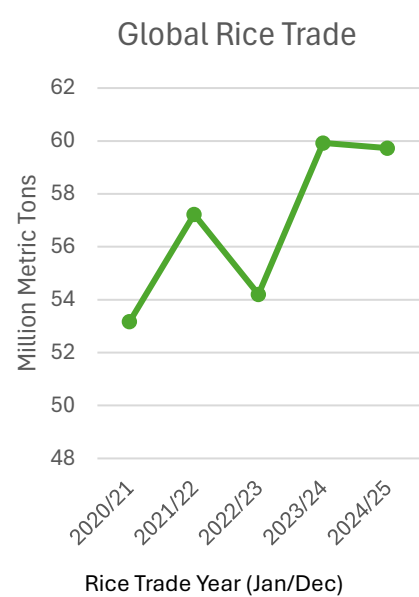
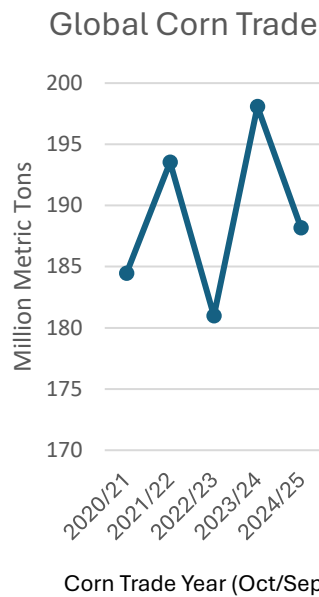
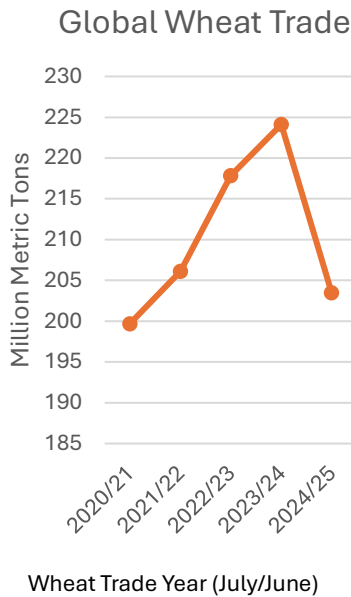




Grain: World Markets and Trade

Global Grain Trade Declines in 2024/25



Total grain trade is forecast to fall by 7 percent in 2024/25 compared to the prior year, with declines for wheat, rice, and corn (as well as other coarse grains). While this contraction is a trend across grains, the factors contributing to the decline vary across commodities, with both supply and demand reasons unique to each.

Increased production in several key wheat-importing countries including China and Pakistan reduced their import demand, while high beginning stocks prompted the government in Turkey to implement import restrictions. In contrast, harvests were smaller for top exporters such as Russia, the European Union, and Ukraine. As a result, wheat trade is forecast to decline by 9 percent compared to the prior year, the largest year-to-year decline in decades. Despite reduced import demand from key importing countries, global wheat prices have remained relatively stable over the past year.

For corn, global production is down, with the largest decline for the United States, the top exporter. Among other major exporters, Ukraine has a sharply smaller crop, and Argentina is forecast modestly lower, while Brazil contends with more domestic demand despite higher production year over year. In contrast, production is up in China, which was the second largest importer in 2023/24. Weaker demand has brought China's imports for both corn and sorghum sharply lower, down 65 and 46 percent respectively, providing the largest year-to-year decline in imports. Overall corn trade is down 5 percent from the prior year.

For rice, global production is up with the largest gain for India, which recently removed all of its export restrictions. India's exports are expected to rebound, particularly on gains to Bangladesh and Sub-Saharan Africa (see rice section for further details). Higher India exports will be more than offset by declines for other exporters. Indonesia is expected to scale back buying from the global market given its larger domestic production. The rice trade declines are modest compared to the other grains.

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World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

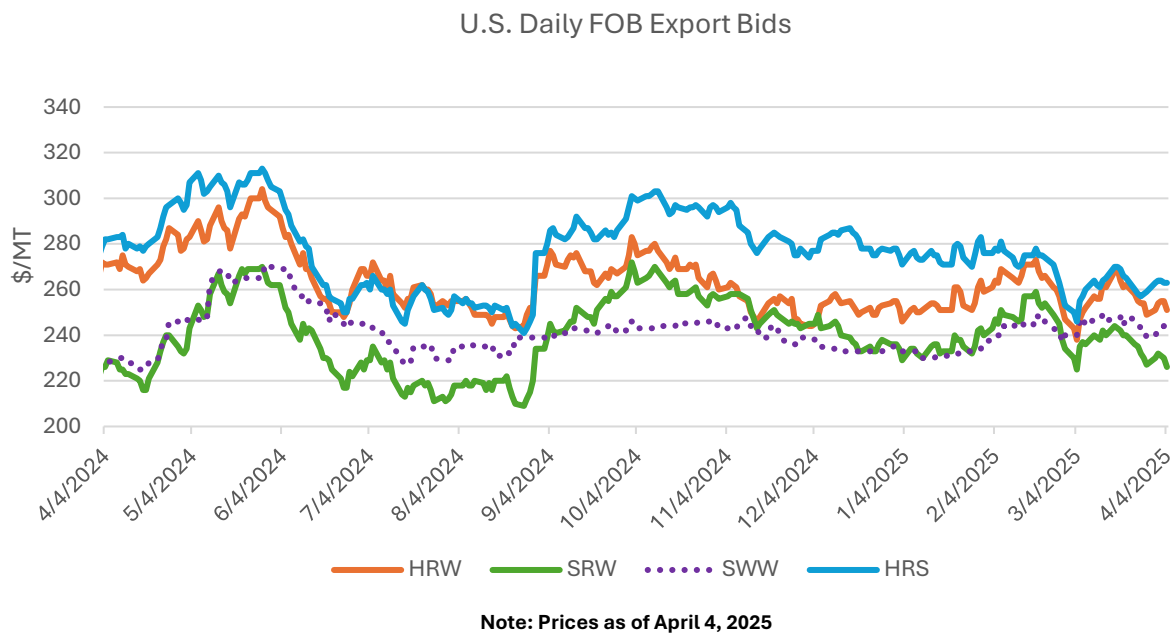
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global production is adjusted lower this month, though still at a record, with decreases to Saudi Arabia and the European Union. Global consumption is forecast down largely due to declines in food, seed, and industrial consumption for India and China. Stocks are up slightly this month but with various adjustments across the globe. Trade is reduced with lower imports for China, Turkey, and Indonesia, while exports are cut for Australia, Argentina, Russia, the European Union, and the United States. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$5.50 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. quotes dropped for most classes since the March WASDE based on diminishing weather risks for dormant winter wheat and weak global demand. Soft Red Winter fell \$10/ton to \$226 and Soft White Winter dropped \$5/ton to \$239. Hard Red Winter was down only \$1/ton to \$251, while Hard Red Spring gained \$3/ton at \$263.



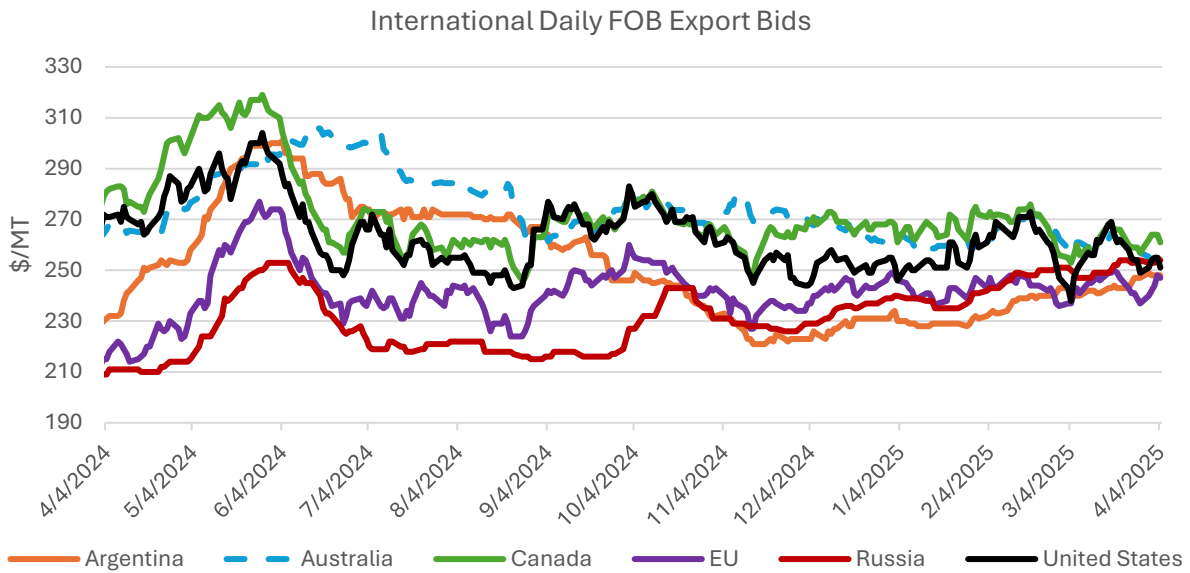
Source: International Grains Council

*Note on prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Major global wheat exporter quotes were mixed since the March WASDE. Argentine quotes gained \$8/ton on diminishing exportable supplies after their post-harvest export peak. Russian quotes gained \$7/ton with depleted supplies following a strong export season. EU quotes were up \$6/ton on strong exports to the Middle East and North Africa. Australian quotes fell \$2/ton on continued strong exportable supplies and exports. U.S. quotes lost \$1/ton on improving weather and weak export prospects.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$248	\$259	\$261	\$247	\$254	\$251

Note: Prices as of April 4, 2025



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver.

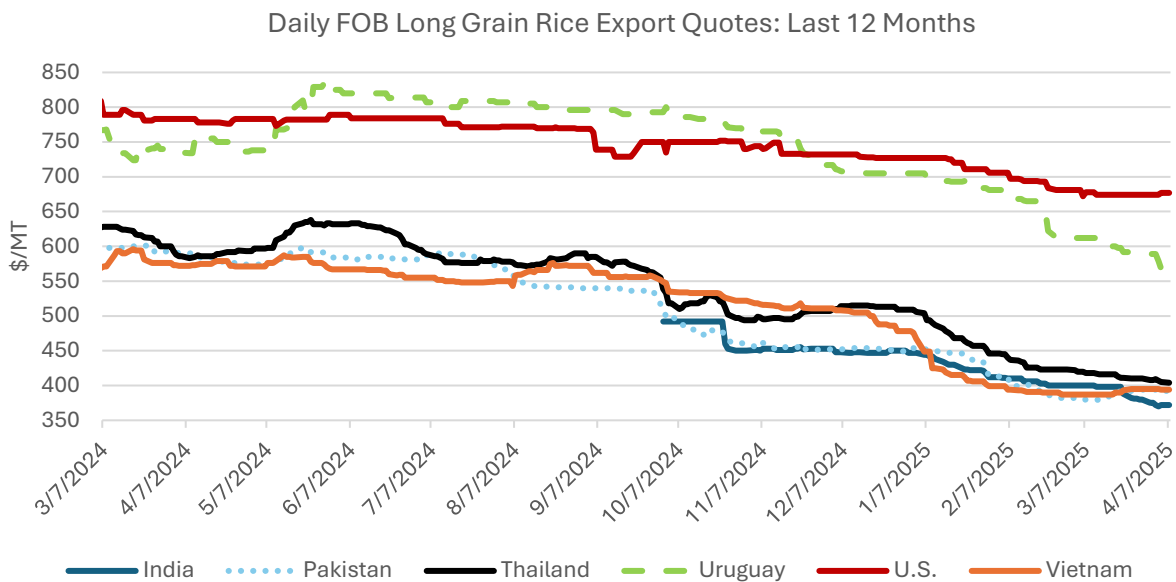
TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Algeria	Imports	9,200	9,400	200	Large recent government purchases
Brazil	Imports	6,800	7,000	200	Strong pace of imports given lower production
China	Imports	6,500	3,500	-3,000	Continued slow pace of imports given larger grain supplies
European Union	Imports	10,500	10,700	200	Strong pace of imports given lower production
Indonesia	Imports	12,000	11,500	-500	Reduced purchases year to date
Morocco	Imports	7,500	7,300	-200	Slow pace of imports
Saudi Arabia	Imports	3,200	3,500	300	Additional government purchases
Thailand	Imports	4,300	4,100	-200	Slowing imports of feed quality wheat
Tunisia	Imports	1,800	2,100	300	Strong pace of imports from Black Sea
Turkey	Imports	4,000	3,500	-500	Sluggish imports year to date given import restrictions in place through mid-March
United States	Imports	3,800	4,000	200	Strong HRS, Durum, White, and HRW imports
Yemen	Imports	3,900	3,600	-300	Slowing imports from Russia
Argentina	Exports	11,500	10,500	-1,000	Slowing pace of exports after post-harvest peak in January
Australia	Exports	25,000	23,000	-2,000	Smaller shipments to China
Brazil	Exports	2,700	2,500	-200	Slow pace of exports given lower production
Canada	Exports	26,000	26,500	500	Strong pace of exports
Egypt	Exports	2,000	2,300	300	Flour exports to nearby markets
European Union	Exports	27,000	26,500	-500	Slow pace of exports given lower production
Russia	Exports	45,000	44,000	-1,000	Slowing exports following implementation of export quota on February 15
Ukraine	Exports	15,500	16,000	500	Strong shipments in March
United States	Exports	23,000	22,500	-500	Slowing pace of new sales
Uruguay	Exports	1,000	1,200	200	Strong exports to Brazil

RICE

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global rice production is up to a new record, 3 percent higher than the prior year. Forecasts for production in India, Indonesia, and Cambodia are all raised from last month. Global trade is nearly unchanged from last year's record high, with upward revisions this month for numerous African countries, while India's exports are forecast at a record high. Global consumption is raised to a record with growth across Sub-Saharan Africa. Ending stocks are forecast up with the gains concentrated in Southeast Asia.



RICE PRICES

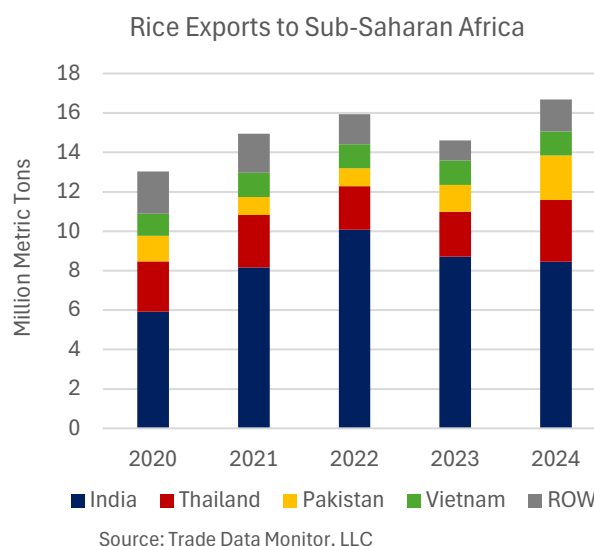
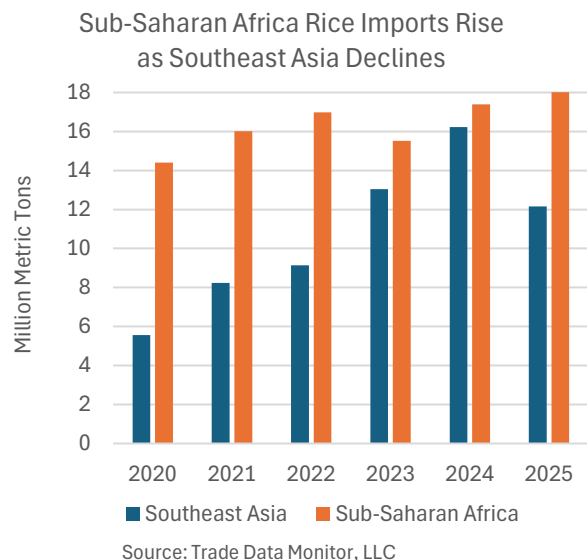
Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice.

Since the March *WASDE*, Pakistani quotes increased \$15/ton to \$395 on large sales to Sub-Saharan Africa. Vietnamese quotes also increased, by \$7/ton to \$394, with large sales to East and Southeast Asian markets. In contrast, India went down \$28/ton to \$372 with abundant supplies. Thai quotes dropped \$13/ton to \$405 with reduced sales to Southeast Asian markets. U.S. prices were virtually unchanged with quotes dropping only \$1/ton to \$677 with weaker demand from Latin America partially offset by sales to Iraq. Uruguayan quotes plummeted \$44/ton to \$568 with a recently harvested and much larger crop now available for export.

MARKET FEATURE

Sub-Saharan Africa Rice Imports Rising Amid Lower Prices



Sub-Saharan Africa rice imports are forecast to increase to a new record in 2025. The region is forecast to be the largest rice-importing region, far outpacing Southeast Asia, which is estimated to import remarkably lower volumes on reduced demand from Indonesia. Amid record high global rice production, importers in Sub-Saharan Africa are expected to take advantage of lower prices now that India has removed all export restrictions and has ample exportable supplies.

Rice consumption in Sub-Saharan Africa has nearly doubled over the last 15 years. Key factors include growing population, urbanization, economic growth, and dietary shifts towards rice as a staple. Despite some growth in domestic production, consumption is rising at a faster rate. In coastal cities and across West Africa, increased consumption is fueled by imports which are generally more affordable or preferred because of quality. India has emerged as the largest supplier to the region, due to its competitive prices and ability to supply large quantities of both milled white rice and parboiled rice.

In 2023, imports by the region fell as global prices skyrocketed, with India banning white and broken rice exports and taxing parboiled rice. In 2024, Sub-Saharan African importers shifted to alternative suppliers such as Thailand and Pakistan. After lifting most of its export restrictions in October 2024, India quickly regained market share in Sub-Saharan Africa as buyers who were awaiting lower prices sharply increased imports in the final quarter of 2024. Looking ahead to 2025, imports are expected to climb further as production for the region is forecast down slightly and attractive prices spur additional consumption across Sub-Saharan Africa.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT)

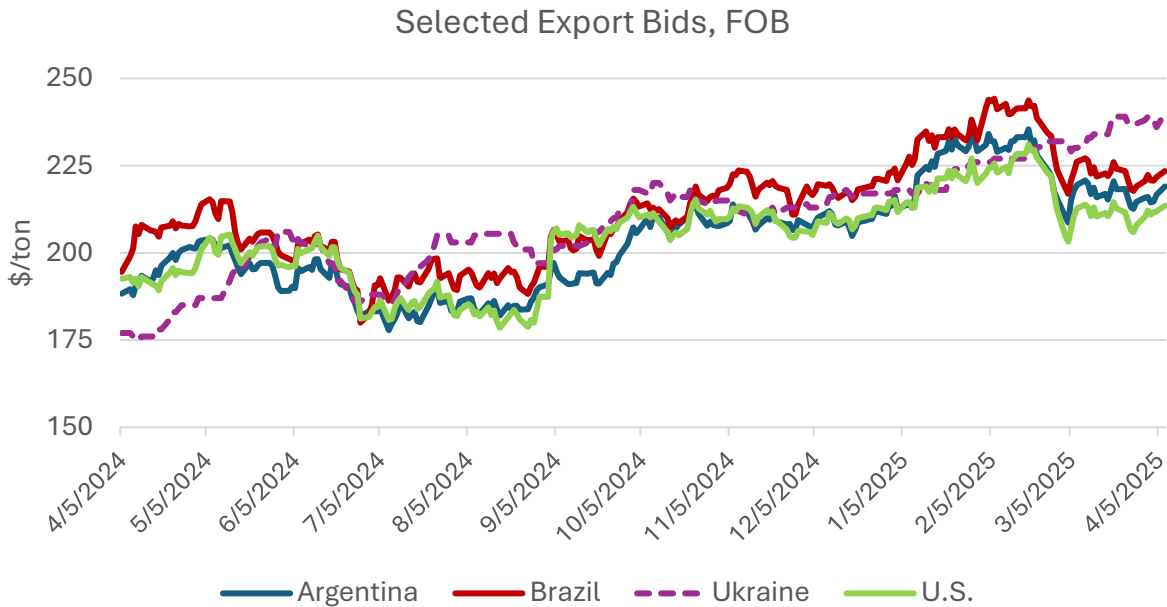
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Cote d'Ivoire	Imports	1,650	1,800	150	Large purchases of Asian rice
Kenya	Imports	800	675	-125	The temporary reduction of import tariffs expired
Madagascar	Imports	400	550	150	Increased buying of Asian rice as global prices decline
Nepal	Imports	700	800	100	Purchases to rise following the lifting of India's ban on white rice exports
Nigeria	Imports	2,550	2,800	250	Increased demand for parboiled rice
Saudi Arabia	Imports	1,750	1,850	100	Growing demand for basmati rice
Senegal	Imports	1,400	1,500	100	Increased global exportable supplies of broken rice
Singapore	Imports	450	550	100	Rising consumption amid population growth
Vietnam	Imports	3,400	3,600	200	Increased buying of Cambodia paddy rice
Cambodia	Exports	3,400	3,600	200	Larger crop
China	Exports	1,000	900	-100	Less price competitive
India	Exports	22,500	24,000	1,500	Larger crop
Pakistan	Exports	5,300	5,500	200	Large sales to Madagascar
Thailand	Exports	7,500	7,000	-500	Uncompetitive prices compared to other major exporters

COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global corn production is forecast essentially unchanged this month as larger crops for the European Union and Tanzania are mostly offset by cuts to Moldova, Cambodia, and Kenya. Global trade is forecast up this month, with an increase to the United States more than offsetting decreases in Argentina, Turkey, and Pakistan. Global imports are also forecast up this month, with increases in Mexico, the European Union, and Turkey more than offsetting cuts to Vietnam, Saudi Arabia, and Indonesia. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.35 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



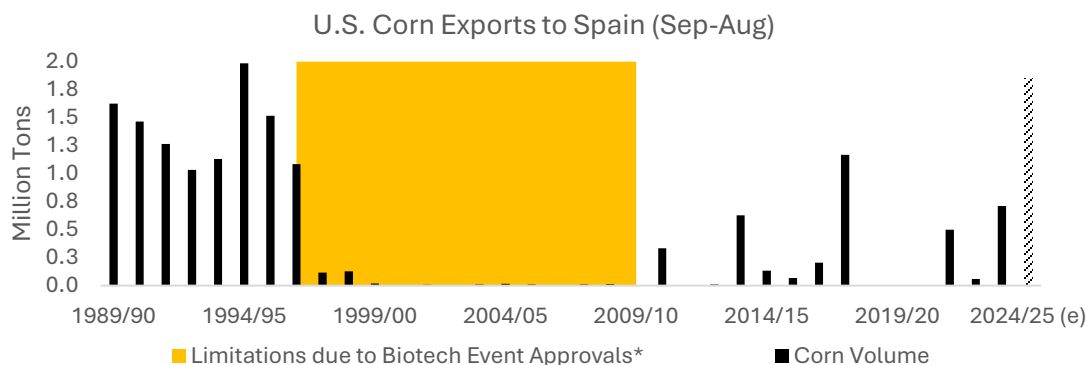
Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (US\$ per metric ton)	7-Apr-25	7-Mar-25	8-Apr-24	% change, '24 - '25
Argentina, Up River	219	219	190	15%
Brazil, Paranaguá	223	226	199	12%
Ukraine	240	230	177	36%
U.S. #3 Yellow Corn, Gulf	214	213	193	11%

Since the March *WASDE*, export bids from major origins except for Ukraine are little changed as U.S. prospective plantings for 2025/26 published by NASS on March 31 were in line with previous forecasts and close to industry expectations. U.S. bids were up \$1/ton to \$214. Argentine bids remained unchanged at \$219/ton while Brazil bids were down \$3/ton to \$223 as the market keeps an eye on weather conditions in key growing areas in Brazil. Ukraine export bids rose by \$10/ton to \$236 on limited supplies amid low sales from farmers.

MARKET FEATURE

U.S. Corn Exports to Spain Soar



Source: USDA GATS, citing Census Bureau; 2024/25 is ESR Accumulated Exports as of March 27, 2025

FAS Export Sales Reporting (ESR) showed that U.S. shipments of corn to Spain were the highest in 30 years as of the week ending April 3. Prior limitations in biotech approvals for U.S. genetically engineered (GE) corn essentially cut the United States out of the Spanish market after 1996/97.¹ However, persistent feed grain deficits in Spain and shortfalls in competitor supplies have led to strong demand for U.S. corn trade in 2024/25 (Sep/Aug) that is not expected to persist.

Spain is the largest pork producer in the European Union (EU), with its output driven partially by domestic demand, but chiefly due a robust export program. Spain supplies almost 2 million tons of pork meat to the world annually and is the largest exporter among member states. Though Spain's domestic supplies of feed grains rebounded in 2024/25 (July/June), imports remain necessary to meet large industry feeding requirements. FAS/Madrid estimated that the annual feed deficit in Spain is around 14 million tons, depending on the size of the crop and relative prices for grains².

Most of this deficit is met by imports of corn, some of which are sourced via intra-EU trade from France or Romania. However, the bulk has typically been supplied by extra-EU partners including Ukraine and Brazil over the past 5 marketing years. Prior to the war, Ukrainian corn typically presented the lowest landed cost to Spanish importers, closely followed by Brazilian corn. However, growing domestic demand for corn in Brazil has reduced their export competitiveness this year, while Ukraine's exports have slowed on tighter supplies. As a result, Spain has turned to U.S. supplies to cover the shortfall this year.

This phenomenon is likely to be short lived as a recovery in Black Sea supplies and a normal harvest in Brazil would undermine U.S. competitiveness in Spain. However, in the short run, U.S. corn may have some staying power. On April 8, 2025, exporters reported a flash sale of 240,000 tons of U.S. corn to Spain for delivery in the current marketing year. USDA does not forecast trade for individual EU member states, but the overall EU-27 forecast for corn imports is raised by 500,000 tons to 20.0 million this month

¹ See GAIN: [Agricultural Biotechnology Annual 2018](#), for context on asynchronous GE approvals between the United States and the EU.

² See GAIN: [A Sizeable Grain Crop Reduces the Import Deficit in Spain](#).

TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Corn	Exports	39,500	38,500	-1,000	Lower early season exports
Bangladesh	Corn	Imports	1,300	1,500	200	Trade to date and slightly higher feed demand
China	Barley	Imports	9,500	9,000	-500	Slow pace of trade
European Union	Corn	Imports	19,500	20,000	500	Trade to date
Mexico	Corn	Imports	24,500	25,000	500	Export sales to date
Peru	Corn	Imports	3,900	4,100	200	Larger imports from South America
Saudi Arabia	Barley	Imports	2,600	3,000	400	Favorable prices for barley imports
	Barley	Exports	450	650	200	Elevated trade with Iraq
Turkey	Corn	Exports	750	550	-200	Trade to date
	Corn	Imports	2,600	2,900	300	Expanded corn TRQ
United States	Corn	Exports	62,500	65,000	2,500	Robust sales and inspections
Vietnam	Corn	Imports	13,000	12,400	-600	Lower MY imports

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2022/23 starts in 2022); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2022/23 starts in 2023). Key exporter MY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2022/23 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2023).

EU Consolidation:

Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, field crops PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately.

Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represents the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	44.9	49.1	53.7	5.1	6.9	7.1	346.7	389.7	377.6
Other		745.5	742.5	743.1	511.6	515.2	528.7	817.5	839.6	837.5
World Total		790.4	791.6	796.8	516.7	522.1	535.8	1,164.2	1,229.3	1,215.1
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.3	30.2	31.3	4.6	4.9	5.4	305.9	321.9	321.1
Other		751.1	768.8	765.9	517.8	515.2	523.2	860.8	902.5	914.1
World Total		781.4	799.0	797.2	522.4	520.1	528.6	1,166.7	1,224.4	1,235.2
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	15.5	19.0	23.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	34.6	44.8	37.2
Other		259.9	250.1	237.7	179.9	178.2	181.8	270.2	269.5	250.4
World Total		275.4	269.1	260.7	180.9	179.5	183.2	304.8	314.3	287.6
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.3	3.8	4.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7
Other		208.7	216.8	195.7	51.1	56.2	55.8	172.3	199.0	181.2
World Total		212.0	220.6	199.7	52.5	57.7	57.3	173.3	199.7	181.9
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	20.3	19.6	22.5	2.4	3.3	3.1	42.8	59.3	65.0
Other		197.6	204.5	181.0	51.8	56.6	56.6	138.2	138.8	123.1
World Total		217.9	224.1	203.5	54.2	59.9	59.7	181.0	198.1	188.1

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
TY Exports						
Russia	39,100	34,000	49,000	55,500	45,000	44,000
Canada	27,722	15,010	25,334	25,659	26,000	26,500
European Union	29,736	31,927	35,083	37,974	27,000	26,500
Australia	19,720	25,958	32,329	22,504	25,000	23,000
Ukraine	16,851	18,844	17,122	18,577	15,500	16,000
Argentina	9,597	17,651	4,681	7,282	11,500	10,500
Kazakhstan	8,128	8,459	9,862	8,409	10,000	10,000
Turkey	6,571	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,000	7,000
Brazil	911	3,105	2,689	2,812	2,700	2,500
Egypt	705	300	661	1,851	2,000	2,300
Others	14,023	22,861	13,862	13,952	12,595	12,700
Subtotal	173,064	184,761	197,576	204,518	184,295	181,000
United States	26,636	21,347	20,279	19,594	23,000	22,500
World Total	199,700	206,108	217,855	224,112	207,295	203,500
TY Imports						
Egypt	12,149	11,256	11,221	12,346	12,500	12,500
Indonesia	9,995	11,271	9,446	13,015	12,000	11,500
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,228	12,652	10,500	10,700
Algeria	7,680	8,500	8,700	9,500	9,200	9,400
Morocco	5,191	4,726	5,770	6,205	7,500	7,300
Philippines	6,105	6,886	5,750	6,915	7,200	7,200
Brazil	6,359	6,582	4,985	5,917	6,800	7,000
Bangladesh	7,200	6,340	5,120	6,700	6,700	6,700
Mexico	4,724	5,326	5,232	5,290	5,800	5,800
Nigeria	6,586	6,187	4,732	5,105	5,800	5,800
Japan	5,493	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,400	5,400
Vietnam	3,900	4,517	4,317	5,441	5,300	5,300
Korea, South	3,889	5,099	4,533	4,990	4,400	4,400
Afghanistan	3,700	4,000	4,350	3,900	4,100	4,100
Thailand	3,306	2,351	3,163	3,316	4,300	4,100
Uzbekistan	3,546	3,318	3,869	3,616	4,000	4,000
United Kingdom	3,033	2,634	2,030	3,135	3,700	3,800
Yemen	4,058	3,442	4,157	3,993	3,900	3,600
China	10,618	9,568	13,282	13,635	6,500	3,500
Saudi Arabia	2,773	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,200	3,500
Turkey	8,051	9,555	12,500	8,940	4,000	3,500
Kenya	2,092	2,042	2,324	2,591	2,600	2,600
Iraq	2,175	2,576	3,986	2,761	2,200	2,300
Israel	1,824	2,128	2,050	2,032	2,100	2,100
Peru	2,240	1,979	1,906	2,101	2,100	2,100
Others	60,032	65,802	62,415	63,503	57,485	57,460
Subtotal	192,109	199,373	208,778	216,835	199,285	195,660
Unaccounted	4,905	4,004	5,808	3,498	4,210	3,840
United States	2,686	2,731	3,269	3,779	3,800	4,000
World Total	199,700	206,108	217,855	224,112	207,295	203,500

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
Production						
China	134,250	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,099
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,492	135,375	121,300	121,023
India	107,860	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	113,292
Russia	85,352	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,600	81,600
Canada	35,437	22,422	34,807	32,946	34,958	34,958
Australia	31,923	36,237	40,545	25,960	34,110	34,110
Pakistan	25,248	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,583	31,583
Ukraine	25,420	33,007	21,500	23,000	23,400	23,400
Turkey	18,250	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	14,256	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,577	18,577
Argentina	17,640	22,150	12,550	15,850	18,500	18,538
Iran	15,000	12,000	13,200	14,000	14,500	14,500
United Kingdom	9,658	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,050	11,050
Egypt	9,102	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,200	9,200
Brazil	6,235	7,679	10,554	8,097	7,889	7,889
Others	60,922	63,181	59,273	64,471	64,519	64,377
Subtotal	723,237	735,953	745,547	742,465	743,577	743,196
United States	49,523	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,650	53,650
World Total	772,760	780,757	790,445	791,560	797,227	796,846
Total Consumption						
China	155,000	148,000	148,000	153,500	151,000	150,000
India	102,217	109,882	108,665	112,342	112,242	110,242
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,750	109,750
Russia	42,500	40,750	41,000	39,000	38,250	38,250
Pakistan	26,300	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,200
Egypt	20,500	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,100	20,000
Turkey	19,900	19,700	19,900	19,500	19,600	19,500
Iran	17,400	18,200	18,100	17,300	16,600	16,600
United Kingdom	13,240	15,324	15,200	15,594	14,900	15,025
Brazil	11,800	11,750	11,850	12,000	11,900	12,100
Algeria	11,150	11,370	11,570	11,750	12,050	11,950
Indonesia	10,100	10,500	9,800	11,500	11,700	11,500
Morocco	10,300	10,500	10,000	10,000	10,000	9,800
Canada	9,100	9,621	8,288	9,112	9,500	9,500
Afghanistan	8,200	8,250	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Others	183,956	186,766	181,648	187,215	191,985	191,370
Subtotal	755,259	760,389	760,051	767,758	775,252	773,862
United States	30,185	30,411	30,331	30,161	31,393	31,338
World Total	785,444	790,800	790,382	797,919	806,645	805,200
Ending Stocks						
China	139,120	136,759	138,818	134,503	129,102	127,102
Russia	11,380	12,088	14,388	11,688	10,338	11,338
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,268	15,821	10,591	11,294
India	27,800	19,500	9,500	7,500	8,500	10,500
Algeria	4,724	4,351	5,081	5,531	5,676	5,976
Pakistan	3,056	4,530	3,919	4,967	4,950	4,950
Argentina	2,322	1,926	3,967	4,537	4,497	4,435
Others	63,296	64,214	67,975	65,557	64,133	62,078
Subtotal	262,396	256,999	259,916	250,104	237,787	237,673
United States	23,001	18,355	15,501	18,954	22,296	23,031
World Total	285,397	275,354	275,417	269,058	260,083	260,704

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Mar 2024/25	Apr 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	7,959	8,614	9,046	9,626	10,150	10,350
Central America	2,171	2,157	2,085	2,228	2,340	2,295
South America	15,292	14,855	13,150	14,272	15,140	15,275
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,228	12,652	10,500	10,700
Other Europe	4,611	4,412	3,644	4,889	5,425	5,575
Former Soviet Union - 12	8,925	10,577	12,846	10,621	9,080	8,930
Middle East	27,314	35,097	38,379	30,204	23,450	23,050
North Africa	28,246	27,477	29,209	31,581	32,700	33,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,731	26,831	24,465	28,128	28,575	28,670
East Asia	22,206	22,166	25,079	25,997	18,340	15,340
South Asia	16,437	13,945	13,388	15,419	12,450	12,275
Southeast Asia	26,042	27,957	25,203	31,369	31,580	30,880
Others	3,471	3,385	3,325	3,628	3,355	3,320
Total	194,795	202,104	212,047	220,614	203,085	199,660
Production						
North America	87,947	70,510	83,316	85,517	91,208	91,253
South America	27,628	33,424	27,031	28,083	30,723	30,925
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,492	135,375	121,300	121,023
Other Europe	14,185	18,856	20,450	19,053	15,690	15,690
Former Soviet Union - 12	139,518	134,227	144,588	141,137	138,817	138,822
Middle East	41,572	34,457	36,234	44,798	44,402	44,062
North Africa	16,014	21,279	17,260	16,370	16,010	16,039
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,409	9,750	9,501	9,421	9,461	9,416
East Asia	135,744	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,707	141,707
South Asia	141,601	144,299	137,257	147,075	153,275	153,275
Oceania	32,377	36,660	40,948	26,352	34,554	34,554
Others	81	80	80	80	80	80
Total	772,760	780,757	790,445	791,560	797,227	796,846
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,435	47,457	46,419	47,173	48,993	48,938
South America	29,508	29,597	29,700	30,025	29,920	30,395
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,750	109,750
Other Europe	18,500	20,534	20,360	21,024	20,245	20,380
Former Soviet Union - 12	78,220	76,700	76,410	73,830	74,240	73,970
Middle East	62,722	63,140	63,661	63,751	64,075	63,665
North Africa	46,520	46,920	46,720	46,780	46,900	46,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,708	35,583	33,742	35,523	36,343	36,458
East Asia	167,368	161,359	160,615	166,414	163,487	162,487
South Asia	148,551	157,627	156,102	162,030	163,657	161,482
Southeast Asia	26,040	26,595	25,430	28,700	30,130	29,730
Oceania	9,460	10,015	9,665	9,445	9,700	9,680
Others	3,816	3,697	3,578	3,779	3,830	3,790
Total	776,598	787,474	781,402	798,974	801,270	797,225
Ending Stocks						
North America	29,207	23,038	21,883	24,307	27,757	28,137
South America	6,679	4,980	7,747	7,763	7,648	7,193
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,268	15,821	10,591	11,294
Other Europe	2,377	2,917	3,783	4,643	3,598	3,638
Former Soviet Union - 12	17,833	22,929	25,145	18,622	19,897	20,134
Middle East	17,466	15,561	19,407	21,013	17,203	16,300
North Africa	11,946	12,721	12,173	11,148	10,823	11,252
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,443	4,283	3,833	5,008	5,516	5,501
East Asia	141,907	139,716	141,687	137,605	132,235	130,235
South Asia	34,207	26,145	14,658	14,174	15,407	17,407
Southeast Asia	4,646	4,777	3,241	4,572	4,692	4,392
Oceania	3,326	3,848	4,685	3,301	3,590	4,105
Others	662	808	907	1,081	1,126	1,116
Total	285,397	275,354	275,417	269,058	260,083	260,704

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
TY Exports						
India	21,240	22,122	17,733	17,919	22,500	24,000
Vietnam	6,272	7,054	8,225	9,035	7,500	7,500
Thailand	6,283	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,500	7,000
Pakistan	3,928	4,562	4,528	6,492	5,300	5,500
Cambodia	2,800	2,800	3,400	3,700	3,400	3,600
Burma	1,900	2,335	1,577	2,797	1,500	1,500
Brazil	782	1,445	1,208	958	1,200	1,200
Uruguay	704	982	991	747	1,000	1,000
China	2,407	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,000	900
Paraguay	640	752	857	723	860	860
Guyana	406	338	399	470	525	525
Argentina	400	402	293	264	450	450
European Union	412	402	366	362	400	400
Turkey	241	227	258	293	250	250
Australia	72	207	248	240	230	230
Others	1,735	1,550	1,382	1,676	1,759	1,744
Subtotal	50,222	55,032	51,803	56,677	55,374	56,659
United States	2,950	2,190	2,397	3,250	3,125	3,075
World Total	53,172	57,222	54,200	59,927	58,499	59,734
TY Imports						
Philippines	2,950	3,800	3,900	5,450	5,400	5,400
Vietnam	2,750	2,750	3,600	3,700	3,400	3,600
Nigeria	2,100	2,400	2,000	2,700	2,550	2,800
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,183	2,411	2,250	2,250
China	4,921	6,155	2,597	1,625	2,200	2,200
Iraq	1,315	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,200	2,200
Saudi Arabia	1,157	1,324	1,487	1,775	1,750	1,850
Cote d'Ivoire	1,450	1,560	1,313	1,616	1,650	1,800
Malaysia	1,160	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,500	1,500
Senegal	1,250	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,500
Bangladesh	2,675	950	365	200	1,200	1,200
South Africa	1,000	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,150	1,150
Guinea	940	850	870	1,065	1,050	1,100
Iran	880	1,250	751	750	1,000	1,000
Cameroon	695	575	360	960	900	960
Brazil	685	826	982	1,023	950	950
Ghana	1,050	620	810	850	950	950
United Arab Emirates	775	1,025	900	875	925	925
Mozambique	705	685	740	890	900	900
Mexico	759	796	734	887	860	875
Burkina Faso	600	706	767	850	850	850
Indonesia	650	740	3,500	4,650	800	800
Nepal	1,260	825	445	391	700	800
Yemen	570	570	550	725	750	750
Japan	662	669	709	754	720	700
Others	15,051	17,357	15,772	15,807	16,507	16,802
Subtotal	49,872	54,821	51,111	56,249	54,512	55,812
Unaccounted	2,322	1,086	1,729	2,218	2,437	2,397
United States	978	1,315	1,360	1,460	1,550	1,525
World Total	53,172	57,222	54,200	59,927	58,499	59,734

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
Milled Production						
India	124,368	129,471	135,755	137,825	145,000	147,000
China	148,300	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	145,275
Bangladesh	34,600	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	36,600
Indonesia	34,500	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,000	34,600
Vietnam	27,381	26,670	27,140	26,300	26,500	26,500
Thailand	18,863	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,100	20,100
Philippines	12,416	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,000	12,000
Burma	12,600	12,400	11,800	11,900	11,850	11,850
Pakistan	8,420	9,323	7,322	9,869	10,000	10,000
Brazil	8,001	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,000	8,200
Cambodia	6,271	6,561	7,000	7,400	7,377	7,800
Japan	7,570	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,350	7,294
Nigeria	5,148	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,229	5,229
Egypt	4,000	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	3,900
Nepal	3,744	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,666	3,666
Others	46,044	45,371	45,902	47,203	48,763	48,729
Subtotal	502,226	507,999	511,613	515,157	525,610	528,743
United States	7,205	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	7,053
World Total	509,431	514,065	516,695	522,079	532,663	535,796
Consumption and Residual						
China	150,293	156,360	154,994	148,115	145,875	145,975
India	101,052	110,446	114,510	116,396	121,000	121,000
Bangladesh	36,100	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,000
Indonesia	35,400	35,300	35,600	36,200	36,600	36,600
Vietnam	21,850	22,050	22,400	22,450	22,400	22,500
Philippines	14,800	15,400	16,100	16,600	17,200	17,200
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,350
Burma	10,400	10,300	10,200	9,800	10,000	10,000
Japan	8,200	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,000	8,100
Nigeria	7,150	7,350	7,500	7,550	7,650	7,750
Brazil	7,350	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,250	7,200
Nepal	4,969	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,366	4,416
Egypt	4,300	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,100	4,100
Pakistan	3,700	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,100
Cambodia	4,100	4,100	4,000	4,000	3,950	3,950
Others	71,427	73,651	75,541	76,837	79,393	79,969
Subtotal	498,519	513,827	515,557	518,557	525,442	526,725
United States	4,841	4,740	4,596	4,919	5,270	5,366
World Total	503,360	518,567	520,153	523,476	530,712	532,091
Ending Stocks						
China	116,500	113,000	106,600	103,000	103,500	103,500
India	37,000	34,000	35,000	42,000	44,000	43,500
Indonesia	3,060	2,900	4,700	6,170	4,370	4,970
Philippines	2,363	3,103	3,378	3,603	3,703	3,703
Thailand	4,480	4,426	4,349	2,263	2,663	3,113
Nigeria	1,690	2,045	2,228	2,170	2,249	2,549
Vietnam	3,289	3,605	3,720	2,235	2,035	2,335
Others	19,119	20,046	19,992	16,825	17,497	18,154
Subtotal	187,501	183,125	179,967	178,266	180,017	181,824
United States	1,387	1,261	961	1,265	1,492	1,412
World Total	188,888	184,386	180,928	179,531	181,509	183,236

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Mar 2024/25	Apr 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	2,147	2,635	2,567	2,796	2,910	2,900
Caribbean	992	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,150	1,150
South America	1,803	1,815	1,936	1,860	1,702	1,742
Other Europe	714	729	749	778	785	785
Former Soviet Union - 12	587	666	570	767	690	690
Middle East	6,205	7,947	7,424	7,954	8,430	8,560
North Africa	610	863	731	534	630	630
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,020	16,979	15,518	17,397	17,865	18,600
East Asia	6,412	7,738	4,100	3,202	3,885	3,865
South Asia	4,414	3,082	1,382	1,332	2,675	2,775
Southeast Asia	8,234	9,143	13,045	16,219	11,860	12,160
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,183	2,411	2,250	2,250
Total	50,850	56,136	52,471	57,709	56,062	57,337
Production						
North America	7,406	6,248	5,247	7,083	7,213	7,213
Caribbean	886	885	841	862	885	885
South America	17,307	16,529	16,031	16,626	17,980	18,200
European Union	1,826	1,732	1,292	1,371	1,671	1,595
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,397	1,339	1,177	1,308	1,441	1,441
Middle East	2,900	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,857
North Africa	4,042	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,945	3,936
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,117	20,380	21,961	22,913	22,693	22,693
East Asia	162,013	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,807	158,782
South Asia	174,807	181,065	186,167	191,862	198,836	200,836
Southeast Asia	115,732	116,077	117,025	114,486	115,388	116,411
Total	509,431	514,065	516,695	522,079	532,663	535,796
Domestic Consumption						
North America	6,213	6,158	5,984	6,368	6,750	6,846
Central America	1,321	1,406	1,408	1,422	1,493	1,493
Caribbean	1,945	1,859	1,939	1,820	1,933	1,933
South America	14,995	14,945	14,820	14,895	15,147	15,102
European Union	3,400	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,350	3,350
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,703	1,714	1,605	1,913	1,970	1,970
Middle East	9,194	9,637	9,862	10,362	10,850	10,905
North Africa	4,625	4,359	4,329	4,599	4,575	4,566
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,549	36,203	38,146	37,939	39,581	40,106
East Asia	165,392	171,445	169,913	163,258	160,803	161,003
South Asia	149,758	159,193	163,945	166,213	171,736	171,786
Southeast Asia	104,026	104,665	105,964	106,843	108,031	108,281
Total	498,232	516,209	522,365	520,089	527,454	528,576
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,600	1,414	1,081	1,389	1,639	1,551
Central America	192	168	253	226	195	195
Caribbean	327	340	367	449	541	541
South America	2,857	2,291	1,882	2,026	2,215	2,548
European Union	682	905	828	699	884	844
Middle East	1,483	1,733	2,121	1,976	2,069	2,138
North Africa	1,162	611	600	454	379	379
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,223	3,862	4,677	4,368	4,680	5,305
East Asia	120,071	116,721	110,309	106,214	106,613	106,468
South Asia	40,730	39,290	40,011	45,601	47,337	46,837
Southeast Asia	16,239	16,496	18,320	15,599	14,516	15,989
Oceania	86	240	196	243	168	168
Total	188,888	184,386	180,928	179,531	181,509	183,236

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	40,977	44,418	29,448	35,158	44,000	42,900
Brazil	27,504	31,938	53,307	46,513	41,210	41,210
Ukraine	29,049	29,895	29,765	32,727	24,460	24,370
Australia	9,705	11,109	10,500	10,345	9,860	9,910
European Union	12,558	12,812	11,054	11,425	8,990	8,980
Russia	9,871	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,445	6,445
Canada	7,219	5,552	7,863	6,214	5,605	5,705
Paraguay	2,564	3,208	4,006	2,927	2,735	2,735
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	2,900	2,400	2,400
South Africa	2,756	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,130	2,130
Others	15,093	14,010	12,605	13,345	10,178	10,063
Subtotal	159,896	166,458	175,689	176,909	158,013	156,848
United States	75,623	70,394	45,900	65,653	64,860	67,365
World Total	235,519	236,852	221,589	242,562	222,873	224,213
TY Imports						
Mexico	17,301	18,498	20,297	25,468	25,250	25,725
China	50,531	41,499	32,619	48,107	22,425	21,950
European Union	15,823	21,353	25,639	21,738	21,060	21,550
Japan	16,972	16,506	16,451	16,673	16,710	16,690
Vietnam	11,947	9,653	10,122	11,597	13,500	12,900
Korea, South	11,804	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,598	11,598
Iran	10,902	10,302	8,000	9,900	9,900	9,900
Egypt	9,653	9,771	6,238	8,041	8,470	8,470
Saudi Arabia	9,128	8,778	6,394	7,596	7,205	7,505
Colombia	6,132	6,846	6,697	6,951	7,150	7,300
Algeria	5,004	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,605	5,505
Taiwan	4,472	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,575	4,575
Peru	3,851	3,646	3,495	4,443	4,050	4,250
Malaysia	3,726	3,697	3,476	3,886	3,730	3,730
Morocco	2,937	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,456	3,456
Turkey	3,395	5,861	4,360	3,435	2,755	3,055
United Kingdom	2,695	2,637	2,166	3,022	2,690	2,790
Chile	2,557	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,535	2,635
Canada	1,871	6,341	2,278	2,897	2,346	2,346
Brazil	2,679	4,064	2,353	2,264	2,241	2,241
Thailand	2,881	1,568	1,965	2,079	2,100	2,000
Philippines	561	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,825	1,925
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,800
Tunisia	2,004	1,795	1,587	1,724	1,600	1,600
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,550
Others	25,319	26,460	24,605	27,887	27,035	27,417
Subtotal	226,995	228,843	208,240	242,168	213,161	214,463
Unaccounted	5,995	5,357	9,995	-1,942	7,461	7,499
United States	2,529	2,652	3,354	2,336	2,251	2,251
World Total	235,519	236,852	221,589	242,562	222,873	224,213

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
Production						
China	269,243	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	303,467
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,099	137,039	136,105	137,176
Brazil	90,321	120,699	143,489	124,808	132,484	132,484
Argentina	63,009	61,142	43,914	59,373	59,091	59,142
India	51,387	51,385	56,776	57,155	59,599	58,539
Russia	41,396	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,775	34,775
Ukraine	39,585	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,470	33,470
Mexico	32,662	32,785	33,877	28,820	28,360	28,360
Canada	29,644	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	27,521
Nigeria	20,895	21,397	21,696	19,012	19,600	19,600
Ethiopia	18,560	18,724	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,910
Australia	18,560	19,219	18,842	14,444	17,296	17,296
South Africa	17,814	16,636	17,527	13,944	16,550	16,560
Turkey	15,812	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,760	14,760
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	12,800	12,800
Others	198,071	189,384	191,833	193,925	191,097	190,604
Subtotal	1,075,023	1,109,483	1,100,244	1,103,051	1,104,885	1,104,464
United States	372,258	396,297	356,449	402,882	390,857	390,857
World Total	1,447,281	1,505,780	1,456,693	1,505,933	1,495,742	1,495,321
Domestic Consumption						
China	312,832	320,911	321,768	338,700	337,180	336,700
European Union	159,483	158,273	149,602	148,965	149,435	151,165
Brazil	74,360	76,161	84,987	91,632	95,129	95,179
India	47,546	48,045	53,703	57,311	60,700	59,450
Mexico	49,835	50,765	52,745	54,270	54,025	54,450
Russia	31,042	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,500	28,500
Canada	24,628	25,792	24,728	24,435	24,713	24,613
Nigeria	20,955	21,177	21,591	20,159	19,750	19,750
Argentina	20,220	19,344	17,630	18,176	18,941	18,941
Ethiopia	18,644	18,898	17,632	17,850	18,180	18,180
Turkey	18,112	17,609	17,954	17,309	17,770	17,970
Japan	17,290	16,822	16,804	16,923	16,990	16,970
Egypt	17,273	17,891	14,556	16,190	16,340	16,440
Vietnam	17,200	15,300	14,472	14,550	16,550	16,250
South Africa	13,957	13,280	13,918	14,401	14,573	14,573
Others	302,666	290,700	284,820	291,961	294,120	294,886
Subtotal	1,146,123	1,165,898	1,147,294	1,167,102	1,189,872	1,191,436
United States	317,604	324,909	314,967	330,349	333,676	333,005
World Total	1,463,727	1,490,807	1,462,261	1,497,451	1,523,548	1,524,441
Ending Stocks						
China	207,726	210,035	206,770	213,554	202,241	202,246
European Union	14,568	18,652	16,531	15,198	14,001	13,999
Mexico	3,604	3,944	5,296	5,298	4,852	4,902
Argentina	3,998	5,582	3,135	3,765	3,431	3,771
Brazil	5,086	4,573	10,769	8,215	3,676	3,700
India	3,359	3,387	3,589	3,907	3,246	3,389
Canada	3,628	3,706	3,717	3,681	3,230	3,230
Others	51,186	54,787	49,630	43,565	39,848	40,296
Subtotal	293,155	304,666	299,437	297,183	274,525	275,533
United States	34,013	37,475	37,136	47,872	42,278	40,402
World Total	327,168	342,141	336,573	345,055	316,803	315,935

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Mar 2024/25	Apr 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	21,701	27,491	25,929	30,701	29,847	30,322
Central America	4,717	5,289	5,449	5,573	5,850	5,850
Caribbean	2,394	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,236	2,116
South America	16,844	18,716	16,918	18,261	17,234	17,684
European Union	15,823	21,353	25,639	21,738	21,060	21,550
Former Soviet Union - 12	771	823	1,316	1,105	896	926
Middle East	32,289	33,443	26,351	29,622	27,486	28,286
North Africa	21,323	19,650	16,603	21,025	20,481	20,381
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,591	3,962	3,716	5,055	6,440	6,551
East Asia	83,818	74,316	64,613	81,158	55,353	54,858
Southeast Asia	20,169	17,339	17,977	21,402	22,375	21,716
Others	6,084	6,962	5,074	6,630	6,154	6,474
Total	229,524	231,495	211,594	244,504	215,412	216,714
Production						
North America	434,564	454,206	420,861	459,226	446,738	446,738
South America	168,202	199,187	203,180	199,792	208,682	208,798
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,099	137,039	136,105	137,176
Other Europe	21,820	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,508	17,508
Former Soviet Union - 12	94,996	106,378	91,684	95,834	83,636	83,084
Middle East	26,534	17,922	21,561	24,621	23,677	23,681
North Africa	9,799	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,577	10,577
Sub-Saharan Africa	135,096	128,232	134,300	128,977	126,213	126,538
East Asia	271,967	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,270	306,236
South Asia	69,461	69,673	76,729	76,136	78,789	77,729
Southeast Asia	35,693	35,481	34,864	35,580	35,420	34,929
Oceania	19,111	19,778	19,393	15,025	17,872	17,872
Others	4,574	4,572	4,483	4,302	4,255	4,455
Total	1,447,281	1,505,780	1,456,693	1,505,933	1,495,742	1,495,321
Domestic Consumption						
North America	392,067	401,466	392,440	409,054	412,414	412,068
South America	121,821	122,537	129,701	139,159	142,474	142,999
European Union	159,483	158,273	149,602	148,965	149,435	151,165
Other Europe	20,688	18,928	17,808	18,453	18,833	18,828
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,872	57,731	55,145	52,303	51,927	51,445
Middle East	56,990	52,657	48,632	50,451	51,161	51,916
North Africa	32,953	31,904	27,032	31,441	31,596	31,696
Sub-Saharan Africa	131,605	126,776	132,985	131,885	130,536	131,012
East Asia	349,157	356,652	356,947	374,430	373,010	372,510
South Asia	68,353	68,597	74,964	76,360	81,275	80,175
Southeast Asia	53,161	51,226	49,699	50,981	53,759	53,000
Oceania	8,791	8,394	8,207	7,644	7,807	7,777
Others	11,706	11,845	11,865	12,045	12,345	12,431
Total	1,463,647	1,466,986	1,455,027	1,503,171	1,516,572	1,517,022
Ending Stocks						
North America	41,245	45,125	46,149	56,851	50,360	48,534
South America	12,499	13,341	16,599	14,266	9,340	9,681
European Union	14,568	18,652	16,531	15,198	14,001	13,999
Other Europe	2,971	2,655	2,412	2,597	2,573	2,688
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,252	12,334	7,869	5,206	4,503	4,413
Middle East	6,595	5,209	5,743	6,412	5,515	5,568
North Africa	2,765	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,844	2,744
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,916	13,480	12,917	11,460	10,163	10,227
East Asia	212,115	214,318	210,677	217,595	206,083	206,204
South Asia	5,660	5,341	6,276	5,824	5,077	5,470
Southeast Asia	5,595	3,758	3,499	3,689	3,162	3,171
Oceania	3,084	3,721	4,043	1,792	2,171	2,230
Others	903	978	913	982	1,011	1,006
Total	327,168	342,141	336,573	345,055	316,803	315,935

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
TY Exports						
Brazil	27,492	31,921	53,285	46,416	41,000	41,000
Argentina	36,544	38,853	25,740	31,214	39,500	38,500
Ukraine	23,864	26,980	27,122	29,488	22,000	22,000
Russia	3,989	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,300	3,300
Paraguay	2,563	3,187	3,968	2,864	2,700	2,700
European Union	3,740	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,500	2,500
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	2,900	2,400	2,400
Canada	1,592	2,200	2,851	2,157	2,100	2,200
South Africa	2,751	3,830	3,619	2,464	2,100	2,100
Serbia	3,157	1,495	534	2,355	1,400	1,400
Others	7,872	9,841	8,921	7,892	5,297	4,980
Subtotal	116,164	130,634	138,138	138,739	124,297	123,080
United States	68,293	62,903	42,844	59,347	62,500	65,000
World Total	184,457	193,537	180,982	198,086	186,797	188,080
TY Imports						
Mexico	16,498	17,584	19,392	24,759	24,500	25,000
European Union	14,496	19,521	23,188	19,832	19,500	20,000
Japan	15,471	15,003	14,927	15,291	15,300	15,300
Vietnam	11,200	9,100	9,500	11,300	13,000	12,400
Korea, South	11,708	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,500	11,500
Egypt	9,633	9,763	6,215	8,019	8,400	8,400
Iran	7,200	8,600	6,700	8,500	8,100	8,100
China	29,512	21,884	18,711	23,407	8,000	8,000
Colombia	5,795	6,512	6,343	6,622	6,800	6,950
Algeria	4,215	3,273	4,069	4,956	5,000	4,900
Saudi Arabia	3,017	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,600	4,500
Taiwan	4,386	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,500	4,500
Peru	3,679	3,514	3,324	4,288	3,900	4,100
Malaysia	3,700	3,678	3,448	3,870	3,700	3,700
Turkey	1,761	3,782	2,388	3,307	2,600	2,900
Morocco	2,474	1,963	2,244	2,736	2,700	2,700
United Kingdom	2,546	2,521	2,036	2,756	2,550	2,650
Chile	2,333	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,500	2,600
Canada	1,550	6,108	2,219	2,753	2,200	2,200
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,800
Thailand	1,838	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,900	1,800
Philippines	338	669	1,024	1,784	1,650	1,750
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,550
Bangladesh	1,848	2,544	1,145	885	1,300	1,500
Brazil	2,281	3,316	1,684	1,449	1,400	1,400
Others	18,864	19,712	18,432	23,217	21,033	21,089
Subtotal	179,193	186,086	172,264	199,023	179,983	181,289
Unaccounted	4,635	6,844	7,697	-1,643	6,164	6,141
United States	629	607	1,021	706	650	650
World Total	184,457	193,537	180,982	198,086	186,797	188,080

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
Production						
China	260,670	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	294,917
Brazil	87,000	116,000	137,000	119,000	126,000	126,000
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,379	61,947	58,000	59,312
Argentina	55,000	52,000	37,000	51,000	50,000	50,000
India	31,647	33,730	38,085	37,665	40,000	40,000
Ukraine	30,297	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,800	26,800
Mexico	27,346	26,762	28,077	23,500	23,300	23,300
South Africa	16,951	16,137	17,100	13,425	16,000	16,000
Canada	13,563	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	15,345
Russia	13,872	15,225	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,000
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	12,800	12,800
Nigeria	12,400	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,000	11,000
Ethiopia	10,022	10,751	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,200
Pakistan	8,940	9,525	10,985	9,847	9,500	9,500
Tanzania	6,711	7,039	6,537	8,011	8,000	8,500
Others	121,698	125,290	120,158	128,151	120,676	119,792
Subtotal	776,157	838,865	817,441	839,662	836,538	837,466
United States	357,819	381,469	346,739	389,667	377,633	377,633
World Total	1,133,976	1,220,334	1,164,180	1,229,329	1,214,171	1,215,099
Total Consumption						
China	285,000	291,000	299,000	307,000	313,000	313,000
Brazil	70,500	71,000	78,000	85,000	88,000	88,000
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,700	78,100	75,700	77,400
Mexico	43,800	44,000	46,000	48,100	48,200	48,600
India	27,850	30,000	34,700	37,900	40,800	40,800
Vietnam	16,450	14,750	13,850	14,250	16,050	15,750
Egypt	16,400	17,000	13,700	15,300	15,400	15,500
Canada	13,976	17,984	14,897	15,800	15,500	15,400
Japan	15,450	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,350	15,350
Argentina	16,800	15,700	14,200	14,400	14,300	14,300
Indonesia	13,300	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,300	14,200
South Africa	13,220	12,655	13,239	13,700	13,800	13,800
Korea, South	11,780	11,560	11,350	11,500	11,650	11,550
Nigeria	12,500	12,600	12,900	12,200	11,200	11,200
Russia	10,000	11,100	10,000	10,200	10,600	10,600
Others	200,012	204,891	195,849	209,625	207,567	208,668
Subtotal	842,930	886,894	867,731	897,848	917,479	920,711
United States	308,215	315,665	305,928	321,921	321,706	321,071
World Total	1,151,145	1,202,559	1,173,659	1,219,769	1,239,185	1,241,782
Ending Stocks						
China	205,704	209,137	206,040	211,286	201,183	201,183
European Union	7,889	11,355	8,024	7,314	6,535	6,726
Mexico	3,079	3,175	4,594	4,723	4,293	4,393
Brazil	4,653	3,971	10,041	7,482	2,958	2,982
Argentina	3,132	4,748	2,324	2,678	2,294	2,383
India	2,028	2,395	2,658	2,823	2,223	2,223
Korea, South	2,018	2,056	1,898	2,042	1,887	2,087
Others	36,615	42,439	34,642	31,192	28,442	28,456
Subtotal	265,118	279,276	270,221	269,540	249,815	250,433
United States	31,358	34,975	34,551	44,792	39,121	37,216
World Total	296,476	314,251	304,772	314,332	288,936	287,649

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Mar 2024/25	Apr 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	18,677	24,299	22,632	28,218	27,350	27,850
Central America	4,717	5,289	5,449	5,573	5,850	5,850
South America	15,639	17,371	15,503	16,849	15,770	16,220
European Union	14,496	19,521	23,188	19,832	19,500	20,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	322	430	472	398	361	391
Middle East	17,805	21,804	17,109	23,158	20,150	20,450
North Africa	18,000	16,809	14,149	17,484	17,700	17,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,895	3,383	2,963	4,263	5,362	5,462
East Asia	61,116	53,000	48,977	54,883	39,345	39,345
Southeast Asia	18,130	16,222	16,392	20,923	21,470	20,811
Caribbean	2,391	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,235	2,115
Others	5,634	6,418	4,443	5,916	5,540	5,845
Total	179,822	186,693	173,285	199,729	180,633	181,939
Production						
North America	398,728	422,842	389,355	428,588	416,278	416,278
South America	153,223	182,556	186,970	182,536	189,880	189,920
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,379	61,947	58,000	59,312
Other Europe	10,320	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,978	6,978
Former Soviet Union - 12	49,108	64,607	47,907	55,178	47,072	46,624
Middle East	9,315	8,753	9,461	10,879	9,649	9,649
North Africa	6,433	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	7,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,425	88,426	88,463	87,619	83,677	83,992
East Asia	263,041	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,428	297,428
South Asia	48,792	51,229	57,203	55,805	58,424	58,424
Central America	3,604	3,659	3,665	3,551	3,439	3,639
Southeast Asia	35,403	35,191	34,574	35,290	35,130	34,639
Others	1,144	1,275	1,139	1,101	1,144	1,144
Total	1,133,976	1,220,334	1,164,180	1,229,329	1,214,171	1,215,099
Domestic Consumption						
North America	365,991	377,649	366,825	385,821	385,406	385,071
South America	110,489	110,565	116,008	125,464	127,185	127,635
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,700	78,100	75,700	77,400
Other Europe	10,063	9,049	8,469	8,767	8,917	8,992
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,415	25,428	19,985	20,730	22,070	21,705
Middle East	26,830	30,102	25,782	31,773	29,255	29,755
North Africa	25,980	23,910	20,995	24,720	24,700	24,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	83,810	85,747	86,767	89,591	87,129	87,604
East Asia	319,169	324,650	332,096	340,846	346,945	346,945
South Asia	47,717	49,733	55,098	56,088	60,600	60,750
Southeast Asia	50,906	49,759	47,863	50,156	52,565	51,806
Central America	8,395	8,745	9,015	9,130	9,265	9,465
Others	3,488	3,408	3,110	3,210	3,386	3,261
Total	1,152,953	1,180,445	1,166,713	1,224,396	1,233,123	1,235,189
Ending Stocks						
North America	36,606	40,896	40,773	51,511	45,355	43,550
South America	10,698	11,521	14,602	12,039	7,018	7,108
European Union	7,889	11,355	8,024	7,314	6,535	6,726
Other Europe	1,547	1,324	762	991	699	704
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,227	9,676	4,584	2,713	2,481	2,371
Middle East	3,233	3,043	3,039	2,954	2,953	3,003
North Africa	1,897	2,012	2,161	2,141	2,012	1,912
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,678	12,066	11,235	10,035	8,714	8,755
East Asia	209,833	213,206	209,780	215,164	204,872	204,972
South Asia	4,298	4,336	5,335	4,733	4,046	4,296
Southeast Asia	5,589	3,749	3,490	3,683	3,156	3,165
Central America	717	826	783	788	849	849
Others	264	241	204	266	246	238
Total	296,476	314,251	304,772	314,332	288,936	287,649

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
TY Exports						
Australia	8,007	8,233	7,084	7,909	7,200	7,200
European Union	8,559	6,355	6,614	6,694	6,200	6,200
Argentina	2,458	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,000	2,900
Russia	5,691	3,100	5,400	5,800	2,800	2,800
Ukraine	5,053	2,710	2,559	3,176	2,400	2,300
Canada	3,520	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,100	2,100
Kazakhstan	1,028	563	1,253	1,399	1,600	1,600
Turkey	122	215	121	149	450	650
United Kingdom	1,280	785	1,061	653	650	650
Uruguay	185	317	127	350	250	250
Others	1,120	403	311	352	339	336
Subtotal	37,023	28,419	30,337	31,795	26,989	26,986
United States	349	68	57	152	125	125
World Total	37,372	28,487	30,394	31,947	27,114	27,111
TY Imports						
China	12,049	8,282	8,582	15,898	9,500	9,000
Saudi Arabia	6,100	4,700	3,100	2,600	2,600	3,000
Iran	3,700	1,700	1,300	1,400	1,800	1,800
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,625	1,400	1,400
Japan	1,132	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,200	1,200
Brazil	398	734	652	759	825	825
Jordan	484	1,166	1,261	847	800	800
Morocco	456	760	734	1,462	750	750
Tunisia	1,008	845	766	701	750	750
Algeria	778	688	180	900	600	600
Libya	1,043	535	750	450	600	600
Iraq	351	141	59	150	450	550
Mexico	499	363	544	471	500	500
Vietnam	747	553	622	297	500	500
Qatar	358	292	394	287	450	450
Colombia	336	333	353	329	350	350
Kuwait	507	551	410	300	300	300
United Arab Emirates	453	337	260	320	300	300
India	14	101	253	99	200	200
Israel	463	317	260	200	200	200
Others	4,555	4,023	4,610	2,098	2,095	2,110
Subtotal	36,581	28,842	28,475	32,396	26,170	26,185
Unaccounted	654	-813	1,461	-663	694	676
United States	137	458	458	214	250	250
World Total	37,372	28,487	30,394	31,947	27,114	27,111

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
Production						
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,400	50,328
Russia	20,629	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	16,250
Australia	14,649	14,337	14,137	10,800	13,265	13,265
Canada	10,741	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	8,144
United Kingdom	8,117	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,200	7,200
Turkey	8,100	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	7,000
Ukraine	7,947	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,800	5,800
Argentina	4,035	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,800	4,851
Kazakhstan	3,659	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,840
Iran	3,600	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	2,261	2,350	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485
China	2,036	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,000
India	1,720	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,699
Iraq	1,850	360	235	200	1,400	1,400
Algeria	1,213	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,200
Others	12,993	12,565	10,884	11,761	11,897	11,748
Subtotal	157,785	142,657	147,586	139,484	140,480	140,310
United States	3,717	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,132	3,132
World Total	161,502	145,283	151,373	143,536	143,612	143,442
Total Consumption						
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,400	46,150	46,150
Russia	14,400	14,300	16,700	14,700	13,700	13,700
China	12,600	11,600	11,000	16,400	12,700	12,200
Turkey	9,000	7,400	8,700	7,300	8,000	7,700
Canada	7,747	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,600	6,600
United Kingdom	7,215	6,380	6,046	6,434	6,600	6,500
Australia	6,500	6,000	6,000	5,800	5,900	5,900
Iran	6,900	4,700	5,300	4,300	4,700	4,700
Ukraine	4,100	4,100	3,450	3,900	3,500	3,500
Saudi Arabia	7,025	4,225	4,325	2,025	2,625	3,025
Ethiopia	2,325	2,375	2,200	2,500	2,500	2,500
Morocco	1,165	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,200	2,200
Kazakhstan	2,550	2,300	2,450	1,900	2,100	2,100
India	1,900	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	1,950
Argentina	1,700	1,550	1,800	1,850	1,850	1,850
Others	24,671	21,630	20,715	19,778	22,329	22,414
Subtotal	158,174	144,611	145,453	139,169	143,594	143,071
United States	3,860	3,532	3,628	3,962	3,485	3,376
World Total	162,034	148,143	149,081	143,131	147,079	146,447
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,432	5,092	5,010
United Kingdom	1,058	964	1,268	1,218	1,418	1,518
Australia	2,518	2,848	3,220	1,118	1,483	1,483
Saudi Arabia	1,002	991	980	967	954	954
Argentina	619	538	576	805	655	906
Canada	711	543	709	1,152	721	721
Ukraine	661	780	720	689	591	591
Others	8,258	5,773	6,193	8,146	5,585	5,561
Subtotal	19,838	17,724	19,392	19,527	16,499	16,744
United States	1,555	809	1,433	1,703	1,372	1,481
World Total	21,393	18,533	20,825	21,230	17,871	18,225

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Mar 2024/25	Apr 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	937	1,025	1,038	808	875	875
South America	927	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,350	1,350
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,625	1,400	1,400
Other Europe	191	198	171	406	196	211
Former Soviet Union - 12	425	381	819	668	479	479
Middle East	14,426	11,506	9,207	6,416	7,300	7,800
North Africa	3,305	2,835	2,452	3,533	2,770	2,770
Sub-Saharan Africa	19	61	109	130	160	160
East Asia	13,273	9,576	9,936	17,215	10,795	10,295
South Asia	34	109	280	117	215	215
Oceania	46	45	19	5	30	30
Total	36,718	29,300	28,933	32,610	26,420	26,435
Production						
North America	15,363	10,700	14,569	13,737	12,056	12,056
South America	5,727	7,042	6,528	6,866	6,684	6,760
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,400	50,328
Other Europe	9,699	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,751	8,751
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,721	32,888	34,600	32,775	29,505	29,361
Middle East	15,919	7,938	10,925	12,569	12,810	12,814
North Africa	2,529	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,600	2,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,004	2,837	2,646	3,007	3,039	3,039
East Asia	2,385	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,289	2,255
South Asia	1,933	1,798	1,545	2,066	1,855	1,855
Oceania	14,987	14,662	14,467	11,158	13,623	13,623
Total	161,502	145,283	151,373	143,536	143,612	143,442
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,907	10,431	11,676	11,581	11,385	11,276
South America	4,207	4,195	4,590	4,664	4,814	4,889
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,400	46,150	46,150
Other Europe	8,765	7,930	7,580	7,967	8,137	8,047
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,679	23,860	26,422	24,060	23,066	22,931
Middle East	28,802	21,209	21,628	17,446	20,647	20,902
North Africa	6,108	7,146	5,162	5,820	5,990	5,990
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,982	2,913	2,793	3,079	3,160	3,160
East Asia	14,283	13,278	12,703	18,010	14,295	13,795
South Asia	2,119	1,868	1,797	2,049	2,115	2,115
Oceania	6,900	6,350	6,355	6,170	6,280	6,260
Total	161,908	145,761	148,898	144,748	146,889	146,365
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,676	1,802	2,560	3,204	2,422	2,531
South America	951	902	1,001	1,198	1,073	1,324
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,432	5,092	5,010
Other Europe	1,226	1,125	1,453	1,423	1,622	1,722
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,341	2,050	2,559	1,913	1,550	1,556
Middle East	3,342	2,133	2,682	3,451	2,560	2,563
North Africa	862	1,197	774	1,030	810	810
Sub-Saharan Africa	432	388	327	337	341	341
East Asia	1,842	614	341	1,848	637	653
South Asia	144	128	131	237	227	180
Oceania	2,560	2,898	3,262	1,151	1,531	1,529
Total	21,393	18,533	20,825	21,230	17,871	18,225

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
TY Exports						
Australia	1,235	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,200	2,200
Argentina	1,973	1,800	800	1,100	1,500	1,500
Brazil	11	10	1	93	200	200
India	56	41	37	33	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	59	72	66	36	35	40
Paraguay	1	21	38	63	35	35
Others	250	170	85	86	87	107
Subtotal	3,635	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,157	4,182
United States	6,926	7,387	2,965	6,118	2,200	2,200
World Total	10,561	11,818	6,795	9,639	6,357	6,382
TY Imports						
China	8,669	10,991	4,863	8,341	4,500	4,500
Ethiopia	5	12	35	10	200	200
Japan	299	258	241	127	150	130
South Africa	8	1	29	78	150	125
Sudan	125	75	110	60	125	125
Kenya	181	79	152	24	50	75
Eritrea	65	95	63	162	70	70
European Union	13	167	38	16	60	60
Mexico	133	362	176	60	100	50
South Sudan	71	55	35	30	50	50
Others	398	435	346	475	398	409
Subtotal	9,967	12,530	6,088	9,383	5,853	5,794
Unaccounted	593	-712	707	255	503	587
United States	1	0	0	1	1	1
World Total	10,561	11,818	6,795	9,639	6,357	6,382

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
Production						
Nigeria	6,590	6,725	6,806	6,400	6,900	6,900
India	4,812	4,150	3,814	4,737	4,400	5,270
Brazil	2,084	3,120	4,789	4,426	5,000	5,000
Mexico	4,348	4,840	4,892	4,485	4,200	4,200
Ethiopia	5,058	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100
Argentina	3,319	2,883	1,610	2,487	3,500	3,500
Sudan	5,150	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300
China	2,970	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,300	2,300
Niger	2,132	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,840	1,644	2,014	1,859	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,823	1,248	1,582	1,528	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
European Union	1,006	801	522	794	1,110	1,089
Bolivia	1,481	595	886	985	1,000	1,000
Others	8,010	7,660	7,379	7,419	7,188	7,198
Subtotal	53,462	50,076	52,714	50,285	52,498	53,357
United States	9,474	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,734	8,734
World Total	62,936	61,451	57,484	58,356	61,232	62,091
Total Consumption						
China	11,400	14,300	7,900	11,300	7,500	7,500
Nigeria	6,550	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,850	6,850
India	4,550	4,450	3,900	4,600	4,400	5,050
Brazil	2,100	3,000	4,700	4,400	4,800	4,800
Ethiopia	5,200	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,300	4,300
Mexico	4,500	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,300	4,300
Sudan	5,100	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,450	3,450
Argentina	1,050	1,150	1,000	1,150	2,000	2,000
Burkina Faso	1,900	1,650	1,950	1,875	1,900	1,900
Niger	2,050	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850
Mali	1,700	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,230	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,230
European Union	1,033	948	552	795	1,145	1,125
Bolivia	1,400	650	850	1,000	1,000	1,000
Tanzania	1,025	1,050	1,025	1,000	1,000	1,000
Others	7,751	7,556	7,172	7,215	6,982	6,962
Subtotal	60,043	57,981	55,192	56,634	54,905	55,573
United States	2,638	3,175	2,585	1,782	5,715	5,715
World Total	62,681	61,156	57,777	58,416	60,620	61,288
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	266	390	495	483	498	498
China	269	332	387	426	421	421
Argentina	187	221	181	219	419	419
India	598	258	135	239	189	409
Mali	296	144	176	204	204	204
Australia	20	331	351	256	82	196
Niger	221	53	178	103	178	178
Others	1,606	1,344	1,462	1,160	1,115	1,088
Subtotal	3,463	3,073	3,365	3,090	3,106	3,413
United States	516	1,201	616	831	1,311	1,311
World Total	3,979	4,274	3,981	3,921	4,417	4,724

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Mar 2024/25	Apr 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	134	362	176	61	101	51
South America	37	31	40	76	33	33
European Union	13	167	38	16	60	60
Other Europe	23	19	13	12	15	15
Middle East	40	85	30	37	26	26
North Africa	0	1	2	3	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	656	518	605	630	893	904
East Asia	9,030	11,307	5,157	8,522	4,699	4,679
Southeast Asia	28	32	21	20	25	25
Others	7	8	6	7	1	1
Total	9,968	12,530	6,088	9,384	5,854	5,795
Production						
North America	13,822	16,215	9,662	12,556	12,934	12,934
Central America	246	206	212	157	157	157
Caribbean	76	71	66	61	61	61
South America	7,128	6,817	7,451	8,092	9,740	9,740
European Union	1,006	801	522	794	1,110	1,089
Middle East	616	664	469	468	498	498
North Africa	762	803	755	784	794	794
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,585	25,388	28,641	25,346	26,085	26,095
East Asia	2,972	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,002
South Asia	4,908	4,214	3,863	4,776	4,441	5,311
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,300	2,300
Others	126	195	57	70	60	60
Total	62,936	61,451	57,484	58,356	61,232	62,091
Domestic Consumption						
North America	7,138	8,175	7,685	6,382	10,015	10,015
Central America	250	208	212	157	157	157
Caribbean	78	74	68	63	62	63
South America	4,822	4,999	6,687	6,699	8,010	8,010
European Union	1,033	948	552	795	1,145	1,125
Middle East	656	742	501	503	524	524
North Africa	764	789	766	785	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,719	26,524	28,844	26,183	26,803	26,804
East Asia	11,774	14,620	8,198	11,496	7,701	7,681
South Asia	4,651	4,518	3,954	4,643	4,441	5,091
Southeast Asia	83	77	76	67	74	74
Oceania	95	160	110	110	160	160
Others	114	110	41	49	45	43
Total	61,177	61,944	57,694	57,932	59,922	60,532
Ending Stocks						
North America	618	1,504	886	1,045	1,524	1,474
Central America	7	5	5	5	5	5
South America	626	731	832	843	1,056	1,056
European Union	20	18	15	21	22	25
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	6	20	10	12	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,772	1,003	1,324	1,052	1,079	1,102
East Asia	295	356	411	437	432	432
South Asia	598	258	135	239	189	409
Oceania	20	331	351	256	82	196
Others	17	48	12	11	6	3
Total	3,979	4,274	3,981	3,921	4,417	4,724

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
TY Exports						
Canada	1,959	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,250	1,250
Australia	391	512	574	300	400	450
Russia	90	150	150	275	275	275
European Union	145	202	90	118	115	115
United Kingdom	31	167	147	95	75	60
Ukraine	15	9	4	19	15	20
Kazakhstan	5	2	13	16	15	15
Others	11	67	41	20	19	19
Subtotal	2,647	2,331	2,910	2,273	2,164	2,204
United States	51	33	29	30	30	35
World Total	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,303	2,194	2,239
TY Imports						
China	301	342	463	461	425	450
Mexico	171	189	185	178	150	175
European Union	33	209	125	98	65	65
India	46	45	53	32	50	50
Japan	48	48	44	44	50	50
Switzerland	49	50	42	43	45	45
Peru	44	30	45	40	35	35
Malaysia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Korea, South	24	26	21	21	25	25
South Africa	21	0	39	32	25	25
Canada	19	28	21	17	20	20
Chile	169	12	75	25	20	20
Norway	15	32	13	50	20	20
United Kingdom	18	16	19	15	15	15
Uruguay	1	10	21	15	15	15
Others	59	26	47	40	39	39
Subtotal	1,044	1,082	1,241	1,127	1,029	1,079
Unaccounted	82	26	98	78	65	60
United States	1,572	1,256	1,600	1,098	1,100	1,100
World Total	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,303	2,194	2,239

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
Production						
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,625	7,754
Canada	4,576	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,358
Russia	4,127	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,000
Australia	1,898	1,735	1,587	1,000	1,311	1,311
Brazil	853	1,143	1,190	984	1,042	1,042
United Kingdom	1,031	1,123	1,007	830	1,000	1,000
China	760	780	790	840	850	850
Argentina	510	725	429	565	600	600
Chile	525	578	333	458	475	475
Ukraine	515	478	380	430	460	460
Turkey	315	276	365	325	340	340
Kazakhstan	240	182	229	150	330	330
Belarus	445	327	375	350	320	320
Norway	316	269	291	300	300	300
Algeria	69	40	105	105	105	105
Others	355	436	386	383	392	392
Subtotal	25,008	22,226	24,678	18,604	21,508	21,637
United States	954	578	837	828	984	984
World Total	25,962	22,804	25,515	19,432	22,492	22,621
Total Consumption						
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,400	6,235	7,365	7,515
Russia	4,050	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	2,750
Canada	2,340	1,920	2,565	1,989	2,100	2,100
China	1,025	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,280	1,300
Brazil	850	1,125	1,175	975	1,025	1,025
United Kingdom	969	1,007	870	746	885	895
Australia	1,200	1,200	1,100	750	750	750
Argentina	525	710	450	555	600	600
Chile	615	570	420	455	520	520
Ukraine	475	465	405	415	440	435
Turkey	315	280	370	325	350	350
Belarus	440	325	375	350	325	325
Norway	340	295	300	355	325	325
Kazakhstan	235	205	205	160	290	290
Mexico	235	265	295	220	225	250
Others	683	652	712	682	725	725
Subtotal	22,784	21,380	22,192	18,558	19,956	20,148
United States	2,362	2,015	2,219	2,057	2,150	2,223
World Total	25,146	23,395	24,411	20,615	22,106	22,371
Ending Stocks						
European Union	469	424	596	293	483	482
Canada	657	333	1,275	442	470	470
Australia	416	395	348	305	466	416
United Kingdom	147	157	140	124	194	204
China	143	140	143	144	139	144
Russia	188	122	173	149	124	124
Brazil	70	78	73	81	88	88
Others	415	343	317	323	336	338
Subtotal	2,505	1,992	3,065	1,861	2,300	2,266
United States	552	474	505	526	451	371
World Total	3,057	2,466	3,570	2,387	2,751	2,637

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Mar 2024/25	Apr 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	1,762	1,473	1,806	1,293	1,270	1,295
South America	241	53	166	92	81	81
European Union	33	209	125	98	65	65
Other Europe	89	104	80	118	85	85
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	7	11	12	8	8
Middle East	0	7	5	1	5	5
North Africa	18	5	0	5	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	0	39	32	25	25
East Asia	373	416	528	526	500	525
South Asia	46	45	53	32	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,616	2,338	2,841	2,225	2,129	2,179
Production						
North America	5,593	3,570	6,176	3,526	4,422	4,422
South America	1,949	2,507	2,019	2,070	2,183	2,183
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,625	7,754
Other Europe	1,484	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,435	1,435
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,334	4,778	5,490	4,283	4,148	4,148
Middle East	315	276	365	325	340	340
North Africa	75	46	109	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	57	59	28	41	43	43
East Asia	761	781	791	841	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,921	1,760	1,620	1,030	1,334	1,334
Total	25,962	22,804	25,515	19,432	22,492	22,621
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,937	4,200	5,079	4,266	4,475	4,573
South America	2,128	2,513	2,204	2,104	2,270	2,270
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,400	6,235	7,365	7,515
Other Europe	1,506	1,491	1,356	1,280	1,397	1,407
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,211	4,707	5,294	4,032	3,849	3,844
Middle East	315	280	370	325	350	350
North Africa	101	59	109	116	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	70	69	68	70	70
East Asia	1,097	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,355	1,375
South Asia	46	45	53	31	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Oceania	1,223	1,225	1,133	780	773	773
Total	24,909	23,284	24,411	20,619	22,105	22,378
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,222	823	1,794	980	938	858
South America	224	187	164	186	193	193
European Union	469	424	596	293	483	482
Other Europe	198	206	197	183	252	262
Former Soviet Union - 12	341	255	295	259	249	251
Middle East	6	9	8	7	2	2
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	23	21	26	24	24
East Asia	144	141	144	145	141	146
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	419	398	351	308	469	419
Total	3,057	2,466	3,570	2,387	2,751	2,637

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
TY Exports						
Canada	148	157	222	157	155	155
European Union	95	210	138	213	160	150
Russia	101	125	65	190	70	70
Ukraine	58	124	14	8	10	10
Belarus	22	5	5	5	5	5
Others	3	22	30	8	6	6
Subtotal	427	643	474	581	406	396
United States	4	3	5	6	5	5
World Total	431	646	479	587	411	401
TY Imports						
Kazakhstan	11	1	10	24	45	45
European Union	131	219	131	167	35	25
Japan	22	13	11	8	10	10
Norway	10	3	2	7	10	10
United Kingdom	4	11	4	7	10	10
Israel	18	5	0	10	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	4	4	4
Others	10	47	10	12	7	7
Subtotal	210	303	172	239	126	116
Unaccounted	31	12	32	31	35	35
United States	190	331	275	317	250	250
World Total	431	646	479	587	411	401

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Mar	2024/25 Apr
Production						
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,546	7,647	7,020	6,896
Russia	2,376	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,200
Belarus	1,051	845	750	780	760	800
Canada	488	372	520	358	421	421
Turkey	296	200	273	320	320	320
Ukraine	459	600	315	240	220	220
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Others	198	199	250	191	186	186
Subtotal	13,971	12,153	11,833	11,454	10,312	10,228
United States	294	249	316	264	374	374
World Total	14,265	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,686	10,602
Total Consumption						
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,200
Russia	2,200	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,125
Belarus	1,050	825	750	750	775	800
Turkey	296	228	283	334	320	320
Ukraine	402	365	262	282	292	292
Canada	289	231	305	180	260	260
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Kazakhstan	35	45	50	24	80	80
Norway	43	45	63	56	60	60
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	149	121	92	123	105	105
Subtotal	13,402	11,769	11,088	11,128	10,459	10,454
United States	529	522	607	627	620	620
World Total	13,931	12,291	11,695	11,755	11,079	11,074
Ending Stocks						
European Union	743	888	1,202	1,313	992	909
Canada	91	84	105	91	98	98
Russia	201	93	179	89	94	94
Ukraine	90	164	199	155	68	68
Belarus	31	44	37	65	48	63
Kazakhstan	4	4	4	1	7	7
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	14	24	14	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,175	1,302	1,741	1,715	1,308	1,240
United States	32	16	31	20	23	23
World Total	1,207	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,331	1,263

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Mar 2024/25	Apr 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	191	332	277	321	251	251
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	219	131	167	35	25
Other Europe	17	20	10	19	23	23
Former Soviet Union - 12	17	5	14	27	48	48
Middle East	18	41	0	10	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	400	634	447	556	376	366
Production						
North America	782	621	836	622	795	795
South America	150	241	196	225	189	189
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,546	7,647	7,020	6,896
Other Europe	118	108	138	131	116	116
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,916	3,201	3,125	2,738	2,211	2,251
Middle East	296	200	273	320	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	14,265	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,686	10,602
Domestic Consumption						
North America	818	753	912	807	880	880
South America	150	241	196	225	189	189
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	130	125	120	147	139	139
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,687	2,935	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,297
Middle East	314	233	283	344	325	325
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	13,910	12,289	11,673	11,711	11,054	11,079
Ending Stocks						
North America	123	100	136	111	121	121
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	743	888	1,202	1,313	992	909
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	326	305	419	310	217	232
Middle East	14	24	14	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,207	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,331	1,263

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.