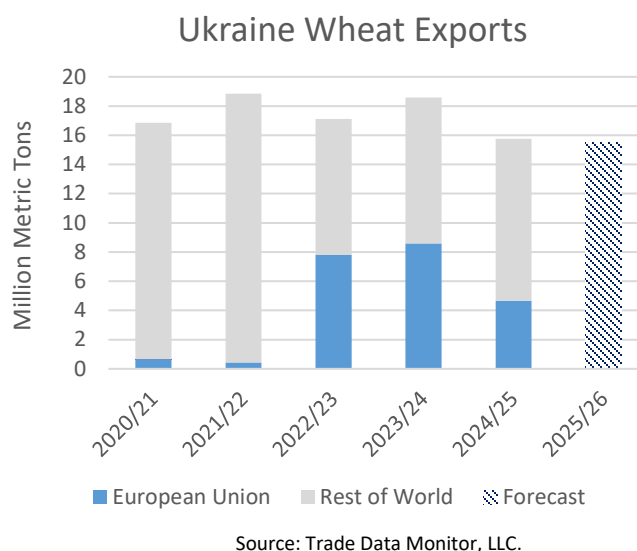
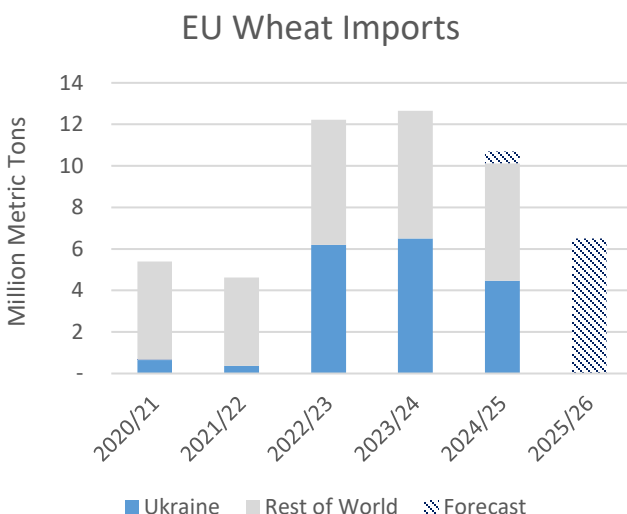


Grain: World Markets and Trade

European Union Wheat Imports Decline on Larger Supplies



European Union (EU) wheat imports are forecast drastically lower in marketing year 2025/26 (July – June) due to a recovery in domestic supplies from larger production and the reinstatement of import quotas for Ukraine.

In 2022/23, the EU imported a historic volume of wheat, more than double the typical quantities. For the next 2 years, the EU continued to import unprecedented quantities, receiving 12.7 million tons in 2023/24 and an estimated 10.7 million tons in 2024/25. Ukraine alone accounted for about half of these substantial imports. The European Parliament temporarily removed tariff-rate quotas (TRQ) on Ukrainian wheat in a policy known as Autonomous Trade Measures in 2022, providing a vital market amidst the ongoing conflict. The measures expired in June 2025, and the EU has reinstated the EU – Ukraine Deep and Comprehensive Trade Agreement and the previous quotas.¹

The change in trade policy coincides with a significant increase in EU production. In 2024/25, the EU experienced the lowest wheat harvest in over a decade, supporting the need for strong imports. However, in 2025/26, EU wheat production is forecast up 13 percent on increased area and yield. This will reduce the need for wheat imports overall, and particularly from Ukraine.²

Prior to the war, the EU was a negligible market for Ukraine, as both are significant producers and exporters. With the removal of TRQs, the EU provided a temporary alternative market for Ukrainian exports; but with improved maritime access, Ukraine is shifting more exports back to its traditional markets in North Africa, Southeast Asia and South Asia.³ Despite the lower expected shipments to the EU, Ukraine is still forecast to maintain strong exports at 15.5 million tons in 2025/26.

¹ For additional information, see [EU Updates Import Quotas for Ukrainian Products](#)

² For additional information, see the [European Union Grain and Feed Quarterly](#)

³ For additional information, see the [Ukraine Grain and Feed Annual](#)

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World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

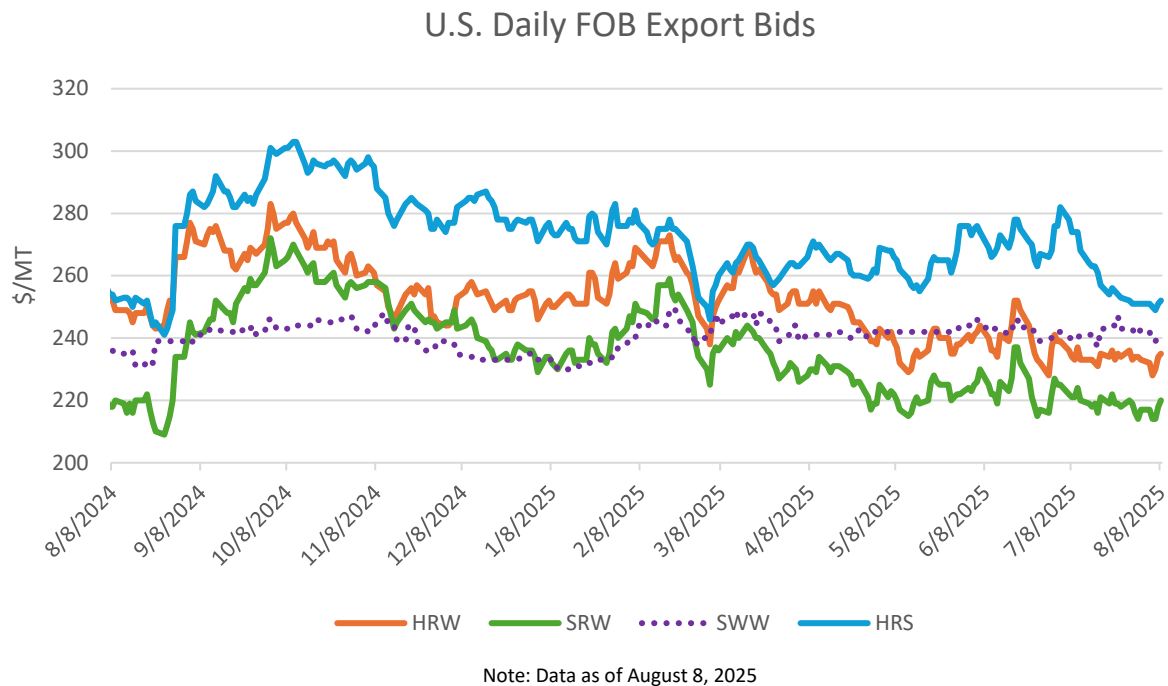
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global production is forecast lower this month, with downward revisions for China, Brazil, and Argentina partially offset by an increase to the EU. Global consumption is lower with reduced feed and residual use in China, Indonesia, and the Philippines more than offsetting higher feed and residual use for the EU. Stocks are reduced, mainly driven by Ukraine and the United States. Global trade is revised higher with growing imports for Ecuador, Brazil, Thailand, and Vietnam. U.S. exports are raised and the U.S. season-average farm price is forecast 10 cents lower to \$5.30 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. wheat prices were mixed since the July *WASDE* report. Hard Red Spring dropped \$22/ton to \$252 on global supply pressure, especially from Canada. Soft Red Winter lost \$1/ton to \$220 on greater supplies as the winter wheat harvest nears completion, while Hard Red Winter rose \$2/ton to \$235 with strong export demand. Soft White Winter was unchanged at \$241/ton.



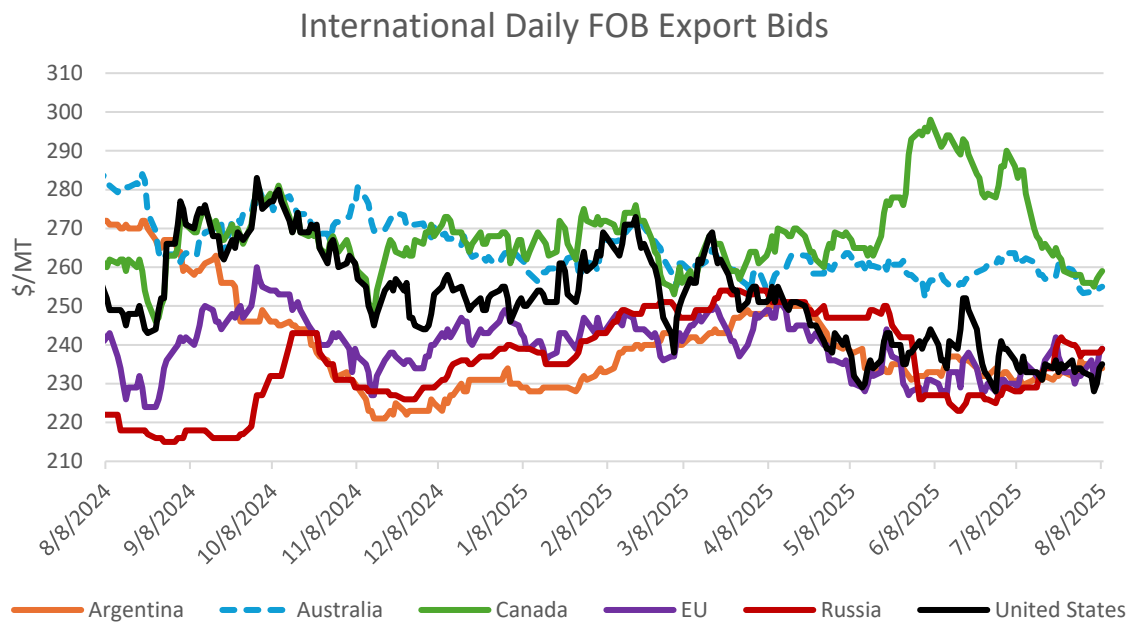
Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: The most significant change in prices since the July *WASDE* has been a \$26/ton decline in Canadian quotes, which reflects some improvement in growing conditions, but remain the highest among major exporters. Australian quotes fell \$7/ton with beneficial rains. EU quotes were up \$7/ton with reserved farmer selling. Russian quotes gained \$11/ton as harvest progress lagged. Argentina rose \$3/ton as planting reached completion. U.S. prices are currently among the most competitive, rising \$2/ton.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$234	\$255	\$259	\$239	\$239	\$235

Note: Data as of August 8, 2025



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Brazil	Imports	6,900	7,200	300	Smaller crop
Ecuador	Imports	1,700	2,200	500	Expanding demand from aquaculture sector
Indonesia	Imports	12,000	11,500	-500	Lower demand for wheat for feed use relative to corn
Philippines	Imports	7,200	6,900	-300	Reduced feed consumption
Thailand	Imports	4,400	4,700	300	Continued strong demand for feed-quality wheat
Vietnam	Imports	5,400	5,600	200	Robust demand for milling and feed wheat
Brazil	Exports	2,700	2,500	-200	Smaller crop
United States	Exports	23,000	23,500	500	Competitive prices and large recent sales

RICE

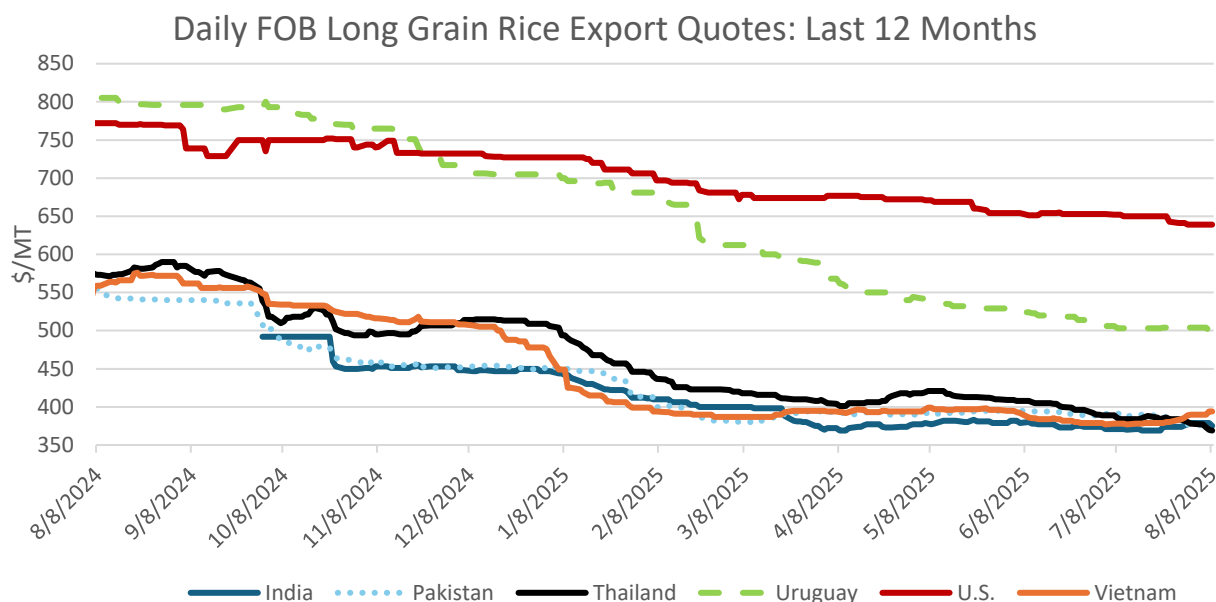
OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production is virtually unchanged from last month, now a record high. Global trade is forecast up this month driven by Burma and the United States. Consumption is slightly increased, primarily in Nigeria reflecting multi-year revisions. Global stocks are forecast lower with reductions for Nigeria, the Philippines, and Burma.

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global rice production is decreased this month, largely on a smaller crop in Indonesia. Global consumption and stocks are also forecast lower. Global trade is up driven by increased exports from Burma, Vietnam, and Thailand.

RICE PRICES



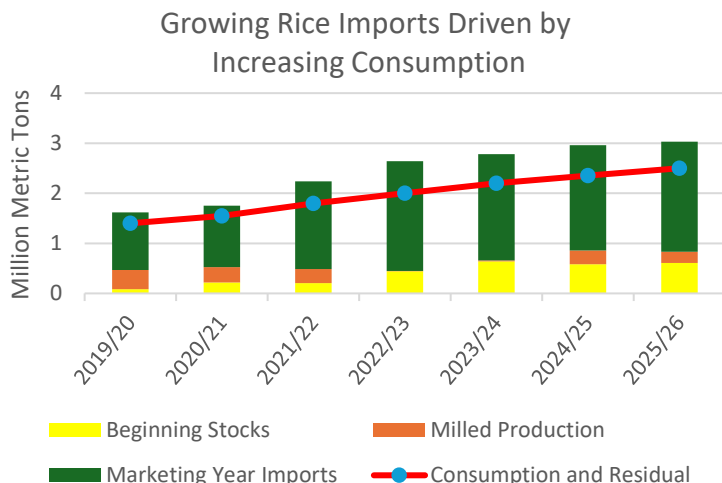
Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since the July *WASDE*, U.S. quotes fell \$13 to \$639/ton as sales continue to decline to key markets in Latin America. Uruguayan prices decreased \$3 to \$500/ton, reflecting sluggish sales. Indian quotes (\$374/ton) increased \$4 given strong interest from Bangladesh. Vietnamese quotes (\$394/ton) increased \$16 with large sales to the Philippines and Africa. Thai quotes dipped \$15 to \$369/ton to garner more demand from importers. Pakistani quotes (\$362/ton) dropped \$29 on weak interest from major markets in Africa.

MARKET FEATURE

Iraq Rice Imports on Track for a Record High



Iraq rice imports are on pace to reach a record high for marketing year 2024/25 (Oct-Sep), building on significant growth in recent years. Rising imports are driven by an expanding population with growing consumption, a government purchasing program with the United States, and limited domestic production. From January through June 2025, Iraq imported 1.28 million tons of rice, a 10 percent increase from 2024. Iraq is projected to be the sixth-largest rice importer in 2025.

Over the past 6 years, Iraq's imports have doubled, benefitting top suppliers Thailand, India, and the United States. Iraq is Thailand's second-largest market and the top market for regular white rice. Consumption of regular white rice has grown largely because of the Public Distribution System (PDS), which increased annual rice allowances over the past decade. PDS distributions are primarily long-grain rice purchased by the Iraqi Government. While there are some smaller distributions of basmati in the northern Kurdish region, higher-priced basmati rice is more often sold commercially. For India, Iraq is the sixth-largest market overall and the third-largest market for basmati rice. Although India has been the primary supplier over the past decade, Thailand seized market share in 2022 when India implemented restrictive export policies. Since then, India and Thailand have been in tight competition for market share in this critical growing market.



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC and India's Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

For the United States, Iraq is the second largest long-grain milled market so far in 2025. Through June, U.S. exports to Iraq are the highest in 5 years and increased over 50 percent compared to 2024. Iraq has a memorandum of understanding with the U.S. rice industry calling for annual purchases of 200,000 tons of U.S. rice, which the Iraq government purchases to improve food security for Iraqi households.

Iraq's domestic production is severely impeded by water scarcity and insecurity. In 2025/26, Iraq is forecast to produce 225,000 tons of milled rice, down 19 percent from the previous year and accounting for less than 10 percent of domestic consumption, making it insufficient to meet the increasing growth in per capita consumption.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Burma	Exports	1,600	1,800	200	Strong demand from core markets and competitive prices
United States	Exports	3,000	3,100	100	Larger crop and strong export sales to medium-grain markets

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	1,500	2,000	500	More government and private sector imports due to higher domestic prices
Benin	Imports	550	450	-100	Less than anticipated imports of Indian rice
Cote d'Ivoire	Imports	2,000	1,850	-150	Larger crop
European Union	Imports	2,300	2,400	100	Strong demand for Asian rice varieties
Indonesia	Imports	600	700	100	Smaller crop
Kenya	Imports	600	800	200	Duty-free access up to 500,000 tons in effect until the end of 2025
Philippines	Imports	5,400	4,900	-500	Temporary import ban, lasting 60 days
Burma	Exports	1,600	1,900	300	Large sales to China and the European Union
Thailand	Exports	7,000	7,200	200	Stronger pace of exports to Iraq and the United States
Vietnam	Exports	7,900	8,200	300	Growing sales to Africa and China

COARSE GRAINS

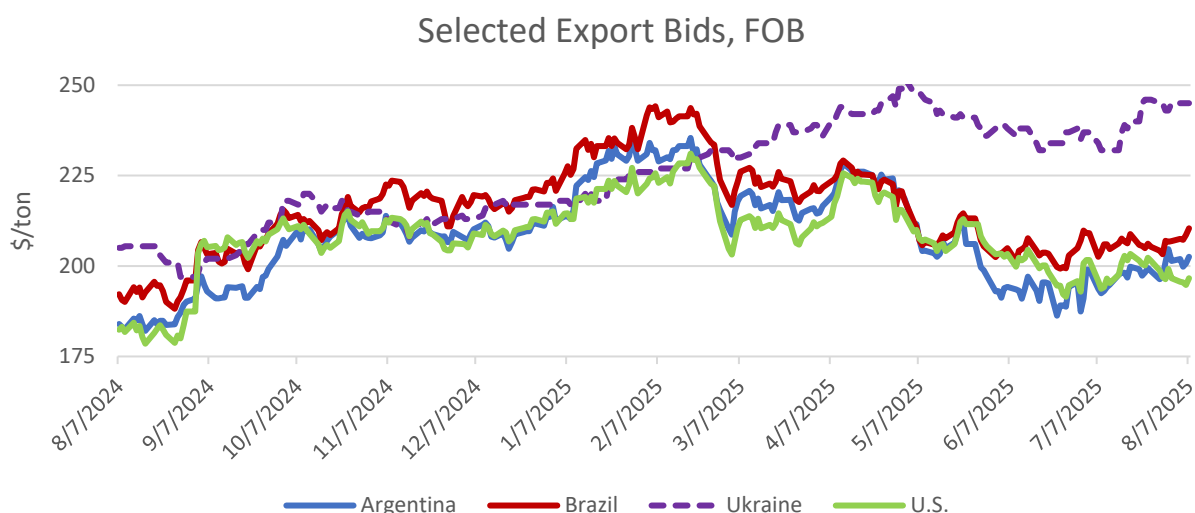
OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production is forecast up this month as higher production in Ukraine and Canada and record production in the United States more than offset cuts to the European Union and Serbia. Global trade is up as Ukraine and the United States are forecast to export more, outweighing lower exports from the European Union and Serbia. Global imports are also forecast up on higher imports for the European Union, Egypt, Mexico, Turkey, and Colombia. The U.S. season-average farm price is down 30 cents to \$3.90 per bushel.

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global corn production is forecast up this month on higher output in Indonesia and Uruguay. Global trade is also raised as higher exports from the United States and Turkey more than offset cuts to Ukraine and Brazil. Higher imports for several countries in the Middle East more than offset a reduction to China. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.30 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	7-Aug-25	8-Jul-25	7-Aug-24	% change, '24 – '25
Argentina, Up River	203	193	184	10%
Brazil, Paranaguá	210	204	192	9%
Ukraine	245	232	205	20%
U.S. #3 Yellow Corn, Gulf	197	194	182	8%

Global: Since the July WASDE, export bids for all major origins have risen on good global demand and slow early season exports from Brazil. Argentine bids were up \$10 to \$203/ton while Brazil bids were up \$6. U.S. bids were up more modestly, \$3 to \$197/ton, as a favorable weather outlook supported record prospects for the upcoming harvest. Ukrainian bids were up \$13 to \$245/ton as seasonally tighter supplies lifted prices.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Canada	Corn	Imports	2,300	2,100	-200	Larger crop
Colombia	Corn	Imports	7,300	7,800	500	Larger global supplies
Egypt	Corn	Imports	9,000	10,000	1,000	Larger global supplies
European Union	Corn	Exports	3,000	2,500	-500	Smaller crop
		Imports	20,500	22,000	1,500	
Mexico	Corn	Imports	24,800	25,800	1,000	Stronger U.S. exports
Serbia	Corn	Exports	2,100	1,100	-1,000	Smaller crop
Turkey	Corn	Imports	2,800	3,400	600	Carry through changes
Ukraine	Corn	Exports	24,000	25,500	1,500	Larger crop
United States	Corn	Exports	68,000	72,500	4,500	Robust sales for next marketing year and record production

TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT) – changes based on trade data

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Argentina	Barley	Exports	3,000	3,300	300
Australia	Barley	Exports	7,300	7,500	200
Brazil	Corn	Exports	41,000	40,000	-1,000
China	Corn	Imports	5,000	4,000	-1,000
Egypt	Corn	Imports	8,800	9,000	200
Iran	Corn	Imports	7,900	8,100	200
Qatar	Barley	Imports	450	250	-200
Tunisia	Barley	Imports	800	600	-200
Turkey	Corn	Exports	450	750	300
		Imports	4,900	5,900	1,000
Ukraine	Corn	Exports	22,000	21,000	-1,000
United States	Corn	Exports	69,000	71,300	2,300

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2024/25 starts in 2024); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2024/25 starts in 2025). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2024/25 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2025).

European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) August 2025. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison

Million Metric Tons

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
	Marketing Year	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.1	53.7	52.4	6.9	7.1	6.6	389.7	377.6	425.3
Other		742.8	746.2	754.5	516.9	533.7	534.9	841.0	848.4	863.3
World Total		791.9	799.9	806.9	523.8	540.8	541.5	1,230.7	1,226.0	1,288.6
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.2	31.0	31.4	4.9	5.4	5.3	322.9	318.3	332.2
Other		767.2	768.2	774.1	516.7	524.0	533.3	902.7	930.3	948.3
World Total		797.4	799.2	805.5	521.6	529.4	538.6	1,225.6	1,248.6	1,280.5
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.0	23.1	23.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	44.8	33.2	53.8
Other		250.9	239.6	236.5	178.0	185.6	185.3	270.9	249.9	228.7
World Total		269.9	262.7	260.1	179.3	187.2	186.7	315.7	283.1	282.5
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.8	4.1	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other		217.5	196.2	206.3	56.2	57.3	57.6	198.4	183.7	191.4
World Total		221.3	200.3	209.6	57.7	58.9	59.2	199.1	184.4	192.1
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.6	22.7	23.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	58.5	71.3	72.5
Other		205.6	181.2	190.7	56.7	59.0	58.9	138.9	119.7	127.1
World Total		225.2	203.9	214.2	60.0	62.0	62.0	197.4	191.0	199.6

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
TY Exports						
Russia	34,000	49,000	55,500	43,000	46,000	46,000
European Union	31,927	35,083	38,012	27,000	32,500	32,500
Canada	15,010	25,334	25,660	28,516	27,000	27,000
Australia	25,958	32,329	22,504	21,439	24,000	24,000
Ukraine	18,844	17,122	18,577	15,751	15,500	15,500
Argentina	17,651	4,681	7,282	10,406	13,000	13,000
Kazakhstan	8,459	9,862	8,409	10,100	8,000	8,000
Turkey	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,152	7,000	7,000
Brazil	3,105	2,689	2,812	1,897	2,700	2,500
Egypt	300	661	1,851	2,300	2,000	2,000
Others	22,864	13,898	15,000	13,669	13,173	13,168
Subtotal	184,764	197,612	205,605	181,230	190,873	190,668
United States	21,347	20,250	19,615	22,683	23,000	23,500
World Total	206,111	217,862	225,220	203,913	213,873	214,168
TY Imports						
Egypt	11,256	11,221	12,440	12,500	13,000	13,000
Indonesia	11,271	9,446	13,015	10,500	12,000	11,500
Algeria	8,500	8,600	9,600	9,000	9,000	9,000
Turkey	9,555	12,500	8,921	2,985	7,500	7,500
Brazil	6,582	4,985	5,917	7,309	6,900	7,200
Philippines	6,886	5,750	6,915	6,322	7,200	6,900
Bangladesh	6,340	5,120	6,650	5,800	6,700	6,700
Morocco	4,726	5,770	6,205	6,700	6,700	6,700
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,658	10,700	6,500	6,500
Mexico	5,326	5,232	5,292	5,529	6,500	6,500
Nigeria	6,187	4,732	5,105	6,250	6,400	6,400
China	9,568	13,282	13,627	4,171	6,000	6,000
Vietnam	4,517	4,317	5,403	5,700	5,400	5,600
Japan	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,450	5,450
Thailand	2,351	3,163	3,316	4,684	4,400	4,700
Afghanistan	4,000	4,350	4,600	4,300	4,500	4,500
Korea, South	5,099	4,533	4,989	4,597	4,500	4,500
Uzbekistan	3,318	3,869	3,616	4,100	4,100	4,100
Yemen	3,437	4,145	3,964	3,600	3,950	3,950
United Kingdom	2,634	2,030	3,135	3,900	3,200	3,200
Iran	8,000	3,600	2,000	1,200	3,000	3,000
Iraq	2,605	3,972	2,765	2,600	3,000	3,000
Saudi Arabia	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,100	3,000	3,000
Kenya	2,045	2,204	2,475	2,400	2,600	2,600
Sudan	2,381	2,276	2,282	2,600	2,550	2,550
Others	59,528	60,515	63,380	60,131	61,720	62,340
Subtotal	199,400	208,552	217,506	196,251	205,770	206,390
Unaccounted	3,980	6,041	3,945	3,590	4,853	4,528
United States	2,731	3,269	3,769	4,072	3,250	3,250
World Total	206,111	217,862	225,220	203,913	213,873	214,168

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
Production						
China	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	142,000	140,000
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,123	137,250	138,250
India	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,510	117,510
Russia	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,600	83,500	83,500
Canada	22,422	34,807	32,946	34,958	35,000	35,000
Australia	36,237	40,545	25,960	34,110	31,000	31,000
Pakistan	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,438	29,000	28,980
Ukraine	33,007	21,500	23,000	23,400	22,000	22,000
Argentina	22,150	12,550	15,850	18,538	20,000	19,700
Turkey	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,577	15,500	15,500
Iran	12,000	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	13,500
United Kingdom	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,146	12,500	12,500
Egypt	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,200	9,300	9,300
Brazil	7,679	10,554	8,097	7,889	8,000	7,500
Others	63,244	59,230	64,844	64,875	60,999	61,214
Subtotal	736,016	745,504	742,838	746,245	756,059	754,454
United States	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,650	52,492	52,445
World Total	780,820	790,402	791,933	799,895	808,551	806,899
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	148,000	153,500	150,000	150,000	148,000
India	109,882	108,665	112,342	108,761	112,510	112,510
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,250	111,000	112,000
Russia	40,750	41,000	39,000	40,000	39,000	39,000
Pakistan	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,500	31,500
Egypt	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,000	20,000
Turkey	19,700	19,900	19,400	19,400	19,400	19,400
Iran	18,200	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	16,950
United Kingdom	15,324	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,500	15,500
Brazil	11,750	11,850	12,000	12,100	12,100	12,100
Algeria	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,050	12,050
Indonesia	10,500	9,800	11,400	10,700	11,300	11,000
Afghanistan	8,250	8,500	9,200	9,500	9,400	9,400
Morocco	10,500	10,000	9,700	9,400	9,600	9,400
Canada	9,621	8,288	9,110	9,000	8,750	8,750
Others	186,854	181,984	185,724	194,963	195,799	196,484
Subtotal	760,413	760,623	766,479	776,093	779,079	778,120
United States	30,411	30,361	30,180	31,034	31,543	31,406
World Total	790,824	790,984	796,659	807,127	810,622	809,526
Ending Stocks						
China	136,759	138,818	134,523	127,777	124,602	124,777
India	19,500	9,500	7,500	12,000	17,000	17,000
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,789	12,362	12,612	12,612
Russia	12,088	14,388	11,688	10,588	9,388	9,388
Algeria	4,351	4,981	5,531	5,581	5,721	5,731
Australia	3,454	4,371	2,912	4,247	4,347	4,377
Argentina	1,926	3,967	4,537	4,935	4,645	4,345
Others	65,180	66,868	68,502	62,067	58,971	58,209
Subtotal	256,889	259,161	250,982	239,557	237,286	236,439
United States	18,355	15,501	18,954	23,147	24,229	23,638
World Total	275,244	274,662	269,936	262,704	261,515	260,077

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jul 2025/26	Aug 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	8,614	9,046	9,618	10,197	10,350	10,350
Central America	2,157	2,085	2,228	2,545	2,200	2,200
South America	14,855	13,150	14,272	16,165	15,695	16,495
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,658	10,700	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	4,412	3,644	4,889	5,859	4,975	4,975
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,577	12,846	10,621	9,464	9,460	9,460
Middle East	35,113	38,275	30,166	22,202	30,000	30,000
North Africa	27,477	29,109	31,775	32,040	32,250	32,250
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,842	24,443	28,079	30,268	30,265	30,305
East Asia	22,166	25,079	25,988	16,322	17,950	17,950
South Asia	13,945	13,388	16,022	11,297	14,060	14,060
Southeast Asia	27,957	25,203	31,331	30,032	31,840	31,590
Others	3,385	3,325	3,628	3,232	3,475	3,505
Total	202,131	211,821	221,275	200,323	209,020	209,640
Production						
North America	70,510	83,316	85,517	91,256	89,092	89,195
South America	33,424	27,031	28,442	30,925	32,296	31,496
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,123	137,250	138,250
Other Europe	18,856	20,450	19,053	16,086	17,370	17,470
Former Soviet Union - 12	134,227	144,588	141,137	138,822	135,415	135,415
Middle East	34,457	36,234	44,798	45,560	39,925	39,925
North Africa	21,279	17,260	16,370	16,039	17,550	17,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,813	9,505	9,435	9,603	9,953	9,918
East Asia	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,706	143,675	141,675
South Asia	144,299	137,210	147,075	153,130	154,510	154,490
Oceania	36,660	40,948	26,352	34,575	31,445	31,445
Others	80	80	80	70	70	70
Total	780,820	790,402	791,933	799,895	808,551	806,899
Domestic Consumption						
North America	47,457	46,449	47,190	48,034	48,393	48,356
South America	29,597	29,700	30,085	30,870	31,080	31,480
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,250	111,000	112,000
Other Europe	20,534	20,360	21,024	20,385	20,830	20,925
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,800	76,250	72,610	77,015	74,290	74,290
Middle East	63,180	63,651	63,341	63,725	63,730	63,730
North Africa	46,920	46,720	46,480	46,150	46,550	46,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,536	34,242	35,783	38,442	39,349	39,429
East Asia	161,354	160,683	166,378	162,669	162,750	160,750
South Asia	157,627	156,055	162,180	159,908	164,335	164,310
Southeast Asia	26,595	25,430	28,600	29,070	30,240	29,870
Oceania	10,015	9,665	9,445	9,660	9,865	9,825
Others	3,697	3,563	3,784	4,005	3,990	4,085
Total	787,562	781,768	797,400	799,183	806,402	805,450
Ending Stocks						
North America	23,038	21,883	24,309	27,617	28,518	27,908
South America	4,980	7,747	8,006	8,539	7,861	7,717
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,789	12,362	12,612	12,612
Other Europe	2,917	3,783	4,643	4,195	3,606	3,590
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,604	24,978	18,759	18,239	17,196	16,564
Middle East	15,537	19,289	21,267	17,280	15,700	15,445
North Africa	12,721	12,073	11,542	10,589	11,861	11,869
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,443	3,446	4,270	4,661	4,308	4,375
East Asia	139,798	141,701	137,674	130,987	127,647	127,877
South Asia	26,145	14,658	14,677	18,416	22,247	22,121
Southeast Asia	4,774	3,234	4,613	4,121	4,327	4,446
Oceania	3,848	4,685	3,301	4,552	4,656	4,682
Others	808	917	1,086	1,146	976	871
Total	275,244	274,662	269,936	262,704	261,515	260,077

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
TY Exports						
India	22,122	17,733	17,919	25,000	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	7,054	8,225	9,035	8,200	7,900	7,900
Thailand	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,200	7,200	7,200
Pakistan	4,562	4,523	6,492	5,200	5,300	5,300
Cambodia	2,800	3,450	3,700	4,000	4,100	4,100
Burma	2,335	1,577	2,797	1,900	1,600	1,800
Brazil	1,445	1,208	958	1,000	1,275	1,275
Uruguay	982	991	745	900	1,000	1,000
China	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,050	900	900
Paraguay	752	857	723	925	900	900
Guyana	338	399	467	525	500	500
Argentina	402	293	264	460	400	400
European Union	402	366	362	400	425	400
Australia	207	248	239	250	225	225
Turkey	227	258	293	250	225	225
Others	1,548	1,340	1,702	1,804	1,760	1,815
Subtotal	55,030	51,806	56,697	59,064	58,710	58,940
United States	2,190	2,398	3,271	2,975	3,000	3,100
World Total	57,220	54,204	59,968	62,039	61,710	62,040
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,800	3,900	5,450	4,900	5,500	5,500
Vietnam	2,750	3,500	3,700	4,000	4,100	4,100
Nigeria	2,400	2,000	2,700	2,800	3,000	3,000
China	6,155	2,597	1,625	2,600	2,600	2,600
Iraq	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,200	2,225	2,225
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,411	2,400	2,200	2,200
Saudi Arabia	1,324	1,487	1,775	1,850	1,850	1,850
Malaysia	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,600	1,650	1,650
Senegal	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,700	1,650	1,650
Cote d'Ivoire	1,560	1,313	1,616	1,850	1,600	1,600
Guinea	850	870	1,065	1,200	1,250	1,250
South Africa	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,150	1,200	1,200
Iran	1,250	751	750	1,000	1,050	1,050
Bangladesh	950	365	200	2,000	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	1,025	900	875	950	975	975
Ghana	620	810	850	1,100	925	925
Brazil	826	982	1,023	950	900	900
Cameroon	575	360	960	800	900	900
Mexico	875	734	878	875	900	900
Mozambique	685	740	890	850	900	900
Burkina Faso	706	767	854	860	900	900
Yemen	570	550	725	750	825	825
Indonesia	740	3,500	4,650	700	800	800
United Kingdom	638	667	682	675	700	700
Japan	669	709	754	800	690	690
Others	17,546	15,549	15,503	16,752	17,349	17,284
Subtotal	54,902	51,010	56,231	57,312	57,639	57,574
Unaccounted	1,003	1,838	2,280	3,152	2,446	2,866
United States	1,315	1,356	1,457	1,575	1,625	1,600
World Total	57,220	54,204	59,968	62,039	61,710	62,040

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
Milled Production						
India	129,471	135,755	137,825	150,000	151,000	151,000
China	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,000	146,000
Bangladesh	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,500	37,500
Indonesia	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	26,670	27,140	27,200	26,950	26,300	26,300
Thailand	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,545	20,400	20,400
Philippines	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,300	12,300
Burma	12,400	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	9,323	7,322	9,869	9,720	9,800	9,800
Cambodia	6,561	7,000	7,400	8,470	8,100	8,100
Brazil	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,200	7,600	7,600
Japan	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,280	7,280
Nigeria	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,765	5,229	5,544
Egypt	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	3,900	3,900
Nepal	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,666	3,800	3,800
Others	45,539	46,135	47,664	49,025	49,955	49,715
Subtotal	508,167	511,846	516,918	533,780	534,764	534,839
United States	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,509	6,619
World Total	514,233	516,928	523,840	540,833	541,273	541,458
Consumption and Residual						
China	156,360	154,994	148,115	145,957	146,700	146,700
India	110,446	114,510	116,396	122,000	126,500	126,500
Bangladesh	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,500	38,500
Indonesia	35,300	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,500	35,300
Vietnam	22,050	22,400	22,500	22,600	22,750	22,700
Philippines	15,400	16,100	16,800	17,400	17,700	17,600
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,650	12,650
Burma	10,300	10,200	10,000	10,000	10,200	10,100
Nigeria	7,600	7,800	8,000	8,200	8,100	8,400
Japan	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,125	8,000	8,000
Brazil	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,200	7,300	7,300
Nepal	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,416	4,450	4,450
Pakistan	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,200
Egypt	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,150	4,050
Madagascar	3,605	3,719	3,578	3,807	4,048	4,048
Others	74,282	76,035	77,896	80,188	82,860	82,760
Subtotal	514,203	516,211	520,163	527,518	536,382	536,671
United States	4,740	4,595	4,882	5,397	5,239	5,302
World Total	518,943	520,806	525,045	532,915	541,621	541,973
Ending Stocks						
China	113,000	106,600	103,000	103,500	104,500	104,500
India	34,000	35,000	42,000	46,000	44,500	45,500
Indonesia	2,900	4,700	6,170	5,470	4,370	4,570
Thailand	4,426	4,349	2,213	3,108	3,908	3,708
Philippines	3,103	3,378	3,403	3,798	3,803	3,498
Vietnam	3,605	3,620	2,985	3,135	3,135	2,935
Nigeria	2,037	1,920	1,412	1,877	2,964	2,021
Others	20,049	19,975	16,850	18,725	18,676	18,551
Subtotal	183,120	179,542	178,033	185,613	185,856	185,283
United States	1,261	961	1,265	1,603	1,419	1,418
World Total	184,381	180,503	179,298	187,216	187,275	186,701

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jul 2025/26	Aug 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	2,714	2,563	2,790	2,925	3,035	3,010
Caribbean	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,050	1,085	1,085
South America	1,815	1,936	1,860	1,682	1,746	1,746
Other Europe	729	749	778	785	805	805
Former Soviet Union - 12	666	570	767	815	890	910
Middle East	7,947	7,424	7,951	8,535	8,885	8,885
North Africa	863	731	564	700	735	735
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,979	15,513	17,401	18,975	19,130	19,005
East Asia	7,738	4,100	3,202	4,283	4,198	4,198
South Asia	3,085	1,377	1,312	3,487	2,380	2,380
Southeast Asia	9,143	12,954	16,164	11,970	12,895	12,895
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,411	2,400	2,200	2,200
Total	56,217	52,366	57,688	58,887	59,264	59,174
Production						
North America	6,248	5,247	7,075	7,223	6,686	6,796
Caribbean	885	841	759	885	882	882
South America	16,529	16,031	16,578	18,285	17,655	17,655
European Union	1,732	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,770
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,339	1,177	1,308	1,441	1,383	1,373
Middle East	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,770	2,770
North Africa	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,936	3,948	3,948
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,548	22,194	23,563	23,666	23,815	24,000
East Asia	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,782	159,448	159,348
South Asia	181,065	186,167	191,862	203,381	205,670	205,670
Southeast Asia	116,077	117,025	115,756	117,811	116,266	116,266
Total	514,233	516,928	523,840	540,833	541,273	541,458
Domestic Consumption						
North America	6,153	5,983	6,331	6,852	6,744	6,807
Central America	1,396	1,408	1,435	1,498	1,523	1,533
Caribbean	1,860	1,949	1,810	1,898	1,955	1,930
South America	14,945	14,820	14,900	15,097	15,322	15,322
European Union	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,400	3,550	3,550
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,716	1,605	1,910	1,990	2,057	2,072
Middle East	9,617	9,832	10,339	10,830	11,355	11,330
North Africa	4,359	4,329	4,599	4,581	4,758	4,658
Sub-Saharan Africa	36,621	38,679	39,114	40,832	42,354	42,579
East Asia	171,445	169,913	163,298	160,890	161,488	161,488
South Asia	159,193	163,945	166,213	172,686	177,920	177,920
Southeast Asia	104,665	105,964	107,193	107,666	108,571	108,121
Total	516,595	522,877	521,589	529,440	538,847	538,560
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,414	1,081	1,381	1,744	1,607	1,606
Central America	175	255	232	256	207	277
Caribbean	340	357	346	404	430	431
South America	2,291	1,882	2,004	2,526	2,324	2,205
European Union	905	828	699	944	839	964
Middle East	1,753	2,171	2,048	2,385	2,260	2,410
North Africa	611	601	455	355	229	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,800	4,315	3,475	4,677	5,483	4,488
East Asia	116,721	110,309	106,174	106,531	107,284	107,249
South Asia	39,300	40,021	45,617	49,317	48,187	49,332
Southeast Asia	16,516	18,204	16,328	17,493	17,844	16,858
Oceania	240	196	252	211	172	172
Total	184,381	180,503	179,298	187,216	187,275	186,701

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,938	53,307	46,513	40,185	42,085	42,085
Argentina	44,418	29,448	35,158	40,100	41,500	41,600
Ukraine	29,895	29,765	32,727	23,775	27,580	29,075
Australia	11,109	10,500	10,345	10,430	10,060	10,060
European Union	12,812	11,054	11,426	8,755	10,090	9,590
Russia	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,770	7,280	7,280
Canada	5,552	7,863	6,214	6,655	5,790	5,840
Paraguay	3,208	4,006	2,927	2,990	3,135	3,135
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,600	2,700	2,700
South Africa	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,030	2,020	2,020
Others	14,010	12,605	13,340	11,812	10,807	9,672
Subtotal	166,458	175,689	177,005	156,102	163,047	163,057
United States	70,394	45,830	64,673	73,904	73,535	78,035
World Total	236,852	221,519	241,678	230,006	236,582	241,092
TY Imports						
China	41,499	32,619	48,107	18,500	27,875	27,875
Mexico	18,498	20,230	24,931	25,975	25,875	26,900
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,703	21,390	21,730	23,230
Japan	16,506	16,451	16,670	16,580	17,010	17,010
Vietnam	9,653	10,122	11,597	12,800	13,300	13,300
Korea, South	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,618	11,608	11,608
Iran	10,302	8,000	9,900	10,400	10,600	10,600
Egypt	9,771	6,238	8,041	9,025	9,020	10,020
Saudi Arabia	8,778	6,394	7,596	8,005	8,405	8,405
Colombia	6,846	6,697	6,951	7,550	7,650	8,150
Algeria	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,603	5,555	5,555
Taiwan	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,475	4,630	4,630
Peru	3,646	3,495	4,455	4,550	4,450	4,450
Turkey	5,861	4,360	3,435	6,051	3,800	4,400
Malaysia	3,697	3,476	3,886	3,830	3,828	3,828
Morocco	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,966	3,606	3,606
Chile	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,635	2,795	2,795
United Kingdom	2,637	2,166	3,027	2,975	2,735	2,735
Brazil	4,064	2,353	2,264	2,551	2,420	2,420
Canada	6,341	2,278	2,897	1,871	2,390	2,190
Philippines	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,860	2,155	2,155
Thailand	1,568	1,965	2,079	2,000	2,050	2,050
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,900	1,900	1,900
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,650	1,650	1,650
Libya	1,395	1,800	1,450	1,850	1,600	1,600
Others	26,915	24,684	28,371	29,453	26,995	27,101
Subtotal	228,898	208,465	241,820	219,063	225,632	230,163
Unaccounted	5,302	9,700	-2,469	8,642	8,650	8,629
United States	2,652	3,354	2,327	2,301	2,300	2,300
World Total	236,852	221,519	241,678	230,006	236,582	241,092

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
Production						
China	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	303,950	303,950
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	137,176	141,125	139,125
Brazil	120,699	143,489	124,808	138,484	137,620	137,620
Argentina	61,142	43,914	59,373	59,098	61,621	61,621
India	51,385	56,776	57,155	61,550	61,060	61,060
Ukraine	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,470	36,835	38,182
Russia	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,775	37,425	37,425
Mexico	32,790	33,943	29,087	28,270	29,990	29,990
Canada	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	27,560	27,860
Nigeria	21,397	21,696	19,012	19,250	20,750	20,750
Ethiopia	18,215	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,985	17,985
South Africa	16,636	17,527	13,944	16,308	17,038	17,038
Australia	19,219	18,842	14,484	17,335	16,719	16,719
Turkey	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,760	14,650	14,650
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,200	13,300	13,300
Others	189,865	193,214	194,886	192,957	196,726	195,153
Subtotal	1,109,460	1,101,691	1,104,319	1,115,531	1,134,354	1,132,428
United States	396,297	356,449	402,882	390,857	412,722	439,562
World Total	1,505,757	1,458,140	1,507,201	1,506,388	1,547,076	1,571,990
Domestic Consumption						
China	320,911	321,768	338,700	340,250	348,025	348,025
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	150,941	152,891	152,991
Brazil	76,161	84,987	90,632	98,304	101,485	101,510
India	48,046	53,703	57,311	62,250	63,000	63,000
Mexico	51,065	52,395	53,170	54,375	55,755	56,780
Russia	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,100	29,725	29,725
Canada	25,792	24,728	24,435	23,488	24,210	24,160
Nigeria	21,177	21,591	20,159	19,400	20,900	20,900
Argentina	19,344	17,630	18,326	20,096	19,626	19,626
Turkey	17,609	17,954	16,909	19,765	17,950	18,750
Ethiopia	18,392	17,632	17,860	18,180	18,225	18,225
Egypt	17,891	14,556	16,199	16,688	16,990	17,990
Japan	16,822	16,804	16,923	16,810	17,262	17,262
Vietnam	15,300	14,472	14,650	16,050	16,750	16,750
Iran	14,720	13,520	14,220	15,070	15,370	15,370
Others	290,089	286,467	294,217	301,091	300,440	301,125
Subtotal	1,166,467	1,147,965	1,165,998	1,211,575	1,227,382	1,231,526
United States	324,909	314,970	331,424	330,307	333,243	342,515
World Total	1,491,376	1,462,935	1,497,422	1,541,882	1,560,625	1,574,041
Ending Stocks						
China	210,035	206,770	213,554	195,246	180,021	179,021
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,425	14,535	14,142	14,309
Mexico	3,907	5,608	6,447	6,274	6,355	6,363
Brazil	4,573	10,769	9,221	8,667	4,212	4,212
Argentina	5,582	3,135	3,615	3,722	4,022	3,922
Canada	3,706	3,717	3,681	2,870	2,805	2,920
India	3,387	3,589	3,906	3,471	2,271	2,271
Others	54,943	50,210	43,523	40,535	40,010	39,780
Subtotal	304,785	300,329	299,372	275,320	253,838	252,798
United States	37,475	37,136	47,872	36,430	45,302	56,901
World Total	342,260	337,465	347,244	311,750	299,140	309,699

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jul 2025/26	Aug 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	27,491	25,862	30,155	30,147	30,565	31,390
Central America	5,333	5,464	5,627	5,925	5,925	5,925
Caribbean	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,148	2,176	2,176
South America	18,716	16,918	18,262	18,561	19,108	19,593
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,703	21,390	21,730	23,230
Former Soviet Union - 12	823	1,316	1,105	942	854	865
Middle East	33,453	26,378	29,501	33,226	31,351	31,951
North Africa	19,650	16,853	21,275	21,994	21,381	22,381
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,962	3,716	5,094	7,223	4,130	4,130
East Asia	74,316	64,613	81,155	51,218	61,168	61,168
Southeast Asia	17,339	17,977	21,402	21,851	22,544	22,644
Others	6,963	5,074	6,634	6,739	7,000	7,010
Total	231,550	211,819	244,147	221,364	227,932	232,463
Production						
North America	454,211	420,927	459,493	446,648	470,272	497,412
South America	199,184	203,178	199,782	216,134	217,227	216,877
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	137,176	141,125	139,125
Other Europe	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,217	18,135	16,935
Former Soviet Union - 12	106,378	91,684	95,834	83,084	89,309	90,613
Middle East	17,922	21,561	24,646	23,705	21,920	21,920
North Africa	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,299	11,252	11,252
Sub-Saharan Africa	127,796	135,385	128,945	127,012	132,170	132,170
East Asia	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,235	306,768	306,768
South Asia	70,084	76,977	76,771	80,610	81,165	81,165
Southeast Asia	35,481	34,914	35,944	35,880	35,980	35,980
Oceania	19,778	19,393	15,065	17,958	17,319	17,319
Others	4,572	4,483	4,281	4,430	4,434	4,454
Total	1,505,757	1,458,140	1,507,201	1,506,388	1,547,076	1,571,990
Domestic Consumption						
North America	401,766	392,093	409,029	408,170	413,208	423,455
South America	122,534	129,699	138,339	148,811	152,110	152,460
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	150,941	152,891	152,991
Other Europe	18,928	17,808	18,386	18,792	18,593	18,493
Former Soviet Union - 12	57,731	55,145	52,728	51,554	52,471	52,271
Middle East	52,667	48,659	49,941	56,220	53,841	54,641
North Africa	31,904	27,282	31,700	32,601	32,726	33,726
Sub-Saharan Africa	126,327	133,767	132,251	131,446	133,181	133,231
East Asia	356,652	356,947	374,430	375,820	384,192	384,192
South Asia	69,023	75,156	77,111	83,259	84,597	84,607
Southeast Asia	51,526	49,699	51,431	53,427	53,928	54,428
Oceania	8,394	8,207	7,694	7,722	7,619	7,619
Others	11,885	11,865	12,085	12,402	12,490	12,590
Total	1,467,610	1,455,929	1,503,830	1,531,165	1,551,847	1,564,704
Ending Stocks						
North America	45,088	46,461	58,000	45,574	54,462	66,184
South America	13,341	16,599	15,111	14,649	10,471	10,336
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,425	14,535	14,142	14,309
Other Europe	2,655	2,412	2,665	2,785	2,671	2,627
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,334	7,869	4,781	4,187	4,344	4,677
Middle East	5,209	5,743	6,826	6,248	5,587	5,468
North Africa	3,229	2,945	3,188	2,750	2,922	2,906
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,563	13,303	11,425	10,770	10,455	10,438
East Asia	214,318	210,677	217,594	199,202	183,921	182,921
South Asia	5,371	6,362	5,845	5,033	3,916	3,954
Southeast Asia	3,790	3,581	3,585	3,253	3,568	3,233
Oceania	3,721	4,043	1,798	1,661	1,621	1,594
Others	989	939	1,001	1,103	1,060	1,052
Total	342,260	337,465	347,244	311,750	299,140	309,699

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,921	53,285	46,416	40,000	42,000	42,000
Argentina	38,853	25,740	31,214	35,500	37,000	37,000
Ukraine	26,980	27,122	29,488	21,000	24,000	25,500
Russia	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,300	3,600	3,600
Paraguay	3,187	3,968	2,864	2,900	3,100	3,100
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,600	2,700	2,700
European Union	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,400	3,000	2,500
Canada	2,200	2,851	2,157	2,750	2,100	2,100
South Africa	3,830	3,619	2,464	2,000	2,000	2,000
Serbia	1,495	534	2,355	1,500	2,100	1,100
Others	9,841	8,921	7,887	5,743	5,502	5,467
Subtotal	130,634	138,138	138,834	119,693	127,102	127,067
United States	62,903	42,774	58,520	71,300	68,000	72,500
World Total	193,537	180,912	197,354	190,993	195,102	199,567
TY Imports						
Mexico	17,584	19,325	24,222	25,000	24,800	25,800
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,832	20,000	20,500	22,000
Japan	15,003	14,927	15,290	15,200	15,500	15,500
Vietnam	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,500	13,000	13,000
Korea, South	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,500	11,500	11,500
China	21,884	18,711	23,407	4,000	10,000	10,000
Egypt	9,763	6,215	8,019	9,000	9,000	10,000
Iran	8,600	6,700	8,500	8,100	8,500	8,500
Colombia	6,512	6,343	6,622	7,200	7,300	7,800
Algeria	3,273	4,069	4,956	4,900	4,950	4,950
Taiwan	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,400	4,550	4,550
Saudi Arabia	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,500	4,500	4,500
Peru	3,514	3,324	4,288	4,400	4,300	4,300
Malaysia	3,678	3,448	3,870	3,800	3,800	3,800
Turkey	3,782	2,388	3,307	5,900	2,800	3,400
Morocco	1,963	2,244	2,736	3,100	2,900	2,900
Chile	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,600	2,700	2,700
United Kingdom	2,521	2,036	2,761	2,750	2,600	2,600
Canada	6,108	2,219	2,753	1,700	2,300	2,100
Philippines	669	1,024	1,784	1,750	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,900	1,900	1,900
Thailand	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,800	1,850	1,850
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,650	1,650	1,650
Bangladesh	2,544	1,145	885	1,300	1,500	1,500
Brazil	3,316	1,684	1,449	1,600	1,500	1,500
Others	19,766	18,474	23,161	23,173	21,093	21,198
Subtotal	186,140	172,239	198,434	183,723	186,993	191,498
Unaccounted	6,790	7,652	-1,786	6,620	7,459	7,419
United States	607	1,021	706	650	650	650
World Total	193,537	180,912	197,354	190,993	195,102	199,567

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
Production						
China	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	295,000	295,000
Brazil	116,000	137,000	119,000	132,000	131,000	131,000
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,312	60,000	58,000
Argentina	52,000	37,000	51,000	50,000	53,000	53,000
India	33,730	38,085	37,665	42,281	42,000	42,000
Ukraine	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,800	30,500	32,000
Mexico	26,762	28,077	23,710	23,100	24,800	24,800
South Africa	16,137	17,100	13,425	15,750	16,500	16,500
Canada	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	15,000	15,300
Russia	15,225	15,832	16,600	14,000	15,000	15,000
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,200	13,300	13,300
Nigeria	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,200	12,000	12,000
Ethiopia	10,751	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,300
Pakistan	9,525	10,985	9,847	9,000	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,344	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,300	8,300
Others	124,701	119,834	129,235	122,949	128,235	127,020
Subtotal	839,581	818,902	841,064	848,385	864,735	863,320
United States	381,469	346,739	389,667	377,633	398,925	425,257
World Total	1,221,050	1,165,641	1,230,731	1,226,018	1,263,660	1,288,577
Total Consumption						
China	291,000	299,000	307,000	316,000	321,000	321,000
Brazil	71,000	78,000	84,000	91,000	94,000	94,000
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	78,000	77,800	77,900
Mexico	44,300	45,600	47,000	48,200	49,500	50,500
India	30,000	34,700	37,900	42,900	43,500	43,500
Egypt	17,000	13,700	15,300	15,800	16,100	17,100
Vietnam	14,750	13,850	14,350	15,750	16,450	16,450
Argentina	15,700	14,200	14,600	15,200	15,600	15,600
Japan	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,250	15,500	15,500
Canada	17,984	14,897	15,800	14,700	15,100	15,100
Indonesia	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,800	13,900	14,400
South Africa	12,655	13,239	13,840	13,900	14,200	14,200
Nigeria	12,600	12,900	12,200	11,400	12,200	12,200
Korea, South	11,560	11,350	11,500	11,550	11,600	11,600
Russia	11,100	10,000	10,200	10,600	11,200	11,200
Others	205,964	196,949	211,540	215,262	216,570	217,960
Subtotal	888,213	868,453	897,762	940,337	952,272	956,902
United States	315,665	305,931	322,873	318,277	323,483	332,247
World Total	1,203,878	1,174,384	1,220,635	1,258,614	1,275,755	1,289,149
Ending Stocks						
China	209,137	206,040	211,286	194,183	179,163	178,163
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,314	6,226	6,026	5,826
Mexico	3,125	4,877	5,786	5,666	5,746	5,746
Brazil	3,971	10,041	8,488	7,988	3,588	3,588
Argentina	4,748	2,324	2,478	2,783	3,188	3,188
Korea, South	2,056	1,898	2,042	2,086	2,081	2,081
Canada	2,746	1,628	1,996	1,591	1,691	1,791
Others	42,241	36,228	31,525	29,436	28,430	28,387
Subtotal	279,379	271,060	270,915	249,959	229,913	228,770
United States	34,975	34,551	44,792	33,152	42,170	53,769
World Total	314,354	305,611	315,707	283,111	272,083	282,539

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jul 2025/26	Aug 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	24,299	22,565	27,681	27,350	27,750	28,550
Central America	5,333	5,464	5,627	5,925	5,925	5,925
South America	17,371	15,503	16,849	16,985	17,520	18,005
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,832	20,000	20,500	22,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	430	472	398	398	361	371
Middle East	21,814	17,136	23,053	24,410	21,375	21,975
North Africa	16,809	14,149	17,484	18,800	18,700	19,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,383	2,963	4,258	6,028	3,497	3,497
East Asia	53,000	48,977	54,882	35,145	41,595	41,595
Southeast Asia	16,222	16,392	20,923	21,211	21,861	21,961
Caribbean	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,145	2,175	2,175
Others	6,418	4,443	5,921	5,976	6,384	6,394
Total	186,747	173,260	199,140	184,373	187,643	192,148
Production						
North America	422,842	389,355	428,798	416,078	438,725	465,357
South America	182,556	186,970	182,536	197,057	198,630	198,630
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,312	60,000	58,000
Other Europe	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,778	7,538	6,338
Former Soviet Union - 12	64,607	47,907	55,178	46,624	52,140	53,605
Middle East	8,753	9,461	10,904	9,674	10,484	10,484
North Africa	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	7,317	7,317
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,756	89,623	87,815	85,044	89,519	89,519
East Asia	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,427	297,516	297,516
South Asia	51,615	57,454	56,429	60,545	61,306	61,306
Central America	3,659	3,665	3,530	3,614	3,607	3,627
Southeast Asia	35,191	34,624	35,654	35,590	35,690	35,690
Others	1,275	1,139	1,105	1,203	1,188	1,188
Total	1,221,050	1,165,641	1,230,731	1,226,018	1,263,660	1,288,577
Domestic Consumption						
North America	377,949	366,428	385,673	381,177	388,083	397,847
South America	110,565	116,008	124,714	132,910	136,955	137,430
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	78,000	77,800	77,900
Other Europe	9,049	8,469	8,671	8,952	8,500	8,400
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,428	19,985	21,155	22,240	23,760	23,840
Middle East	30,112	25,809	31,679	32,780	31,640	32,440
North Africa	23,910	20,995	24,720	25,700	25,950	26,950
Sub-Saharan Africa	86,070	87,645	90,227	88,692	89,814	89,839
East Asia	324,650	332,096	340,846	349,745	355,145	355,145
South Asia	50,133	55,293	56,832	63,091	64,280	64,290
Southeast Asia	50,059	47,863	50,606	52,561	52,956	53,456
Central America	8,785	9,015	9,170	9,465	9,515	9,565
Others	3,408	3,110	3,210	3,276	3,305	3,355
Total	1,181,818	1,167,416	1,225,603	1,248,589	1,267,703	1,280,457
Ending Stocks						
North America	40,846	41,056	52,574	40,409	49,607	61,306
South America	11,521	14,602	12,834	12,531	8,471	8,534
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,314	6,226	6,026	5,826
Other Europe	1,324	762	1,088	908	884	836
Former Soviet Union - 12	9,676	4,584	2,288	2,397	2,534	2,878
Middle East	3,043	3,039	2,968	3,336	2,887	2,770
North Africa	2,012	2,161	2,146	2,046	2,178	2,212
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,146	11,597	9,926	9,051	8,984	8,972
East Asia	213,206	209,780	215,163	197,970	182,916	181,916
South Asia	4,366	5,421	4,750	3,804	2,891	2,929
Southeast Asia	3,781	3,572	3,579	3,247	3,562	3,227
Central America	837	809	807	886	870	862
Others	241	204	270	300	273	271
Total	314,354	305,611	315,707	283,111	272,083	282,539

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
TY Exports						
Australia	8,233	7,084	7,909	7,500	6,900	6,900
European Union	6,355	6,614	6,695	6,100	6,800	6,800
Ukraine	2,710	2,559	3,176	2,700	3,500	3,500
Russia	3,100	5,400	5,800	3,100	3,400	3,400
Argentina	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,300	3,100	3,200
Canada	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,200	2,100	2,100
Kazakhstan	563	1,253	1,399	1,900	1,500	1,500
United Kingdom	785	1,061	654	650	700	700
Uruguay	317	127	350	250	350	250
Moldova	139	98	147	110	125	125
Others	479	334	354	1,486	314	314
Subtotal	28,419	30,337	31,797	29,296	28,789	28,789
United States	68	57	152	165	100	100
World Total	28,487	30,394	31,949	29,461	28,889	28,889
TY Imports						
China	8,282	8,582	15,898	9,500	9,500	9,500
Saudi Arabia	4,700	3,100	2,600	3,500	3,900	3,900
Iran	1,700	1,300	1,400	2,300	2,100	2,100
Japan	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,200	1,250	1,250
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,100	1,000	1,000
Turkey	2,036	1,967	127	150	1,000	1,000
Brazil	734	652	759	900	900	900
Jordan	1,166	1,261	847	850	800	800
Libya	535	1,000	700	1,000	800	800
Morocco	760	734	1,462	850	700	700
Algeria	688	180	900	700	600	600
Tunisia	845	766	701	600	550	550
Iraq	141	59	150	600	500	500
Mexico	363	544	471	375	500	500
Qatar	292	394	287	250	450	450
Kuwait	551	410	300	250	400	400
Colombia	333	353	329	350	350	350
United Arab Emirates	337	260	320	300	300	300
Vietnam	553	622	297	300	300	300
India	101	253	99	180	200	200
Others	2,304	2,903	2,211	2,395	2,044	2,045
Subtotal	28,842	28,725	32,651	27,650	28,144	28,145
Unaccounted	-813	1,211	-916	1,611	545	544
United States	458	458	214	200	200	200
World Total	28,487	30,394	31,949	29,461	28,889	28,889

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
Production						
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,328	53,100	53,100
Russia	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	17,700	17,700
Australia	14,337	14,137	10,800	13,265	12,500	12,500
Canada	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	8,200	8,200
United Kingdom	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,091	7,125	7,125
Turkey	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	6,100	6,100
Ukraine	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,800	5,500	5,500
Argentina	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,851	4,900	4,900
Kazakhstan	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,300	3,300
Iran	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,000
Ethiopia	2,072	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485	2,485
China	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300
India	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,860	1,860
Algeria	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,077	1,500	1,150	1,100	1,250	1,250
Others	11,853	9,685	10,788	12,051	10,937	10,587
Subtotal	142,384	147,652	139,461	140,204	141,607	141,257
United States	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,132	3,218	3,074
World Total	145,010	151,439	143,513	143,336	144,825	144,331
Total Consumption						
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,300	47,100	47,100
Russia	14,300	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,100	14,100
China	11,600	11,000	16,400	12,700	11,900	11,900
Turkey	7,400	8,700	6,900	7,400	7,300	7,300
United Kingdom	6,380	6,046	6,434	6,475	6,600	6,600
Canada	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,400	6,400	6,400
Australia	6,000	6,000	5,800	5,800	5,700	5,700
Iran	4,700	5,300	4,300	5,500	5,200	5,200
Saudi Arabia	4,225	4,325	2,025	4,225	3,825	3,825
Ethiopia	2,100	2,200	2,510	2,500	2,525	2,525
India	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	2,100	2,100
Ukraine	4,100	3,450	3,900	3,800	2,200	2,050
Algeria	1,950	1,400	1,850	1,800	1,980	1,980
Kazakhstan	2,300	2,450	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,900
Argentina	1,550	1,800	1,850	1,850	1,800	1,800
Others	22,800	21,201	20,543	22,173	21,660	21,535
Subtotal	144,336	145,503	138,577	143,237	142,195	141,819
United States	3,532	3,628	3,963	3,331	3,157	3,157
World Total	147,868	149,131	142,540	146,568	145,352	144,976
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,927	5,760	6,127
United Kingdom	964	1,268	1,218	1,409	1,334	1,334
Australia	2,848	3,220	1,118	1,083	1,083	1,083
Saudi Arabia	991	980	967	954	941	941
Turkey	306	922	2,087	687	687	687
Iran	382	382	382	482	682	682
Canada	543	709	1,152	836	596	611
Others	6,413	6,211	7,598	5,701	5,267	4,965
Subtotal	17,734	19,418	20,121	17,079	16,350	16,430
United States	809	1,433	1,703	1,513	1,661	1,517
World Total	18,543	20,851	21,824	18,592	18,011	17,947

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jul 2025/26	Aug 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,025	1,038	808	725	775	775
South America	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,442	1,425	1,425
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,100	1,000	1,000
Other Europe	198	171	406	346	191	191
Former Soviet Union - 12	381	819	668	487	474	475
Middle East	11,506	9,207	6,416	8,780	9,945	9,945
North Africa	2,835	2,702	3,783	3,175	2,670	2,670
Sub-Saharan Africa	61	109	170	180	135	135
East Asia	9,576	9,936	17,215	10,805	10,855	10,855
South Asia	109	280	117	195	214	214
Oceania	45	19	5	30	30	30
Total	29,300	29,183	32,865	27,850	28,344	28,345
Production						
North America	10,705	14,635	13,734	12,166	12,228	12,084
South America	7,042	6,528	6,866	6,934	7,012	6,662
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,328	53,100	53,100
Other Europe	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,674	8,762	8,762
Former Soviet Union - 12	32,888	34,600	32,775	29,361	30,040	30,040
Middle East	7,938	10,925	12,569	12,813	10,213	10,213
North Africa	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,040	3,040
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,559	2,646	2,987	3,017	2,995	2,995
East Asia	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,599
South Asia	1,798	1,545	2,066	1,845	2,006	2,006
Oceania	14,662	14,467	11,158	13,621	12,830	12,830
Total	145,010	151,439	143,513	143,336	144,825	144,331
Domestic Consumption						
North America	10,431	11,726	11,582	11,031	10,857	10,857
South America	4,195	4,590	4,664	5,044	4,941	4,816
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,300	47,100	47,100
Other Europe	7,930	7,580	7,997	8,062	8,192	8,192
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,860	26,422	24,060	22,530	21,896	21,746
Middle East	21,209	21,628	17,046	22,182	20,947	20,947
North Africa	7,146	5,412	6,079	5,988	5,870	5,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,638	2,793	3,069	3,120	3,130	3,130
East Asia	13,278	12,703	18,010	14,255	13,575	13,575
South Asia	1,868	1,797	2,045	2,110	2,259	2,259
Oceania	6,350	6,355	6,170	6,160	6,050	6,050
Total	145,486	149,198	144,424	146,304	145,447	145,172
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,815	2,589	3,230	2,664	2,632	2,453
South America	902	1,001	1,198	1,087	1,021	823
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,927	5,760	6,127
Other Europe	1,125	1,453	1,393	1,626	1,553	1,557
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,050	2,559	1,913	1,313	1,403	1,396
Middle East	2,133	2,682	3,851	2,910	2,698	2,696
North Africa	1,197	774	1,030	682	722	672
Sub-Saharan Africa	385	324	364	402	371	372
East Asia	614	341	1,848	653	532	532
South Asia	128	131	241	195	191	191
Oceania	2,898	3,262	1,151	1,127	1,122	1,122
Total	18,543	20,851	21,824	18,592	18,011	17,947

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
TY Exports						
Australia	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,400	2,600	2,600
Argentina	1,800	800	1,100	1,300	1,400	1,400
Brazil	10	1	93	175	75	75
India	41	37	33	40	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	72	66	36	40	50	45
Paraguay	21	38	63	90	35	35
Others	170	85	86	107	102	102
Subtotal	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,202	4,362	4,357
United States	7,387	2,965	5,964	2,400	5,400	5,400
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,602	9,762	9,757
TY Imports						
China	10,991	4,863	8,341	4,500	7,900	7,900
Mexico	362	176	60	400	400	400
Japan	258	241	127	130	200	200
European Union	167	38	16	200	100	100
Kenya	79	152	24	160	75	75
Eritrea	95	63	162	70	60	60
Ethiopia	12	35	14	275	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	75	110	60	75	50	50
Taiwan	55	50	51	55	50	50
Others	386	310	475	509	303	303
Subtotal	12,530	6,088	9,380	6,424	9,238	9,238
Unaccounted	-712	707	104	177	524	519
United States	0	0	1	1	0	0
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,602	9,762	9,757

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
Production						
Nigeria	6,725	6,806	6,400	6,500	6,900	6,900
Brazil	3,120	4,789	4,426	5,000	4,900	4,900
India	4,150	3,814	4,737	6,000	4,600	4,600
Mexico	4,840	4,892	4,540	4,200	4,300	4,300
Ethiopia	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100	4,100
Sudan	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300	3,300
China	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Argentina	2,883	1,610	2,487	3,500	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,325	2,500	2,500
Niger	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,907	1,907
Burkina Faso	1,644	2,014	1,772	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,248	1,603	1,528	1,640	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	595	886	985	1,000	1,000	1,000
European Union	801	522	794	1,089	975	975
Others	7,407	7,288	7,354	6,984	7,284	7,270
Subtotal	49,823	52,644	50,203	53,638	52,466	52,452
United States	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,734	9,322	9,944
World Total	61,198	57,414	58,274	62,372	61,788	62,396
Total Consumption						
China	14,300	7,900	11,300	7,500	11,100	11,100
Nigeria	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,450	6,850	6,850
Brazil	3,000	4,700	4,400	4,900	4,900	4,900
India	4,450	3,900	4,600	5,750	4,750	4,750
Mexico	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,600	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,300	4,250	4,250
Sudan	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,350	3,350	3,350
Niger	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,950	1,950
Burkina Faso	1,650	1,950	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,600
Argentina	1,150	1,000	1,100	2,300	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,215	1,215
European Union	948	552	795	1,116	1,066	1,066
Bolivia	650	850	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	950	975	915	780	925	925
Others	7,394	7,131	7,215	6,973	6,958	6,980
Subtotal	57,719	55,101	56,316	55,814	58,753	58,770
United States	3,175	2,585	1,912	5,842	3,937	4,445
World Total	60,894	57,686	58,228	61,656	62,690	63,215
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	390	495	483	458	403	403
China	332	387	426	421	316	316
Argentina	221	181	269	269	269	269
Mexico	303	270	269	268	217	267
India	258	135	239	449	249	249
Sudan	148	301	161	181	176	176
Mali	144	197	225	265	165	165
Others	1,283	1,426	1,151	1,148	1,023	1,011
Subtotal	3,079	3,392	3,223	3,459	2,818	2,856
United States	1,201	616	831	1,311	981	1,095
World Total	4,280	4,008	4,054	4,770	3,799	3,951

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jul 2025/26	Aug 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	362	176	61	401	400	400
South America	31	40	76	63	33	33
European Union	167	38	16	200	100	100
Other Europe	19	13	12	15	15	15
Middle East	85	30	31	30	26	26
North Africa	1	2	3	11	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	518	605	634	980	478	478
East Asia	11,307	5,157	8,522	4,689	8,154	8,154
Southeast Asia	32	21	20	25	25	25
Others	8	6	6	11	6	6
Total	12,530	6,088	9,381	6,425	9,238	9,238
Production						
North America	16,215	9,662	12,611	12,934	13,622	14,244
Central America	206	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	71	66	61	61	67	67
South America	6,817	7,451	8,092	9,785	9,141	9,141
European Union	801	522	794	1,089	975	975
Middle East	664	469	468	498	513	513
North Africa	803	755	784	794	784	784
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,135	28,571	25,194	25,576	26,145	26,145
East Asia	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102
South Asia	4,214	3,863	4,776	6,041	4,641	4,641
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,325	2,500	2,500
Others	195	57	70	60	86	72
Total	61,198	57,414	58,274	62,372	61,788	62,396
Domestic Consumption						
North America	8,175	7,685	6,512	10,442	8,637	9,145
Central America	208	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	74	68	63	64	68	68
South America	4,999	6,687	6,649	8,400	7,611	7,611
European Union	948	552	795	1,116	1,066	1,066
Middle East	742	501	497	528	539	539
North Africa	789	766	785	795	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,262	28,753	25,979	26,222	26,701	26,726
East Asia	14,620	8,198	11,496	7,691	11,356	11,356
South Asia	4,518	3,954	4,643	5,799	4,796	4,796
Southeast Asia	77	76	67	74	74	74
Oceania	160	110	160	110	110	110
Others	110	41	49	43	46	43
Total	61,682	57,603	57,852	61,441	61,951	62,481
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,504	886	1,100	1,579	1,198	1,362
Central America	5	5	5	5	5	5
South America	731	832	893	861	799	799
European Union	18	15	21	84	78	78
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	20	10	12	22	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,009	1,351	1,099	1,283	1,071	1,065
East Asia	356	411	437	432	327	327
South Asia	258	135	239	449	249	249
Oceania	331	351	237	52	42	42
Others	48	12	11	3	8	2
Total	4,280	4,008	4,054	4,770	3,799	3,951

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
TY Exports						
Canada	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,550	1,450	1,500
Australia	512	574	300	450	500	500
Russia	150	150	275	300	250	250
European Union	202	90	118	115	125	125
United Kingdom	167	147	95	60	75	75
Ukraine	9	4	19	25	20	20
Kazakhstan	2	13	16	20	15	15
Others	67	41	19	20	18	18
Subtotal	2,331	2,910	2,272	2,540	2,453	2,503
United States	33	29	31	35	30	30
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,303	2,575	2,483	2,533
TY Imports						
China	342	463	461	500	475	475
Mexico	189	185	178	200	175	200
European Union	209	125	98	65	90	90
Chile	12	75	25	20	70	70
India	46	53	32	50	50	50
Japan	48	44	42	40	50	50
Switzerland	50	42	43	45	45	45
Peru	30	45	52	35	35	35
Malaysia	19	28	16	30	28	28
Korea, South	26	21	21	25	25	25
Norway	32	13	50	30	25	25
South Africa	0	39	32	35	20	20
Canada	28	21	17	20	15	15
United Kingdom	16	19	15	15	15	15
Uruguay	10	21	4	5	15	15
Others	26	47	40	33	33	33
Subtotal	1,083	1,241	1,126	1,148	1,166	1,191
Unaccounted	25	98	88	177	67	92
United States	1,256	1,600	1,089	1,250	1,250	1,250
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,303	2,575	2,483	2,533

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
Production						
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,754	7,450	7,450
Canada	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,540	3,540
Russia	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,300	3,300
Australia	1,735	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,300	1,300
Brazil	1,143	1,190	984	1,042	1,200	1,200
United Kingdom	1,123	1,007	830	986	1,000	1,000
China	780	790	840	850	850	850
Argentina	725	429	565	556	525	525
Chile	578	333	458	475	450	450
Ukraine	478	380	430	460	410	360
Belarus	327	375	350	320	350	350
Turkey	276	365	325	340	350	350
Norway	269	291	300	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	182	229	150	330	200	200
Algeria	40	105	105	105	105	105
Others	433	384	378	416	416	414
Subtotal	22,223	24,676	18,620	21,607	21,746	21,694
United States	578	837	828	984	903	933
World Total	22,801	25,513	19,448	22,591	22,649	22,627
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,325	7,325
Russia	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,000	3,000
Canada	1,920	2,565	1,989	1,875	2,100	2,050
China	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,350	1,325	1,325
Brazil	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,175	1,175
United Kingdom	1,007	870	745	885	950	950
Australia	1,200	1,100	750	800	800	800
Chile	570	420	455	520	570	570
Argentina	710	450	555	555	530	530
Belarus	325	375	350	325	350	350
Turkey	280	370	325	345	350	350
Ukraine	465	405	415	430	390	345
Norway	295	300	355	325	330	330
Mexico	265	295	220	275	255	280
Kazakhstan	205	205	160	290	200	200
Others	650	710	662	729	746	744
Subtotal	21,377	22,190	18,595	20,080	20,431	20,384
United States	2,015	2,219	2,049	2,270	2,118	2,118
World Total	23,392	24,409	20,644	22,350	22,549	22,502
Ending Stocks						
European Union	424	596	253	597	687	687
Canada	333	1,275	442	345	350	350
Australia	395	348	326	391	366	341
United Kingdom	157	140	125	186	181	176
Russia	122	173	149	99	149	149
China	140	143	144	144	144	144
Brazil	78	73	81	64	79	79
Others	343	317	328	354	307	317
Subtotal	1,992	3,065	1,848	2,180	2,263	2,243
United States	474	505	526	435	467	497
World Total	2,466	3,570	2,374	2,615	2,730	2,740

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jul 2025/26	Aug 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,473	1,806	1,284	1,470	1,440	1,465
South America	53	166	93	71	130	130
European Union	209	125	98	65	90	90
Other Europe	104	80	118	95	92	92
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	11	12	8	6	6
Middle East	7	5	1	1	0	0
North Africa	5	0	5	8	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	39	32	35	20	20
East Asia	416	528	524	565	550	550
South Asia	46	53	32	50	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	30	28	28
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,339	2,841	2,215	2,398	2,416	2,441
Production						
North America	3,570	6,176	3,531	4,422	4,523	4,553
South America	2,504	2,017	2,060	2,163	2,238	2,238
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,754	7,450	7,450
Other Europe	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,438	1,438
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,778	5,490	4,283	4,148	4,313	4,261
Middle East	276	365	325	340	350	350
North Africa	46	109	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	28	41	43	45	45
East Asia	781	791	841	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,760	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,330	1,330
Total	22,801	25,513	19,448	22,591	22,649	22,627
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,200	5,079	4,258	4,420	4,473	4,448
South America	2,510	2,202	2,084	2,262	2,397	2,397
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,325	7,325
Other Europe	1,491	1,356	1,279	1,397	1,471	1,471
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,707	5,294	4,032	3,839	3,997	3,950
Middle East	280	370	325	345	350	350
North Africa	59	109	116	118	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	70	69	68	75	70	70
East Asia	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,415	1,402	1,402
South Asia	46	53	31	50	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	30	28	28
Oceania	1,225	1,133	780	823	830	830
Total	23,282	24,409	20,630	22,149	22,514	22,442
Ending Stocks						
North America	823	1,794	985	805	834	872
South America	187	164	186	170	180	180
European Union	424	596	253	597	687	687
Other Europe	206	197	184	251	234	234
Former Soviet Union - 12	255	295	259	221	255	252
Middle East	9	8	7	2	2	2
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	23	21	26	29	24	24
East Asia	141	144	145	146	145	145
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	398	351	329	394	369	344
Total	2,466	3,570	2,374	2,615	2,730	2,740

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
TY Exports						
European Union	210	138	213	125	150	150
Canada	157	222	157	155	140	140
Russia	125	65	190	70	30	30
Ukraine	124	14	8	10	10	10
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	22	30	8	6	6	6
Subtotal	643	474	581	371	341	341
United States	3	5	6	4	5	5
World Total	646	479	587	375	346	346
TY Imports						
European Union	219	131	167	25	40	40
Japan	13	11	8	10	10	10
Kazakhstan	1	10	24	45	10	10
Norway	3	2	7	10	10	10
Israel	5	0	0	5	5	5
United Kingdom	11	4	7	10	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	4	4	4
Others	47	10	12	9	7	7
Subtotal	303	172	229	118	91	91
Unaccounted	12	32	41	57	55	55
United States	331	275	317	200	200	200
World Total	646	479	587	375	346	346

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Jul	2025/26 Aug
Production						
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,896	7,400	7,400
Russia	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,100	1,100
Belarus	845	750	780	800	760	760
Canada	372	520	358	421	600	600
Turkey	200	273	320	320	300	300
Ukraine	600	315	240	220	220	205
Argentina	225	179	218	185	190	190
Others	199	250	191	186	199	199
Subtotal	12,153	11,833	11,454	10,228	10,769	10,754
United States	249	316	264	374	354	354
World Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,602	11,123	11,108
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,450	7,450
Russia	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,100	1,100
Belarus	825	750	750	800	775	775
Canada	231	305	180	260	390	390
Turkey	228	283	334	320	300	300
Ukraine	365	262	282	272	252	252
Argentina	225	179	218	185	190	190
Norway	45	63	56	59	60	60
Kazakhstan	45	50	24	80	40	40
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	121	92	113	105	114	114
Subtotal	11,769	11,088	11,128	10,450	10,750	10,750
United States	522	607	627	587	548	548
World Total	12,291	11,695	11,755	11,037	11,298	11,298
Ending Stocks						
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	929	769	769
Canada	84	105	91	98	168	168
Russia	93	179	89	94	64	64
Belarus	44	37	65	63	46	46
Ukraine	164	199	155	89	27	32
Kazakhstan	4	4	1	7	7	7
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	24	14	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,302	1,741	1,715	1,281	1,082	1,087
United States	16	31	20	19	23	23
World Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,300	1,105	1,110

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Jul 2025/26	Aug 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	332	277	321	201	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	219	131	167	25	40	40
Other Europe	20	10	19	24	19	19
Former Soviet Union - 12	5	14	27	49	13	13
Middle East	41	0	0	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	17	15	12	14	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	634	447	546	318	291	291
Production						
North America	621	836	622	795	954	954
South America	241	196	225	189	200	200
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,896	7,400	7,400
Other Europe	108	138	131	116	124	124
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,201	3,125	2,738	2,251	2,110	2,095
Middle East	200	273	320	320	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,602	11,123	11,108
Domestic Consumption						
North America	753	912	807	847	938	938
South America	241	196	225	189	200	200
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,450	7,450
Other Europe	125	120	147	138	142	142
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,935	2,912	2,656	2,277	2,167	2,167
Middle East	233	283	334	325	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	17	15	12	14	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,289	11,673	11,701	11,025	11,251	11,251
Ending Stocks						
North America	100	136	111	117	191	191
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	929	769	769
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	305	419	310	253	144	149
Middle East	24	14	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,300	1,105	1,110

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.