	912	807	805	891	951
South America	241	196	225	219	194	194
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,225	7,250	7,250
Other Europe	125	120	147	138	142	142
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,935	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,012	2,012
Middle East	233	283	334	325	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	17	15	12	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,289	11,673	11,701	11,031	10,843	10,903
Ending Stocks						
North America	100	136	111	162	200	218
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	899	764	789
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	305	419	310	259	154	154
Middle East	24	14	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,321	1,119	1,162

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.