

The FAS World Markets and Trade reports were not published in November 2025 due to the lapse in Federal funding.

The PSD database and tables below were updated with data from the November 14, 2025 World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates report.

All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.1	53.9	54.0	6.9	7.1	6.6	389.7	378.3	425.5
Other		743.2	746.9	774.9	516.5	533.8	534.3	841.4	852.4	860.7
World Total		792.3	800.8	828.9	523.4	540.9	540.9	1,231.1	1,230.7	1,286.2
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.2	31.2	31.4	4.9	5.3	5.3	322.9	312.8	332.2
Other		767.1	769.4	783.2	516.4	523.9	533.4	902.8	937.1	952.0
World Total		797.3	800.6	814.6	521.3	529.2	538.7	1,225.7	1,249.9	1,284.2
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.0	23.1	24.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	44.8	38.9	54.7
Other		251.7	238.3	246.9	178.1	186.5	185.1	270.7	252.8	226.6
World Total		270.7	261.4	271.4	179.4	188.2	186.7	315.5	291.7	281.3
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.8	4.1	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Other		217.7	196.2	209.8	56.2	56.1	58.3	198.4	184.3	190.2
World Total		221.5	200.3	213.1	57.7	57.7	60.0	199.1	184.9	190.9
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.6	22.7	24.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	58.5	75.3	77.0
Other		205.6	181.7	193.2	56.6	56.8	59.5	139.0	115.9	121.4
World Total		225.2	204.4	217.7	59.9	59.8	62.5	197.5	191.2	198.4

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
TY Exports						
Russia	34,000	49,000	55,500	43,000	45,000	44,000
European Union	31,927	35,083	38,012	27,869	32,500	33,000
Canada	15,010	25,334	25,660	28,519	27,000	27,000
Australia	25,958	32,329	22,504	21,295	25,500	26,500
Ukraine	18,844	17,122	18,577	15,751	15,000	15,000
Argentina	17,651	4,681	7,282	10,406	13,000	14,000
Kazakhstan	8,459	9,862	8,409	9,986	8,000	9,000
Turkey	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,148	7,000	7,000
Brazil	3,105	2,689	2,812	1,897	2,500	2,500
Egypt	300	661	1,851	2,352	2,000	2,000
Others	22,869	13,900	15,000	13,526	13,176	13,163
Subtotal	184,769	197,614	205,605	181,749	190,676	193,163
United States	21,347	20,250	19,615	22,683	24,500	24,500
World Total	206,116	217,864	225,220	204,432	215,176	217,663
TY Imports						
Egypt	11,256	11,218	12,440	12,428	13,000	13,000
Indonesia	11,271	9,446	13,015	10,452	12,000	12,000
Algeria	8,500	8,600	9,600	9,100	9,000	9,200
Brazil	6,582	4,985	5,917	7,299	7,500	7,500
Turkey	9,555	12,500	8,921	2,985	7,500	7,500
Philippines	6,886	5,750	6,915	6,351	7,200	7,400
Bangladesh	6,340	5,120	6,650	5,800	6,700	6,700
Morocco	4,725	5,770	6,205	6,328	6,500	6,700
Mexico	5,326	5,232	5,292	5,567	6,700	6,700
Nigeria	6,226	4,703	5,105	6,217	6,700	6,700
China	9,568	13,282	13,627	4,171	6,000	6,000
Vietnam	4,517	4,317	5,403	5,700	5,800	5,800
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,659	10,646	5,500	5,500
Japan	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,450	5,450
Korea, South	5,099	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,700	4,900
Thailand	2,351	3,163	3,316	4,684	4,700	4,700
Afghanistan	4,000	4,350	4,600	4,300	4,500	4,600
Uzbekistan	3,318	3,869	3,616	4,100	4,100	4,300
Yemen	3,437	4,145	3,994	3,774	3,950	3,950
United Kingdom	2,634	2,030	3,136	3,797	3,200	3,500
Saudi Arabia	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,100	3,000	3,300
Iran	8,000	3,600	2,000	1,200	3,000	3,000
Iraq	2,605	3,972	2,765	2,700	3,000	3,000
Kenya	2,008	2,198	2,475	2,225	2,600	2,600
Sudan	2,381	2,276	2,279	2,640	2,550	2,550
Others	59,606	60,618	63,602	60,472	62,640	63,300
Subtotal	199,479	208,617	217,757	196,205	207,490	209,850
Unaccounted	3,906	5,978	3,694	4,155	4,436	4,563
United States	2,731	3,269	3,769	4,072	3,250	3,250
World Total	206,116	217,864	225,220	204,432	215,176	217,663

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
Production						
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,147	140,100	142,300
China	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,000	140,000
India	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,510	117,510
Russia	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,600	85,000	86,500
Canada	22,422	34,879	33,414	35,939	36,000	37,000
Australia	36,237	40,545	25,960	34,110	34,500	36,000
Pakistan	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,438	28,980	28,980
Ukraine	33,007	21,500	23,000	23,400	23,000	23,000
Argentina	22,150	12,550	15,850	18,510	19,500	22,000
Turkey	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,577	16,000	18,900
Iran	12,000	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	13,500
United Kingdom	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,146	12,500	12,000
Egypt	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,000	9,300	9,200
Brazil	7,679	10,554	8,097	7,889	7,500	7,700
Others	63,244	59,231	64,783	64,792	61,364	61,289
Subtotal	736,016	745,577	743,245	746,939	763,754	774,879
United States	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,851	52,445	54,010
World Total	780,820	790,475	792,340	800,790	816,199	828,889
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	148,000	153,500	150,000	148,000	148,000
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,000	113,000	113,500
India	109,882	108,665	112,342	108,761	112,510	112,510
Russia	40,750	41,000	39,000	40,000	39,700	41,200
Pakistan	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,500	31,500
Egypt	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,000	20,000
Turkey	19,700	19,900	19,400	19,400	19,400	19,400
Iran	18,200	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	16,950
United Kingdom	15,324	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,500	15,300
Brazil	11,750	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,300	12,350
Algeria	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,050	12,150
Indonesia	10,500	9,800	11,400	10,700	11,200	11,200
Morocco	10,500	10,000	9,700	9,400	9,400	9,600
Afghanistan	8,250	8,500	9,200	9,500	9,400	9,500
Canada	9,621	8,279	8,961	8,432	9,350	9,350
Others	186,904	182,168	185,760	196,877	198,729	200,694
Subtotal	760,388	760,736	766,105	778,820	783,153	787,495
United States	30,411	30,361	30,180	31,235	31,407	31,407
World Total	790,799	791,097	796,285	810,055	814,560	818,902
Ending Stocks						
China	136,759	138,818	134,523	127,777	124,777	124,777
India	19,500	9,500	7,500	12,000	17,000	17,000
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,790	11,714	11,791	13,014
Russia	12,088	14,388	11,688	10,588	11,188	12,188
Algeria	4,351	4,981	5,531	5,681	5,831	5,931
Kazakhstan	1,479	4,209	3,445	4,028	4,372	5,778
Australia	3,454	4,371	2,912	4,456	5,277	5,586
Others	65,656	66,615	70,363	62,050	60,867	62,632
Subtotal	256,918	259,150	251,752	238,294	241,103	246,906
United States	18,355	15,501	18,954	23,147	22,957	24,522
World Total	275,273	274,651	270,706	261,441	264,060	271,428

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Sep 2025/26	Nov 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	8,614	9,046	9,618	10,235	10,550	10,550
Central America	2,160	2,092	2,231	2,466	2,300	2,300
South America	14,855	13,150	14,271	16,024	16,995	17,095
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,659	10,646	5,500	5,500
Other Europe	4,412	3,644	4,904	5,737	4,975	5,275
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,577	12,846	10,640	9,622	9,460	10,020
Middle East	35,113	38,275	30,196	22,425	30,000	30,300
North Africa	27,471	29,109	31,775	31,724	32,050	32,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,924	24,501	28,263	30,595	30,605	30,805
East Asia	22,166	25,079	25,988	16,315	18,150	18,350
South Asia	13,945	13,388	16,022	11,297	14,060	14,160
Southeast Asia	27,957	25,203	31,331	30,019	32,590	32,790
Others	3,385	3,325	3,628	3,172	3,505	3,505
Total	202,210	211,886	221,526	200,277	210,740	213,100
Production						
North America	70,510	83,388	85,985	92,438	90,195	92,760
South America	33,424	27,031	28,435	30,814	31,296	33,921
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,147	140,100	142,300
Other Europe	18,856	20,450	19,053	16,086	17,470	16,970
Former Soviet Union - 12	134,227	144,588	141,137	138,822	138,565	142,965
Middle East	34,457	36,234	44,798	45,560	39,925	39,925
North Africa	21,279	17,260	16,370	15,839	17,550	17,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,813	9,505	9,435	9,603	9,918	9,918
East Asia	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,706	141,675	141,675
South Asia	144,299	137,211	147,021	153,130	154,490	154,490
Oceania	36,660	40,948	26,352	34,575	34,945	36,445
Others	80	80	80	70	70	70
Total	780,820	790,475	792,340	800,790	816,199	828,889
Domestic Consumption						
North America	47,457	46,440	47,041	47,667	49,107	49,107
South America	29,597	29,700	30,085	30,960	31,730	31,890
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,000	113,000	113,500
Other Europe	20,534	20,360	21,024	20,385	20,970	20,770
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,800	76,250	72,620	77,085	75,635	77,940
Middle East	63,180	63,651	63,341	63,962	63,780	63,870
North Africa	46,920	46,720	46,480	46,150	46,400	46,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,588	34,428	35,863	39,031	39,699	39,859
East Asia	161,354	160,683	166,378	162,664	160,850	161,050
South Asia	157,627	156,056	162,126	159,908	164,310	164,410
Southeast Asia	26,595	25,430	28,600	29,070	30,320	30,520
Oceania	10,015	9,665	9,445	10,735	10,415	10,815
Others	3,695	3,560	3,784	3,963	4,180	4,180
Total	787,612	781,943	797,287	800,580	810,396	814,611
Ending Stocks						
North America	23,038	21,964	25,007	28,114	28,138	30,739
South America	4,980	7,747	7,998	7,526	7,995	8,319
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,790	11,714	11,791	13,014
Other Europe	2,917	3,783	4,656	4,072	3,426	3,422
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,604	24,978	18,768	18,385	19,990	22,655
Middle East	15,537	19,289	21,299	17,316	15,478	15,661
North Africa	12,716	12,067	11,536	10,383	11,643	11,463
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,479	3,355	4,293	4,609	4,151	4,393
East Asia	139,798	141,701	137,674	130,985	127,975	127,975
South Asia	26,145	14,658	14,677	18,416	22,121	22,121
Southeast Asia	4,774	3,234	4,613	4,084	4,959	4,959
Oceania	3,848	4,685	3,301	4,750	5,581	5,890
Others	806	922	1,094	1,087	812	817
Total	275,273	274,651	270,706	261,441	264,060	271,428

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
TY Exports						
India	22,122	17,716	17,888	22,500	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	7,054	8,225	9,035	8,200	7,900	7,900
Thailand	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,600	7,200	7,500
Pakistan	4,562	4,523	6,492	4,300	5,200	5,000
Cambodia	2,800	3,450	3,700	4,000	4,100	4,100
Burma	2,335	1,577	2,797	2,300	2,200	2,200
Brazil	1,445	1,208	958	1,050	1,275	1,275
China	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,300	900	1,200
Uruguay	982	991	745	1,000	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	752	857	723	925	900	900
Guyana	338	399	467	525	500	500
Argentina	402	293	264	460	400	400
European Union	402	366	362	350	400	400
Turkey	227	258	293	250	225	225
South Africa	145	159	149	175	175	175
Others	1,621	1,429	1,776	1,854	1,695	1,695
Subtotal	55,041	51,789	56,650	56,789	59,070	59,470
United States	2,190	2,398	3,271	3,000	3,000	3,000
World Total	57,231	54,187	59,921	59,789	62,070	62,470
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,800	3,900	5,450	3,700	5,500	5,500
Vietnam	2,750	3,500	3,700	4,000	4,100	4,100
Nigeria	2,400	2,000	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,200
China	6,155	2,597	1,625	2,900	2,600	2,900
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,500	2,200	2,300
Iraq	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,200	2,225	2,225
Saudi Arabia	1,324	1,487	1,775	1,850	1,850	1,850
Cote d'Ivoire	1,560	1,313	1,616	1,950	1,600	1,700
Senegal	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,700	1,650	1,700
Malaysia	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,500	1,650	1,650
Guinea	850	870	1,065	1,200	1,250	1,250
South Africa	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,150	1,200	1,200
Iran	1,250	751	750	1,000	1,050	1,050
Bangladesh	950	365	200	2,000	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	1,025	900	875	950	975	975
Ghana	620	810	850	1,100	925	925
Brazil	826	982	1,023	950	900	900
Cameroon	575	360	960	800	900	900
Mexico	875	734	878	875	900	900
Mozambique	685	740	890	850	900	900
Burkina Faso	706	767	854	860	900	900
Yemen	570	550	725	700	825	825
Indonesia	740	3,500	4,650	700	800	800
United Kingdom	638	667	682	675	700	700
Japan	669	709	754	800	690	690
Others	17,546	15,549	15,503	16,252	17,364	17,264
Subtotal	54,902	51,010	56,233	56,062	57,654	58,304
Unaccounted	1,014	1,821	2,231	2,127	2,766	2,516
United States	1,315	1,356	1,457	1,600	1,650	1,650
World Total	57,231	54,187	59,921	59,789	62,070	62,470

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
Milled Production						
India	129,471	135,755	137,825	150,000	151,000	151,000
China	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,000	146,000
Bangladesh	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,500	37,500
Indonesia	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	26,670	27,140	27,200	26,750	26,000	26,000
Thailand	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,545	20,400	20,400
Philippines	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,300	12,600
Burma	12,400	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	9,323	7,322	9,869	9,720	9,800	9,400
Cambodia	6,561	7,000	7,400	8,470	8,100	8,100
Brazil	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,600
Japan	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,280	7,280
Nigeria	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,765	5,544	5,544
Egypt	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	3,900	4,200
Nepal	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,666	3,800	3,800
Others	45,539	46,135	47,240	48,849	49,619	49,267
Subtotal	508,167	511,846	516,494	533,879	534,443	534,291
United States	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,629	6,582
World Total	514,233	516,928	523,416	540,932	541,072	540,873
Consumption and Residual						
China	156,360	154,994	148,115	145,957	146,700	146,700
India	110,444	114,513	116,403	122,673	127,000	127,000
Bangladesh	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,500	38,500
Indonesia	35,300	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,300
Vietnam	22,050	22,400	22,500	22,600	22,700	22,700
Philippines	15,400	16,100	16,800	17,400	17,600	17,600
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,650	12,650
Burma	10,300	10,200	9,900	9,700	9,800	9,700
Nigeria	7,600	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,400	8,500
Japan	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,125	8,000	8,000
Brazil	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,350	7,300	7,350
Nepal	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,333	4,450	4,450
Madagascar	3,605	3,719	3,578	3,807	4,248	4,298
Egypt	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,050	4,150
Pakistan	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,150
Others	74,290	75,926	77,675	79,535	82,655	82,420
Subtotal	514,203	516,111	519,786	526,795	536,909	537,074
United States	4,740	4,595	4,882	5,298	5,271	5,271
World Total	518,943	520,706	524,668	532,093	542,180	542,345
Ending Stocks						
China	113,000	106,600	103,000	103,500	104,500	104,500
India	34,000	35,000	42,000	46,500	45,500	45,500
Indonesia	2,900	4,700	6,170	5,470	4,570	4,570
Philippines	3,103	3,378	3,403	3,798	3,498	3,598
Thailand	4,426	4,349	2,213	2,708	3,708	3,008
Vietnam	3,605	3,620	2,985	2,935	2,435	2,435
Nigeria	2,037	1,920	1,412	2,077	2,021	2,321
Others	20,048	20,074	16,902	19,490	19,344	19,138
Subtotal	183,119	179,641	178,085	186,478	185,576	185,070
United States	1,261	961	1,265	1,711	1,694	1,647
World Total	184,380	180,602	179,350	188,189	187,270	186,717

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Sep 2025/26	Nov 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	2,714	2,563	2,790	2,950	3,060	3,060
Caribbean	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,000	1,085	1,085
South America	1,815	1,936	1,860	1,682	1,746	1,746
Other Europe	729	749	778	785	805	805
Former Soviet Union - 12	666	570	767	775	860	860
Middle East	7,947	7,424	7,951	8,510	8,885	8,885
North Africa	863	731	564	640	735	610
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,979	15,513	17,401	19,125	19,205	19,555
East Asia	7,738	4,100	3,202	4,583	4,198	4,498
South Asia	3,085	1,377	1,312	3,212	2,280	2,280
Southeast Asia	9,143	12,954	16,164	10,670	12,895	12,895
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,500	2,200	2,300
Total	56,217	52,366	57,690	57,662	59,304	59,954
Production						
North America	6,248	5,247	7,075	7,223	6,806	6,759
Caribbean	885	841	759	888	882	882
South America	16,529	16,031	16,468	18,935	17,655	17,665
European Union	1,732	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,770
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,339	1,177	1,308	1,441	1,353	1,353
Middle East	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,770	2,770
North Africa	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,936	3,948	4,248
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,548	22,194	23,249	23,289	24,000	23,660
East Asia	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,782	159,348	159,348
South Asia	181,065	186,167	191,862	203,381	205,670	205,270
Southeast Asia	116,077	117,025	115,756	117,611	115,966	116,266
Total	514,233	516,928	523,416	540,932	541,072	540,873
Domestic Consumption						
North America	6,153	5,983	6,331	6,753	6,776	6,776
Central America	1,396	1,408	1,435	1,458	1,523	1,528
Caribbean	1,860	1,949	1,810	1,898	1,930	1,930
South America	14,945	14,820	14,790	15,247	15,322	15,417
European Union	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,500	3,550	3,600
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,716	1,605	1,910	1,940	2,052	2,052
Middle East	9,617	9,832	10,339	10,680	11,330	11,330
North Africa	4,359	4,329	4,599	4,504	4,658	4,708
Sub-Saharan Africa	36,621	38,579	38,967	40,643	42,804	42,704
East Asia	171,445	169,913	163,298	160,890	161,488	161,488
South Asia	159,191	163,948	166,220	173,169	178,320	178,270
Southeast Asia	104,673	105,955	107,129	107,316	107,821	107,671
Total	516,601	522,771	521,275	529,228	538,824	538,739
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,414	1,081	1,381	1,852	1,882	1,835
Central America	175	255	232	274	287	317
Caribbean	340	357	346	407	424	424
South America	2,291	1,882	2,004	3,001	2,401	2,545
European Union	905	828	700	996	964	1,066
Middle East	1,753	2,171	2,048	2,306	2,410	2,331
North Africa	611	601	455	365	305	440
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,799	4,414	3,426	4,603	4,488	4,574
East Asia	116,721	110,309	106,174	106,511	107,374	107,299
South Asia	39,300	40,021	45,617	50,417	49,832	49,582
Southeast Asia	16,516	18,204	16,428	16,843	16,358	15,758
Oceania	240	196	252	211	191	177
Total	184,380	180,602	179,350	188,189	187,270	186,717

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,938	52,999	46,513	38,980	42,085	41,085
Argentina	44,419	29,448	35,158	38,693	41,600	39,700
Ukraine	29,895	29,765	32,727	21,902	28,575	27,575
Australia	11,109	10,500	10,345	11,367	11,210	11,275
European Union	12,812	11,054	11,426	10,075	8,890	9,190
Russia	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,870	6,480	7,005
Canada	5,552	7,863	6,296	6,905	5,940	5,940
Paraguay	3,208	4,006	2,927	3,284	3,135	3,135
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,700	2,700
South Africa	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,021	2,020	2,120
Others	14,038	12,658	13,362	11,397	9,201	9,122
Subtotal	166,487	175,434	177,109	153,894	161,836	158,847
United States	70,394	45,830	64,673	77,849	80,585	82,585
World Total	236,881	221,264	241,782	231,743	242,421	241,432
TY Imports						
Mexico	18,498	20,230	24,931	26,600	27,100	27,100
China	41,499	32,602	48,030	18,240	28,125	26,225
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,703	20,075	24,330	22,230
Japan	16,506	16,451	16,672	16,774	17,010	17,010
Vietnam	9,653	10,122	11,597	13,000	13,300	13,300
Iran	10,302	8,000	9,900	12,800	10,600	12,100
Korea, South	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,564	11,608	11,608
Egypt	9,771	6,238	8,041	10,446	10,020	10,520
Saudi Arabia	8,778	6,394	7,596	7,864	8,405	8,470
Colombia	6,846	6,697	6,951	7,550	8,150	8,150
Algeria	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,110	5,555	5,555
Taiwan	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,422	4,630	4,630
Peru	3,646	3,495	4,455	4,633	4,450	4,450
Turkey	5,861	4,360	3,435	5,963	4,400	4,406
Malaysia	3,697	3,476	3,886	3,827	3,828	3,828
Morocco	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,963	3,606	3,606
United Kingdom	2,637	2,166	3,027	3,170	2,735	3,035
Chile	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,625	2,795	2,760
Brazil	4,064	2,353	2,264	3,123	2,420	2,520
Canada	6,341	2,278	2,897	1,881	2,115	2,115
Philippines	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,490	2,055	2,055
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,925	1,900	1,900
Thailand	1,568	1,965	2,079	1,661	2,050	1,850
Libya	1,395	1,800	1,450	2,150	1,600	1,800
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,650	1,650	1,650
Others	26,927	24,694	28,370	30,366	26,966	27,532
Subtotal	228,910	208,458	241,744	222,872	231,403	230,405
Unaccounted	5,319	9,452	-2,289	6,670	8,718	8,727
United States	2,652	3,354	2,327	2,201	2,300	2,300
World Total	236,881	221,264	241,782	231,743	242,421	241,432

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
Production						
China	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	303,950	303,950
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	136,801	136,555	139,110
Brazil	120,699	143,489	124,808	143,586	137,614	137,614
India	51,385	56,776	57,155	61,550	62,060	62,060
Argentina	61,142	43,914	59,373	58,455	61,621	61,821
Ukraine	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,470	38,382	38,582
Russia	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,775	35,975	36,975
Mexico	32,790	33,943	29,087	28,370	29,990	31,190
Canada	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	28,065	28,065
Nigeria	21,397	21,696	19,012	19,250	20,750	20,750
Australia	19,219	18,842	14,484	17,335	19,319	19,319
Ethiopia	18,215	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,985	17,985
South Africa	16,636	17,527	13,944	17,513	17,053	17,053
Turkey	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,760	14,650	14,650
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,300	13,300
Others	189,865	193,336	195,974	192,172	193,976	192,901
Subtotal	1,109,460	1,101,813	1,105,407	1,120,035	1,131,245	1,135,325
United States	396,297	356,449	402,882	391,513	441,683	440,801
World Total	1,505,757	1,458,262	1,508,289	1,511,548	1,572,928	1,576,126
Domestic Consumption						
China	320,911	321,768	338,700	342,075	348,275	348,375
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	148,691	152,341	151,591
Brazil	76,661	84,987	90,632	102,979	102,629	104,129
India	48,046	53,703	57,311	61,865	63,500	63,500
Mexico	51,065	52,395	53,170	55,075	56,980	57,480
Russia	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,400	29,325	29,775
Canada	25,792	24,500	24,353	22,900	24,150	24,150
Nigeria	21,177	21,591	20,159	19,400	20,900	20,900
Argentina	19,344	17,630	18,326	20,177	19,476	20,326
Turkey	17,609	17,954	16,909	20,165	18,750	18,750
Ethiopia	18,392	17,632	17,860	18,180	18,225	18,225
Egypt	17,891	14,556	16,199	18,088	17,990	17,990
Japan	16,822	16,802	16,923	16,896	17,262	17,261
Vietnam	15,300	14,472	14,650	16,050	16,750	16,750
Iran	14,720	13,520	14,220	16,570	15,370	16,370
Others	290,089	286,587	295,209	300,861	302,094	303,334
Subtotal	1,166,878	1,147,860	1,167,077	1,213,094	1,233,629	1,242,700
United States	324,909	314,970	331,424	325,138	342,771	343,187
World Total	1,491,787	1,462,830	1,498,501	1,538,232	1,576,400	1,585,887
Ending Stocks						
China	210,035	206,753	213,460	193,086	177,927	174,861
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,425	14,507	14,343	14,916
Mexico	3,907	5,608	6,447	6,312	6,381	7,091
Argentina	5,582	3,134	3,613	5,296	3,970	4,896
Brazil	4,344	10,605	9,067	11,289	4,108	4,209
Canada	3,706	3,945	3,909	3,483	3,580	3,573
India	3,387	3,589	3,906	3,521	2,421	2,471
Others	54,937	50,156	43,546	41,193	40,566	41,017
Subtotal	304,550	300,321	299,373	278,687	253,296	253,034
United States	37,475	37,136	47,872	41,874	56,669	57,766
World Total	342,025	337,457	347,245	320,561	309,965	310,800

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Sep 2025/26	Nov 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	27,491	25,862	30,155	30,682	31,515	31,515
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	6,118	5,925	5,925
Caribbean	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,148	2,176	2,176
South America	18,716	16,918	18,262	19,631	19,593	20,108
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,703	20,075	24,330	22,230
Former Soviet Union - 12	823	1,316	1,105	910	850	850
Middle East	33,453	26,378	29,512	35,733	31,951	33,622
North Africa	19,650	16,853	21,275	23,319	22,381	23,081
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,974	3,727	5,106	7,296	4,340	4,340
East Asia	74,316	64,596	81,080	51,045	61,418	59,518
Southeast Asia	17,339	17,977	21,402	21,358	22,544	22,344
Others	6,963	5,074	6,634	6,758	6,680	6,996
Total	231,562	211,812	244,071	225,073	233,703	232,705
Production						
North America	454,211	420,927	459,493	447,404	499,738	500,056
South America	199,184	203,038	200,600	220,575	216,871	217,131
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	136,801	136,555	139,110
Other Europe	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,217	15,360	14,685
Former Soviet Union - 12	106,378	91,684	95,834	83,084	89,506	90,726
Middle East	17,922	21,561	24,646	23,705	21,920	21,920
North Africa	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,299	11,252	10,702
Sub-Saharan Africa	127,796	135,385	128,945	128,217	132,440	132,440
East Asia	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,235	306,768	306,768
South Asia	70,084	77,239	77,041	79,843	82,165	82,165
Southeast Asia	35,481	34,914	35,944	35,780	35,980	36,050
Oceania	19,778	19,393	15,065	17,958	19,919	19,919
Others	4,572	4,483	4,281	4,430	4,454	4,454
Total	1,505,757	1,458,262	1,508,289	1,511,548	1,572,928	1,576,126
Domestic Consumption						
North America	401,766	391,865	408,947	403,113	423,901	424,817
South America	123,034	129,559	139,113	153,989	153,429	156,209
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	148,691	152,341	151,591
Other Europe	18,928	17,808	18,472	19,014	18,063	18,003
Former Soviet Union - 12	57,731	55,110	52,703	52,500	52,480	53,590
Middle East	52,667	48,659	49,947	57,757	54,641	55,806
North Africa	31,904	27,282	31,700	34,146	33,776	33,876
Sub-Saharan Africa	126,327	133,767	132,251	131,276	133,746	133,761
East Asia	356,652	356,945	374,430	377,684	384,442	384,541
South Asia	69,023	75,451	77,287	82,317	85,107	85,112
Southeast Asia	51,526	49,699	51,431	53,624	54,328	54,228
Oceania	8,394	8,207	7,694	6,947	7,919	7,919
Others	11,885	11,865	12,060	12,452	12,615	12,640
Total	1,468,110	1,455,819	1,504,740	1,533,510	1,566,788	1,572,093
Ending Stocks						
North America	45,088	46,689	58,228	51,669	66,630	68,430
South America	13,112	16,434	14,999	18,933	10,318	11,425
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,425	14,507	14,343	14,916
Other Europe	2,655	2,412	2,580	2,663	2,516	2,162
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,324	7,837	4,769	4,427	4,747	5,476
Middle East	5,209	5,743	6,831	6,077	5,468	5,353
North Africa	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,783	2,872	2,839
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,567	13,313	11,437	11,573	10,864	10,891
East Asia	214,318	210,662	217,502	197,092	181,827	178,812
South Asia	5,371	6,329	5,906	4,934	3,954	4,011
Southeast Asia	3,790	3,581	3,585	3,171	3,225	3,121
Oceania	3,721	4,043	1,799	1,574	2,145	2,257
Others	989	938	1,001	1,158	1,056	1,107
Total	342,025	337,457	347,245	320,561	309,965	310,800

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,921	52,977	46,416	38,853	42,000	41,000
Argentina	38,854	25,740	31,214	34,007	37,000	35,000
Ukraine	26,980	27,122	29,488	20,019	25,500	24,500
Paraguay	3,187	3,968	2,864	3,131	3,100	3,100
Russia	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,000	3,000	3,000
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,700	2,700
Canada	2,200	2,851	2,239	2,950	2,200	2,200
South Africa	3,830	3,619	2,464	1,994	2,000	2,100
European Union	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,750	1,800	1,800
Tanzania	820	280	400	1,100	800	800
Others	10,544	9,228	9,863	5,745	5,127	5,162
Subtotal	130,663	137,883	138,937	115,949	125,227	121,362
United States	62,903	42,774	58,520	75,300	75,000	77,000
World Total	193,566	180,657	197,457	191,249	200,227	198,362
TY Imports						
Mexico	17,584	19,325	24,222	25,500	25,800	25,800
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,832	18,700	23,000	21,000
Japan	15,003	14,927	15,290	15,456	15,500	15,500
Vietnam	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,700	13,000	13,000
Korea, South	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,442	11,500	11,500
Egypt	9,763	6,215	8,019	10,421	10,000	10,500
Iran	8,600	6,700	8,500	9,800	8,500	9,500
China	21,884	18,694	23,330	1,823	10,000	8,000
Colombia	6,512	6,343	6,622	7,200	7,800	7,800
Algeria	3,273	4,069	4,956	4,657	4,950	4,950
Taiwan	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,348	4,550	4,550
Saudi Arabia	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,357	4,500	4,500
Peru	3,514	3,324	4,288	4,484	4,300	4,300
Malaysia	3,678	3,448	3,870	3,800	3,800	3,800
Turkey	3,782	2,388	3,307	5,587	3,400	3,400
Morocco	1,963	2,244	2,736	3,100	2,900	2,900
United Kingdom	2,521	2,036	2,761	2,900	2,600	2,800
Chile	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,600	2,700	2,700
Canada	6,108	2,219	2,753	1,700	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,925	1,900	1,900
Philippines	669	1,024	1,784	1,400	1,900	1,900
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,650	1,650	1,650
Thailand	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,461	1,850	1,650
Brazil	3,316	1,684	1,449	1,971	1,500	1,600
Venezuela	1,100	1,000	1,400	1,150	1,150	1,600
Others	21,222	18,629	22,635	24,176	21,413	21,423
Subtotal	186,152	172,232	198,346	184,308	192,163	190,223
Unaccounted	6,807	7,404	-1,595	6,391	7,414	7,489
United States	607	1,021	706	550	650	650
World Total	193,566	180,657	197,457	191,249	200,227	198,362

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
Production						
China	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	295,000	295,000
Brazil	116,000	137,000	119,000	136,000	131,000	131,000
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,024	55,300	55,750
Argentina	52,000	37,000	51,000	50,000	53,000	53,000
India	33,730	38,085	37,665	42,281	43,000	43,000
Ukraine	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,800	32,000	32,000
Mexico	26,762	28,077	23,710	23,200	24,800	26,000
South Africa	16,137	17,100	13,425	16,950	16,500	16,500
Canada	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	15,550	15,550
Russia	15,225	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,100	14,100
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,300	13,300
Nigeria	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,200	12,000	12,000
Ethiopia	10,751	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,300
Pakistan	9,525	10,985	9,847	8,239	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,344	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,300	8,270
Others	124,701	119,911	129,562	122,879	125,520	125,130
Subtotal	839,581	818,979	841,391	852,466	859,470	860,700
United States	381,469	346,739	389,667	378,268	427,105	425,525
World Total	1,221,050	1,165,718	1,231,058	1,230,734	1,286,575	1,286,225
Total Consumption						
China	291,000	299,000	307,000	316,000	321,000	321,000
Brazil	71,500	78,000	84,000	94,500	95,000	96,500
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	76,100	76,900	75,300
Mexico	44,300	45,600	47,000	48,800	50,500	51,000
India	30,000	34,700	37,900	42,500	44,000	44,000
Egypt	17,000	13,700	15,300	17,200	17,100	17,100
Vietnam	14,750	13,850	14,350	15,750	16,450	16,450
Argentina	15,700	14,200	14,600	15,900	15,600	16,400
Japan	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,400	15,500	15,500
Canada	17,984	14,897	15,718	14,420	15,100	15,100
Indonesia	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,800	14,400	14,400
South Africa	12,655	13,239	13,840	14,000	14,200	14,200
Nigeria	12,600	12,900	12,200	11,400	12,200	12,200
Korea, South	11,560	11,350	11,500	11,550	11,600	11,600
Iran	10,000	8,200	9,900	11,250	10,150	11,150
Others	207,064	198,824	212,011	217,588	218,905	220,040
Subtotal	888,624	868,533	898,031	941,827	957,112	964,293
United States	315,665	305,931	322,873	312,778	332,248	332,247
World Total	1,204,289	1,174,464	1,220,904	1,254,605	1,289,360	1,296,540
Ending Stocks						
China	209,137	206,023	211,192	191,928	177,069	173,908
Mexico	3,125	4,877	5,786	5,661	5,746	6,431
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,314	6,188	5,876	5,838
Argentina	4,748	2,323	2,476	4,581	3,186	4,186
Brazil	3,742	9,877	8,334	10,434	3,434	3,534
Korea, South	2,056	1,898	2,042	2,028	2,081	2,023
South Africa	1,954	2,405	654	1,804	1,854	1,904
Others	43,027	35,395	32,937	30,127	28,568	28,808
Subtotal	279,144	270,822	270,735	252,751	227,814	226,632
United States	34,975	34,551	44,792	38,905	53,584	54,709
World Total	314,119	305,373	315,527	291,656	281,398	281,341

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Sep 2025/26	Nov 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	24,299	22,565	27,681	27,750	28,450	28,450
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	6,118	5,925	5,925
South America	17,371	15,503	16,849	17,864	18,005	18,555
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,832	18,700	23,000	21,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	430	472	398	380	356	356
Middle East	21,814	17,136	23,054	25,882	21,975	22,975
North Africa	16,809	14,149	17,484	20,078	19,700	20,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,395	2,974	4,270	6,128	3,707	3,707
East Asia	53,000	48,960	54,805	33,114	41,595	39,595
Southeast Asia	16,222	16,392	20,923	20,741	21,861	21,661
Caribbean	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,145	2,175	2,175
Others	6,418	4,443	5,921	5,958	6,064	6,274
Total	186,759	173,253	199,052	184,858	192,813	190,873
Production						
North America	422,842	389,355	428,798	416,813	467,455	467,075
South America	182,556	186,830	182,569	200,987	198,630	198,690
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,024	55,300	55,750
Other Europe	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,778	4,763	4,763
Former Soviet Union - 12	64,607	47,907	55,178	46,624	52,525	52,525
Middle East	8,753	9,461	10,904	9,674	10,484	10,484
North Africa	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	7,317	6,767
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,756	89,623	87,815	86,244	89,774	89,774
East Asia	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,427	297,516	297,516
South Asia	51,615	57,671	56,723	59,784	62,306	62,306
Central America	3,659	3,665	3,530	3,614	3,627	3,627
Southeast Asia	35,191	34,624	35,654	35,490	35,690	35,760
Others	1,275	1,139	1,105	1,203	1,188	1,188
Total	1,221,050	1,165,718	1,231,058	1,230,734	1,286,575	1,286,225
Domestic Consumption						
North America	377,949	366,428	385,591	375,998	397,848	398,347
South America	111,065	115,868	124,739	137,567	138,430	141,210
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	76,100	76,900	75,300
Other Europe	9,049	8,469	8,671	9,111	7,960	8,270
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,428	19,950	21,130	23,200	23,690	24,240
Middle East	30,112	25,809	31,675	34,736	32,440	33,390
North Africa	23,910	20,995	24,720	27,100	27,000	26,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	86,070	87,645	90,227	88,552	90,349	90,364
East Asia	324,650	332,096	340,846	349,845	355,145	355,145
South Asia	50,133	55,543	57,032	62,145	64,790	64,795
Southeast Asia	50,059	47,863	50,606	52,761	53,356	53,256
Central America	8,785	9,015	9,145	9,515	9,590	9,615
Others	3,408	3,110	3,210	3,306	3,355	3,355
Total	1,182,318	1,167,491	1,225,692	1,249,936	1,280,853	1,284,187
Ending Stocks						
North America	40,846	41,056	52,574	46,150	61,171	62,974
South America	11,292	14,437	12,687	16,780	8,383	9,513
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,314	6,188	5,876	5,838
Other Europe	1,324	762	1,088	954	736	627
Former Soviet Union - 12	9,666	4,552	2,276	2,662	2,831	3,233
Middle East	3,043	3,039	2,973	3,166	2,770	2,650
North Africa	2,012	2,161	2,141	2,041	2,136	2,107
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,150	11,607	9,938	9,851	9,388	9,412
East Asia	213,206	209,763	215,069	195,761	180,822	177,707
South Asia	4,366	5,388	4,811	3,705	2,929	2,985
Southeast Asia	3,781	3,572	3,579	3,165	3,219	3,115
Central America	837	808	807	941	866	917
Others	241	204	270	292	271	263
Total	314,119	305,373	315,527	291,656	281,398	281,341

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
TY Exports						
Australia	8,233	7,084	7,909	8,246	8,000	8,000
European Union	6,355	6,614	6,695	7,100	6,800	7,100
Russia	3,100	5,400	5,800	3,500	3,200	3,700
Argentina	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,386	3,200	3,300
Ukraine	2,710	2,559	3,176	1,805	3,000	3,000
Canada	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,200	2,100	2,100
Kazakhstan	563	1,253	1,399	2,000	1,700	1,700
United Kingdom	785	1,061	654	725	700	600
Uruguay	317	127	350	200	250	250
Moldova	139	98	147	100	100	100
Others	479	334	354	1,361	313	313
Subtotal	28,419	30,337	31,797	30,623	29,363	30,163
United States	68	57	152	210	150	150
World Total	28,487	30,394	31,949	30,833	29,513	30,313
TY Imports						
China	8,282	8,582	15,898	10,252	10,000	10,000
Saudi Arabia	4,700	3,100	2,600	3,500	3,900	3,900
Iran	1,700	1,300	1,400	3,000	2,100	2,600
Japan	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,138	1,250	1,250
Libya	535	1,000	700	1,300	800	1,000
Turkey	2,036	1,967	127	371	1,000	1,000
Brazil	734	652	759	1,009	900	900
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,050	1,000	900
Jordan	1,166	1,261	847	850	800	800
Morocco	760	734	1,462	850	700	700
Algeria	688	180	900	450	600	600
Tunisia	845	766	701	600	550	550
Iraq	141	59	150	573	500	500
Mexico	363	544	471	375	500	500
Qatar	292	394	287	150	450	450
Kuwait	551	410	300	250	400	400
Colombia	333	353	329	350	350	350
United Arab Emirates	337	260	320	300	300	300
Vietnam	553	622	297	300	300	300
India	101	253	99	180	200	200
Others	2,304	2,903	2,221	2,628	2,070	2,275
Subtotal	28,842	28,725	32,661	29,476	28,670	29,475
Unaccounted	-813	1,211	-926	1,157	643	638
United States	458	458	214	200	200	200
World Total	28,487	30,394	31,949	30,833	29,513	30,313

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
Production						
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,285	53,230	55,000
Russia	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	17,500	18,500
Australia	14,337	14,137	10,800	13,265	15,000	15,000
Canada	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	8,200	8,200
United Kingdom	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,091	7,125	6,450
Turkey	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	6,100	6,100
Ukraine	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,800	5,700	5,900
Argentina	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,824	4,900	5,100
Kazakhstan	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,700	3,700
Iran	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,000
Ethiopia	2,072	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485	2,485
China	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300
India	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,860	1,860
Algeria	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,077	1,500	1,150	1,100	1,250	1,250
Others	11,853	9,685	10,787	12,045	10,537	10,557
Subtotal	142,384	147,652	139,460	140,128	144,237	146,752
United States	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,145	3,074	3,067
World Total	145,010	151,439	143,512	143,273	147,311	149,819
Total Consumption						
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,000	47,300	48,050
Russia	14,300	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,100	14,600
China	11,600	11,000	16,400	13,400	12,400	12,400
Turkey	7,400	8,700	6,900	7,400	7,300	7,300
Canada	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,114	6,400	6,400
United Kingdom	6,380	6,046	6,490	6,501	6,600	6,225
Australia	6,000	6,000	5,800	5,000	6,000	6,000
Iran	4,700	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,200	5,200
Saudi Arabia	4,225	4,325	2,025	4,025	3,825	3,825
Ukraine	4,100	3,450	3,900	3,800	2,750	2,850
Ethiopia	2,100	2,200	2,510	2,500	2,525	2,525
India	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	2,100	2,100
Algeria	1,950	1,400	1,850	1,750	1,980	1,980
Kazakhstan	2,300	2,450	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,900
Morocco	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,800	1,800
Others	21,230	21,413	20,052	22,110	21,399	21,844
Subtotal	144,336	145,501	138,631	142,800	143,898	145,741
United States	3,532	3,628	3,963	3,344	3,157	3,157
World Total	147,868	149,129	142,594	146,144	147,055	148,898
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,916	6,096	6,466
Australia	2,848	3,220	1,118	1,083	1,583	1,783
United Kingdom	964	1,268	1,163	1,279	1,335	1,104
Canada	543	709	1,152	1,249	1,049	1,049
Saudi Arabia	991	980	967	954	941	941
Russia	712	1,062	712	312	562	762
Turkey	306	922	2,087	687	687	687
Others	6,083	5,533	7,270	5,907	5,455	5,584
Subtotal	17,734	19,420	20,068	17,387	17,708	18,376
United States	809	1,433	1,703	1,513	1,452	1,445
World Total	18,543	20,853	21,771	18,900	19,160	19,821

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Sep 2025/26	Nov 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,025	1,038	808	740	800	800
South America	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,550	1,425	1,425
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,050	1,000	900
Other Europe	198	171	406	401	191	296
Former Soviet Union - 12	381	819	668	471	475	475
Middle East	11,506	9,207	6,426	9,809	9,945	10,545
North Africa	2,835	2,702	3,783	3,225	2,670	2,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	61	109	170	169	135	135
East Asia	9,576	9,936	17,215	11,500	11,355	11,355
South Asia	109	280	117	188	214	214
Oceania	45	19	5	8	30	30
Total	29,300	29,183	32,875	29,676	28,870	29,675
Production						
North America	10,705	14,635	13,734	12,179	12,084	12,077
South America	7,042	6,528	6,865	6,907	6,662	6,862
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,285	53,230	55,000
Other Europe	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,674	8,762	8,087
Former Soviet Union - 12	32,888	34,600	32,775	29,361	30,390	31,610
Middle East	7,938	10,925	12,569	12,813	10,213	10,213
North Africa	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,040	3,040
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,559	2,646	2,987	3,017	2,995	2,995
East Asia	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,599
South Asia	1,798	1,545	2,066	1,839	2,006	2,006
Oceania	14,662	14,467	11,158	13,621	15,330	15,330
Total	145,010	151,439	143,512	143,273	147,311	149,819
Domestic Consumption						
North America	10,431	11,726	11,582	10,758	10,857	10,857
South America	4,195	4,590	4,663	5,009	4,691	4,741
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,000	47,300	48,050
Other Europe	7,930	7,580	8,053	8,123	8,202	7,852
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,860	26,422	24,060	22,524	22,425	23,045
Middle East	21,209	21,628	17,056	21,761	20,947	21,097
North Africa	7,146	5,412	6,079	6,138	5,870	6,070
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,638	2,793	3,069	3,110	3,130	3,130
East Asia	13,278	12,701	18,010	14,895	14,075	14,075
South Asia	1,868	1,797	2,045	2,099	2,259	2,259
Oceania	6,350	6,355	6,170	5,355	6,350	6,350
Total	145,486	149,196	144,489	145,294	146,736	148,156
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,815	2,589	3,230	3,095	2,844	2,837
South America	902	1,001	1,198	1,036	973	947
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,916	6,096	6,466
Other Europe	1,125	1,453	1,338	1,503	1,555	1,326
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,050	2,559	1,913	1,281	1,559	1,859
Middle East	2,133	2,682	3,851	2,909	2,696	2,695
North Africa	1,197	774	1,030	720	714	710
Sub-Saharan Africa	385	324	364	402	372	372
East Asia	614	343	1,850	710	532	589
South Asia	128	131	241	195	191	192
Oceania	2,898	3,262	1,151	1,127	1,622	1,822
Total	18,543	20,853	21,771	18,900	19,160	19,821

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
TY Exports						
Australia	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,503	2,600	2,600
Argentina	1,800	800	1,100	1,300	1,400	1,400
Brazil	10	1	93	121	75	75
India	41	37	33	40	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	72	66	36	37	45	45
Paraguay	21	38	63	153	35	35
Others	170	85	86	87	102	102
Subtotal	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,291	4,357	4,357
United States	7,387	2,965	5,964	2,300	5,400	5,400
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,591	9,757	9,757
TY Imports						
China	10,991	4,863	8,341	5,531	7,600	7,600
Mexico	362	176	60	525	600	600
European Union	167	38	16	250	200	200
Japan	258	241	127	130	200	200
Kenya	79	152	24	160	75	75
Saudi Arabia	7	5	7	7	5	70
Eritrea	95	63	162	70	60	60
Ethiopia	12	35	14	275	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	75	110	60	75	50	50
Others	434	355	519	635	348	348
Subtotal	12,530	6,088	9,380	7,708	9,238	9,303
Unaccounted	-712	707	104	-1,118	519	454
United States	0	0	1	1	0	0
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,591	9,757	9,757

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
Production						
Nigeria	6,725	6,806	6,400	6,500	6,900	6,900
Brazil	3,120	4,789	4,426	6,102	4,900	4,900
India	4,150	3,814	4,737	6,000	4,600	4,600
Mexico	4,840	4,892	4,540	4,200	4,300	4,300
Ethiopia	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100	4,100
Sudan	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300	3,300
China	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Argentina	2,883	1,610	2,487	2,853	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,325	2,500	2,500
Niger	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,907	1,907
Burkina Faso	1,644	2,014	1,772	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,248	1,603	1,528	1,640	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	595	886	1,771	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	896	967	878	720	950	950
Others	7,312	6,843	7,270	7,342	7,295	7,230
Subtotal	49,823	52,644	50,989	54,082	52,452	52,387
United States	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,734	10,217	10,882
World Total	61,198	57,414	59,060	62,816	62,669	63,269
Total Consumption						
China	14,300	7,900	11,300	8,500	10,800	10,800
Nigeria	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,450	6,850	6,850
Brazil	3,000	4,700	4,400	6,000	5,000	5,000
Mexico	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,700	4,900	4,900
India	4,450	3,900	4,600	5,750	4,750	4,750
Ethiopia	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,300	4,250	4,250
Sudan	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,350	3,350	3,350
Niger	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,950	1,950
Burkina Faso	1,650	1,950	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,600
Argentina	1,150	1,000	1,100	1,750	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,215	1,215
European Union	948	552	795	1,066	1,216	1,166
Bolivia	650	850	1,750	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	950	975	915	780	925	925
Others	7,394	7,131	7,215	6,939	6,980	7,045
Subtotal	57,719	55,101	57,065	56,150	58,870	58,820
United States	3,175	2,585	1,912	6,136	4,700	5,081
World Total	60,894	57,686	58,977	62,286	63,570	63,901
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	390	495	483	606	453	451
China	332	387	426	455	316	350
Mexico	303	270	269	293	267	292
India	258	135	239	449	249	249
Sudan	148	301	161	181	176	176
Argentina	221	181	269	172	169	172
Mali	144	197	225	265	165	165
Others	1,283	1,426	1,188	1,183	1,058	1,031
Subtotal	3,079	3,392	3,260	3,604	2,853	2,886
United States	1,201	616	831	1,017	1,113	1,103
World Total	4,280	4,008	4,091	4,621	3,966	3,989

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Sep 2025/26	Nov 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	362	176	61	526	600	600
South America	31	40	76	155	33	33
European Union	167	38	16	250	200	200
Other Europe	19	13	12	15	15	15
Middle East	85	30	31	32	26	91
North Africa	1	2	3	11	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	518	605	634	966	478	478
East Asia	11,307	5,157	8,522	5,718	7,854	7,854
Southeast Asia	32	21	20	25	25	25
Others	8	6	6	11	6	6
Total	12,530	6,088	9,381	7,709	9,238	9,303
Production						
North America	16,215	9,662	12,611	12,934	14,517	15,182
Central America	206	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	71	66	61	61	67	67
South America	6,817	7,451	8,878	10,292	9,141	9,141
European Union	801	522	794	1,021	975	910
Middle East	664	469	468	498	513	513
North Africa	803	755	784	794	784	784
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,135	28,571	25,194	25,581	26,145	26,145
East Asia	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102
South Asia	4,214	3,863	4,776	6,041	4,641	4,641
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,325	2,500	2,500
Others	195	57	70	60	72	72
Total	61,198	57,414	59,060	62,816	62,669	63,269
Domestic Consumption						
North America	8,175	7,685	6,512	10,836	9,600	9,981
Central America	208	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	74	68	63	64	68	68
South America	4,999	6,687	7,399	8,937	7,711	7,711
European Union	948	552	795	1,066	1,216	1,166
Middle East	742	501	497	530	539	604
North Africa	789	766	785	795	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,262	28,753	25,979	26,202	26,726	26,726
East Asia	14,620	8,198	11,496	8,689	11,056	11,056
South Asia	4,518	3,954	4,643	5,799	4,796	4,796
Southeast Asia	77	76	67	74	74	74
Oceania	160	110	160	110	110	110
Others	110	41	49	42	43	43
Total	61,682	57,603	58,602	63,301	62,886	63,282
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,504	886	1,100	1,310	1,380	1,395
Central America	5	5	5	5	5	5
South America	731	832	929	948	785	786
European Union	18	15	21	76	88	55
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	20	10	12	22	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,009	1,351	1,099	1,288	1,065	1,070
East Asia	356	411	437	466	327	361
South Asia	258	135	239	449	249	249
Oceania	331	351	238	53	43	43
Others	48	12	11	4	2	3
Total	4,280	4,008	4,091	4,621	3,966	3,989

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
TY Exports						
Canada	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,600	1,500	1,500
Australia	512	574	300	522	550	600
Russia	150	150	275	300	250	275
European Union	202	90	118	100	125	125
United Kingdom	167	147	95	80	75	75
Ukraine	9	4	19	38	20	20
Kazakhstan	2	13	16	25	15	15
Others	67	41	20	22	18	19
Subtotal	2,331	2,910	2,273	2,687	2,553	2,629
United States	33	29	31	35	30	30
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,722	2,583	2,659
TY Imports						
China	342	463	461	634	525	625
Mexico	189	185	178	200	200	200
European Union	209	125	98	65	90	90
India	46	53	32	65	50	50
Japan	48	44	44	41	50	50
Switzerland	50	42	43	42	45	45
Chile	12	75	25	20	70	35
Peru	30	45	52	26	35	35
Malaysia	19	28	16	27	28	28
Korea, South	26	21	21	26	25	25
Norway	32	13	50	32	25	25
South Africa	0	39	32	33	20	20
Canada	28	21	17	15	15	15
United Kingdom	16	19	15	15	15	15
Uruguay	10	21	4	5	15	15
Others	26	47	40	36	33	40
Subtotal	1,083	1,241	1,128	1,282	1,241	1,313
Unaccounted	25	98	87	190	92	96
United States	1,256	1,600	1,089	1,250	1,250	1,250
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,722	2,583	2,659

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
Production						
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,757	7,450	8,000
Canada	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,540	3,540
Russia	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,100	3,100
Australia	1,735	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,400	1,400
Brazil	1,143	1,190	984	1,042	1,200	1,200
United Kingdom	1,123	1,007	830	986	1,000	1,000
China	780	790	840	850	850	850
Argentina	725	429	565	556	525	525
Chile	578	333	458	475	450	450
Ukraine	478	380	430	460	360	360
Belarus	327	375	350	320	350	350
Turkey	276	365	325	340	350	350
Norway	269	291	300	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	182	229	150	330	200	200
Algeria	40	105	105	105	105	105
Others	433	384	378	416	429	429
Subtotal	22,223	24,676	18,620	21,610	21,609	22,159
United States	578	837	828	992	933	1,011
World Total	22,801	25,513	19,448	22,602	22,542	23,170
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,325	7,675
Russia	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	2,850	2,800
Canada	1,920	2,337	1,989	1,895	2,050	2,050
China	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,475	1,375	1,475
Brazil	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,175	1,175
United Kingdom	1,007	870	775	891	950	930
Australia	1,200	1,100	750	800	800	800
Argentina	710	450	555	555	530	530
Chile	570	420	455	500	570	520
Belarus	325	375	350	325	350	350
Turkey	280	370	325	345	350	350
Ukraine	465	405	415	430	345	335
Norway	295	300	355	325	330	330
Mexico	265	295	220	275	280	280
Kazakhstan	205	205	160	285	200	200
Others	650	710	662	746	749	748
Subtotal	21,377	21,962	18,626	20,227	20,289	20,587
United States	2,015	2,219	2,049	2,293	2,118	2,191
World Total	23,392	24,181	20,675	22,520	22,407	22,778
Ending Stocks						
European Union	424	596	253	608	695	898
Canada	333	1,503	670	507	512	512
Australia	395	348	326	311	391	311
China	140	143	144	153	144	153
United Kingdom	157	140	95	141	167	151
Russia	122	173	149	99	99	124
Brazil	78	73	81	67	79	82
Others	343	317	327	347	324	327
Subtotal	1,992	3,293	2,045	2,233	2,411	2,558
United States	474	505	526	420	497	487
World Total	2,466	3,798	2,571	2,653	2,908	3,045

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Sep 2025/26	Nov 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,473	1,806	1,284	1,465	1,465	1,465
South America	53	166	93	62	130	95
European Union	209	125	98	65	90	90
Other Europe	104	80	118	95	92	93
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	11	12	9	6	6
Middle East	7	5	1	5	0	6
North Africa	5	0	5	5	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	39	32	33	20	20
East Asia	416	528	526	701	600	700
South Asia	46	53	32	65	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	27	28	28
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,339	2,841	2,217	2,532	2,491	2,563
Production						
North America	3,570	6,176	3,531	4,430	4,553	4,631
South America	2,504	2,017	2,060	2,163	2,238	2,238
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,757	7,450	8,000
Other Europe	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,438	1,438
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,778	5,490	4,283	4,148	4,061	4,061
Middle East	276	365	325	340	350	350
North Africa	46	109	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	28	41	43	60	60
East Asia	781	791	841	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,760	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,430	1,430
Total	22,801	25,513	19,448	22,602	22,542	23,170
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,200	4,851	4,258	4,463	4,448	4,521
South America	2,510	2,202	2,084	2,250	2,397	2,347
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,325	7,675
Other Europe	1,491	1,356	1,309	1,402	1,471	1,451
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,707	5,294	4,032	3,834	3,800	3,740
Middle East	280	370	325	345	350	350
North Africa	59	109	116	113	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	70	69	68	75	75	75
East Asia	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,543	1,452	1,551
South Asia	46	53	31	65	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	27	28	28
Oceania	1,225	1,133	780	823	830	830
Total	23,282	24,181	20,660	22,315	22,347	22,739
Ending Stocks						
North America	823	2,022	1,213	952	1,034	1,024
South America	187	164	185	169	177	179
European Union	424	596	253	608	695	898
Other Europe	206	197	154	206	225	209
Former Soviet Union - 12	255	295	259	221	202	227
Middle East	9	8	7	2	2	8
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	23	21	26	27	34	32
East Asia	141	144	145	154	145	154
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	398	351	329	314	394	314
Total	2,466	3,798	2,571	2,653	2,908	3,045

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
TY Exports						
European Union	210	138	213	110	150	150
Canada	157	222	157	155	140	140
Russia	125	65	190	70	30	30
Ukraine	124	14	8	3	10	10
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	22	30	8	1	1	1
Subtotal	643	474	581	344	336	336
United States	3	5	6	4	5	5
World Total	646	479	587	348	341	341
TY Imports						
European Union	219	131	167	10	40	40
Japan	13	11	8	9	10	10
Kazakhstan	1	10	24	45	10	10
Norway	3	2	7	7	10	10
Israel	5	0	0	5	5	5
United Kingdom	11	4	7	10	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	3	4	4
Others	47	10	12	9	7	7
Subtotal	303	172	229	98	91	91
Unaccounted	12	32	41	50	50	50
United States	331	275	317	200	200	200
World Total	646	479	587	348	341	341

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Sep	2025/26 Nov
Production						
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,894	7,400	7,200
Russia	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,200	950	950
Belarus	845	750	780	800	760	760
Canada	372	520	358	421	555	555
Turkey	200	273	320	320	300	300
Ukraine	600	315	240	220	205	205
Argentina	225	179	218	215	190	190
Others	199	250	191	186	181	181
Subtotal	12,153	11,833	11,454	10,256	10,541	10,341
United States	249	316	264	374	354	316
World Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,630	10,895	10,657
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,450	7,250
Russia	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,125	950	950
Belarus	825	750	750	800	775	775
Canada	231	305	180	218	380	380
Turkey	228	283	334	320	300	300
Ukraine	365	262	282	272	252	252
Argentina	225	179	218	215	190	190
Norway	45	63	56	59	60	60
Kazakhstan	45	50	24	75	35	35
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	121	92	113	103	108	108
Subtotal	11,769	11,088	11,128	10,432	10,574	10,373
United States	522	607	627	587	548	511
World Total	12,291	11,695	11,755	11,019	11,122	10,884
Ending Stocks						
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	924	766	764
Canada	84	105	91	143	178	178
Russia	93	179	89	94	64	64
Belarus	44	37	65	63	46	46
Ukraine	164	199	155	93	36	37
Kazakhstan	4	4	1	9	7	7
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	24	14	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,302	1,741	1,715	1,327	1,098	1,097
United States	16	31	20	19	23	22
World Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,346	1,121	1,119

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Sep 2025/26	Nov 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	332	277	321	201	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	219	131	167	10	40	40
Other Europe	20	10	19	20	19	19
Former Soviet Union - 12	5	14	27	50	13	13
Middle East	41	0	0	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	17	15	12	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	634	447	546	298	291	291
Production						
North America	621	836	622	795	909	871
South America	241	196	225	219	194	194
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,894	7,400	7,200
Other Europe	108	138	131	116	124	124
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,201	3,125	2,738	2,251	1,933	1,933
Middle East	200	273	320	320	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,630	10,895	10,657
Domestic Consumption						
North America	753	912	807	805	928	891
South America	241	196	225	219	194	194
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,450	7,250
Other Europe	125	120	147	138	142	142
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,935	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,012	2,012
Middle East	233	283	334	325	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	17	15	12	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,289	11,673	11,701	11,006	11,080	10,843
Ending Stocks						
North America	100	136	111	162	201	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	924	766	764
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	305	419	310	259	153	154
Middle East	24	14	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,346	1,121	1,119

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.