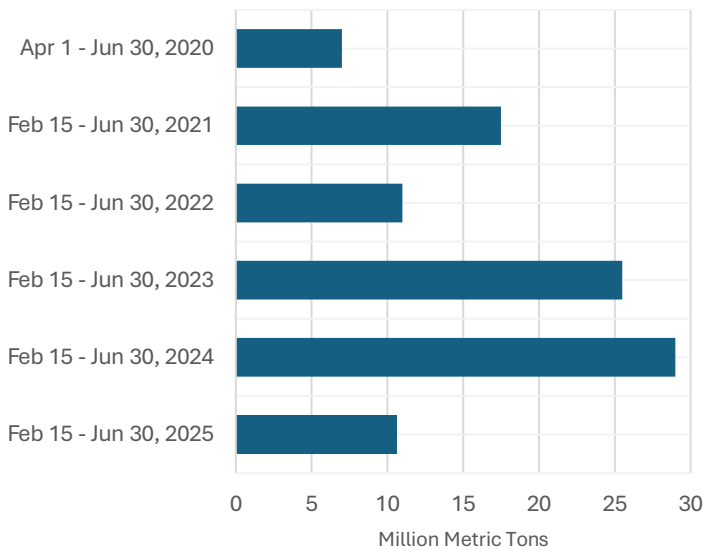


# Grain: World Markets and Trade

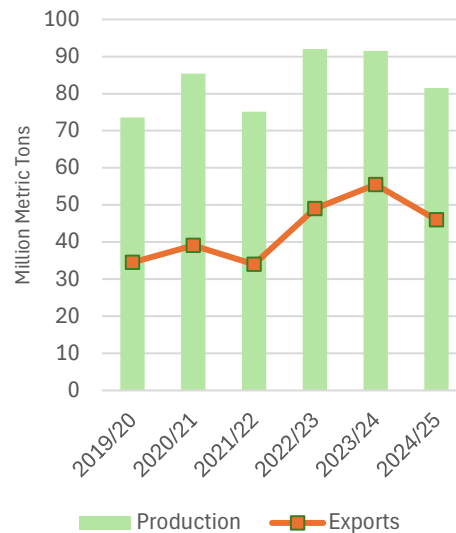
## Russia Grain Export Quota to Curb Wheat Exports in 2025

Russia 2024/25 marketing year (Jul-Jun) wheat exports are lowered 1.0 million tons this month to 46.0 million. The world's top exporter of wheat recently announced that its grain export quota for the latter half of 2024/25 will be the smallest in 5 years. The export quota will be set at 10.6 million tons from February 15 to June 30, 2025, and will prompt a severe decline in Russia's wheat export pace, indicating that supplies are quickly depleting.

Russia Grain Export Quota



Russia Wheat Production and Exports (Jul-Jun)



Russia's 2024/25 wheat crop is estimated at 81.5 million tons—a 10.0-million-ton decline from the prior year. Russia also entered the season with smaller beginning stocks than 2023/24, resulting in a 12-percent reduction in supplies year over year. Despite smaller supplies, Russia exported record volumes during the first half of the marketing year. According to Rusagrotrans, Russia wheat exports reached 29.4 million tons between July-December 2024, surpassing last season's record of 27.7 million tons. Despite import restrictions from major trading partners – Kazakhstan, Pakistan, and Turkey – Russian exporters took advantage of limited supplies from its competitor, the European Union, to expand shipments to other markets.

Russia's vigorous export pace has exhausted domestic supplies. According to SovEcon, Russia's December 1 on-farm wheat stocks were 25 percent lower than the prior year. In order to maintain domestic supplies and curb food price inflation, the Russian government applies a grain export quota for the final portion of the marketing year and a weekly floating export tax on wheat. These restrictive measures have been regularly implemented since 2020, but the export quota for 2025 is extraordinarily low compared to 2024/25 production.

The quota will prompt a slowdown in Russian exports beginning in February. Major importers Egypt, Turkey, Bangladesh, Algeria, and Saudi Arabia must look to other wheat suppliers such as Argentina, Australia, and the European Union to meet their consumption needs.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

### **World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data**

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

**To download the tables in the publication,** go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

#### **FAS Reports and Databases:**

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

#### **Other USDA Reports:**

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

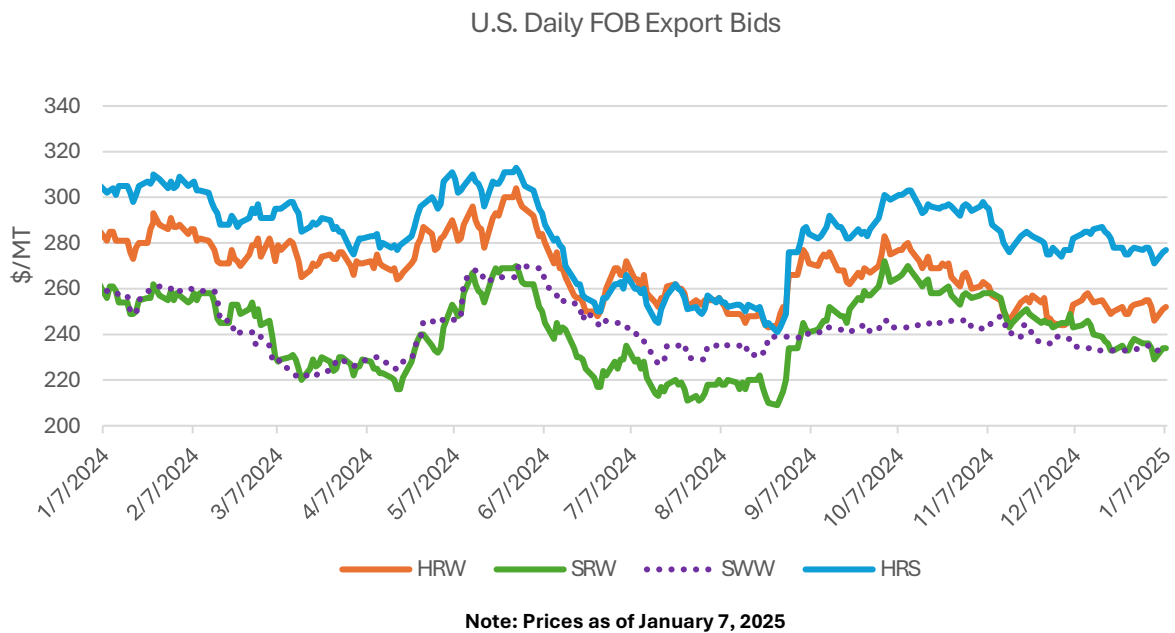
# WHEAT

## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global production is adjusted slightly higher this month to a record, with increases to Syria and Pakistan more than offsetting a reduction to Uruguay. Global consumption is forecast lower with cuts to Turkey, partially offset by higher feed and residual use for Ukraine. Global stocks are higher this month, but still the lowest since 2015/16, as an increase to Russia is tempered by a reduction for Turkey. Trade is down with lower imports for Turkey and China, while exports are cut for Russia and Ukraine. An increase to Argentina exports is partially offset by an increase to Brazil imports. The U.S. season-average farm price is lowered 5 cents to \$5.55 per bushel.

## WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. quotes declined for most classes since the December WASDE based on a stronger U.S. dollar and slowing export sales. Soft Red Winter fell the most, down \$15/ton to \$234. Soft White Winter fell \$5/ton to \$233, while Hard Red Spring dropped \$1/ton to \$275. Hard Red Winter rose \$4/ton to \$252 with concerns over winter wheat crop conditions.

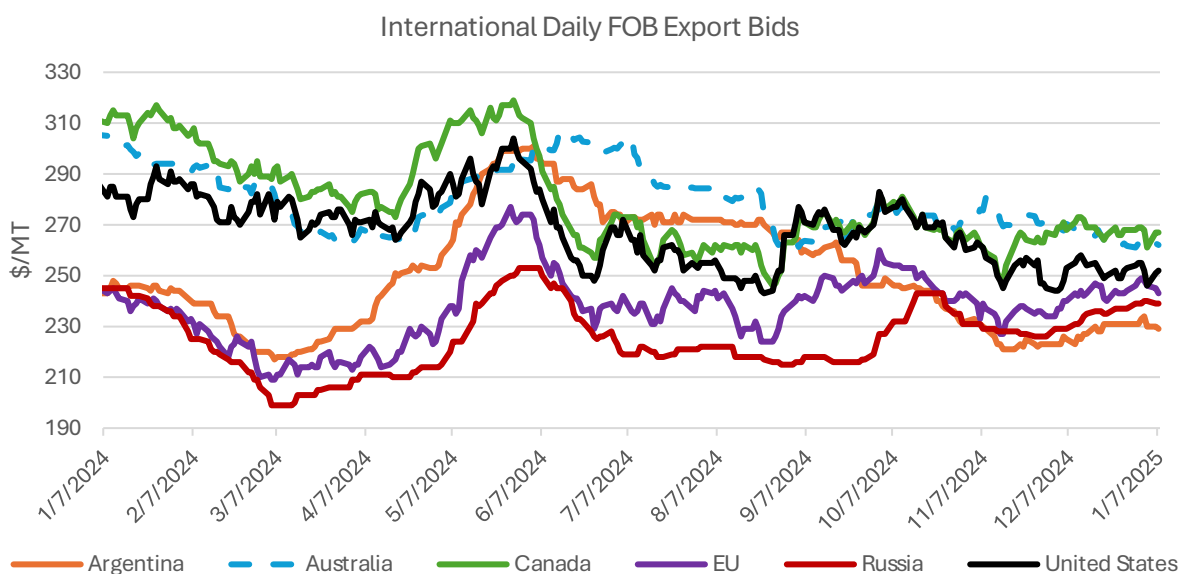


Source: International Grains Council

\*Note on prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

**Global:** Global exporter quotes were mixed since the December *WASDE*. Russian quotes jumped \$10/ton and EU quotes climbed \$3/ton with large tenders from Algeria and Saudi Arabia offering support. Weaker 2025/26 production prospects provided additional support to Russian quotes, along with tightening domestic wheat supplies. U.S. quotes rose \$4/ton with concerns over winter crop conditions. Argentine quotes settled \$3/ton higher as the 2024/25 harvest neared completion. Australian quotes, meanwhile, dropped \$6/ton with weak demand from major trading partner China and price pressure from the ongoing harvest. Canadian quotes declined \$4/ton on a slowing pace of exports.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$229	\$262	\$267	\$243	\$239	\$252



Source: International Grains Council

\*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver.

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

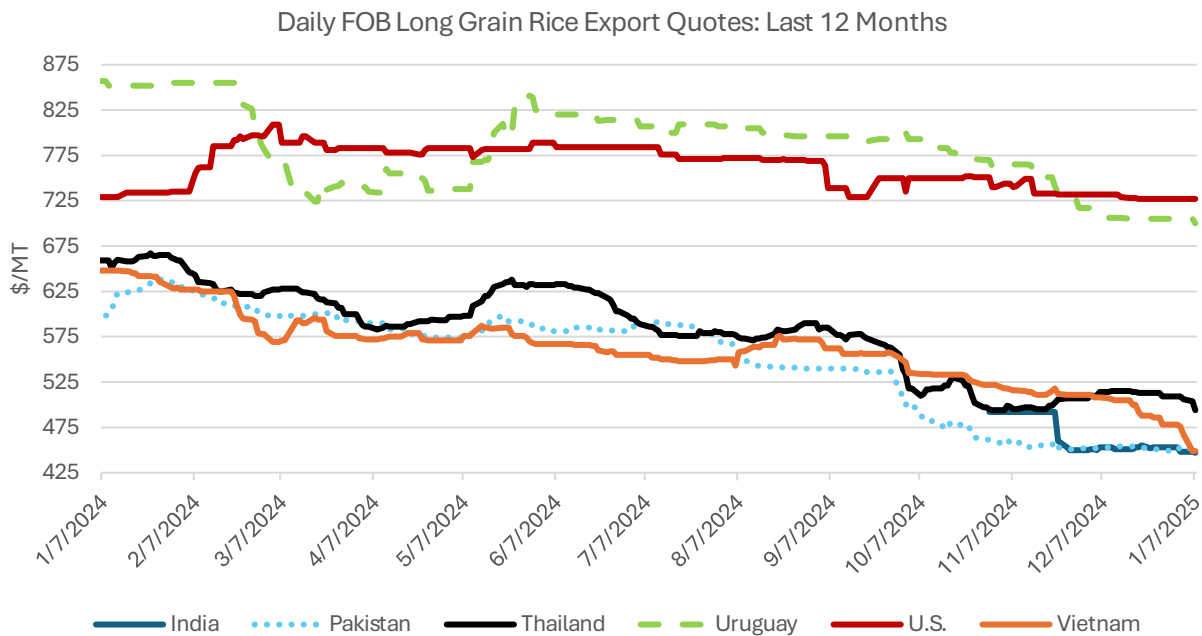
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
<b>Brazil</b>	Imports	<b>6,100</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>400</b>	Strong demand and pace of trade
<b>China</b>	Imports	<b>11,000</b>	<b>10,500</b>	<b>-500</b>	Continued slow pace of imports
<b>Nigeria</b>	Imports	<b>5,500</b>	<b>5,800</b>	<b>300</b>	Strong pace of imports
<b>Syria</b>	Imports	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>-200</b>	Larger crop
<b>Turkey</b>	Imports	<b>6,500</b>	<b>5,500</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Continued import restrictions requiring domestic purchases
<b>Argentina</b>	Exports	<b>11,000</b>	<b>11,500</b>	<b>500</b>	Strong pace of exports
<b>Russia</b>	Exports	<b>47,000</b>	<b>46,000</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Slowing export pace with navigation on Don and Volga rivers closed and an export quota to be implemented February 15
<b>Ukraine</b>	Exports	<b>16,500</b>	<b>16,000</b>	<b>-500</b>	Depleted milling wheat supplies

# RICE

## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global rice production is forecast down based on reduced estimates for China and Bangladesh. Global trade is forecast down based on reduced import demand for Indonesia and Bangladesh, balanced with lower exports from Vietnam and Thailand. Global consumption and stocks are forecast lower based on downward revisions for China.

## RICE PRICES



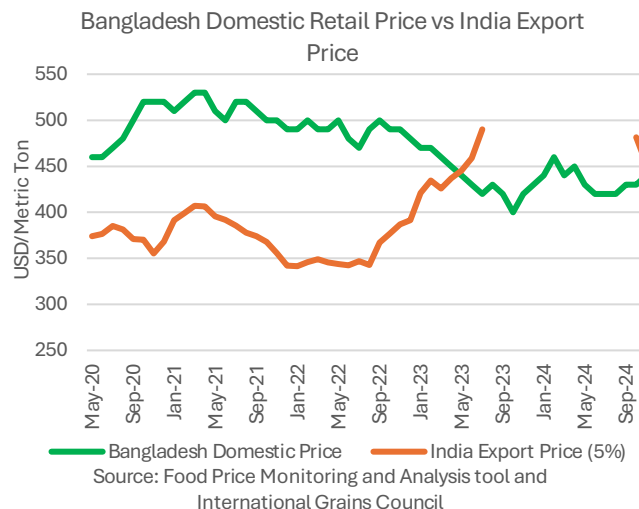
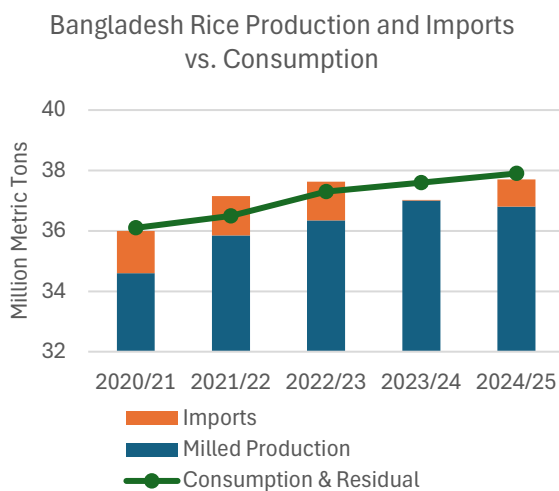
Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice.

Since the December *WASDE*, global export quotes, aside from Pakistan, continued to decline. Pakistani quotes were unchanged at \$452/ton despite large sales to Indonesia. India quotes are down slightly, dropping \$4 to \$444/ton. Vietnamese quotes decreased \$59 to \$449/ton reflecting weaker demand from its core market, the Philippines. Thai quotes dropped \$20 to \$494/ton with lower demand from traditional markets awaiting the new crop. U.S. prices dropped \$5 to \$727/ton and Uruguayan quotes fell \$8 to \$700/ton on weaker sales to Latin America.

## MARKET FEATURE

### Modest Growth in Bangladesh Rice Imports Despite Trade Policy Changes



Bangladesh 2024/25 (May-April) rice imports are revised down to 600,000 tons this month, but still a rebound from the 25,000 tons estimated for 2023/24 imports. Late last year, some of the highlands and most of south-eastern Bangladesh experienced heavy monsoonal rainfall resulting in significant crop losses that could not all be replanted. Retail rice prices in local currency for rice have risen to their highest level in over a decade, prompting the Government of Bangladesh (GoB) to enact a series of policy measures aimed at facilitating rice imports. Despite a reduction in import tariffs and duties beginning October 31, 2024, the current pace of imports has remained stubbornly sluggish due to unfavorable foreign exchange rates and higher transportation costs.

To encourage imports, the GoB exempted the rice import duty (previously set at 62.5 percent) and most related taxes<sup>1</sup>. Private sector importers have been allocated around 1.0 million tons of import permits for parboiled and white rice. Additionally, in recent weeks, the GoB issued multiple private sector import tenders and pursued government-to-government import agreements.

The key factor in low imports to date is the narrow price spread between the domestic market and world prices. In addition, both the depreciation of the taka against the U.S. dollar and the spread between the official exchange rate (119 Taka per USD) and a commercial letter of credit (125 – 126 Taka per USD) increase the potential import price. This, combined with the remaining tax and logistical costs, reduces the private sector’s financial incentive to import rice. Following India’s return to the export market in September, its rice is currently the most competitively priced. However, when accounting for transportation and logistics, the imported price is essentially on par with Bangladesh domestic prices. Burma, Thailand, Pakistan, and Vietnam have previously exported rice to Bangladesh, but export quotes for these origins are less competitive.

<sup>1</sup> Note: Currently, only a 2% Advance Income Tax (AIT) is applicable on rice imports. All other duties, VAT, and taxes are zero. For further information refer to the [Bangladesh Grain and Feed Report, BG2024-0014](#)

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
<b>Bangladesh</b>	Imports	1,200	<b>900</b>	<b>-300</b>	Sluggish private sector purchases to date
<b>Guinea</b>	Imports	900	<b>1,050</b>	<b>150</b>	Increased buying as foreign prices are lower
<b>Indonesia</b>	Imports	1,500	<b>1,000</b>	<b>-500</b>	Reduced government purchases through state logistics entity
<b>Nigeria</b>	Imports	2,200	<b>2,400</b>	<b>200</b>	Growth in parboiled imports
<b>Tanzania</b>	Exports	10	<b>125</b>	<b>115</b>	More shipments to regional markets
<b>Thailand</b>	Exports	7,700	<b>7,500</b>	<b>-200</b>	Reduced demand from Indonesia
<b>Vietnam</b>	Exports	7,800	<b>7,500</b>	<b>-300</b>	Reduced demand from Indonesia

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2024 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
<b>Bangladesh</b>	Imports	300	<b>200</b>	<b>-100</b>	Lower than expected private and public sector imports
<b>European Union</b>	Imports	2,200	<b>2,300</b>	<b>100</b>	Continued demand for Asian rice
<b>Guinea</b>	Imports	950	<b>1,050</b>	<b>100</b>	High volumes of India rice imports
<b>Indonesia</b>	Imports	4,100	<b>4,250</b>	<b>150</b>	Ongoing demand for Burma and Pakistan rice
<b>Iraq</b>	Imports	2,300	<b>2,150</b>	<b>-150</b>	Reduced buying
<b>Nigeria</b>	Imports	2,200	<b>2,400</b>	<b>200</b>	Large purchases of parboiled rice
<b>Vietnam</b>	Imports	3,400	<b>3,800</b>	<b>400</b>	Ongoing shipments from Cambodia and India
<b>Cambodia</b>	Exports	3,400	<b>3,700</b>	<b>300</b>	Strong demand from Vietnam
<b>Pakistan</b>	Exports	6,000	<b>6,400</b>	<b>400</b>	Large export demand
<b>Tanzania</b>	Exports	10	<b>125</b>	<b>115</b>	More shipments to regional markets

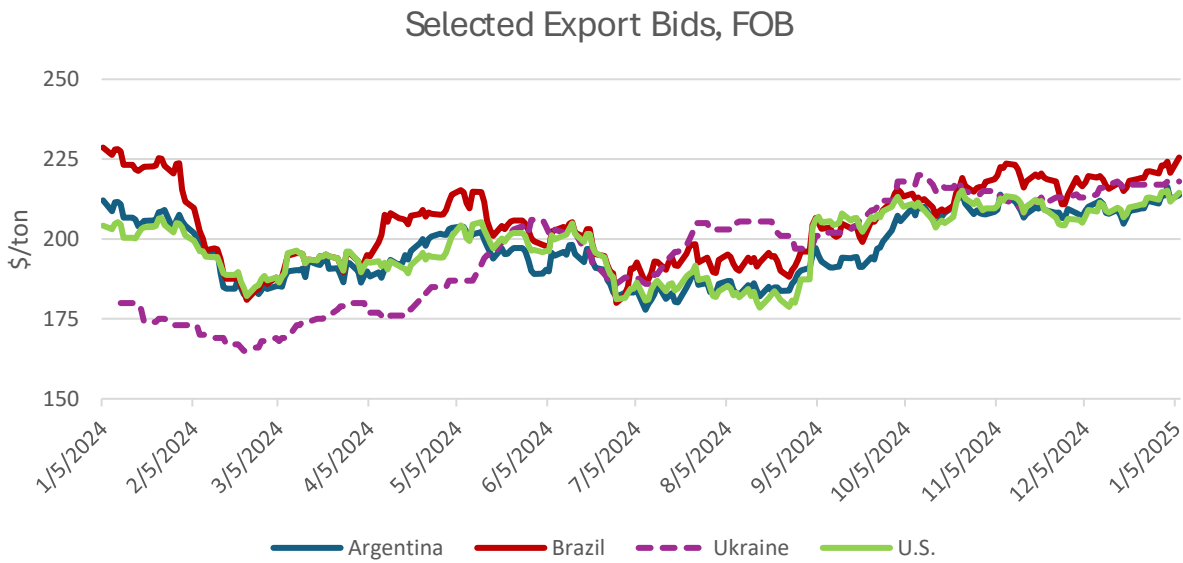


# COARSE GRAINS

## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global corn production is forecast down this month as a cut to the United States more than offsets higher production in China, Ghana, and Russia. Global trade is down from last month as lower exports for Brazil offset an increase to Argentina. Global imports are down from last month as cuts for China, Japan, and South Korea more than offset higher imports for Turkey. The U.S. season-average farm price is up 15 cents to \$4.25 per bushel.

## CORN PRICES



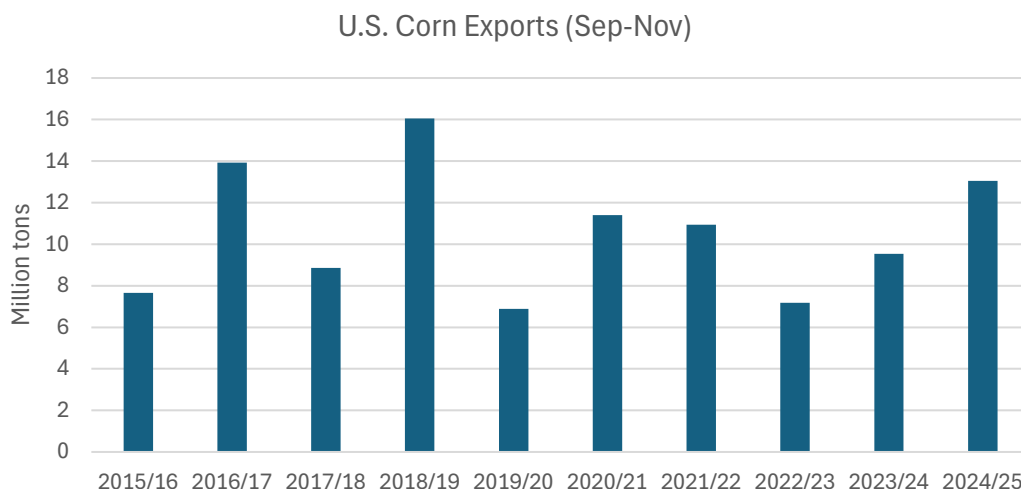
Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (US\$ per metric ton)	6-Jan-25	4-Dec-24	5-Jan-24	% change, '24 - '25
Argentina, Up River	214	207	212	1%
Brazil, Paranaguá	225	217	229	-1%
Ukraine	218	213	N/A	N/A
U.S. #3 Yellow Corn, Gulf	214	205	205	5%

Since the December *WASDE*, exports bids for all major origins increased. U.S. bids were up \$9/ton to \$214 reflecting robust demand for U.S. supplies in the first quarter of the marketing year. Argentine export bids were up \$7/ton to \$214 reflecting potential impacts of dry conditions on new crop supplies. Brazil bids rose \$8/ton to \$225 as season-end supplies face strong domestic demand for ethanol production. Ukraine bids rose \$5/ton to \$218, buoyed by bullish movements in other exporters.

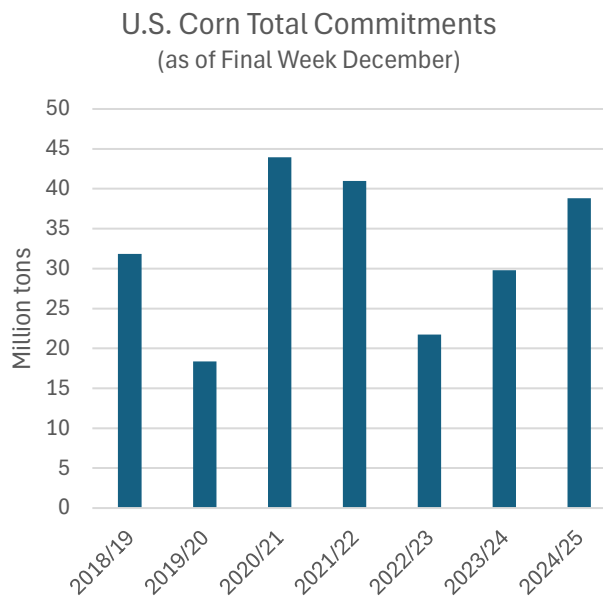
## MARKET FEATURE

### First Quarter U.S. Corn Exports Highest Since 2018/19



Totalling 13.0 million tons, first quarter U.S. corn exports in MY 2024/25 (Sep 2024 – Aug 2025) are the highest since the 16.1 million tons exported in 2018/19. In recent years, first quarter U.S. corn exports have faced strong competition from Brazil’s *safrinha* exports. However, with uncharacteristically weak volumes from Brazil and another strong year of U.S. production, U.S. exports have seen a promising start.

2024/25 U.S. production is estimated to be the fourth highest on record at 377.6 million tons, down 7.0 million from last month on lower yields. However, with plentiful old-crop stocks, supply was relatively abundant in the first quarter. Export Sales Reporting data as of December 26 indicate that U.S. marketing year-to-date total commitments<sup>2</sup> are strong at nearly 39.0 million tons, particularly to Mexico. Mexico was the United States’ largest destination for corn in 2023/24 as it faced a smaller crop due to drought. The forecast for Mexico’s 2024/25 production is little improved as dryness persists, and Mexico is forecast to import a similar volume of corn as its record-setting amount last year. Competitive U.S. prices have also spurred commitments from Colombia, currently at 3.6 million tons, the highest level in history for this point in the year.



<sup>2</sup> Total commitments are the sum of accumulated exports and outstanding sales (not yet exported).

In contrast, Brazil, the United States' primary competitor in the world corn market, exported uncharacteristically low volumes after its *safrinha* harvest. *Safrinha* exports begin in July and continue for around 6 months. Brazil's corn exports for the Sep-Nov 2024 period were the smallest in 3 years. One factor at play is growth in Brazil's corn ethanol production. Ethanol production data tracked by UNICA, the Brazilian sugarcane industry association, indicates that corn ethanol production is up by 30 percent from the prior season. Brazil has also contended with muted demand from China. In September-November 2023, Brazil exported 9.5 million tons to China, whereas this year that volume has cratered to under 400,000 tons. Notably, monthly China imports have been under half a million tons from August 2024 onwards, the lowest monthly volumes since March 2020, due to weak domestic corn prices and ample supplies.

The United States is forecast to export 62.2 million tons of corn in 2024/25, down about 700,000 tons from last month on lower supplies. If realized, this would still be the third-highest volume of exports on record. While development of the South American crop may impact sales later this marketing year, under current market conditions, the United States is off to a strong start for 2024/25 exports.

#### TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Corn	Exports	37,000	<b>38,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>	Higher old crop exports
Brazil	Corn	Exports	46,000	<b>44,000</b>	<b>-2,000</b>	Slow export pace, domestic use
China	Barley	Imports	10,000	<b>9,500</b>	<b>-500</b>	Slow import pace, weak Australia prospects
	Corn	Imports	14,000	<b>13,000</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Larger crop, cut to global supplies
Iran	Barley	Imports	1,000	<b>1,500</b>	<b>500</b>	Stronger imports from Kazakhstan
Japan	Corn	Imports	15,500	<b>15,300</b>	<b>-200</b>	Lower Brazil trade
Korea, South	Corn	Imports	11,800	<b>11,500</b>	<b>-300</b>	
Turkey	Corn	Imports	1,900	<b>2,300</b>	<b>400</b>	Pace of trade

## **ENDNOTES**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

## OTHER NOTES

**Marketing Years (MY):** MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2022/23 starts in 2022); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2022/23 starts in 2023). Key exporter MY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

**Prices:** Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2022/23 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2023).

EU Consolidation:

Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, field crops PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately.

Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represents the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or calling (202) 720-3448.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production 2024. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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**DATA TABLES**

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**All Grain Summary Comparison**  
**Million Metric Tons**

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	44.9	49.1	53.7	5.1	6.9	7.1	346.7	389.7	377.6
Other		745.0	741.9	739.5	511.6	515.7	525.8	816.7	840.3	836.7
<b>World Total</b>		789.9	791.0	793.2	516.7	522.6	532.9	1,163.4	1,230.0	1,214.3
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.3	30.2	31.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	305.9	321.9	321.7
Other		750.8	768.2	767.1	517.8	514.9	521.2	859.9	900.4	908.5
<b>World Total</b>		781.1	798.4	798.4	522.4	519.8	526.4	1,165.8	1,222.3	1,230.2
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	15.5	19.0	21.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	34.6	44.8	39.1
Other		258.8	248.5	237.1	179.7	178.2	180.7	270.1	272.7	254.2
<b>World Total</b>		274.3	267.5	258.8	180.7	179.5	182.1	304.7	317.5	293.3
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.3	3.8	3.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7
Other		209.1	216.5	205.0	50.7	54.6	53.7	172.3	199.0	182.7
<b>World Total</b>		212.4	220.3	208.5	52.1	56.1	55.2	173.3	199.7	183.4
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	20.3	19.6	23.5	2.4	3.2	3.2	42.8	59.3	62.5
Other		197.4	204.5	188.8	51.5	56.0	54.9	138.1	138.6	127.2
<b>World Total</b>		217.7	224.1	212.3	53.9	59.2	58.1	180.9	197.9	189.7

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.



**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Russia	39,100	34,000	49,000	55,500	47,000	46,000
European Union	29,736	31,927	35,083	37,974	29,000	29,000
Canada	27,722	15,010	25,334	25,659	26,000	26,000
Australia	19,720	25,958	32,329	22,504	25,000	25,000
Ukraine	16,851	18,844	17,122	18,577	16,500	16,000
Argentina	9,597	17,651	4,681	7,282	11,000	11,500
Kazakhstan	8,128	8,459	9,862	8,409	10,000	10,000
Turkey	6,571	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,500	7,500
Brazil	911	3,105	2,689	2,812	2,700	2,700
Egypt	705	300	661	1,851	2,000	2,000
Others	13,941	22,943	13,663	13,962	13,263	13,113
<b>Subtotal</b>	172,982	184,843	197,377	204,528	189,963	188,813
<b>United States</b>	26,636	21,347	20,279	19,594	23,500	23,500
<b>World Total</b>	199,618	206,190	217,656	224,122	213,463	212,313
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Egypt	12,149	11,256	11,221	12,346	12,500	12,500
Indonesia	9,995	11,271	9,446	13,015	12,000	12,000
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,228	12,652	11,500	11,500
China	10,618	9,568	13,282	13,635	11,000	10,500
Algeria	7,680	8,500	8,700	9,500	9,000	9,000
Morocco	5,191	4,726	5,770	6,205	7,500	7,500
Philippines	6,105	6,886	5,750	6,915	7,200	7,200
Bangladesh	7,200	6,340	5,120	6,800	6,900	6,900
Brazil	6,359	6,582	4,985	5,917	6,100	6,500
Mexico	4,724	5,326	5,232	5,290	5,800	5,800
Nigeria	6,586	6,187	4,732	5,105	5,500	5,800
Turkey	8,051	9,555	12,500	8,940	6,500	5,500
Japan	5,493	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,400	5,400
Vietnam	3,900	4,517	4,317	5,441	5,300	5,300
Korea, South	3,889	5,099	4,533	4,990	4,400	4,400
Afghanistan	3,700	4,000	4,350	3,900	4,100	4,100
Uzbekistan	3,546	3,318	4,269	3,616	4,000	4,000
Yemen	4,058	3,442	4,157	3,993	3,900	3,900
Thailand	3,306	2,351	3,163	3,316	3,600	3,600
Saudi Arabia	2,773	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,200	3,200
United Kingdom	3,033	2,634	2,030	3,135	3,200	3,200
Kenya	2,092	2,042	2,324	2,591	2,600	2,600
Sudan	2,064	2,381	2,276	2,282	2,400	2,400
Iraq	2,175	2,576	3,986	2,761	2,200	2,200
Colombia	1,906	2,057	2,036	1,973	2,100	2,100
Others	59,937	65,383	62,001	63,005	58,145	57,945
<b>Subtotal</b>	191,920	199,285	209,120	216,559	206,045	205,045
<b>Unaccounted</b>	5,012	4,174	5,267	3,784	4,018	3,768
<b>United States</b>	2,686	2,731	3,269	3,779	3,400	3,500
<b>World Total</b>	199,618	206,190	217,656	224,122	213,463	212,313

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
China	134,250	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,000	140,099
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,492	135,095	121,300	121,300
India	107,860	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	113,292
Russia	85,352	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,500	81,500
Canada	35,437	22,422	34,807	32,946	34,958	34,958
Australia	31,923	36,237	40,545	25,960	32,000	32,000
Pakistan	25,248	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,400	31,583
Ukraine	25,420	33,007	21,500	23,000	22,900	22,900
Turkey	18,250	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	14,256	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,000	18,000
Argentina	17,640	22,150	12,550	15,850	17,500	17,500
Iran	15,000	12,000	13,200	14,000	14,500	14,500
United Kingdom	9,658	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,050	11,050
Egypt	9,102	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,200	9,200
Brazil	6,235	7,679	10,554	8,097	8,100	8,100
Others	60,922	63,040	58,720	64,212	64,597	64,606
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>723,237</b>	<b>735,812</b>	<b>744,994</b>	<b>741,926</b>	<b>739,297</b>	<b>739,588</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>49,523</b>	<b>44,804</b>	<b>44,898</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>53,650</b>	<b>53,650</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>772,760</b>	<b>780,616</b>	<b>789,892</b>	<b>791,021</b>	<b>792,947</b>	<b>793,238</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	155,000	148,000	148,000	153,500	151,000	151,000
India	102,217	109,882	108,665	112,342	112,242	112,242
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	110,500	108,750	108,750
Russia	42,500	40,750	41,000	39,000	38,250	38,250
Pakistan	26,300	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,200
Egypt	20,500	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,100	20,100
Turkey	20,600	20,100	20,200	19,800	20,100	19,700
Iran	17,400	18,200	18,100	17,300	17,100	17,100
United Kingdom	13,240	15,324	15,200	15,594	14,500	14,500
Algeria	11,150	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	11,950
Brazil	11,800	11,750	11,850	12,000	11,900	11,900
Indonesia	10,100	10,500	9,800	11,500	11,600	11,700
Morocco	10,300	10,500	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Canada	9,100	9,621	8,288	9,077	9,600	9,600
Afghanistan	8,200	8,250	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Others	183,756	186,376	181,084	186,420	189,737	189,987
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>755,866</b>	<b>760,569</b>	<b>759,246</b>	<b>767,666</b>	<b>771,228</b>	<b>770,592</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>30,185</b>	<b>30,411</b>	<b>30,331</b>	<b>30,161</b>	<b>31,244</b>	<b>31,298</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>786,051</b>	<b>790,980</b>	<b>789,577</b>	<b>797,827</b>	<b>802,472</b>	<b>801,890</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	139,120	136,759	138,818	134,503	133,503	133,102
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,268	15,541	10,561	10,591
Russia	11,380	12,088	14,388	11,688	8,238	9,238
India	27,800	19,500	9,500	7,500	8,500	8,500
Algeria	4,724	4,351	5,081	5,531	5,576	5,576
Pakistan	3,056	4,530	3,919	4,967	4,767	4,950
Canada	5,953	4,169	5,625	4,615	4,433	4,523
Others	58,590	60,575	65,173	64,168	60,675	60,624
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>261,321</b>	<b>255,603</b>	<b>258,772</b>	<b>248,513</b>	<b>236,253</b>	<b>237,104</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>23,001</b>	<b>18,355</b>	<b>15,501</b>	<b>18,954</b>	<b>21,629</b>	<b>21,711</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>284,322</b>	<b>273,958</b>	<b>274,273</b>	<b>267,467</b>	<b>257,882</b>	<b>258,815</b>

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Dec 2024/25	Jan 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	7,959	8,614	9,046	9,626	9,750	9,850
Central America	2,171	2,157	2,085	2,228	2,290	2,290
South America	15,292	14,855	13,150	14,272	14,440	14,840
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,228	12,652	11,500	11,500
Other Europe	4,611	4,412	3,644	4,889	4,925	4,925
Former Soviet Union - 12	8,925	10,577	13,494	10,579	9,230	9,230
Middle East	27,125	35,009	38,224	30,051	26,250	25,050
North Africa	28,246	27,477	29,209	31,472	32,400	32,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,731	26,831	24,314	28,006	28,825	29,125
East Asia	22,206	22,166	25,079	26,047	22,940	22,440
South Asia	16,437	13,945	13,388	15,519	12,550	12,550
Southeast Asia	26,042	27,957	25,203	31,369	30,865	30,865
Others	3,471	3,385	3,325	3,628	3,480	3,480
<b>Total</b>	<b>194,606</b>	<b>202,016</b>	<b>212,389</b>	<b>220,338</b>	<b>209,445</b>	<b>208,545</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	87,947	70,510	83,316	85,517	91,208	91,208
South America	27,628	33,424	27,028	27,883	30,134	29,934
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,492	135,095	121,300	121,300
Other Europe	14,185	18,856	20,450	19,053	15,690	15,690
Former Soviet Union - 12	139,518	134,086	144,038	141,037	137,640	137,640
Middle East	41,572	34,457	36,234	44,839	44,192	44,402
North Africa	16,014	21,279	17,260	16,370	16,020	16,010
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,409	9,750	9,501	9,421	9,536	9,536
East Asia	135,744	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,620	141,719
South Asia	141,601	144,299	137,257	147,075	153,092	153,275
Oceania	32,377	36,660	40,948	26,352	32,435	32,444
Others	81	80	80	80	80	80
<b>Total</b>	<b>772,760</b>	<b>780,616</b>	<b>789,892</b>	<b>791,021</b>	<b>792,947</b>	<b>793,238</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,435	47,457	46,419	47,138	48,644	48,698
South America	29,508	29,597	29,700	29,900	30,070	29,920
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	110,500	108,750	108,750
Other Europe	18,500	20,534	20,360	21,024	19,845	19,845
Former Soviet Union - 12	78,220	76,610	76,260	73,605	73,415	73,715
Middle East	63,222	63,240	63,661	63,731	64,675	64,275
North Africa	46,520	46,920	46,720	46,730	46,700	46,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,708	35,583	33,628	35,278	36,433	36,533
East Asia	167,368	161,359	160,615	166,464	163,589	163,589
South Asia	148,551	157,627	156,102	162,130	163,732	163,732
Southeast Asia	26,040	26,595	25,430	28,700	29,430	29,530
Oceania	9,460	10,015	9,665	9,465	9,210	9,210
Others	3,816	3,697	3,578	3,779	3,880	3,880
<b>Total</b>	<b>777,098</b>	<b>787,484</b>	<b>781,138</b>	<b>798,444</b>	<b>798,373</b>	<b>798,377</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	29,207	23,038	21,883	24,342	26,735	26,907
South America	6,679	4,980	7,744	7,685	6,479	6,749
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,268	15,541	10,561	10,591
Other Europe	2,377	2,917	3,783	4,643	3,475	3,498
Former Soviet Union - 12	17,915	22,878	25,541	19,091	16,615	17,928
Middle East	16,309	14,216	17,907	19,421	16,828	16,238
North Africa	11,946	12,721	12,173	11,089	10,711	10,699
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,443	4,283	3,796	4,942	5,615	5,815
East Asia	141,907	139,716	141,687	137,605	136,666	136,265
South Asia	34,207	26,145	14,658	14,174	15,249	15,432
Southeast Asia	4,646	4,777	3,241	4,572	4,877	4,577
Oceania	3,326	3,848	4,685	3,281	2,945	2,990
Others	662	808	907	1,081	1,126	1,126
<b>Total</b>	<b>284,322</b>	<b>273,958</b>	<b>274,273</b>	<b>267,467</b>	<b>257,882</b>	<b>258,815</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
India	21,240	22,122	17,733	17,300	22,000	22,000
Thailand	6,283	7,682	8,736	10,000	7,700	7,500
Vietnam	6,272	7,054	8,225	9,000	7,800	7,500
Pakistan	3,928	4,562	4,528	6,400	5,300	5,300
Cambodia	2,800	2,800	3,000	3,700	3,400	3,400
Burma	1,900	2,335	1,577	2,700	1,500	1,500
Brazil	782	1,445	1,208	963	1,300	1,300
China	2,407	2,172	1,602	1,150	1,000	1,000
Uruguay	704	982	991	800	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	640	752	857	725	850	850
Guyana	406	338	399	500	525	525
Argentina	400	402	293	285	465	465
European Union	412	402	366	360	400	400
Turkey	241	227	258	300	250	250
Australia	72	207	248	260	230	230
Others	1,755	1,600	1,434	1,611	1,549	1,664
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>50,242</b>	<b>55,082</b>	<b>51,455</b>	<b>56,054</b>	<b>55,269</b>	<b>54,884</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>2,397</b>	<b>3,170</b>	<b>3,200</b>	<b>3,200</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>53,192</b>	<b>57,272</b>	<b>53,852</b>	<b>59,224</b>	<b>58,469</b>	<b>58,084</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Philippines	2,950	3,800	3,900	5,300	5,400	5,400
Vietnam	2,750	2,750	3,250	3,800	3,400	3,400
Nigeria	2,100	2,400	2,000	2,400	2,200	2,400
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,183	2,300	2,200	2,200
China	4,921	6,155	2,597	1,400	2,000	2,000
Iraq	1,315	2,124	1,845	2,150	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,157	1,324	1,487	1,750	1,750	1,750
Cote d'Ivoire	1,450	1,560	1,313	1,550	1,600	1,600
Malaysia	1,160	1,240	1,410	1,850	1,500	1,500
Senegal	1,250	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,400
South Africa	1,000	1,034	1,221	1,100	1,150	1,150
Guinea	940	850	870	1,050	900	1,050
Iran	880	1,250	751	800	1,050	1,050
Indonesia	650	740	3,500	4,250	1,500	1,000
United Arab Emirates	775	1,025	900	925	975	975
Brazil	685	826	982	1,023	950	950
Ghana	1,050	620	810	900	950	950
Bangladesh	2,675	950	365	200	1,200	900
Mozambique	705	685	740	850	900	900
Mexico	759	796	734	870	860	860
Burkina Faso	600	706	767	850	850	850
Cameroon	695	575	360	775	800	800
Kenya	620	675	936	800	750	750
Nepal	1,260	825	445	350	700	700
Japan	662	669	709	685	690	690
Others	15,001	17,252	15,386	15,354	16,632	16,492
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>49,872</b>	<b>54,821</b>	<b>50,761</b>	<b>54,682</b>	<b>54,307</b>	<b>53,717</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>1,731</b>	<b>3,092</b>	<b>2,662</b>	<b>2,867</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,500</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>53,192</b>	<b>57,272</b>	<b>53,852</b>	<b>59,224</b>	<b>58,469</b>	<b>58,084</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>Milled Production</b>						
China	148,300	148,990	145,946	144,620	146,000	145,275
India	124,368	129,471	135,755	137,825	145,000	145,000
Bangladesh	34,600	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,800	36,600
Indonesia	34,500	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,000	34,000
Vietnam	27,381	26,670	27,140	26,300	26,500	26,500
Thailand	18,863	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,100	20,100
Philippines	12,416	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,000	12,000
Burma	12,600	12,400	11,800	11,900	11,850	11,850
Pakistan	8,420	9,323	7,322	9,869	10,000	10,000
Brazil	8,001	7,337	6,822	7,200	8,000	8,000
Cambodia	6,271	6,561	7,000	7,400	7,377	7,377
Japan	7,570	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,350	7,350
Nigeria	5,148	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,229	5,229
Egypt	4,000	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	3,900
Nepal	3,744	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,666	3,666
Others	46,044	45,370	45,934	47,740	48,929	48,967
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>502,226</b>	<b>507,998</b>	<b>511,645</b>	<b>515,695</b>	<b>526,701</b>	<b>525,814</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,205</b>	<b>6,066</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>6,922</b>	<b>6,979</b>	<b>7,053</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>509,431</b>	<b>514,064</b>	<b>516,727</b>	<b>522,617</b>	<b>533,680</b>	<b>532,867</b>
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
China	150,293	156,360	154,994	148,115	145,700	145,475
India	101,052	110,446	114,510	116,396	121,000	121,000
Bangladesh	36,100	36,500	37,300	37,600	37,900	37,600
Indonesia	35,400	35,300	35,600	36,100	36,600	36,600
Vietnam	21,850	22,050	22,400	22,400	22,325	22,400
Philippines	14,800	15,400	16,100	16,600	17,200	17,200
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300
Burma	10,400	10,300	10,200	9,800	10,000	10,000
Japan	8,200	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,000	8,000
Nigeria	7,150	7,350	7,500	7,550	7,600	7,600
Brazil	7,350	7,150	7,000	7,150	7,300	7,250
Nepal	4,969	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,266	4,266
Egypt	4,300	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,100	4,100
Pakistan	3,700	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,100
Cambodia	4,200	4,150	4,100	4,000	4,000	3,950
Others	71,407	73,626	75,520	76,625	79,476	79,309
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>498,622</b>	<b>513,858</b>	<b>515,668</b>	<b>518,856</b>	<b>525,273</b>	<b>525,001</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,841</b>	<b>4,740</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,919</b>	<b>5,048</b>	<b>5,238</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>503,463</b>	<b>518,598</b>	<b>520,264</b>	<b>523,775</b>	<b>530,321</b>	<b>530,239</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	116,500	113,000	106,600	103,000	104,000	103,500
India	37,000	34,000	35,000	42,000	44,500	44,500
Indonesia	3,060	2,900	4,700	5,870	4,620	4,270
Philippines	2,363	3,103	3,378	3,603	3,703	3,703
Thailand	4,480	4,426	4,349	2,149	2,349	2,549
Nigeria	1,690	2,045	2,228	2,170	1,999	2,199
Vietnam	3,289	3,605	3,370	2,070	1,445	2,070
Others	18,957	19,852	20,069	17,370	18,369	17,953
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>187,339</b>	<b>182,931</b>	<b>179,694</b>	<b>178,232</b>	<b>180,985</b>	<b>180,744</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>1,381</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>188,726</b>	<b>184,192</b>	<b>180,655</b>	<b>179,497</b>	<b>182,467</b>	<b>182,125</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Dec 2024/25	Jan 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,147	2,635	2,567	2,770	2,860	2,860
Caribbean	992	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,150	1,150
South America	1,803	1,815	1,936	1,873	1,925	1,895
Other Europe	714	729	749	760	785	785
Former Soviet Union - 12	587	666	570	635	665	665
Middle East	6,205	7,947	7,424	7,850	8,155	8,155
North Africa	610	863	731	650	755	705
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,020	16,979	15,518	16,812	17,420	17,620
East Asia	6,412	7,738	4,100	2,930	3,665	3,655
South Asia	4,414	3,082	1,382	1,275	2,530	2,300
Southeast Asia	8,234	9,143	12,695	15,892	12,535	12,035
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,183	2,300	2,200	2,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,850</b>	<b>56,136</b>	<b>52,121</b>	<b>56,132</b>	<b>55,807</b>	<b>55,217</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,406	6,247	5,225	7,072	7,139	7,213
Caribbean	886	885	841	862	885	885
South America	17,307	16,529	16,085	16,859	18,005	18,005
European Union	1,826	1,732	1,292	1,435	1,671	1,671
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,397	1,339	1,177	1,314	1,392	1,422
Middle East	2,900	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,852	2,852
North Africa	4,042	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,945	3,945
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,117	20,380	21,961	22,913	22,693	22,693
East Asia	162,013	162,921	159,653	158,093	159,524	158,807
South Asia	174,807	181,065	186,167	192,108	199,236	199,036
Southeast Asia	115,732	116,077	117,025	114,486	115,388	115,388
<b>Total</b>	<b>509,431</b>	<b>514,064</b>	<b>516,727</b>	<b>522,617</b>	<b>533,680</b>	<b>532,867</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	6,213	6,158	5,984	6,365	6,528	6,718
Central America	1,321	1,406	1,408	1,443	1,463	1,493
Caribbean	1,945	1,859	1,939	1,820	1,933	1,933
South America	14,975	14,920	14,819	15,018	15,230	15,180
European Union	3,400	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,350	3,350
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,703	1,714	1,605	1,793	1,871	1,911
Middle East	9,194	9,637	9,837	10,245	10,695	10,695
North Africa	4,625	4,359	4,329	4,595	4,650	4,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,549	36,203	38,151	37,891	39,831	39,566
East Asia	165,392	171,445	169,913	163,261	160,630	160,403
South Asia	149,758	159,193	163,945	166,208	171,556	171,286
Southeast Asia	104,126	104,715	106,064	106,718	107,981	108,006
<b>Total</b>	<b>498,312</b>	<b>516,234</b>	<b>522,444</b>	<b>519,777</b>	<b>526,915</b>	<b>526,388</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,591	1,404	1,049	1,360	1,587	1,486
Central America	192	168	253	236	205	205
Caribbean	327	340	367	448	540	540
South America	2,857	2,305	1,866	1,981	2,266	2,236
European Union	682	905	828	761	879	882
Middle East	1,483	1,733	2,146	1,925	1,887	1,887
North Africa	1,159	613	600	509	554	504
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,223	3,862	4,677	4,400	4,112	4,462
East Asia	120,071	116,721	110,309	106,207	107,120	106,621
South Asia	40,730	39,290	40,011	45,834	48,715	48,315
Southeast Asia	16,089	16,296	18,070	15,307	14,199	14,524
Oceania	86	240	196	233	156	156
<b>Total</b>	<b>188,726</b>	<b>184,192</b>	<b>180,655</b>	<b>179,497</b>	<b>182,467</b>	<b>182,125</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Brazil	27,504	31,938	53,307	46,568	46,135	44,210
Argentina	40,977	44,418	29,448	35,157	42,100	43,100
Ukraine	29,049	29,895	29,765	32,727	25,475	25,475
European Union	12,553	12,812	11,052	11,424	9,030	9,030
Australia	9,705	11,109	10,500	10,345	8,810	8,810
Russia	9,871	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,200	6,225
Canada	7,219	5,552	7,851	6,217	5,730	5,730
Paraguay	2,564	3,208	4,006	2,927	2,735	2,735
South Africa	2,756	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,625	2,630
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	2,850	2,300	2,300
Others	15,090	14,008	12,577	13,108	9,968	10,053
<b>Subtotal</b>	159,888	166,456	175,647	176,678	161,108	160,298
<b>United States</b>	75,623	70,394	45,900	65,653	67,835	67,835
<b>World Total</b>	235,511	236,850	221,547	242,331	228,943	228,133
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	50,531	41,499	32,619	48,107	32,125	30,625
Mexico	17,301	18,498	20,297	25,468	25,225	25,225
European Union	15,820	21,567	25,639	21,737	21,055	21,055
Japan	16,972	16,506	16,450	16,673	16,910	16,710
Vietnam	11,947	9,653	10,122	11,597	12,700	12,700
Korea, South	11,804	11,617	11,228	11,667	11,898	11,598
Iran	10,902	10,302	8,000	9,900	9,100	9,600
Egypt	9,653	9,771	6,238	8,041	8,270	8,270
Colombia	6,132	6,846	6,697	6,951	6,950	6,950
Saudi Arabia	9,128	8,778	6,394	7,599	6,805	6,805
Algeria	5,004	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,605	5,605
Taiwan	4,472	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,775	4,775
Peru	3,851	3,646	3,495	4,443	4,050	4,050
Malaysia	3,726	3,697	3,476	3,888	3,730	3,730
Morocco	2,937	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,556	3,556
United Kingdom	2,695	2,637	2,166	3,022	2,695	2,695
Turkey	3,395	5,861	4,360	3,435	2,105	2,505
Canada	1,871	6,341	2,296	2,896	2,346	2,346
Chile	2,557	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,270	2,270
Brazil	2,679	4,064	2,353	2,265	2,140	2,240
Thailand	2,881	1,568	1,965	2,079	1,900	1,900
Philippines	561	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,825	1,825
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,800
Tunisia	2,004	1,795	1,587	1,724	1,600	1,600
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,550
Others	25,346	26,562	24,592	27,707	25,448	25,935
<b>Subtotal</b>	227,019	229,159	208,245	241,992	218,433	217,920
<b>Unaccounted</b>	5,963	5,039	9,948	-1,997	8,034	7,737
<b>United States</b>	2,529	2,652	3,354	2,336	2,476	2,476
<b>World Total</b>	235,511	236,850	221,547	242,331	228,943	228,133

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
China	269,243	281,729	285,894	297,382	300,550	303,467
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,099	136,882	136,410	136,105
Brazil	90,321	120,699	143,489	127,808	133,524	133,524
Argentina	63,009	61,142	43,914	58,373	60,291	60,291
India	51,387	51,385	56,776	57,155	57,599	57,599
Russia	41,396	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,500	33,970
Ukraine	39,585	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,237	33,237
Mexico	32,662	32,785	33,877	28,820	29,060	29,060
Canada	29,644	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	27,521
Nigeria	20,895	21,397	21,696	19,012	19,600	19,600
Ethiopia	18,560	17,373	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,910
South Africa	17,814	16,636	17,527	13,911	17,558	17,558
Australia	18,560	19,219	18,842	14,444	15,769	15,469
Turkey	15,812	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,660	14,660
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	12,800	12,800
Others	197,900	188,812	190,628	192,633	190,858	190,664
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,074,852</b>	<b>1,107,560</b>	<b>1,099,039</b>	<b>1,103,569</b>	<b>1,101,847</b>	<b>1,103,435</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>372,258</b>	<b>396,297</b>	<b>356,449</b>	<b>402,882</b>	<b>397,281</b>	<b>390,857</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,447,110</b>	<b>1,503,857</b>	<b>1,455,488</b>	<b>1,506,451</b>	<b>1,499,128</b>	<b>1,494,292</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
China	312,832	320,911	321,768	338,700	340,880	340,380
European Union	159,483	158,273	149,702	148,935	149,470	149,245
Brazil	74,360	76,161	84,987	91,632	92,654	94,654
India	47,546	48,045	53,703	57,311	59,000	59,000
Mexico	49,835	50,765	52,745	54,270	54,605	54,605
Russia	31,042	31,109	33,150	29,990	29,250	28,720
Canada	24,628	25,792	24,759	24,402	24,748	24,748
Argentina	20,220	19,344	17,580	18,026	20,441	20,441
Nigeria	20,955	21,177	21,591	20,159	19,750	19,750
Ethiopia	18,644	17,898	17,382	17,800	17,930	17,980
Turkey	18,112	17,609	17,954	17,309	17,070	17,370
Japan	17,290	16,822	16,804	16,923	17,190	16,990
Egypt	17,273	17,891	14,556	16,190	16,240	16,240
Vietnam	17,200	15,300	14,472	14,550	15,750	15,750
South Africa	13,957	13,280	13,918	14,341	14,323	14,358
Others	302,568	290,225	283,648	289,870	292,020	292,135
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,145,999</b>	<b>1,164,090</b>	<b>1,145,933</b>	<b>1,164,150</b>	<b>1,191,070</b>	<b>1,191,537</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>317,604</b>	<b>324,909</b>	<b>314,967</b>	<b>330,349</b>	<b>331,893</b>	<b>331,246</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,463,603</b>	<b>1,488,999</b>	<b>1,460,900</b>	<b>1,494,499</b>	<b>1,522,963</b>	<b>1,522,783</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	207,726	210,035	206,770	213,554	205,324	207,241
European Union	14,507	18,805	16,586	15,126	14,060	14,001
Mexico	3,604	3,944	5,296	5,298	4,947	4,947
Argentina	3,998	5,582	3,185	5,226	3,852	3,881
Brazil	5,086	4,573	10,769	9,574	3,529	3,574
Canada	3,628	3,706	3,717	3,681	3,070	3,070
India	3,359	3,387	3,589	3,908	2,947	2,947
Others	51,163	54,435	49,482	44,243	38,574	38,493
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>293,071</b>	<b>304,467</b>	<b>299,394</b>	<b>300,610</b>	<b>276,303</b>	<b>278,154</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>34,013</b>	<b>37,475</b>	<b>37,136</b>	<b>47,872</b>	<b>46,984</b>	<b>41,837</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>327,084</b>	<b>341,942</b>	<b>336,530</b>	<b>348,482</b>	<b>323,287</b>	<b>319,991</b>



## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Dec 2024/25	Jan 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	21,701	27,491	25,947	30,700	30,047	30,047
Central America	4,744	5,400	5,450	5,569	5,750	5,750
Caribbean	2,394	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,236	2,236
South America	16,844	18,716	16,918	18,278	16,668	16,768
European Union	15,820	21,567	25,639	21,737	21,055	21,055
Former Soviet Union - 12	771	813	1,326	1,105	832	879
Middle East	32,289	33,443	26,328	29,493	25,286	26,186
North Africa	21,323	19,650	16,603	21,025	20,381	20,381
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,591	3,963	3,715	5,056	5,191	5,631
East Asia	83,818	74,316	64,613	81,158	65,753	63,753
Southeast Asia	20,169	17,339	17,977	21,404	21,375	21,375
Others	6,084	6,962	5,074	6,569	6,335	6,335
<b>Total</b>	<b>229,548</b>	<b>231,811</b>	<b>211,599</b>	<b>244,328</b>	<b>220,909</b>	<b>220,396</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	434,564	454,206	420,861	459,226	453,862	447,438
South America	168,202	199,187	203,182	201,651	210,737	210,922
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,099	136,882	136,410	136,105
Other Europe	21,820	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,508	17,508
Former Soviet Union - 12	94,996	105,981	91,284	95,909	82,695	82,165
Middle East	26,534	17,922	21,561	24,617	23,577	23,577
North Africa	9,799	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,577	10,577
Sub-Saharan Africa	135,096	126,880	133,668	127,932	127,621	127,221
East Asia	271,967	284,547	288,704	300,194	303,353	306,270
South Asia	69,463	69,683	76,778	76,075	76,789	76,789
Southeast Asia	35,693	35,481	34,864	35,580	35,420	35,420
Oceania	19,111	19,778	19,393	15,025	16,324	16,045
Others	4,401	4,388	4,259	4,153	4,255	4,255
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,447,110</b>	<b>1,503,857</b>	<b>1,455,488</b>	<b>1,506,451</b>	<b>1,499,128</b>	<b>1,494,292</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	392,067	401,466	392,471	409,021	411,246	410,599
South America	121,821	122,537	129,651	138,734	140,979	143,064
European Union	159,483	158,273	149,702	148,935	149,470	149,245
Other Europe	20,688	18,928	17,808	18,453	18,799	18,799
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,872	57,321	54,950	51,203	51,878	51,390
Middle East	56,990	52,657	48,612	50,454	49,811	50,111
North Africa	32,953	31,904	27,032	31,441	31,596	31,596
Sub-Saharan Africa	131,605	125,776	131,985	130,970	129,596	129,856
East Asia	349,157	356,652	356,948	374,530	377,310	376,410
South Asia	68,355	68,607	75,006	76,286	79,656	79,656
Southeast Asia	53,161	51,226	49,699	51,031	52,759	52,759
Oceania	8,791	8,394	8,207	7,754	7,844	7,857
Others	11,606	11,770	11,615	11,945	12,270	12,270
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,463,549</b>	<b>1,465,511</b>	<b>1,453,686</b>	<b>1,500,757</b>	<b>1,513,214</b>	<b>1,513,612</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	41,245	45,125	46,149	56,851	55,001	49,854
South America	12,499	13,341	16,651	17,031	9,512	9,605
European Union	14,507	18,805	16,586	15,126	14,060	14,001
Other Europe	2,971	2,655	2,412	2,597	2,277	2,313
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,252	12,337	7,677	6,189	3,762	3,742
Middle East	6,595	5,209	5,740	6,405	5,763	5,762
North Africa	2,765	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,744	2,744
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,916	13,128	12,978	11,333	10,131	10,114
East Asia	212,115	214,318	210,676	217,494	209,265	211,082
South Asia	5,647	5,329	6,271	5,927	4,890	4,890
Southeast Asia	5,595	3,758	3,499	3,691	3,264	3,264
Oceania	3,084	3,722	4,045	1,676	1,632	1,634
Others	893	986	901	979	986	986
<b>Total</b>	<b>327,084</b>	<b>341,942</b>	<b>336,530</b>	<b>348,482</b>	<b>323,287</b>	<b>319,991</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Brazil	27,492	31,921	53,285	46,471	46,000	44,000
Argentina	36,544	38,853	25,740	31,213	37,000	38,000
Ukraine	23,864	26,980	27,122	29,488	23,000	23,000
Russia	3,989	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,300	3,300
Paraguay	2,563	3,187	3,968	2,864	2,700	2,700
South Africa	2,751	3,830	3,619	2,464	2,600	2,600
European Union	3,735	6,027	4,196	4,388	2,500	2,500
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	2,850	2,300	2,300
Canada	1,592	2,200	2,839	2,155	2,100	2,100
Serbia	3,157	1,495	534	2,355	1,400	1,400
Others	7,869	9,839	8,893	7,657	5,322	5,322
<b>Subtotal</b>	116,156	130,632	138,096	138,505	128,222	127,222
<b>United States</b>	68,293	62,903	42,844	59,347	62,500	62,500
<b>World Total</b>	184,449	193,535	180,940	197,852	190,722	189,722
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Mexico	16,498	17,584	19,392	24,759	24,500	24,500
European Union	14,493	19,735	23,188	19,831	19,500	19,500
Japan	15,471	15,003	14,927	15,291	15,500	15,300
China	29,512	21,884	18,711	23,407	14,000	13,000
Vietnam	11,200	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,200	12,200
Korea, South	11,708	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,800	11,500
Egypt	9,633	9,763	6,215	8,019	8,200	8,200
Iran	7,200	8,600	6,700	8,500	8,100	8,100
Colombia	5,795	6,512	6,343	6,622	6,600	6,600
Algeria	4,215	3,273	4,069	4,956	5,000	5,000
Taiwan	4,386	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,700	4,700
Saudi Arabia	3,017	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,600	4,600
Peru	3,679	3,514	3,324	4,288	3,900	3,900
Malaysia	3,700	3,678	3,448	3,872	3,700	3,700
Morocco	2,474	1,963	2,244	2,736	2,700	2,700
United Kingdom	2,546	2,521	2,036	2,756	2,550	2,550
Turkey	1,761	3,782	2,388	3,307	1,900	2,300
Canada	1,550	6,108	2,237	2,752	2,200	2,200
Chile	2,333	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,200	2,200
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,800
Thailand	1,838	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,800	1,800
Philippines	338	669	1,024	1,784	1,650	1,650
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,550
Bangladesh	1,848	2,544	1,145	864	1,500	1,500
Brazil	2,281	3,316	1,684	1,450	1,400	1,400
Others	18,891	19,824	18,409	23,178	19,969	20,299
<b>Subtotal</b>	179,217	186,412	172,259	198,964	183,519	182,749
<b>Unaccounted</b>	4,603	6,516	7,660	-1,818	6,553	6,323
<b>United States</b>	629	607	1,021	706	650	650
<b>World Total</b>	184,449	193,535	180,940	197,852	190,722	189,722

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
China	260,670	272,552	277,200	288,842	292,000	294,917
Brazil	87,000	116,000	137,000	122,000	127,000	127,000
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,379	61,868	58,000	58,000
Argentina	55,000	52,000	37,000	50,000	51,000	51,000
India	31,647	33,730	38,085	37,665	38,000	38,000
Ukraine	30,297	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,500	26,500
Mexico	27,346	26,762	28,077	23,500	23,700	23,700
South Africa	16,951	16,137	17,100	13,400	17,000	17,000
Canada	13,563	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	15,345
Russia	13,872	15,225	15,832	16,600	13,000	13,250
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	12,800	12,800
Nigeria	12,400	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,000	11,000
Ethiopia	10,022	9,400	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,200
Pakistan	8,940	9,525	10,985	9,847	9,500	9,500
Philippines	8,352	8,344	8,322	8,100	8,300	8,300
Others	119,887	123,516	117,571	126,844	119,900	120,200
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>775,987</b>	<b>837,045</b>	<b>816,639</b>	<b>840,340</b>	<b>833,245</b>	<b>836,712</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>357,819</b>	<b>381,469</b>	<b>346,739</b>	<b>389,667</b>	<b>384,644</b>	<b>377,633</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,133,806</b>	<b>1,218,514</b>	<b>1,163,378</b>	<b>1,230,007</b>	<b>1,217,889</b>	<b>1,214,345</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	285,000	291,000	299,000	307,000	313,000	313,000
Brazil	70,500	71,000	78,000	85,000	85,500	87,500
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,800	78,100	75,700	75,700
Mexico	43,800	44,000	46,000	48,100	48,500	48,500
India	27,850	30,000	34,700	37,900	39,100	39,100
Argentina	16,800	15,700	14,200	14,250	16,300	16,300
Canada	13,976	17,984	14,927	15,779	15,600	15,600
Japan	15,450	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,550	15,350
Egypt	16,400	17,000	13,700	15,300	15,300	15,300
Vietnam	16,450	14,750	13,850	14,250	15,250	15,250
Indonesia	13,300	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,300	14,300
South Africa	13,220	12,655	13,239	13,600	13,600	13,600
Korea, South	11,780	11,560	11,350	11,600	11,850	11,650
Nigeria	12,500	12,600	12,900	12,200	11,200	11,200
Russia	10,000	11,100	10,000	10,200	10,200	10,400
Others	199,915	203,530	194,824	207,718	204,615	205,755
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>842,807</b>	<b>885,190</b>	<b>866,828</b>	<b>895,297</b>	<b>914,688</b>	<b>916,763</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>308,215</b>	<b>315,665</b>	<b>305,928</b>	<b>321,921</b>	<b>322,976</b>	<b>321,706</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,151,022</b>	<b>1,200,855</b>	<b>1,172,756</b>	<b>1,217,218</b>	<b>1,237,664</b>	<b>1,238,469</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	205,704	209,137	206,040	211,286	204,266	206,183
European Union	7,828	11,508	8,079	7,290	6,546	6,590
Mexico	3,079	3,175	4,594	4,723	4,393	4,393
Brazil	4,653	3,971	10,041	8,841	2,841	2,841
Argentina	3,132	4,748	2,324	4,089	2,794	2,794
India	2,028	2,395	2,658	2,823	1,923	1,923
Korea, South	2,018	2,056	1,898	1,942	1,987	1,887
Others	36,592	42,086	34,488	31,676	27,540	27,606
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>265,034</b>	<b>279,076</b>	<b>270,122</b>	<b>272,670</b>	<b>252,290</b>	<b>254,217</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>31,358</b>	<b>34,975</b>	<b>34,551</b>	<b>44,792</b>	<b>44,153</b>	<b>39,121</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>296,392</b>	<b>314,051</b>	<b>304,673</b>	<b>317,462</b>	<b>296,443</b>	<b>293,338</b>

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Dec 2024/25	Jan 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	18,677	24,299	22,650	28,217	27,350	27,350
Central America	4,744	5,400	5,450	5,569	5,750	5,750
South America	15,639	17,371	15,503	16,850	15,270	15,270
European Union	14,493	19,735	23,188	19,831	19,500	19,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	322	430	472	398	306	326
Middle East	17,805	21,804	17,086	23,158	19,450	19,850
North Africa	18,000	16,809	14,149	17,484	17,500	17,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,895	3,384	2,962	4,264	4,468	4,778
East Asia	61,116	53,000	48,977	54,883	46,045	44,545
Southeast Asia	18,130	16,222	16,392	20,925	20,570	20,570
Caribbean	2,391	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,235	2,235
Others	5,634	6,418	4,443	5,859	5,725	5,725
<b>Total</b>	<b>179,846</b>	<b>187,019</b>	<b>173,280</b>	<b>199,670</b>	<b>184,169</b>	<b>183,399</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	398,728	422,842	389,355	428,588	423,689	416,678
South America	153,223	182,556	186,972	184,390	191,880	191,880
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,379	61,868	58,000	58,000
Other Europe	10,320	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,978	6,978
Former Soviet Union - 12	49,108	64,309	47,907	55,326	45,647	45,897
Middle East	9,315	8,753	9,461	10,879	9,549	9,549
North Africa	6,433	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	7,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,425	87,074	87,831	86,582	84,377	84,677
East Asia	263,041	275,026	279,702	291,349	294,511	297,428
South Asia	48,795	51,243	57,255	55,746	56,424	56,424
Central America	3,431	3,475	3,441	3,402	3,439	3,439
Southeast Asia	35,403	35,191	34,574	35,290	35,130	35,130
Others	1,144	1,275	1,139	1,101	1,193	1,193
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,133,806</b>	<b>1,218,514</b>	<b>1,163,378</b>	<b>1,230,007</b>	<b>1,217,889</b>	<b>1,214,345</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	365,991	377,649	366,855	385,800	387,076	385,806
South America	110,489	110,565	116,008	124,974	126,235	128,235
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,800	78,100	75,700	75,700
Other Europe	10,063	9,049	8,469	8,767	8,910	8,910
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,415	25,128	20,185	20,130	20,790	21,005
Middle East	26,830	30,102	25,762	31,773	28,555	28,855
North Africa	25,980	23,910	20,995	24,720	24,600	24,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	83,810	84,747	85,767	88,636	85,849	86,674
East Asia	319,169	324,650	332,096	340,946	347,545	347,145
South Asia	47,720	49,747	55,143	56,016	58,990	58,990
Southeast Asia	50,906	49,759	47,863	50,206	51,665	51,665
Central America	8,295	8,670	8,765	9,030	9,190	9,190
Others	3,488	3,408	3,110	3,220	3,436	3,436
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,152,856</b>	<b>1,179,084</b>	<b>1,165,818</b>	<b>1,222,318</b>	<b>1,228,541</b>	<b>1,230,211</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	36,606	40,896	40,773	51,511	50,387	45,355
South America	10,698	11,521	14,604	14,772	7,330	7,351
European Union	7,828	11,508	8,079	7,290	6,546	6,590
Other Europe	1,547	1,324	762	991	703	689
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,227	9,678	4,386	3,263	1,721	1,776
Middle East	3,233	3,043	3,036	2,951	2,951	2,950
North Africa	1,897	2,012	2,161	2,141	1,912	1,912
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,678	11,714	11,296	9,906	8,652	8,657
East Asia	209,833	213,206	209,780	215,064	208,055	209,872
South Asia	4,285	4,324	5,330	4,835	3,858	3,858
Southeast Asia	5,589	3,749	3,490	3,685	3,258	3,258
Central America	707	834	771	785	824	824
Others	264	242	205	268	246	246
<b>Total</b>	<b>296,392</b>	<b>314,051</b>	<b>304,673</b>	<b>317,462</b>	<b>296,443</b>	<b>293,338</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Australia	8,007	8,233	7,084	7,909	6,200	6,200
European Union	8,559	6,355	6,614	6,694	6,200	6,200
Argentina	2,458	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,400	3,400
Russia	5,691	3,100	5,400	5,800	2,600	2,600
Ukraine	5,053	2,710	2,559	3,176	2,400	2,400
Canada	3,520	1,973	2,899	2,469	2,100	2,100
Kazakhstan	1,028	563	1,253	1,399	1,600	1,600
United Kingdom	1,280	785	1,061	653	750	750
Uruguay	185	317	127	350	150	250
Turkey	122	215	121	151	150	150
Others	1,120	403	311	348	339	339
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>37,023</b>	<b>28,419</b>	<b>30,337</b>	<b>31,792</b>	<b>25,889</b>	<b>25,989</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>37,372</b>	<b>28,487</b>	<b>30,394</b>	<b>31,944</b>	<b>25,989</b>	<b>26,089</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	12,049	8,282	8,582	15,898	10,000	9,500
Saudi Arabia	6,100	4,700	3,100	2,600	2,200	2,200
Iran	3,700	1,700	1,300	1,400	1,000	1,500
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,625	1,400	1,400
Japan	1,132	1,184	1,227	1,203	1,200	1,200
Morocco	456	760	734	1,462	850	850
Brazil	398	734	652	759	725	825
Jordan	484	1,166	1,261	847	800	800
Tunisia	1,008	845	766	701	750	750
Algeria	778	688	180	900	600	600
Libya	1,043	535	750	450	600	600
Mexico	499	363	544	471	500	500
Vietnam	747	553	622	297	500	500
Qatar	358	292	394	155	450	450
Colombia	336	333	353	329	350	350
Kuwait	507	551	410	300	300	300
United Arab Emirates	453	337	260	320	300	300
India	14	101	253	100	200	200
Israel	463	317	260	200	200	200
Turkey	1,634	2,036	1,967	127	200	200
Others	3,272	2,118	2,712	2,132	1,901	1,901
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>36,581</b>	<b>28,832</b>	<b>28,484</b>	<b>32,276</b>	<b>25,026</b>	<b>25,126</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>-803</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>-546</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>663</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>37,372</b>	<b>28,487</b>	<b>30,394</b>	<b>31,944</b>	<b>25,989</b>	<b>26,089</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,813	50,400	50,400
Russia	20,629	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,500	16,250
Australia	14,649	14,337	14,137	10,800	11,700	11,700
Canada	10,741	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	8,144
United Kingdom	8,117	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,200	7,200
Turkey	8,100	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	7,000
Ukraine	7,947	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,900	5,900
Argentina	4,035	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,900	4,900
Kazakhstan	3,659	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,600	3,600
Iran	3,600	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	2,261	2,350	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485
China	2,036	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,000
India	1,720	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,699
Iraq	1,850	360	235	200	1,400	1,400
Algeria	1,213	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,200
Others	12,993	12,488	10,484	11,689	11,717	11,920
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>157,785</b>	<b>142,580</b>	<b>147,186</b>	<b>139,322</b>	<b>138,945</b>	<b>138,898</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>2,626</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>4,052</b>	<b>3,132</b>	<b>3,132</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>161,502</b>	<b>145,206</b>	<b>150,973</b>	<b>143,374</b>	<b>142,077</b>	<b>142,030</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,300	46,000	45,950
Russia	14,400	14,300	16,700	14,700	14,300	14,100
China	12,600	11,600	11,000	16,400	13,200	12,700
Turkey	9,000	7,400	8,700	7,300	8,000	8,000
Canada	7,747	5,399	6,699	6,269	6,600	6,600
United Kingdom	7,215	6,380	6,046	6,434	6,600	6,600
Australia	6,500	6,000	6,000	5,800	5,900	5,900
Iran	6,900	4,700	5,300	4,300	4,300	4,300
Ukraine	4,100	4,100	3,400	3,500	3,800	3,800
Saudi Arabia	7,025	4,225	4,325	2,025	2,625	2,625
Ethiopia	2,325	2,375	2,200	2,500	2,450	2,450
Morocco	1,165	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,300	2,300
Kazakhstan	2,550	2,300	2,450	1,900	2,050	2,050
India	1,900	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	1,950
Algeria	2,250	1,950	1,400	1,850	1,750	1,750
Others	24,121	21,130	20,715	19,700	21,622	21,843
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>158,174</b>	<b>144,521</b>	<b>144,994</b>	<b>138,603</b>	<b>142,729</b>	<b>142,704</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,860</b>	<b>3,532</b>	<b>3,628</b>	<b>3,962</b>	<b>3,484</b>	<b>3,484</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>162,034</b>	<b>148,053</b>	<b>148,622</b>	<b>142,565</b>	<b>146,213</b>	<b>146,188</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,442	5,100	5,092
United Kingdom	1,058	964	1,268	1,218	1,168	1,218
Australia	2,518	2,848	3,220	1,108	1,120	1,108
Saudi Arabia	1,002	991	980	967	954	954
Ukraine	661	780	770	1,139	741	741
Turkey	512	306	922	1,687	737	737
Canada	711	543	709	1,152	721	721
Others	8,365	6,018	5,869	7,290	5,526	5,539
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,838</b>	<b>17,737</b>	<b>19,464</b>	<b>20,003</b>	<b>16,067</b>	<b>16,110</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>1,703</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>1,438</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>21,393</b>	<b>18,546</b>	<b>20,897</b>	<b>21,706</b>	<b>17,570</b>	<b>17,548</b>

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Dec 2024/25	Jan 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	937	1,025	1,038	808	925	925
South America	927	1,261	1,209	1,259	1,255	1,355
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,625	1,400	1,400
Other Europe	191	198	171	406	196	196
Former Soviet Union - 12	425	371	829	668	514	514
Middle East	14,426	11,506	9,207	6,284	5,800	6,300
North Africa	3,305	2,835	2,452	3,533	2,870	2,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	19	61	109	130	80	80
East Asia	13,273	9,576	9,935	17,215	11,295	10,795
South Asia	34	109	280	115	211	211
Oceania	46	45	19	5	30	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,718</b>	<b>29,290</b>	<b>28,942</b>	<b>32,490</b>	<b>25,326</b>	<b>25,426</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	15,363	10,700	14,569	13,737	12,056	12,056
South America	5,727	7,042	6,528	6,871	6,631	6,806
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,813	50,400	50,400
Other Europe	9,699	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,751	8,751
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,721	32,811	34,200	32,702	29,615	29,365
Middle East	15,919	7,938	10,925	12,565	12,810	12,810
North Africa	2,529	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,600	2,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,004	2,837	2,646	3,007	3,035	3,040
East Asia	2,385	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,289	2,289
South Asia	1,933	1,798	1,545	2,066	1,855	1,855
Oceania	14,987	14,662	14,467	11,158	12,035	12,058
<b>Total</b>	<b>161,502</b>	<b>145,206</b>	<b>150,973</b>	<b>143,374</b>	<b>142,077</b>	<b>142,030</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	12,907	10,431	11,677	11,581	11,384	11,384
South America	4,207	4,195	4,540	4,679	4,454	4,629
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,300	46,000	45,950
Other Europe	8,765	7,930	7,580	7,967	8,129	8,130
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,679	23,760	26,022	23,565	23,891	23,701
Middle East	28,802	21,209	21,628	17,446	19,997	19,997
North Africa	6,108	7,146	5,162	5,820	6,090	6,090
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,982	2,913	2,793	3,079	3,070	3,090
East Asia	14,283	13,278	12,703	18,010	14,795	14,295
South Asia	2,119	1,868	1,797	2,051	2,106	2,106
Oceania	6,900	6,350	6,355	6,170	6,265	6,280
<b>Total</b>	<b>161,908</b>	<b>145,661</b>	<b>148,449</b>	<b>144,170</b>	<b>146,931</b>	<b>146,402</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	2,676	1,802	2,560	3,204	2,553	2,488
South America	951	902	1,051	1,227	962	1,009
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,442	5,100	5,092
Other Europe	1,226	1,125	1,453	1,423	1,372	1,422
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,341	2,063	2,582	2,358	1,610	1,560
Middle East	3,342	2,133	2,682	3,447	2,810	2,810
North Africa	862	1,197	774	1,030	810	810
Sub-Saharan Africa	432	388	327	337	324	332
East Asia	1,842	614	340	1,847	636	636
South Asia	144	128	131	237	227	227
Oceania	2,560	2,898	3,262	1,148	1,160	1,156
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,393</b>	<b>18,546</b>	<b>20,897</b>	<b>21,706</b>	<b>17,570</b>	<b>17,548</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Australia	1,235	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,100	2,100
Argentina	1,973	1,800	800	1,100	1,700	1,700
Brazil	11	10	1	93	125	200
India	56	41	37	33	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	59	72	66	36	50	50
Paraguay	1	21	38	63	35	35
Others	250	170	85	86	97	87
<b>Subtotal</b>	3,635	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,207	4,272
<b>United States</b>	6,926	7,387	2,965	6,118	5,200	5,200
<b>World Total</b>	10,561	11,818	6,795	9,639	9,407	9,472
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	8,669	10,991	4,863	8,341	7,700	7,700
Japan	299	258	241	127	150	150
South Africa	8	1	29	78	75	150
Sudan	125	75	110	60	100	125
Mexico	133	362	176	60	100	100
Eritrea	65	95	63	162	70	70
Ethiopia	5	12	35	10	15	60
Kenya	181	79	152	24	75	60
South Sudan	71	55	35	30	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Others	361	552	334	444	353	348
<b>Subtotal</b>	9,967	12,530	6,088	9,386	8,738	8,863
<b>Unaccounted</b>	593	-712	707	252	668	608
<b>United States</b>	1	0	0	1	1	1
<b>World Total</b>	10,561	11,818	6,795	9,639	9,407	9,472

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.



**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Nigeria	6,590	6,725	6,806	6,400	6,900	6,900
Brazil	2,084	3,120	4,789	4,426	5,000	5,000
Mexico	4,348	4,840	4,892	4,485	4,500	4,500
India	4,812	4,150	3,814	4,737	4,400	4,400
Ethiopia	5,058	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100
Argentina	3,319	2,883	1,610	2,487	3,600	3,600
Sudan	5,150	3,528	5,248	3,055	4,000	3,300
China	2,970	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,400	2,100
Niger	2,132	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,840	1,644	2,014	1,859	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,823	1,248	1,582	1,528	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
European Union	1,006	801	522	810	1,060	1,110
Bolivia	1,481	595	886	985	1,000	1,000
Others	8,010	7,660	7,379	7,411	7,220	7,220
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>53,462</b>	<b>50,076</b>	<b>52,714</b>	<b>50,293</b>	<b>53,680</b>	<b>52,730</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>9,474</b>	<b>11,375</b>	<b>4,770</b>	<b>8,071</b>	<b>8,147</b>	<b>8,734</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>62,936</b>	<b>61,451</b>	<b>57,484</b>	<b>58,364</b>	<b>61,827</b>	<b>61,464</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	11,400	14,300	7,900	11,300	10,700	10,700
Nigeria	6,550	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,850	6,850
Brazil	2,100	3,000	4,700	4,400	4,900	4,800
Mexico	4,500	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,600	4,600
India	4,550	4,450	3,900	4,600	4,400	4,400
Ethiopia	5,200	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,100	4,150
Sudan	5,100	3,700	5,200	3,250	4,100	3,450
Burkina Faso	1,900	1,650	1,950	1,875	1,900	1,900
Niger	2,050	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850
Argentina	1,050	1,150	1,000	1,150	1,700	1,700
Mali	1,700	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,230	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,215	1,215
European Union	1,033	948	552	815	1,055	1,105
Bolivia	1,400	650	850	1,000	1,000	1,000
Tanzania	1,025	1,050	1,025	1,000	1,000	1,000
Others	7,751	7,556	7,172	7,356	6,982	6,997
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>60,043</b>	<b>57,981</b>	<b>55,192</b>	<b>56,757</b>	<b>59,093</b>	<b>58,168</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>2,541</b>	<b>3,175</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>62,681</b>	<b>61,156</b>	<b>57,777</b>	<b>58,539</b>	<b>61,634</b>	<b>61,343</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	266	390	495	483	473	498
China	269	332	387	426	421	421
Argentina	187	221	181	219	419	419
Mexico	102	303	270	214	213	213
Mali	296	144	176	204	204	204
India	598	258	135	240	190	190
Niger	221	53	178	103	178	178
Others	1,524	1,372	1,543	1,086	1,034	1,001
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>3,073</b>	<b>3,365</b>	<b>2,975</b>	<b>3,132</b>	<b>3,124</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>803</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,979</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>3,981</b>	<b>3,806</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>3,927</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Dec 2024/25	Jan 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	134	362	176	61	101	101
South America	37	31	40	77	33	33
European Union	13	167	38	16	15	15
Other Europe	23	19	13	12	20	15
Middle East	40	85	30	40	26	26
North Africa	0	1	2	3	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	656	518	605	630	618	748
East Asia	9,030	11,307	5,157	8,522	7,899	7,899
Southeast Asia	28	32	21	21	25	25
Others	7	8	6	5	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,968</b>	<b>12,530</b>	<b>6,088</b>	<b>9,387</b>	<b>8,739</b>	<b>8,864</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	13,822	16,215	9,662	12,556	12,647	13,234
Central America	246	206	212	157	157	157
Caribbean	76	71	66	61	61	61
South America	7,128	6,817	7,451	8,092	9,840	9,840
European Union	1,006	801	522	810	1,060	1,110
Middle East	616	664	469	468	498	498
North Africa	762	803	755	784	794	794
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,585	25,388	28,641	25,338	26,785	26,085
East Asia	2,972	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,002
South Asia	4,908	4,214	3,863	4,776	4,441	4,441
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,400	2,100
Others	126	195	57	70	92	92
<b>Total</b>	<b>62,936</b>	<b>61,451</b>	<b>57,484</b>	<b>58,364</b>	<b>61,827</b>	<b>61,464</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	7,138	8,175	7,685	6,382	7,141	7,775
Central America	250	208	212	157	157	157
Caribbean	78	74	68	63	62	62
South America	4,822	4,999	6,687	6,699	7,810	7,710
European Union	1,033	948	552	815	1,055	1,105
Middle East	656	742	501	506	524	524
North Africa	764	789	766	785	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,719	26,524	28,844	26,223	27,223	26,643
East Asia	11,774	14,620	8,198	11,496	10,901	10,901
South Asia	4,651	4,518	3,954	4,641	4,441	4,441
Southeast Asia	83	77	76	67	74	74
Oceania	95	160	110	210	160	160
Others	114	110	41	49	60	55
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,177</b>	<b>61,944</b>	<b>57,694</b>	<b>58,093</b>	<b>60,393</b>	<b>60,392</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	618	1,504	886	1,045	1,008	1,016
Central America	7	5	5	5	5	5
South America	626	731	832	843	1,033	1,056
European Union	20	18	15	17	19	17
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	6	20	10	12	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,772	1,003	1,324	1,054	1,124	1,094
East Asia	295	356	411	437	432	432
South Asia	598	258	135	240	190	190
Oceania	20	331	351	142	81	82
Others	17	48	12	11	13	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,979</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>3,981</b>	<b>3,806</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>3,927</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Canada	1,959	1,222	1,891	1,436	1,350	1,350
Australia	391	512	574	300	450	450
Russia	90	150	150	275	275	275
European Union	145	202	90	118	125	125
United Kingdom	31	167	147	95	125	125
Kazakhstan	5	2	13	16	15	15
Ukraine	15	9	4	19	15	15
Others	11	67	41	20	19	19
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,647	2,331	2,910	2,279	2,374	2,374
<b>United States</b>	51	33	29	30	30	30
<b>World Total</b>	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,309	2,404	2,404
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	301	342	463	461	425	425
Mexico	171	189	185	178	125	125
European Union	33	209	125	98	75	75
Chile	169	12	75	25	50	50
India	46	45	53	32	50	50
Japan	48	48	44	44	50	50
Switzerland	49	50	42	43	45	45
Peru	44	30	45	40	35	35
Malaysia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Korea, South	24	26	22	21	25	25
South Africa	21	0	39	32	25	25
Canada	19	28	21	17	20	20
Norway	15	32	13	50	20	20
United Kingdom	18	16	19	15	20	20
Uruguay	1	10	21	15	15	15
Others	59	26	47	40	34	36
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,044	1,082	1,242	1,127	1,044	1,046
<b>Unaccounted</b>	82	26	97	84	110	108
<b>United States</b>	1,572	1,256	1,600	1,098	1,250	1,250
<b>World Total</b>	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,309	2,404	2,404

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,485	5,971	7,600	7,625
Canada	4,576	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,358
Russia	4,127	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,250	3,000
Australia	1,898	1,735	1,587	1,000	1,200	1,200
Brazil	853	1,143	1,190	984	1,060	1,060
United Kingdom	1,031	1,123	1,007	830	1,000	1,000
China	760	780	790	840	850	850
Argentina	510	725	429	565	600	600
Chile	525	578	333	458	475	475
Ukraine	515	478	380	430	400	400
Turkey	315	276	365	325	340	340
Belarus	445	350	375	350	320	320
Kazakhstan	240	182	229	150	300	300
Norway	316	269	291	300	300	300
Algeria	69	40	105	105	105	105
Others	355	436	386	383	396	399
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>25,008</b>	<b>22,249</b>	<b>24,678</b>	<b>18,634</b>	<b>21,554</b>	<b>21,332</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>984</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>25,962</b>	<b>22,827</b>	<b>25,515</b>	<b>19,462</b>	<b>22,538</b>	<b>22,316</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,400	6,285	7,415	7,415
Russia	4,050	3,650	4,300	3,050	3,000	2,750
Canada	2,340	1,920	2,565	1,977	2,050	2,050
China	1,025	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,280	1,280
Brazil	850	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,050
United Kingdom	969	1,007	870	746	875	875
Australia	1,200	1,200	1,100	750	750	750
Argentina	525	710	450	555	600	600
Chile	615	570	420	505	520	520
Ukraine	475	465	405	415	390	390
Turkey	315	280	370	325	350	350
Belarus	440	350	375	350	325	325
Norway	340	295	300	355	325	325
Kazakhstan	235	205	205	160	265	260
Mexico	235	265	295	220	205	205
Others	683	652	713	682	718	723
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>22,784</b>	<b>21,405</b>	<b>22,191</b>	<b>18,607</b>	<b>20,197</b>	<b>20,019</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,362</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>2,057</b>	<b>2,248</b>	<b>2,237</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>25,146</b>	<b>23,420</b>	<b>24,410</b>	<b>20,664</b>	<b>22,445</b>	<b>22,256</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	469	424	596	273	425	433
Canada	657	333	1,275	442	420	420
Australia	416	395	349	304	299	304
United Kingdom	147	157	140	124	144	144
China	143	140	143	144	139	139
Russia	188	122	173	149	124	124
Kazakhstan	78	56	75	60	82	82
Others	407	363	313	345	328	330
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,505</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>1,976</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>451</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,057</b>	<b>2,464</b>	<b>3,569</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>2,470</b>	<b>2,427</b>

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Dec 2024/25	Jan 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,762	1,473	1,806	1,293	1,395	1,395
South America	241	53	166	92	110	110
European Union	33	209	125	98	75	75
Other Europe	89	104	80	118	90	90
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	7	11	12	4	6
Middle East	0	7	5	1	5	5
North Africa	18	5	0	5	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	0	39	32	25	25
East Asia	373	416	529	526	500	500
South Asia	46	45	53	32	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>2,842</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>2,294</b>	<b>2,296</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,593	3,570	6,176	3,526	4,422	4,422
South America	1,949	2,507	2,019	2,070	2,191	2,201
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,485	5,971	7,600	7,625
Other Europe	1,484	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,435	1,435
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,334	4,801	5,490	4,283	4,308	4,058
Middle East	315	276	365	325	340	340
North Africa	75	46	109	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	57	59	28	41	55	50
East Asia	761	781	791	841	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,921	1,760	1,620	1,030	1,225	1,223
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,962</b>	<b>22,827</b>	<b>25,515</b>	<b>19,462</b>	<b>22,538</b>	<b>22,316</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,937	4,200	5,079	4,254	4,503	4,492
South America	2,128	2,513	2,204	2,154	2,285	2,295
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,400	6,285	7,415	7,415
Other Europe	1,506	1,491	1,356	1,280	1,382	1,382
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,211	4,732	5,294	4,032	4,020	3,767
Middle East	315	280	370	325	350	350
North Africa	101	59	109	116	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	70	69	68	80	75
East Asia	1,097	1,200	1,317	1,366	1,355	1,355
South Asia	46	45	53	31	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Oceania	1,223	1,225	1,133	780	775	773
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,909</b>	<b>23,309</b>	<b>24,412</b>	<b>20,707</b>	<b>22,366</b>	<b>22,105</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,222	823	1,794	980	941	883
South America	224	187	164	189	187	189
European Union	469	424	596	273	425	433
Other Europe	198	206	197	183	202	202
Former Soviet Union - 12	341	253	293	257	244	244
Middle East	6	9	8	7	2	2
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	23	21	26	26	26
East Asia	144	141	144	145	141	141
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	419	398	352	307	302	307
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,057</b>	<b>2,464</b>	<b>3,569</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>2,470</b>	<b>2,427</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
European Union	95	210	138	213	190	190
Canada	148	157	222	157	180	180
Russia	101	125	65	190	25	50
Ukraine	58	124	14	8	10	10
Belarus	22	5	5	5	5	5
Others	3	22	30	8	6	6
<b>Subtotal</b>	427	643	474	581	416	441
<b>United States</b>	4	3	5	6	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	431	646	479	587	421	446
<b>TY Imports</b>						
European Union	131	219	131	167	65	65
Kazakhstan	11	1	10	24	5	30
Japan	22	13	11	8	10	10
United Kingdom	4	11	4	7	5	10
Israel	18	5	0	10	5	5
Norway	10	3	2	7	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	4	4	4
Others	10	47	10	12	7	7
<b>Subtotal</b>	210	303	172	239	106	136
<b>Unaccounted</b>	31	12	32	31	40	35
<b>United States</b>	190	331	275	317	275	275
<b>World Total</b>	431	646	479	587	421	446

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Dec	2024/25 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,546	7,636	7,200	7,020
Russia	2,376	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,350	1,150
Belarus	1,051	800	750	780	760	760
Canada	488	372	520	358	421	421
Turkey	296	200	273	320	320	320
Ukraine	459	600	315	240	200	200
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Others	198	199	250	191	178	178
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>13,971</b>	<b>12,108</b>	<b>11,833</b>	<b>11,443</b>	<b>10,614</b>	<b>10,234</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>374</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,265</b>	<b>12,357</b>	<b>12,149</b>	<b>11,707</b>	<b>10,988</b>	<b>10,608</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,300	7,200
Russia	2,200	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,350	1,150
Belarus	1,050	790	740	750	775	775
Turkey	296	228	283	334	320	320
Ukraine	402	365	277	277	277	277
Canada	289	231	305	180	245	245
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Kazakhstan	35	45	50	24	35	55
Norway	43	45	63	56	55	55
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	149	121	92	123	101	105
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>13,402</b>	<b>11,734</b>	<b>11,093</b>	<b>11,123</b>	<b>10,699</b>	<b>10,424</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>644</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>13,931</b>	<b>12,256</b>	<b>11,700</b>	<b>11,750</b>	<b>11,343</b>	<b>11,068</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	743	888	1,202	1,302	1,070	992
Canada	91	84	105	91	88	88
Ukraine	90	164	184	145	58	58
Belarus	31	34	37	65	48	48
Russia	201	93	179	89	64	39
Kazakhstan	4	4	4	1	4	4
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	14	24	14	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>1,694</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,230</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,254</b>

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Dec 2024/25	Jan 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	191	332	277	321	276	276
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	219	131	167	65	65
Other Europe	17	20	10	19	13	18
Former Soviet Union - 12	17	5	14	27	8	33
Middle East	18	41	0	10	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>411</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	782	621	836	622	795	795
South America	150	241	196	225	189	189
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,546	7,636	7,200	7,020
Other Europe	118	108	138	131	116	116
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,916	3,156	3,125	2,738	2,333	2,133
Middle East	296	200	273	320	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,265</b>	<b>12,357</b>	<b>12,149</b>	<b>11,707</b>	<b>10,988</b>	<b>10,608</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	818	753	912	807	889	889
South America	150	241	196	225	189	189
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,300	7,200
Other Europe	130	125	120	147	130	134
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,687	2,900	2,917	2,651	2,437	2,257
Middle East	314	233	283	344	325	325
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,910</b>	<b>12,254</b>	<b>11,678</b>	<b>11,706</b>	<b>11,319</b>	<b>11,043</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	123	100	136	111	112	112
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	743	888	1,202	1,302	1,070	992
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	326	295	404	300	174	149
Middle East	14	24	14	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,254</b>

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