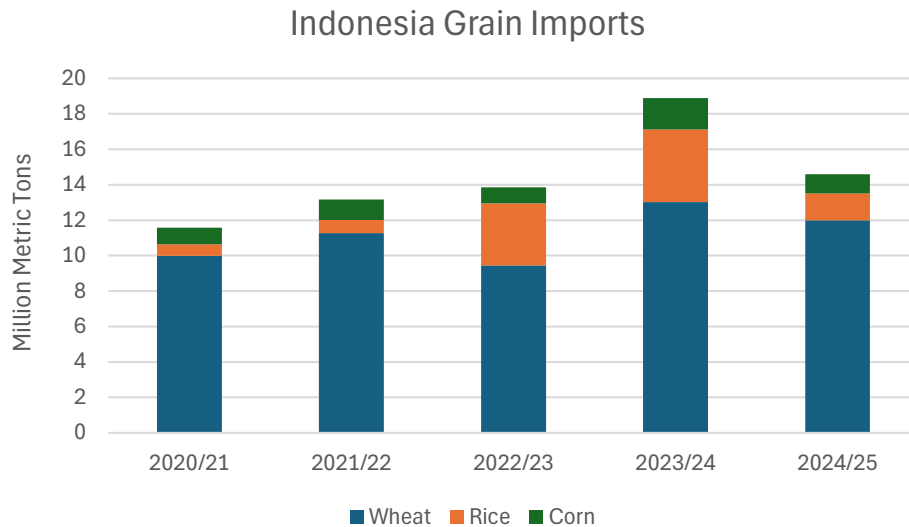


Grain: World Markets and Trade

Indonesia Grain Imports to Subside after 2023/24 Record



Indonesia imported a record quantity of grains in 2023/24¹, up over 30 percent from the prior marketing year. In addition to the ongoing trends of a rising population and shifting diets, domestic production shortfalls due to delayed rainfall spurred a flurry of public and private sector purchases. However, with improved production prospects in 2024/25, imports are expected to decline.

Indonesia is a consistent major importer of wheat, with no production but a growing preference for affordable wheat-based staples such as instant noodles. In 2023/24, imports of wheat were up 38 percent from the prior year to offset tight beginning stocks. Imports of wheat for 2024/25 are expected to subside. Thus far in the marketing year, fewer imports from primary supplier Australia are partially offset by stronger imports from Canada and the United States. While imports from Ukraine are large so far this marketing year, the pace is expected to slow, given its tight stocks.

Indonesians consume more than three times as much rice as wheat, which the country typically supplies primarily with domestic production. However, with delayed seasonal rainfall, production fell in 2022/23 and 2023/24. Amid the urgency to secure staple food supplies during an election year, the state food logistics agency was authorized to import rice through numerous tenders in 2023 and 2024 to supplement supplies. While imports represented only about 10 percent of consumption in 2023/24, Indonesia rose from a minor importer to become the second-largest importer, accounting for 7 percent of global trade.

The weather also delayed Indonesia’s corn harvest in 2023/24. With rising demand for feed and wet milling, Indonesia authorized additional corn imports, primarily sourced from Brazil and Argentina. For further details, see the Coarse Grains section of this report and the [Indonesia November 2024 Grain and Feed Update](#). Looking ahead to 2024/25, with improved production prospects, grain imports are expected to decline from this year’s peak.

¹ Marketing year 2023/24 includes July 2023 – June 2024 for wheat, October 2023 – September 2024 for corn, and January 2024 – December 2024 for rice

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

WHEAT	3
RICE	6
COARSE GRAINS	10
ENDNOTES	13
DATA TABLES	16

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

WHEAT

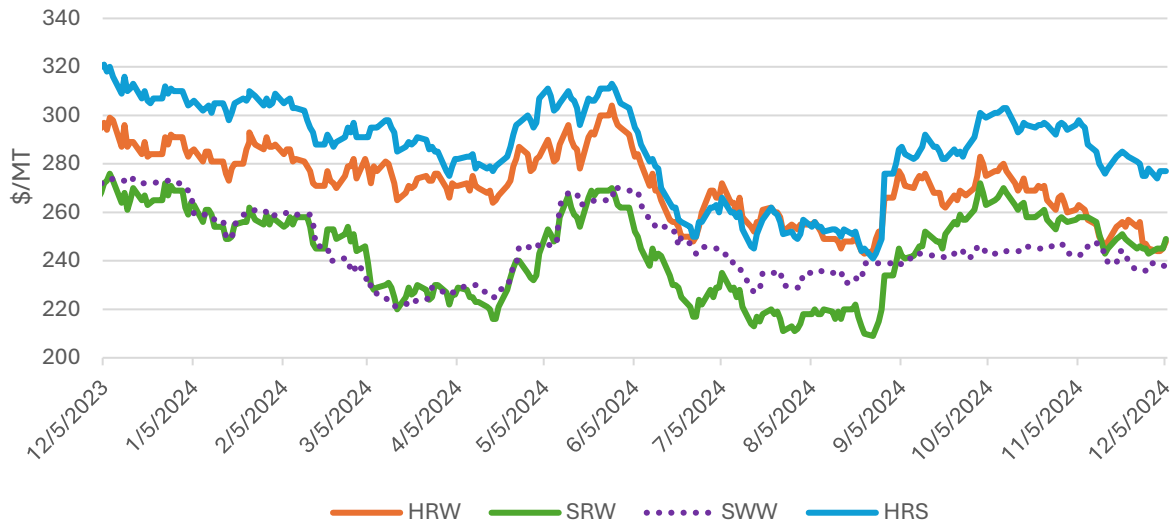
OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global production is adjusted lower this month, with cuts to the EU and Brazil, but remains a record. Global consumption is forecast down on lower feed and residual use for Ukraine. Global stocks are raised this month, led by Russia, but remain below last year's level. Trade is down with lower imports for China and Saudi Arabia. Exports are lowered for Russia and the European Union, more than offsetting higher projected shipments for the United States and Ukraine. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$5.60 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. quotes declined for all classes since the November WASDE. Hard Red Spring dropped \$19/ton to \$277 on stiff competition from Canada. Hard Red Winter dropped \$14/ton to \$248 and Soft Red Winter fell \$9/ton to \$249 as winter wheat condition ratings improved significantly on widespread rainfall over the past month and strong export competition from Argentina further pressured prices. Soft White Winter lost \$5/ton at \$238 as price pressure from favorable growing conditions was softened by strong exports to East Asian markets.

U.S. Daily FOB Export Bids



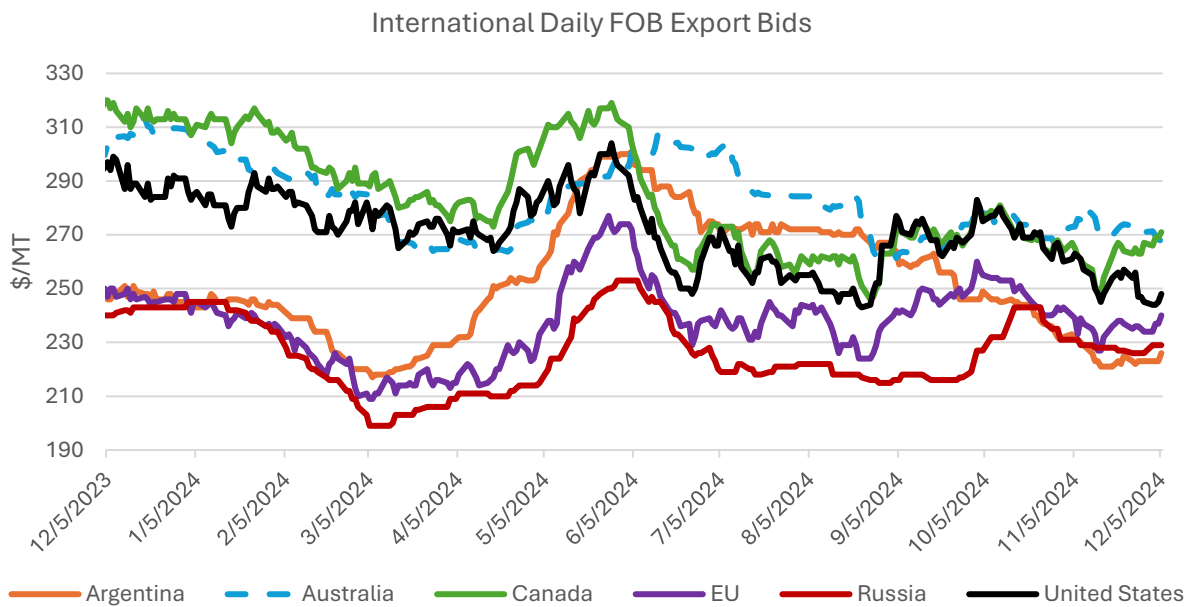
Note: Prices as of December 5, 2024

Source: International Grains Council

*Note on prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Global exporter quotes were mixed since the November WASDE. U.S. quotes had the largest decline of \$14/ton with favorable winter crop conditions and increased competition from Southern Hemisphere exporters. Australian quotes dropped \$8/ton as the wheat harvest advanced. Argentine quotes, now the most competitive globally, fell \$5/ton with ongoing harvest pressure. Despite announcing a restrictive export quota for the latter half of the marketing year, Russian quotes settled \$2/ton lower on slowing export demand. Canadian quotes, meanwhile, jumped \$9/ton on strong pace of shipments in recent weeks. EU quotes increased \$7/ton as Russia’s export quota announcement reduced competition.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$226	\$268	\$271	\$240	\$229	\$248

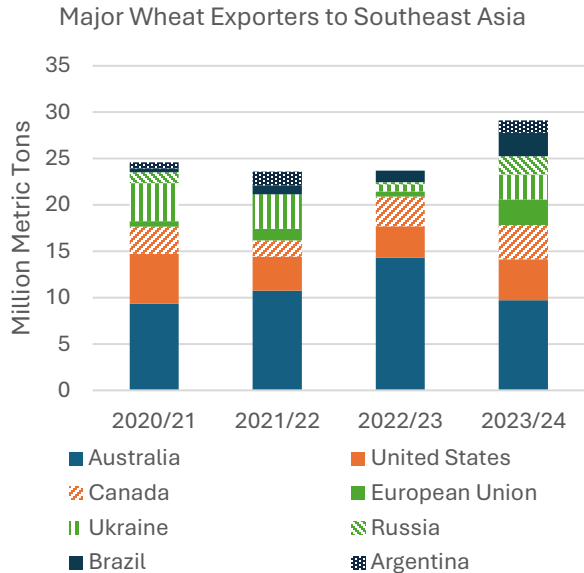
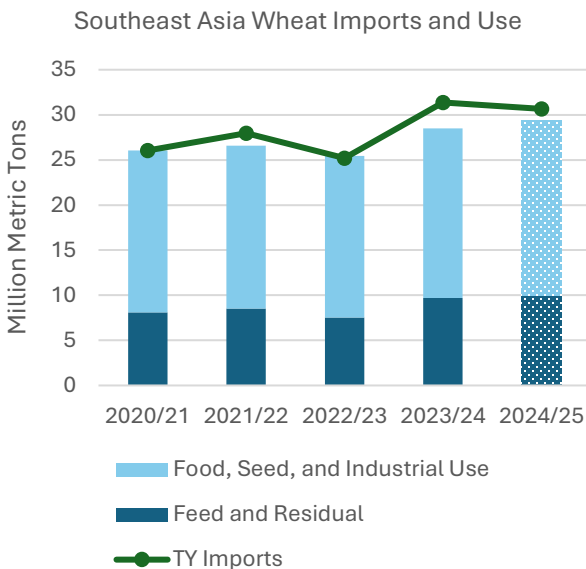


Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver.

MARKET FEATURE

Major Exporters Battle to Supply Southeast Asian Wheat Markets



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC

Southeast Asia depends nearly exclusively on imports to meet food and feed wheat consumption needs. Imports for the region are forecast to remain strong in trade year (TY) 2024/25 (July/June), despite a slight decline from the prior year's record. Australia has tended to dominate Southeast Asian markets as the top supplier, aided by geographic proximity and production of preferred classes of wheat. However, Australian production fell by 36 percent in 2023/24 from the prior year, and buyers in Southeast Asia shifted to other supplies. In 2024/25, Australia is expected to regain some market share following a rebound of production to 32 million tons.

Australia's competition for supplying high-quality milling wheat to the region is primarily the United States and Canada. While the United States largely supplies the Philippines market and to a lesser extent Thailand and Indonesia, Canada has made significant gains in Indonesia, the second-largest wheat importer in the world.

Exports to the region from Ukraine, Russia, and the European Union soared in 2023/24, offsetting declines from Australia. These lower-priced suppliers have augmented feed-quality wheat supplies for Southeast Asia and tend to ship the majority of their exports to the region in the first half of the trade year. In the first 3 months of 2024/25 (July-September), Ukraine has been the dominant supplier, shipping over 2 million tons, while Russia has exported less than half that much to the region, and EU exports have faltered given its smaller harvest.

Australia exports to the region are expected to pick up after the completion of its harvest, currently underway, and will be complete in January or February 2025. However, Australia must now reckon with the increased prominence of South American wheat in Southeast Asia, which ships during the same peak months as Australia in the latter half of the trade year. As Argentina begins to harvest its

largest crop in 3 years, its export quotes have fallen dramatically, currently trading about 10 percent below Australia's most affordable export quote. Conversely, Brazil had made significant inroads to the Southeast Asian market but with a smaller 2024/25 crop, it will likely cede market share to Australia.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

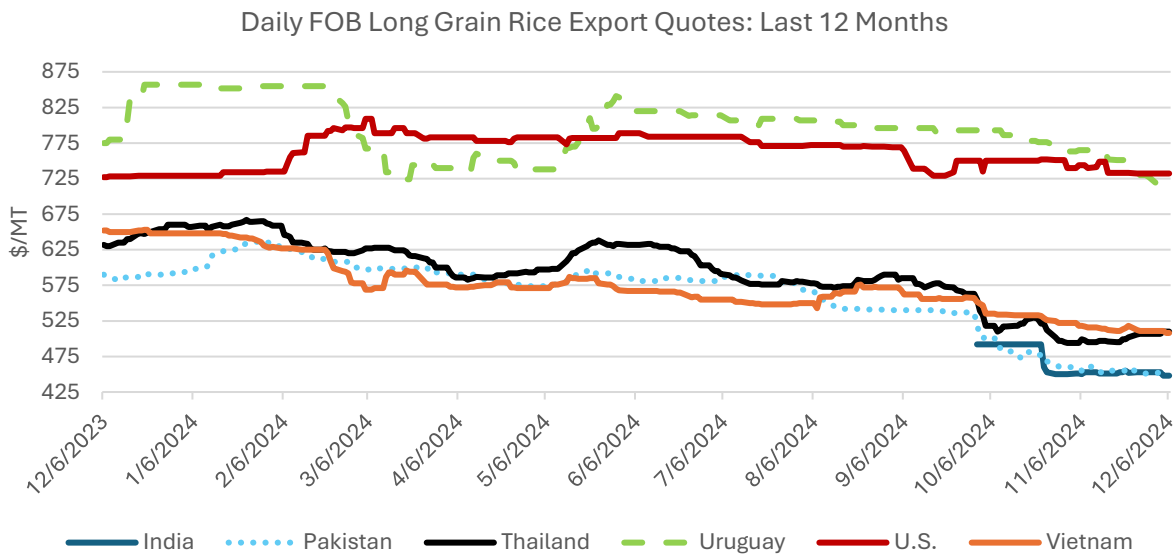
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Brazil	Imports	5,900	6,100	200	Production decrease and strong pace of trade
China	Imports	11,500	11,000	-500	Slow pace of imports to date
Saudi Arabia	Imports	3,600	3,200	-400	Slow pace of imports and tenders
Syria	Imports	1,400	1,600	200	Reduced production compared to prior year
United States	Imports	3,200	3,400	200	Strong imports of Hard Red Spring
Brazil	Exports	2,900	2,700	-200	Smaller crop
European Union	Exports	30,000	29,000	-1,000	Production decrease
Russia	Exports	48,000	47,000	-1,000	Export quota announced for latter half of marketing year
Ukraine	Exports	16,000	16,500	500	Strong pace of exports
United States	Exports	22,500	23,500	1,000	Strong pace of export sales and expectations of reduced competition from Russia in the second half of the trade year

RICE

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global rice production is forecast down slightly based on decreases for the Philippines and Nepal more than offsetting a larger Brazil crop. Global exports are forecast at a record high with increases for Cambodia, Vietnam, and Thailand. Global imports are forecast up with growth for the Philippines, Vietnam, and Nigeria. Global consumption and stocks are forecast slightly lower for Cambodia and Thailand more than offsetting an increase to Indonesia.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

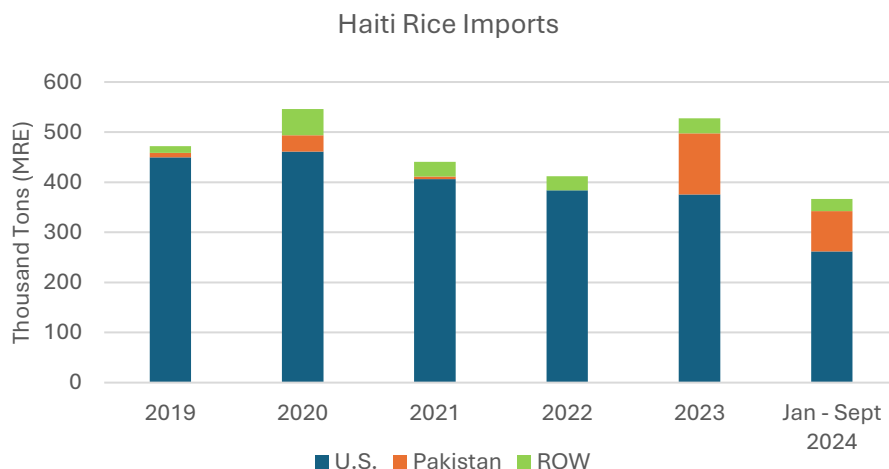
Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice.

Since the November *WASDE*, global export quotes, aside from Thailand, continued to decline. Indian quotes are down slightly, \$2, to \$448/ton. Vietnamese quotes decreased \$9 to \$508/ton as buyers wait for the new crop harvest. Thai quotes rose \$16 to \$514/ton with strong demand from Asia and Africa. Pakistani quotes declined \$10 to \$452/ton, remaining the most competitive following India. U.S. prices dropped \$12 to \$732/ton and Uruguayan quotes fell \$57 to \$708/ton on weaker sales to Latin America.

MARKET FEATURE

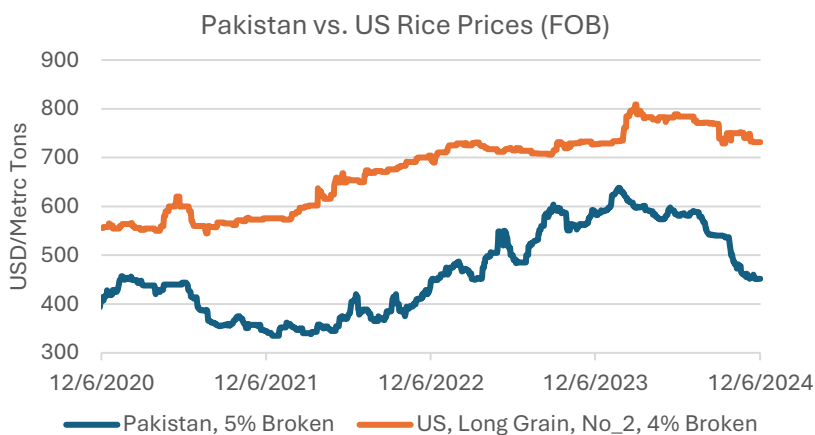
Pakistan Rice Exports to Haiti Threaten U.S. Market Share

Haiti's primary rice supplier has long been the United States. So far this year, over 10 percent of total U.S. rice exports were shipped to Haiti, the largest destination for U.S. long grain milled rice. As recently as 2019, the United States supplied 95 percent of Haiti's total rice imports. However, since 2023, competition from Pakistan has increased, reducing U.S. market share to 71 percent year to date (January-September 2024).



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC., & Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

As an outcome of Haiti's worsening socio-economic crisis and high U.S. prices, Haitian importers have sought alternative rice suppliers. In response to lower long-grain production in the United States in 2023 and soaring prices, Haiti began importing rice from Pakistan. At the same time, a 25-percent currency devaluation of the Pakistani rupee in January 2023 made Pakistan rice even more attractive. These purchases continued to be supported in 2023 by appreciation of the Haitian gourde versus the Pakistani rupee. Furthermore, Pakistan supplies bagged rice via containers, thereby accelerating an increase in exports to Haiti during 2023. Despite an increase in availability of long-grain rice in the United States in 2024/25, Haiti imports from Pakistan are expected to remain strong.



Source: International Grains Council.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Nigeria	Imports	2,100	2,200	100	Increased demand for parboiled
Philippines	Imports	5,100	5,400	300	Smaller crop
Vietnam	Imports	3,100	3,400	300	Increased imports of Cambodian paddy
Brazil	Exports	1,100	1,300	200	Larger crop
Burma	Exports	1,700	1,500	-200	Lower stocks
Cambodia	Exports	2,900	3,400	500	Strong shipments of paddy to Vietnam
Thailand	Exports	7,500	7,700	200	Expanding demand from Middle East and Africa
Vietnam	Exports	7,350	7,800	450	Expanding global demand in core markets

TRADE CHANGES IN 2024 (1,000 MT)

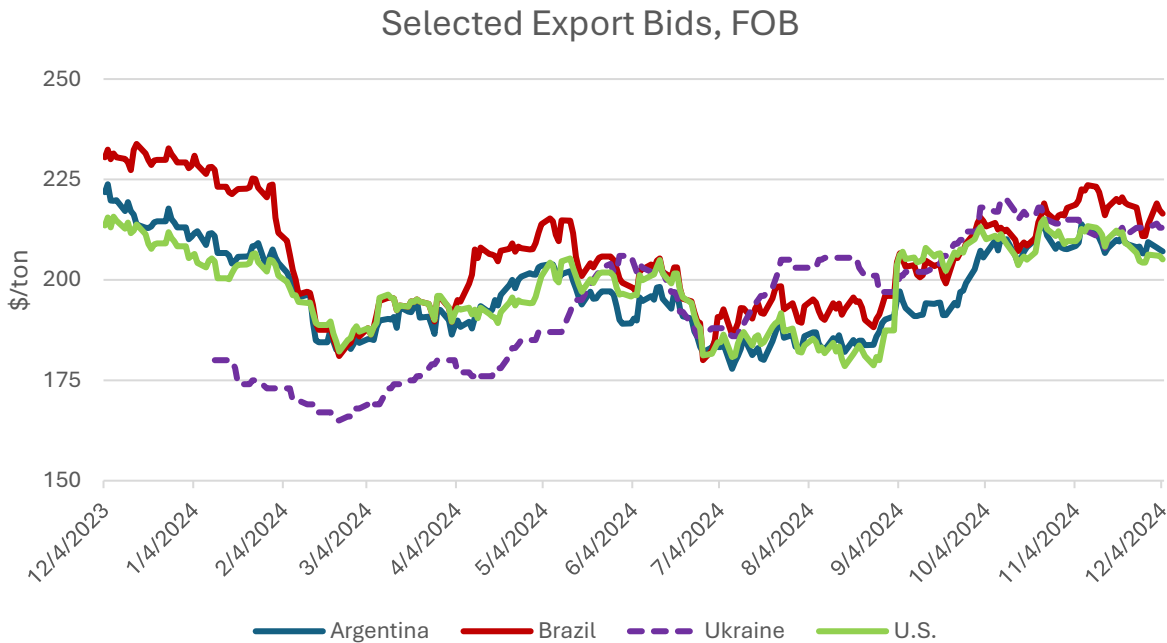
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Indonesia	Imports	3,800	4,100	300	High volumes of Burma rice imports
Nigeria	Imports	2,100	2,200	100	Strong buying of parboiled rice
Philippines	Imports	5,000	5,300	300	Smaller crop for MY 2024/25
Vietnam	Imports	3,200	3,400	200	Ongoing demand for Cambodia rice
Burma	Exports	2,200	2,700	500	Strong demand from Indonesia
Cambodia	Exports	3,200	3,400	200	Strong demand from Vietnam
India	Exports	17,500	17,300	-200	Continued competition from other major suppliers
Pakistan	Exports	5,800	6,000	200	Competitive prices
Thailand	Exports	9,300	10,000	700	Robust demand in core markets
Vietnam	Exports	8,900	9,000	100	Steady growth in export demand

COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global corn production is forecast down this month. Lower production in the European Union, Indonesia, and Mexico more than offset an increase to Ukraine. Global trade is forecast up marginally as increases to Canada and the United States outweigh lower exports for Brazil and the European Union. Global imports are also up marginally. Raised imports for Bangladesh, the European Union, Iran, and Mexico offset cuts to China. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.10 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



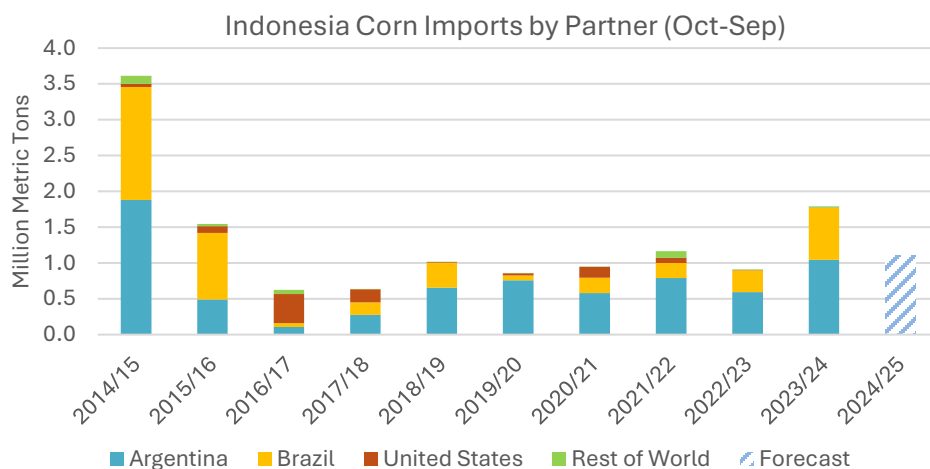
Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (US\$ per metric ton)	4-Dec-24	4-Nov-24	4-Dec-23	% change, '23 - '24
Argentina, Up River	207	208	222	-7%
Brazil, Paranaguá	217	219	231	-6%
Ukraine	213	215	N/A	N/A
U.S. #3 Yellow Corn, Gulf	205	210	214	-4%

Since the November *WASDE*, exports bids for all major origins eased somewhat with few substantial market developments and generally favorable conditions for crop development in South America. U.S. bids were down \$5/ton to \$205 reflecting greater availability of new crop supplies. Argentina and Brazil supplies were down \$1/ton and \$2/ton to \$207 and \$217 respectively, reflecting weaker demand for seasonally dwindling supplies. Ukraine bids fell \$2/ton to \$213, largely tracking movements in other supplies.

MARKET FEATURE

Indonesia Corn Imports Trending Positive Despite Restrictive Import Policies



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC.

In 2023/24, Indonesia corn imports reached their highest level since 2014/15 despite policies in place prioritizing the procurement of domestic corn. Ending the year (Oct-Sep) at 1.8 million tons, 2023/24 imports nearly doubled from the previous year due to increased local consumption, primarily for use by the wet milling industry. This year-to-year increase represents a particularly strong period of growth, but Indonesia corn imports have trended more steadily positive since import restrictions caused quantities to plummet in 2015/16.

The Government of Indonesia (GOI) implemented import restrictions on corn for feed mills during the first half of 2016, causing overall imports to dive from approximately 3.5 million tons in 2014/15 to well under 2.0 million tons in 2015/16. Regulations limit imports for feed to procurement agreements facilitated by the government. Volumes are allotted in prescribed months based on domestic production's ability to meet feed demand, which has seen rapid growth in the last several decades, particularly for poultry. In 2023/24, the GOI authorized the import of 750,000 tons of feed corn, all designated for small holder poultry farmers.

Aside from feed, a growing percentage of Indonesia corn imports are food-grade corn for the wet milling industry to produce corn starch. As local corn exceeds Indonesia's maximum levels for aflatoxins, the private sector is permitted to import corn for industrial purposes. Demand is steadily growing from the wet milling industry, and most Indonesia corn imports since 2015/16 fall under the category of industrial use.

Total corn consumption is expected to marginally increase in 2024/25, forecast at 14.3 million tons due to increased demand from the wet milling sector. Production is also forecast to increase slightly year-over-year to 12.8 million tons in 2024/25 on higher yields. Higher domestic supplies will more than satisfy growth in domestic feed consumption, weakening overall demand for imports despite growing demand in the wet milling industry. Therefore, 2024/25 total imports are forecast to decline year-to-year by nearly 38 percent to 1.1 million tons.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Australia	Barley	Exports	6,700	6,200	-500	Smaller crop
Bangladesh	Corn	Imports	800	1,500	700	Large demand for feed, expected Brazil trade
Brazil	Corn	Exports	48,500	46,000	-2,500	Weak pace of exports, domestic use
Canada	Corn	Exports	1,900	2,100	200	Larger crop
China	Barley	Imports	10,500	10,000	-500	Less Australia exports
	Corn	Imports	16,000	14,000	-2,000	Reduced Brazil trade
European Union	Corn	Exports	3,300	2,500	-800	Production cut
	Corn	Imports	19,000	19,500	500	
Iran	Corn	Imports	7,600	8,100	500	Strong early Brazil trade
Mexico	Corn	Imports	24,000	24,500	500	Production cut
United States	Corn	Exports	59,000	62,500	3,500	First quarter Census and export inspection shipment data

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2022/23 starts in 2022); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2022/23 starts in 2023). Key exporter MY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2022/23 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2023).

EU Consolidation:

Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, field crops PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately.

Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represents the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or calling (202) 720-3448.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production 2024. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	44.9	49.1	53.7	5.1	6.9	7.0	346.7	389.7	384.6
Other		745.0	742.1	739.2	511.6	515.7	526.7	816.7	839.9	833.3
World Total		789.9	791.2	792.9	516.7	522.6	533.7	1,163.4	1,229.6	1,217.9
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.3	30.2	31.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	305.9	322.0	323.0
Other		750.8	768.2	767.2	517.8	515.3	521.9	859.9	900.2	905.5
World Total		781.1	798.4	798.4	522.4	520.2	526.9	1,165.8	1,222.2	1,228.5
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	15.5	19.0	21.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	34.6	44.7	44.2
Other		258.5	248.4	236.3	179.6	177.8	181.0	270.1	271.5	252.2
World Total		274.0	267.4	257.9	180.6	179.1	182.5	304.7	316.2	296.4
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.3	3.8	3.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7
Other		209.0	216.5	206.0	50.7	54.1	54.3	172.3	198.9	183.5
World Total		212.3	220.3	209.4	52.1	55.6	55.8	173.3	199.6	184.2
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	20.3	19.6	23.5	2.4	3.2	3.2	42.8	59.3	62.5
Other		197.4	204.6	190.0	51.5	55.3	55.3	138.1	138.6	128.2
World Total		217.7	224.2	213.5	53.9	58.5	58.5	180.9	197.9	190.7

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
TY Exports						
Russia	39,100	34,000	49,000	55,500	48,000	47,000
European Union	29,736	31,927	35,083	37,945	30,000	29,000
Canada	27,722	15,010	25,334	25,659	26,000	26,000
Australia	19,720	25,958	32,329	22,504	25,000	25,000
Ukraine	16,851	18,844	17,122	18,577	16,000	16,500
Argentina	9,597	17,651	4,681	7,282	11,000	11,000
Kazakhstan	8,128	8,455	9,862	8,409	10,000	10,000
Turkey	6,571	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,500	7,500
Brazil	911	3,105	2,689	2,812	2,900	2,700
Egypt	705	300	661	1,851	2,000	2,000
Others	13,941	22,943	13,663	14,044	13,263	13,263
Subtotal	172,982	184,839	197,377	204,581	191,663	189,963
United States	26,636	21,347	20,279	19,594	22,500	23,500
World Total	199,618	206,186	217,656	224,175	214,163	213,463
TY Imports						
Egypt	12,149	11,256	11,221	12,346	12,500	12,500
Indonesia	9,995	11,271	9,446	13,015	12,000	12,000
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,189	12,632	11,500	11,500
China	10,618	9,568	13,282	13,635	11,500	11,000
Algeria	7,680	8,500	8,700	9,500	9,000	9,000
Morocco	5,191	4,726	5,770	6,205	7,500	7,500
Philippines	6,105	6,886	5,750	6,915	7,200	7,200
Bangladesh	7,200	6,340	5,120	6,800	6,900	6,900
Turkey	8,051	9,555	12,500	8,940	6,500	6,500
Brazil	6,359	6,582	4,985	5,917	5,900	6,100
Mexico	4,724	5,326	5,232	5,290	5,800	5,800
Nigeria	6,586	6,187	4,732	5,105	5,500	5,500
Japan	5,493	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,400	5,400
Vietnam	3,900	4,517	4,317	5,441	5,300	5,300
Korea, South	3,889	5,099	4,533	4,990	4,400	4,400
Afghanistan	3,700	4,000	4,350	3,900	4,100	4,100
Uzbekistan	3,546	3,318	4,269	3,616	4,000	4,000
Yemen	4,058	3,442	4,157	3,993	3,900	3,900
Thailand	3,306	2,351	3,163	3,316	3,600	3,600
Saudi Arabia	2,773	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,600	3,200
United Kingdom	3,033	2,635	2,016	3,119	3,200	3,200
Kenya	2,092	2,042	2,324	2,591	2,600	2,600
Sudan	2,064	2,381	2,276	2,282	2,400	2,400
Iraq	2,175	2,576	3,986	2,761	2,200	2,200
Colombia	1,906	2,057	2,036	1,973	2,100	2,100
Others	59,937	65,383	62,001	63,003	58,045	58,145
Subtotal	191,920	199,286	209,067	216,521	206,645	206,045
Unaccounted	5,012	4,169	5,320	3,875	4,318	4,018
United States	2,686	2,731	3,269	3,779	3,200	3,400
World Total	199,618	206,186	217,656	224,175	214,163	213,463

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
Production						
China	134,250	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,000	140,000
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,492	135,095	122,600	121,300
India	107,860	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	113,292
Russia	85,352	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,500	81,500
Canada	35,437	22,422	34,807	32,946	35,000	34,958
Australia	31,923	36,237	40,545	25,960	32,000	32,000
Pakistan	25,248	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,400	31,400
Ukraine	25,420	33,007	21,500	23,000	22,900	22,900
Turkey	18,250	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	14,256	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,000	18,000
Argentina	17,640	22,150	12,550	15,850	17,500	17,500
Iran	15,000	12,000	13,200	14,000	14,500	14,500
United Kingdom	9,658	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,050	11,050
Egypt	9,102	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,200	9,200
Brazil	6,235	7,679	10,554	8,097	8,500	8,100
Others	60,922	63,040	58,720	64,429	64,637	64,597
Subtotal	723,237	735,812	744,994	742,143	741,079	739,297
United States	49,523	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,650	53,650
World Total	772,760	780,616	789,892	791,238	794,729	792,947
Total Consumption						
China	155,000	148,000	148,000	153,500	151,000	151,000
India	102,217	109,882	108,665	112,342	112,242	112,242
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	110,500	108,750	108,750
Russia	42,500	40,750	41,000	39,000	38,250	38,250
Pakistan	26,300	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,200
Egypt	20,500	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,100	20,100
Turkey	20,600	20,100	20,200	19,800	20,100	20,100
Iran	17,400	18,200	18,100	17,300	17,100	17,100
United Kingdom	13,240	15,324	15,200	15,594	14,500	14,500
Algeria	11,150	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	11,950
Brazil	11,800	11,750	11,850	12,000	11,900	11,900
Indonesia	10,100	10,500	9,800	11,300	11,600	11,600
Morocco	10,300	10,500	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Canada	9,100	9,621	8,288	9,167	9,600	9,600
Afghanistan	8,200	8,250	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Others	183,816	186,396	181,084	186,444	190,121	189,737
Subtotal	755,926	760,576	759,297	767,695	772,168	771,228
United States	30,185	30,411	30,331	30,161	31,244	31,244
World Total	786,111	790,987	789,628	797,856	803,412	802,472
Ending Stocks						
China	139,120	136,759	138,818	134,503	134,003	133,503
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,229	15,511	10,092	10,561
India	27,800	19,500	9,500	7,500	8,500	8,500
Russia	11,380	12,088	14,388	11,688	7,238	8,238
Algeria	4,724	4,351	5,081	5,531	5,576	5,576
Pakistan	3,056	4,530	3,919	4,967	4,767	4,767
Canada	5,953	4,169	5,625	4,525	4,533	4,433
Others	58,400	60,378	64,964	64,228	60,688	60,675
Subtotal	261,131	255,406	258,524	248,453	235,397	236,253
United States	23,001	18,355	15,501	18,954	22,173	21,629
World Total	284,132	273,761	274,025	267,407	257,570	257,882

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Nov 2024/25	Dec 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	7,959	8,614	9,046	9,626	9,550	9,750
Central America	2,171	2,157	2,085	2,228	2,290	2,290
South America	15,292	14,855	13,150	14,271	14,240	14,440
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,189	12,632	11,500	11,500
Other Europe	4,611	4,413	3,630	4,873	4,925	4,925
Former Soviet Union - 12	8,925	10,577	13,494	10,579	9,330	9,230
Middle East	27,125	35,009	38,224	30,051	26,450	26,250
North Africa	28,246	27,477	29,209	31,472	32,400	32,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,731	26,831	24,314	28,006	28,825	28,825
East Asia	22,206	22,166	25,079	26,047	23,440	22,940
South Asia	16,437	13,945	13,388	15,519	12,550	12,550
Southeast Asia	26,042	27,957	25,203	31,369	30,865	30,865
Others	3,471	3,385	3,325	3,627	3,480	3,480
Total	194,606	202,017	212,336	220,300	209,845	209,445
Production						
North America	87,947	70,510	83,316	85,517	91,250	91,208
South America	27,628	33,424	27,028	28,099	30,540	30,134
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,492	135,095	122,600	121,300
Other Europe	14,185	18,856	20,450	19,053	15,690	15,690
Former Soviet Union - 12	139,518	134,086	144,038	141,037	137,640	137,640
Middle East	41,572	34,457	36,234	44,839	44,192	44,192
North Africa	16,014	21,279	17,260	16,372	16,020	16,020
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,409	9,750	9,501	9,421	9,536	9,536
East Asia	135,744	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,654	141,620
South Asia	141,601	144,299	137,257	147,075	153,092	153,092
Oceania	32,377	36,660	40,948	26,351	32,435	32,435
Others	81	80	80	80	80	80
Total	772,760	780,616	789,892	791,238	794,729	792,947
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,435	47,457	46,419	47,228	48,644	48,644
South America	29,568	29,617	29,700	29,975	30,070	30,070
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	110,500	108,750	108,750
Other Europe	18,500	20,534	20,360	21,024	19,845	19,845
Former Soviet Union - 12	78,220	76,610	76,260	73,555	73,715	73,415
Middle East	63,222	63,240	63,661	63,731	64,725	64,675
North Africa	46,520	46,920	46,720	46,730	46,700	46,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,708	35,583	33,628	35,278	36,433	36,433
East Asia	167,368	161,359	160,615	166,464	163,623	163,589
South Asia	148,551	157,627	156,102	162,130	163,732	163,732
Southeast Asia	26,040	26,595	25,430	28,500	29,430	29,430
Oceania	9,460	10,015	9,665	9,465	9,210	9,210
Others	3,816	3,697	3,578	3,778	3,880	3,880
Total	777,158	787,504	781,138	798,358	798,757	798,373
Ending Stocks						
North America	29,207	23,038	21,883	24,252	27,379	26,735
South America	6,489	4,770	7,534	7,715	6,526	6,479
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,229	15,511	10,092	10,561
Other Europe	2,377	2,918	3,770	4,620	3,860	3,475
Former Soviet Union - 12	17,915	22,890	25,553	18,978	15,556	16,615
Middle East	16,309	14,216	17,907	19,421	16,419	16,828
North Africa	11,946	12,721	12,173	11,091	10,686	10,711
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,443	4,283	3,796	4,942	5,615	5,615
East Asia	141,907	139,716	141,687	137,605	137,168	136,666
South Asia	34,207	26,145	14,658	14,174	15,249	15,249
Southeast Asia	4,646	4,777	3,241	4,772	4,777	4,877
Oceania	3,326	3,848	4,687	3,245	3,116	2,945
Others	662	808	907	1,081	1,127	1,126
Total	284,132	273,761	274,025	267,407	257,570	257,882

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
TY Exports						
India	21,240	22,122	17,733	17,300	22,000	22,000
Vietnam	6,272	7,054	8,225	9,000	7,350	7,800
Thailand	6,283	7,682	8,736	10,000	7,500	7,700
Pakistan	3,928	4,562	4,528	6,000	5,300	5,300
Cambodia	2,800	2,800	3,000	3,400	2,900	3,400
Burma	1,900	2,335	1,577	2,700	1,700	1,500
Brazil	782	1,445	1,208	1,000	1,100	1,300
China	2,407	2,172	1,602	1,100	1,000	1,000
Uruguay	704	982	991	800	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	640	752	857	775	850	850
Guyana	406	338	399	520	525	525
Argentina	400	402	293	300	425	465
European Union	412	402	365	360	400	400
Turkey	241	227	258	300	250	250
Australia	72	207	248	260	250	230
Others	1,755	1,600	1,434	1,546	1,474	1,549
Subtotal	50,242	55,082	51,454	55,361	54,024	55,269
United States	2,950	2,190	2,397	3,170	3,200	3,200
World Total	53,192	57,272	53,851	58,531	57,224	58,469
TY Imports						
Philippines	2,950	3,800	3,900	5,300	5,100	5,400
Vietnam	2,750	2,750	3,250	3,400	3,100	3,400
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,170	2,200	2,200	2,200
Nigeria	2,100	2,400	2,000	2,200	2,100	2,200
China	4,921	6,155	2,597	1,400	2,000	2,000
Iraq	1,315	2,124	1,845	2,300	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,157	1,324	1,487	1,750	1,700	1,750
Cote d'Ivoire	1,450	1,560	1,313	1,550	1,600	1,600
Indonesia	650	740	3,500	4,100	1,500	1,500
Malaysia	1,160	1,240	1,410	1,850	1,500	1,500
Senegal	1,250	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,400
Bangladesh	2,675	950	365	300	1,200	1,200
South Africa	1,000	1,034	1,221	1,100	1,150	1,150
Iran	880	1,250	751	800	1,050	1,050
United Arab Emirates	775	1,025	900	925	975	975
Brazil	685	826	982	1,100	950	950
Ghana	1,050	620	810	900	900	950
Guinea	940	850	870	950	900	900
Mozambique	705	685	740	850	900	900
Mexico	759	796	734	870	860	860
Burkina Faso	600	706	767	850	850	850
Cameroon	695	575	360	775	750	800
Kenya	620	675	936	800	750	750
Nepal	1,260	825	445	350	700	700
Japan	662	669	709	685	690	690
Others	15,151	17,252	15,386	15,392	16,517	16,632
Subtotal	50,022	54,821	50,748	54,097	53,342	54,307
Unaccounted	2,192	1,136	1,743	2,934	2,382	2,662
United States	978	1,315	1,360	1,500	1,500	1,500
World Total	53,192	57,272	53,851	58,531	57,224	58,469

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
Milled Production						
China	148,300	148,990	145,946	144,620	146,000	146,000
India	124,368	129,471	135,755	137,825	145,000	145,000
Bangladesh	34,600	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,800	36,800
Indonesia	34,500	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,000	34,000
Vietnam	27,381	26,670	27,140	26,300	26,500	26,500
Thailand	18,863	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,100	20,100
Philippines	12,416	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,300	12,000
Burma	12,600	12,400	11,800	11,900	11,850	11,850
Pakistan	8,420	9,323	7,322	9,869	10,000	10,000
Brazil	8,001	7,337	6,822	7,200	7,500	8,000
Cambodia	6,271	6,561	7,000	7,400	7,377	7,377
Japan	7,570	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,350	7,350
Nigeria	5,148	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,229	5,229
Egypt	4,000	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	3,900
Nepal	3,744	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,866	3,666
Others	46,032	45,410	45,934	47,759	49,058	48,929
Subtotal	502,214	508,038	511,645	515,714	526,830	526,701
United States	7,205	6,066	5,082	6,931	6,979	6,979
World Total	509,419	514,104	516,727	522,645	533,809	533,680
Consumption and Residual						
China	150,293	156,360	154,994	148,115	145,700	145,700
India	101,052	110,446	114,510	116,396	121,000	121,000
Bangladesh	36,100	36,500	37,300	37,600	37,900	37,900
Indonesia	35,400	35,300	35,600	36,100	36,500	36,600
Vietnam	21,850	22,050	22,400	22,400	22,325	22,325
Philippines	14,800	15,400	16,100	16,600	17,200	17,200
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,400	12,300
Burma	10,400	10,300	10,200	9,800	10,100	10,000
Japan	8,200	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,000	8,000
Nigeria	7,150	7,350	7,500	7,550	7,600	7,600
Brazil	7,350	7,150	7,000	7,200	7,200	7,300
Nepal	4,969	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,466	4,266
Egypt	4,300	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,100	4,100
Pakistan	3,700	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,100
Cambodia	4,200	4,150	4,100	4,100	4,350	4,000
Others	71,445	73,566	75,505	76,844	79,316	79,476
Subtotal	498,510	513,798	515,703	519,214	525,408	525,273
United States	4,841	4,740	4,596	4,943	5,048	5,048
World Total	503,351	518,538	520,299	524,157	530,456	530,321
Ending Stocks						
China	116,500	113,000	106,600	103,000	104,000	104,000
India	37,000	34,000	35,000	42,000	44,500	44,500
Indonesia	3,060	2,900	4,700	5,720	4,520	4,620
Philippines	2,363	3,103	3,378	3,603	3,703	3,703
Thailand	4,480	4,426	4,349	2,149	2,649	2,349
Nigeria	1,690	2,045	2,228	2,170	1,864	1,999
Pakistan	1,788	2,377	2,024	1,354	1,998	1,754
Others	20,358	21,080	21,380	17,862	17,929	18,060
Subtotal	187,239	182,931	179,659	177,858	181,163	180,985
United States	1,387	1,261	961	1,250	1,482	1,482
World Total	188,626	184,192	180,620	179,108	182,645	182,467

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Nov 2024/25	Dec 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	2,147	2,635	2,567	2,820	2,860	2,860
Caribbean	992	1,021	1,165	1,220	1,125	1,150
South America	1,803	1,815	1,936	2,000	1,945	1,925
Other Europe	714	729	749	760	785	785
Former Soviet Union - 12	587	666	570	620	665	665
Middle East	6,205	7,947	7,424	8,000	8,050	8,155
North Africa	610	863	731	675	755	755
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,020	16,979	15,518	16,485	17,195	17,420
East Asia	6,562	7,738	4,100	3,025	3,650	3,665
South Asia	4,414	3,082	1,382	1,325	2,530	2,530
Southeast Asia	8,234	9,143	12,695	15,317	11,935	12,535
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,170	2,200	2,200	2,200
Total	51,000	56,136	52,108	55,597	54,842	55,807
Production						
North America	7,406	6,247	5,225	7,081	7,139	7,139
Caribbean	886	885	841	862	885	885
South America	17,307	16,529	16,085	16,859	17,455	18,005
European Union	1,826	1,732	1,292	1,435	1,716	1,671
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,397	1,339	1,177	1,314	1,392	1,392
Middle East	2,900	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,852	2,852
North Africa	4,042	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,945	3,945
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,117	20,380	21,961	22,913	22,693	22,693
East Asia	162,001	162,961	159,653	158,112	159,577	159,524
South Asia	174,807	181,065	186,167	192,108	199,436	199,236
Southeast Asia	115,732	116,077	117,025	114,486	115,688	115,388
Total	509,419	514,104	516,727	522,645	533,809	533,680
Domestic Consumption						
North America	6,213	6,158	5,984	6,389	6,528	6,528
Central America	1,321	1,406	1,408	1,438	1,478	1,463
Caribbean	1,945	1,859	1,939	1,820	1,923	1,933
South America	14,975	14,920	14,819	15,068	15,095	15,230
European Union	3,400	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,350	3,350
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,703	1,714	1,590	1,763	1,871	1,871
Middle East	9,194	9,637	9,837	10,245	10,615	10,695
North Africa	4,625	4,359	4,329	4,595	4,650	4,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,549	36,203	38,151	38,001	39,781	39,831
East Asia	165,430	171,385	169,913	163,405	160,630	160,630
South Asia	149,758	159,193	163,945	166,208	171,756	171,556
Southeast Asia	104,126	104,715	106,064	106,818	108,431	107,981
Total	498,350	516,174	522,429	520,170	527,305	526,915
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,591	1,404	1,049	1,345	1,605	1,587
Central America	192	168	253	236	223	205
Caribbean	327	340	367	448	525	540
South America	2,857	2,305	1,866	2,031	2,016	2,266
European Union	682	905	828	758	864	879
Middle East	1,483	1,733	2,146	1,925	1,827	1,887
North Africa	1,159	613	600	509	554	554
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,223	3,862	4,677	4,400	4,065	4,112
East Asia	119,971	116,721	110,309	106,206	107,128	107,120
South Asia	40,730	39,290	40,011	45,834	48,909	48,715
Southeast Asia	16,089	16,296	18,070	14,957	14,511	14,199
Oceania	86	240	196	233	171	156
Total	188,626	184,192	180,620	179,108	182,645	182,467

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
TY Exports						
Brazil	27,504	31,938	53,307	46,568	48,585	46,135
Argentina	40,977	44,418	29,448	35,157	42,100	42,100
Ukraine	29,049	29,895	29,765	32,727	25,475	25,475
European Union	12,553	12,812	11,052	11,427	9,975	9,030
Australia	9,705	11,109	10,500	10,368	9,310	8,810
Russia	9,871	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,200	6,200
Canada	7,219	5,552	7,851	6,217	5,330	5,730
Paraguay	2,564	3,208	4,006	2,927	2,735	2,735
South Africa	2,756	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,625	2,625
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	2,850	2,300	2,300
Others	15,090	14,008	12,577	13,145	9,963	9,968
Subtotal	159,888	166,456	175,647	176,741	164,598	161,108
United States	75,623	70,394	45,900	65,653	64,335	67,835
World Total	235,511	236,850	221,547	242,394	228,933	228,943
TY Imports						
China	50,531	41,499	32,619	48,107	34,625	32,125
Mexico	17,301	18,498	20,297	25,468	24,700	25,225
European Union	15,820	21,567	25,639	21,678	20,540	21,055
Japan	16,972	16,506	16,450	16,673	16,910	16,910
Vietnam	11,947	9,653	10,122	11,597	12,700	12,700
Korea, South	11,804	11,617	11,228	11,667	11,898	11,898
Iran	10,902	10,302	8,000	9,900	8,600	9,100
Egypt	9,653	9,771	6,238	8,041	8,270	8,270
Colombia	6,132	6,846	6,697	6,951	6,950	6,950
Saudi Arabia	9,128	8,778	6,394	7,599	6,805	6,805
Algeria	5,004	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,605	5,605
Taiwan	4,472	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,775	4,775
Peru	3,851	3,646	3,495	4,443	4,050	4,050
Malaysia	3,726	3,697	3,476	3,888	3,730	3,730
Morocco	2,937	2,724	2,979	4,156	3,556	3,556
United Kingdom	2,695	2,637	2,166	3,022	2,595	2,695
Canada	1,871	6,341	2,296	2,896	2,346	2,346
Chile	2,557	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,270	2,270
Brazil	2,679	4,064	2,353	2,265	2,115	2,140
Turkey	3,395	5,861	4,360	3,435	2,105	2,105
Thailand	2,881	1,568	1,965	2,079	1,900	1,900
Philippines	561	1,126	1,340	1,996	1,825	1,825
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,800
Tunisia	2,004	1,795	1,587	1,724	1,600	1,600
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,550
Others	25,346	26,562	24,592	27,853	24,618	25,448
Subtotal	227,019	229,159	208,245	242,141	218,438	218,433
Unaccounted	5,963	5,039	9,948	-2,083	8,020	8,034
United States	2,529	2,652	3,354	2,336	2,475	2,476
World Total	235,511	236,850	221,547	242,394	228,933	228,943

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
Production						
China	269,243	281,729	285,894	297,382	300,300	300,550
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,107	136,784	137,560	136,410
Brazil	90,321	120,699	143,489	127,808	133,525	133,524
Argentina	63,009	61,142	43,914	58,373	60,291	60,291
India	51,387	51,385	56,776	57,155	57,599	57,599
Russia	41,396	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,500	34,500
Ukraine	39,585	53,514	33,925	39,780	32,422	33,237
Mexico	32,662	32,785	33,877	28,820	29,860	29,060
Canada	29,644	25,124	30,535	27,524	26,328	27,521
Nigeria	20,895	21,397	21,696	19,012	19,600	19,600
Ethiopia	18,560	17,373	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,910
South Africa	17,814	16,636	17,527	13,911	17,603	17,558
Australia	18,560	19,219	18,842	14,444	16,269	15,769
Turkey	15,812	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,660	14,660
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,200	12,800
Others	197,900	188,812	190,628	192,144	190,802	190,858
Subtotal	1,074,852	1,107,560	1,099,047	1,102,982	1,102,429	1,101,847
United States	372,258	396,297	356,449	402,882	397,281	397,281
World Total	1,447,110	1,503,857	1,455,496	1,505,864	1,499,710	1,499,128
Domestic Consumption						
China	312,832	320,911	321,768	338,700	341,025	340,880
European Union	159,483	158,273	149,707	148,775	149,255	149,470
Brazil	74,360	76,161	84,987	90,582	90,655	92,654
India	47,546	48,045	53,703	57,311	59,000	59,000
Mexico	49,835	50,765	52,745	54,270	54,780	54,605
Russia	31,042	31,109	33,150	29,990	29,250	29,250
Canada	24,628	25,792	24,759	24,402	23,955	24,748
Argentina	20,220	19,344	17,580	18,976	20,441	20,441
Nigeria	20,955	21,177	21,591	20,159	19,750	19,750
Ethiopia	18,644	17,898	17,382	17,800	17,930	17,930
Japan	17,290	16,822	16,804	16,923	17,190	17,190
Turkey	18,112	17,609	17,954	17,309	17,070	17,070
Egypt	17,273	17,891	14,556	16,190	16,240	16,240
Vietnam	17,200	15,300	14,472	14,550	15,750	15,750
South Africa	13,957	13,280	13,918	14,321	14,338	14,323
Others	302,568	290,225	283,648	289,733	289,960	292,020
Subtotal	1,145,999	1,164,090	1,145,938	1,164,786	1,183,564	1,191,070
United States	317,604	324,909	314,967	330,478	330,623	331,893
World Total	1,463,603	1,488,999	1,460,905	1,495,264	1,514,187	1,522,963
Ending Stocks						
China	207,726	210,035	206,770	213,554	207,424	205,324
European Union	14,507	18,805	16,589	15,105	13,510	14,060
Mexico	3,604	3,944	5,296	5,298	5,047	4,947
Argentina	3,998	5,582	3,185	5,197	3,852	3,852
Brazil	5,086	4,573	10,769	8,554	3,532	3,529
Canada	3,628	3,706	3,717	3,681	3,070	3,070
India	3,359	3,387	3,589	3,908	2,899	2,947
Others	51,152	54,424	49,471	44,082	38,449	38,574
Subtotal	293,060	304,456	299,386	299,379	277,783	276,303
United States	34,013	37,475	37,136	47,743	52,063	46,984
World Total	327,073	341,931	336,522	347,122	329,846	323,287

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Nov 2024/25	Dec 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	21,701	27,491	25,947	30,700	29,521	30,047
Central America	4,744	5,400	5,450	5,569	5,750	5,750
Caribbean	2,394	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,236	2,236
South America	16,844	18,716	16,918	18,280	16,643	16,668
European Union	15,820	21,567	25,639	21,678	20,540	21,055
Former Soviet Union - 12	771	813	1,326	1,072	832	832
Middle East	32,289	33,443	26,328	29,675	24,786	25,286
North Africa	21,323	19,650	16,603	20,980	20,381	20,381
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,591	3,963	3,715	5,037	5,061	5,191
East Asia	83,818	74,316	64,613	81,158	68,253	65,753
Southeast Asia	20,169	17,339	17,977	21,511	21,375	21,375
Others	6,084	6,962	5,074	6,583	5,535	6,335
Total	229,548	231,811	211,599	244,477	220,913	220,909
Production						
North America	434,564	454,206	420,861	459,226	453,469	453,862
South America	168,202	199,187	203,182	201,166	210,788	210,737
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,107	136,784	137,560	136,410
Other Europe	21,820	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,508	17,508
Former Soviet Union - 12	94,996	105,981	91,284	95,909	81,775	82,695
Middle East	26,534	17,922	21,561	24,617	23,577	23,577
North Africa	9,799	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,577	10,577
Sub-Saharan Africa	135,096	126,880	133,668	127,932	127,666	127,621
East Asia	271,967	284,547	288,704	300,194	303,103	303,353
South Asia	69,463	69,683	76,778	76,075	76,789	76,789
Southeast Asia	35,693	35,481	34,864	35,580	35,820	35,420
Oceania	19,111	19,778	19,393	15,021	16,824	16,324
Others	4,401	4,388	4,259	4,153	4,254	4,255
Total	1,447,110	1,503,857	1,455,496	1,505,864	1,499,710	1,499,128
Domestic Consumption						
North America	392,067	401,466	392,471	409,150	409,358	411,246
South America	121,821	122,537	129,651	138,170	139,035	140,979
European Union	159,483	158,273	149,707	148,775	149,255	149,470
Other Europe	20,688	18,928	17,808	18,453	18,789	18,799
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,872	57,321	54,950	51,203	51,133	51,878
Middle East	56,990	52,657	48,612	50,482	49,311	49,811
North Africa	32,953	31,904	27,032	31,441	31,596	31,596
Sub-Saharan Africa	131,605	125,776	131,985	131,050	129,601	129,596
East Asia	349,157	356,652	356,948	374,530	377,455	377,310
South Asia	68,355	68,607	75,006	76,289	78,806	79,656
Southeast Asia	53,161	51,226	49,699	51,031	52,859	52,759
Oceania	8,791	8,394	8,207	7,950	7,844	7,844
Others	11,606	11,770	11,615	11,945	12,170	12,270
Total	1,463,549	1,465,511	1,453,691	1,500,469	1,507,212	1,513,214
Ending Stocks						
North America	41,245	45,125	46,149	56,722	60,180	55,001
South America	12,499	13,341	16,651	15,963	9,581	9,512
European Union	14,507	18,805	16,589	15,105	13,510	14,060
Other Europe	2,971	2,655	2,412	2,611	2,126	2,277
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,252	12,337	7,677	6,189	3,539	3,762
Middle East	6,595	5,209	5,740	6,406	5,732	5,763
North Africa	2,765	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,709	2,744
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,905	13,117	12,967	11,170	10,127	10,131
East Asia	212,115	214,318	210,676	217,494	211,365	209,265
South Asia	5,647	5,329	6,271	5,927	4,879	4,890
Southeast Asia	5,595	3,758	3,499	3,691	3,441	3,264
Oceania	3,084	3,722	4,045	1,682	1,632	1,632
Others	893	986	901	979	1,025	986
Total	327,073	341,931	336,522	347,122	329,846	323,287

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
TY Exports						
Brazil	27,492	31,921	53,285	46,471	48,500	46,000
Argentina	36,544	38,853	25,740	31,213	37,000	37,000
Ukraine	23,864	26,980	27,122	29,488	23,000	23,000
Russia	3,989	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,300	3,300
Paraguay	2,563	3,187	3,968	2,864	2,700	2,700
South Africa	2,751	3,830	3,619	2,464	2,600	2,600
European Union	3,735	6,027	4,196	4,392	3,300	2,500
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	2,850	2,300	2,300
Canada	1,592	2,200	2,839	2,155	1,900	2,100
Serbia	3,157	1,495	534	2,341	1,400	1,400
Others	7,869	9,839	8,893	7,716	5,317	5,322
Subtotal	116,156	130,632	138,096	138,554	131,317	128,222
United States	68,293	62,903	42,844	59,347	59,000	62,500
World Total	184,449	193,535	180,940	197,901	190,317	190,722
TY Imports						
Mexico	16,498	17,584	19,392	24,759	24,000	24,500
European Union	14,493	19,735	23,188	19,791	19,000	19,500
Japan	15,471	15,003	14,927	15,291	15,500	15,500
China	29,512	21,884	18,711	23,407	16,000	14,000
Vietnam	11,200	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,200	12,200
Korea, South	11,708	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,800	11,800
Egypt	9,633	9,763	6,215	8,019	8,200	8,200
Iran	7,200	8,600	6,700	8,500	7,600	8,100
Colombia	5,795	6,512	6,343	6,622	6,600	6,600
Algeria	4,215	3,273	4,069	4,956	5,000	5,000
Taiwan	4,386	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,700	4,700
Saudi Arabia	3,017	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,600	4,600
Peru	3,679	3,514	3,324	4,288	3,900	3,900
Malaysia	3,700	3,678	3,448	3,872	3,700	3,700
Morocco	2,474	1,963	2,244	2,650	2,700	2,700
United Kingdom	2,546	2,521	2,036	2,756	2,450	2,550
Canada	1,550	6,108	2,237	2,752	2,200	2,200
Chile	2,333	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,200	2,200
Turkey	1,761	3,782	2,388	3,307	1,900	1,900
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,800
Thailand	1,838	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,800	1,800
Philippines	338	669	1,024	1,850	1,650	1,650
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,550
Bangladesh	1,848	2,544	1,145	862	800	1,500
Brazil	2,281	3,316	1,684	1,450	1,400	1,400
Others	18,891	19,824	18,409	23,218	19,869	19,969
Subtotal	179,217	186,412	172,259	198,942	183,119	183,519
Unaccounted	4,603	6,516	7,660	-1,747	6,548	6,553
United States	629	607	1,021	706	650	650
World Total	184,449	193,535	180,940	197,901	190,317	190,722

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
Production						
China	260,670	272,552	277,200	288,842	292,000	292,000
Brazil	87,000	116,000	137,000	122,000	127,000	127,000
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,379	61,868	58,800	58,000
Argentina	55,000	52,000	37,000	50,000	51,000	51,000
India	31,647	33,730	38,085	37,665	38,000	38,000
Ukraine	30,297	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,200	26,500
Mexico	27,346	26,762	28,077	23,500	24,500	23,700
South Africa	16,951	16,137	17,100	13,400	17,000	17,000
Canada	13,563	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,200	15,345
Russia	13,872	15,225	15,832	16,600	13,000	13,000
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,200	12,800
Nigeria	12,400	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,000	11,000
Ethiopia	10,022	9,400	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,200
Pakistan	8,940	9,525	10,985	9,847	9,500	9,500
Philippines	8,352	8,344	8,322	8,100	8,300	8,300
Others	119,887	123,516	117,571	126,463	119,859	119,900
Subtotal	775,987	837,045	816,639	839,959	834,759	833,245
United States	357,819	381,469	346,739	389,667	384,644	384,644
World Total	1,133,806	1,218,514	1,163,378	1,229,626	1,219,403	1,217,889
Total Consumption						
China	285,000	291,000	299,000	307,000	313,000	313,000
Brazil	70,500	71,000	78,000	84,000	83,500	85,500
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,800	78,100	75,100	75,700
Mexico	43,800	44,000	46,000	48,100	48,700	48,500
India	27,850	30,000	34,700	37,900	39,100	39,100
Argentina	16,800	15,700	14,200	15,250	16,300	16,300
Canada	13,976	17,984	14,927	15,779	15,600	15,600
Japan	15,450	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,550	15,550
Egypt	16,400	17,000	13,700	15,300	15,300	15,300
Vietnam	16,450	14,750	13,850	14,250	15,250	15,250
Indonesia	13,300	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,400	14,300
South Africa	13,220	12,655	13,239	13,600	13,600	13,600
Korea, South	11,780	11,560	11,350	11,600	11,850	11,850
Nigeria	12,500	12,600	12,900	12,200	11,200	11,200
Ethiopia	9,900	9,700	10,000	10,150	10,250	10,250
Others	200,015	204,930	194,824	207,549	202,655	204,565
Subtotal	842,807	885,190	866,828	896,075	907,777	914,688
United States	308,215	315,665	305,928	321,995	321,706	322,976
World Total	1,151,022	1,200,855	1,172,756	1,218,070	1,229,483	1,237,664
Ending Stocks						
China	205,704	209,137	206,040	211,286	206,266	204,266
European Union	7,828	11,508	8,079	7,246	6,881	6,546
Mexico	3,079	3,175	4,594	4,723	4,493	4,393
Brazil	4,653	3,971	10,041	7,841	2,841	2,841
Argentina	3,132	4,748	2,324	4,089	2,794	2,794
Korea, South	2,018	2,056	1,898	1,942	1,987	1,987
India	2,028	2,395	2,658	2,823	1,873	1,923
Others	36,581	42,075	34,477	31,550	27,771	27,540
Subtotal	265,023	279,065	270,111	271,500	254,906	252,290
United States	31,358	34,975	34,551	44,718	49,233	44,153
World Total	296,381	314,040	304,662	316,218	304,139	296,443

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Nov 2024/25	Dec 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	18,677	24,299	22,650	28,217	26,850	27,350
Central America	4,744	5,400	5,450	5,569	5,750	5,750
South America	15,639	17,371	15,503	16,850	15,270	15,270
European Union	14,493	19,735	23,188	19,791	19,000	19,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	322	430	472	401	306	306
Middle East	17,805	21,804	17,086	23,197	18,950	19,450
North Africa	18,000	16,809	14,149	17,398	17,500	17,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,895	3,384	2,962	4,245	4,368	4,468
East Asia	61,116	53,000	48,977	54,883	48,045	46,045
Southeast Asia	18,130	16,222	16,392	20,991	20,570	20,570
Caribbean	2,391	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,235	2,235
Others	5,634	6,418	4,443	5,874	4,925	5,725
Total	179,846	187,019	173,280	199,648	183,769	184,169
Production						
North America	398,728	422,842	389,355	428,588	424,344	423,689
South America	153,223	182,556	186,972	184,009	191,930	191,880
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,379	61,868	58,800	58,000
Other Europe	10,320	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,978	6,978
Former Soviet Union - 12	49,108	64,309	47,907	55,326	45,257	45,647
Middle East	9,315	8,753	9,461	10,879	9,549	9,549
North Africa	6,433	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	7,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,425	87,074	87,831	86,582	84,377	84,377
East Asia	263,041	275,026	279,702	291,349	294,511	294,511
South Asia	48,795	51,243	57,255	55,746	56,424	56,424
Central America	3,431	3,475	3,441	3,402	3,438	3,439
Southeast Asia	35,403	35,191	34,574	35,290	35,530	35,130
Others	1,144	1,275	1,139	1,101	1,193	1,193
Total	1,133,806	1,218,514	1,163,378	1,229,626	1,219,403	1,217,889
Domestic Consumption						
North America	365,991	377,649	366,855	385,874	386,006	387,076
South America	110,489	110,565	116,008	124,614	124,290	126,235
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,800	78,100	75,100	75,700
Other Europe	10,063	9,049	8,469	8,767	8,910	8,910
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,415	25,128	20,185	20,130	20,285	20,790
Middle East	26,830	30,102	25,762	31,811	28,055	28,555
North Africa	25,980	23,910	20,995	24,720	24,600	24,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	83,810	84,747	85,767	88,736	85,839	85,849
East Asia	319,169	324,650	332,096	340,946	347,545	347,545
South Asia	47,720	49,747	55,143	56,019	58,140	58,990
Southeast Asia	50,906	49,759	47,863	50,206	51,765	51,665
Central America	8,295	8,670	8,765	9,030	9,090	9,190
Others	3,488	3,408	3,110	3,220	3,436	3,436
Total	1,152,856	1,179,084	1,165,818	1,222,173	1,223,061	1,228,541
Ending Stocks						
North America	36,606	40,896	40,773	51,437	55,622	50,387
South America	10,698	11,521	14,604	13,751	7,395	7,330
European Union	7,828	11,508	8,079	7,246	6,881	6,546
Other Europe	1,547	1,324	762	1,005	616	703
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,227	9,678	4,386	3,263	1,717	1,721
Middle East	3,233	3,043	3,036	2,952	2,926	2,951
North Africa	1,897	2,012	2,161	2,141	1,894	1,912
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,667	11,703	11,285	9,786	8,648	8,652
East Asia	209,833	213,206	209,780	215,064	210,055	208,055
South Asia	4,285	4,324	5,330	4,835	3,844	3,858
Southeast Asia	5,589	3,749	3,490	3,685	3,432	3,258
Central America	707	834	771	785	863	824
Others	264	242	205	268	246	246
Total	296,381	314,040	304,662	316,218	304,139	296,443

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
TY Exports						
Australia	8,007	8,233	7,084	7,917	6,700	6,200
European Union	8,559	6,355	6,614	6,694	6,300	6,200
Argentina	2,458	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,400	3,400
Russia	5,691	3,100	5,400	5,800	2,600	2,600
Ukraine	5,053	2,710	2,559	3,176	2,400	2,400
Canada	3,520	1,973	2,899	2,469	2,000	2,100
Kazakhstan	1,028	563	1,253	1,399	1,600	1,600
United Kingdom	1,280	785	1,061	653	750	750
Turkey	122	215	121	151	150	150
Uruguay	185	317	127	354	150	150
Others	1,120	403	311	336	339	339
Subtotal	37,023	28,419	30,337	31,792	26,389	25,889
United States	349	68	57	152	100	100
World Total	37,372	28,487	30,394	31,944	26,489	25,989
TY Imports						
China	12,049	8,282	8,582	15,898	10,500	10,000
Saudi Arabia	6,100	4,700	3,100	2,600	2,200	2,200
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,606	1,400	1,400
Japan	1,132	1,184	1,227	1,203	1,200	1,200
Iran	3,700	1,700	1,300	1,400	1,000	1,000
Morocco	456	760	734	1,500	850	850
Jordan	484	1,166	1,261	1,000	800	800
Tunisia	1,008	845	766	701	750	750
Brazil	398	734	652	759	700	725
Algeria	778	688	180	900	600	600
Libya	1,043	535	750	450	600	600
Mexico	499	363	544	471	500	500
Vietnam	747	553	622	297	500	500
Qatar	358	292	394	155	450	450
Colombia	336	333	353	329	350	350
Kuwait	507	551	410	350	300	300
United Arab Emirates	453	337	260	260	300	300
India	14	101	253	100	200	200
Israel	463	317	260	200	200	200
Turkey	1,634	2,036	1,967	127	200	200
Others	3,272	2,118	2,712	2,147	1,881	1,901
Subtotal	36,581	28,832	28,484	32,453	25,481	25,026
Unaccounted	654	-803	1,452	-723	708	663
United States	137	458	458	214	300	300
World Total	37,372	28,487	30,394	31,944	26,489	25,989

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
Production						
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,813	50,750	50,400
Russia	20,629	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,500	16,500
Australia	14,649	14,337	14,137	10,800	12,200	11,700
Canada	10,741	6,984	9,987	8,905	7,500	8,144
United Kingdom	8,117	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,200	7,200
Turkey	8,100	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	7,000
Ukraine	7,947	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,400	5,900
Argentina	4,035	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,900	4,900
Kazakhstan	3,659	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,600	3,600
Iran	3,600	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	2,261	2,350	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485
China	2,036	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,000
India	1,720	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,699
Iraq	1,850	360	235	200	1,400	1,400
Algeria	1,213	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,200
Others	12,993	12,488	10,484	11,574	11,732	11,717
Subtotal	157,785	142,580	147,186	139,207	138,666	138,945
United States	3,717	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,132	3,132
World Total	161,502	145,206	150,973	143,259	141,798	142,077
Total Consumption						
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,200	46,100	46,000
Russia	14,400	14,300	16,700	14,700	14,300	14,300
China	12,600	11,600	11,000	16,400	13,600	13,200
Turkey	9,000	7,400	8,700	7,300	8,000	8,000
Canada	7,747	5,399	6,699	6,269	6,100	6,600
United Kingdom	7,215	6,380	6,046	6,434	6,600	6,600
Australia	6,500	6,000	6,000	5,800	5,900	5,900
Iran	6,900	4,700	5,300	4,300	4,300	4,300
Ukraine	4,100	4,100	3,400	3,500	3,600	3,800
Saudi Arabia	7,025	4,225	4,325	2,025	2,625	2,625
Ethiopia	2,325	2,375	2,200	2,500	2,450	2,450
Morocco	1,165	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,300	2,300
Kazakhstan	2,550	2,300	2,450	1,900	2,050	2,050
India	1,900	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	1,950
Algeria	2,250	1,950	1,400	1,850	1,750	1,750
Others	24,121	21,130	20,715	19,505	21,606	21,622
Subtotal	158,174	144,521	144,994	138,488	142,479	142,729
United States	3,860	3,532	3,628	3,962	3,484	3,484
World Total	162,034	148,053	148,622	142,450	145,963	146,213
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,500	5,200	5,100
United Kingdom	1,058	964	1,268	1,218	1,168	1,168
Australia	2,518	2,848	3,220	1,120	1,120	1,120
Saudi Arabia	1,002	991	980	967	954	954
Ukraine	661	780	770	1,139	541	741
Turkey	512	306	922	1,687	737	737
Canada	711	543	709	1,152	677	721
Others	8,365	6,018	5,869	7,220	5,577	5,526
Subtotal	19,838	17,737	19,464	20,003	15,974	16,067
United States	1,555	809	1,433	1,703	1,503	1,503
World Total	21,393	18,546	20,897	21,706	17,477	17,570

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Nov 2024/25	Dec 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	937	1,025	1,038	808	925	925
South America	927	1,261	1,209	1,259	1,230	1,255
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,606	1,400	1,400
Other Europe	191	198	171	406	196	196
Former Soviet Union - 12	425	371	829	642	514	514
Middle East	14,426	11,506	9,207	6,427	5,800	5,800
North Africa	3,305	2,835	2,452	3,571	2,870	2,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	19	61	109	130	60	80
East Asia	13,273	9,576	9,935	17,215	11,795	11,295
South Asia	34	109	280	115	211	211
Oceania	46	45	19	5	30	30
Total	36,718	29,290	28,942	32,667	25,781	25,326
Production						
North America	15,363	10,700	14,569	13,737	11,412	12,056
South America	5,727	7,042	6,528	6,756	6,631	6,631
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,813	50,750	50,400
Other Europe	9,699	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,751	8,751
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,721	32,811	34,200	32,702	29,100	29,615
Middle East	15,919	7,938	10,925	12,565	12,810	12,810
North Africa	2,529	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,600	2,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,004	2,837	2,646	3,007	3,065	3,035
East Asia	2,385	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,289	2,289
South Asia	1,933	1,798	1,545	2,066	1,855	1,855
Oceania	14,987	14,662	14,467	11,158	12,535	12,035
Total	161,502	145,206	150,973	143,259	141,798	142,077
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,907	10,431	11,677	11,581	10,884	11,384
South America	4,207	4,195	4,540	4,464	4,454	4,454
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,200	46,100	46,000
Other Europe	8,765	7,930	7,580	7,967	8,118	8,129
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,679	23,760	26,022	23,565	23,676	23,891
Middle East	28,802	21,209	21,628	17,436	19,997	19,997
North Africa	6,108	7,146	5,162	5,820	6,090	6,090
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,982	2,913	2,793	3,109	3,080	3,070
East Asia	14,283	13,278	12,703	18,010	15,195	14,795
South Asia	2,119	1,868	1,797	2,051	2,106	2,106
Oceania	6,900	6,350	6,355	6,170	6,265	6,265
Total	161,908	145,661	148,449	143,875	146,715	146,931
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,676	1,802	2,560	3,204	2,509	2,553
South America	951	902	1,051	1,180	956	962
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,500	5,200	5,100
Other Europe	1,226	1,125	1,453	1,423	1,362	1,372
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,341	2,063	2,582	2,358	1,396	1,610
Middle East	3,342	2,133	2,682	3,447	2,804	2,810
North Africa	862	1,197	774	1,030	793	810
Sub-Saharan Africa	432	388	327	314	324	324
East Asia	1,842	614	340	1,847	736	636
South Asia	144	128	131	237	228	227
Oceania	2,560	2,898	3,262	1,160	1,160	1,160
Total	21,393	18,546	20,897	21,706	17,477	17,570

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
TY Exports						
Australia	1,235	2,267	2,753	2,075	2,100	2,100
Argentina	1,973	1,800	800	1,100	1,700	1,700
Brazil	11	10	1	93	75	125
India	56	41	37	33	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	59	72	66	36	50	50
Paraguay	1	21	38	63	35	35
Others	250	170	85	86	97	97
Subtotal	3,635	4,431	3,830	3,536	4,157	4,207
United States	6,926	7,387	2,965	6,118	5,200	5,200
World Total	10,561	11,818	6,795	9,654	9,357	9,407
TY Imports						
China	8,669	10,991	4,863	8,341	7,700	7,700
Japan	299	258	241	127	150	150
Mexico	133	362	176	60	100	100
Sudan	125	75	110	60	100	100
Kenya	181	79	152	24	75	75
South Africa	8	1	29	78	75	75
Eritrea	65	95	63	162	70	70
South Sudan	71	55	35	30	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Taiwan	56	55	50	51	45	45
Others	310	509	319	404	323	323
Subtotal	9,967	12,530	6,088	9,387	8,738	8,738
Unaccounted	593	-712	707	266	619	668
United States	1	0	0	1	0	1
World Total	10,561	11,818	6,795	9,654	9,357	9,407

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
Production						
Nigeria	6,590	6,725	6,806	6,400	6,900	6,900
Brazil	2,084	3,120	4,789	4,426	5,000	5,000
Mexico	4,348	4,840	4,892	4,485	4,500	4,500
India	4,812	4,150	3,814	4,737	4,400	4,400
Ethiopia	5,058	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100
Sudan	5,150	3,528	5,248	3,055	4,000	4,000
Argentina	3,319	2,883	1,610	2,487	3,600	3,600
China	2,970	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,400	2,400
Niger	2,132	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,840	1,644	2,014	1,859	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,823	1,248	1,582	1,528	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
European Union	1,006	801	513	801	1,060	1,060
Bolivia	1,481	595	886	985	1,000	1,000
Others	8,010	7,660	7,379	7,439	7,220	7,220
Subtotal	53,462	50,076	52,705	50,312	53,680	53,680
United States	9,474	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,147	8,147
World Total	62,936	61,451	57,475	58,383	61,827	61,827
Total Consumption						
China	11,400	14,300	7,900	11,300	10,700	10,700
Nigeria	6,550	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,850	6,850
Brazil	2,100	3,000	4,700	4,400	4,900	4,900
Mexico	4,500	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,600	4,600
India	4,550	4,450	3,900	4,600	4,400	4,400
Ethiopia	5,200	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,100	4,100
Sudan	5,100	3,700	5,200	3,250	4,100	4,100
Burkina Faso	1,900	1,650	1,950	1,875	1,900	1,900
Niger	2,050	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850
Argentina	1,050	1,150	1,000	1,150	1,700	1,700
Mali	1,700	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,230	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,215	1,215
European Union	1,033	948	542	805	1,055	1,055
Bolivia	1,400	650	850	1,000	1,000	1,000
Tanzania	1,025	1,050	1,025	1,000	1,000	1,000
Others	7,751	7,556	7,172	7,534	6,982	6,982
Subtotal	60,043	57,981	55,182	56,794	59,044	59,093
United States	2,638	3,175	2,585	1,837	2,541	2,541
World Total	62,681	61,156	57,767	58,631	61,585	61,634
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	266	390	495	483	467	473
China	269	332	387	426	421	421
Argentina	187	221	181	219	419	419
Mexico	102	303	270	214	213	213
Mali	296	144	176	204	204	204
India	598	258	135	240	192	190
Niger	221	53	178	103	178	178
Others	1,524	1,372	1,544	1,069	1,030	1,034
Subtotal	3,463	3,073	3,366	2,958	3,124	3,132
United States	516	1,201	616	776	794	795
World Total	3,979	4,274	3,982	3,734	3,918	3,927

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Nov 2024/25	Dec 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	134	362	176	61	100	101
South America	37	31	40	79	33	33
European Union	13	167	38	16	15	15
Other Europe	23	19	13	12	20	20
Middle East	40	85	30	40	26	26
North Africa	0	1	2	3	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	656	518	605	630	618	618
East Asia	9,030	11,307	5,157	8,522	7,899	7,899
Southeast Asia	28	32	21	21	25	25
Others	7	8	6	4	1	1
Total	9,968	12,530	6,088	9,388	8,738	8,739
Production						
North America	13,822	16,215	9,662	12,556	12,647	12,647
Central America	246	206	212	157	157	157
Caribbean	76	71	66	61	61	61
South America	7,128	6,817	7,451	8,120	9,840	9,840
European Union	1,006	801	513	801	1,060	1,060
Middle East	616	664	469	468	498	498
North Africa	762	803	755	784	794	794
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,585	25,388	28,641	25,338	26,785	26,785
East Asia	2,972	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,002
South Asia	4,908	4,214	3,863	4,776	4,441	4,441
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,400	2,400
Others	126	195	57	70	92	92
Total	62,936	61,451	57,475	58,383	61,827	61,827
Domestic Consumption						
North America	7,138	8,175	7,685	6,437	7,141	7,141
Central America	250	208	212	157	157	157
Caribbean	78	74	68	63	62	62
South America	4,822	4,999	6,687	6,727	7,810	7,810
European Union	1,033	948	542	805	1,055	1,055
Middle East	656	742	501	506	524	524
North Africa	764	789	766	785	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,719	26,524	28,844	26,173	27,223	27,223
East Asia	11,774	14,620	8,198	11,496	10,901	10,901
South Asia	4,651	4,518	3,954	4,641	4,441	4,441
Southeast Asia	83	77	76	67	74	74
Oceania	95	160	110	410	160	160
Others	114	110	41	49	60	60
Total	61,177	61,944	57,684	58,316	60,393	60,393
Ending Stocks						
North America	618	1,504	886	990	1,007	1,008
Central America	7	5	5	5	5	5
South America	626	731	832	845	1,027	1,033
European Union	20	18	16	19	19	19
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	6	20	10	12	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,772	1,003	1,324	1,034	1,124	1,124
East Asia	295	356	411	437	432	432
South Asia	598	258	135	240	192	190
Oceania	20	331	351	141	81	81
Others	17	48	12	11	9	13
Total	3,979	4,274	3,982	3,734	3,918	3,927

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
TY Exports						
Canada	1,959	1,222	1,891	1,436	1,250	1,350
Australia	391	512	574	300	450	450
Russia	90	150	150	275	275	275
European Union	145	202	90	118	185	125
United Kingdom	31	167	147	95	125	125
Kazakhstan	5	2	13	16	15	15
Ukraine	15	9	4	19	15	15
Others	11	67	41	20	19	19
Subtotal	2,647	2,331	2,910	2,279	2,334	2,374
United States	51	33	29	30	30	30
World Total	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,309	2,364	2,404
TY Imports						
China	301	342	463	461	425	425
Mexico	171	189	185	178	100	125
European Union	33	209	125	98	75	75
Chile	169	12	75	25	50	50
India	46	45	53	32	50	50
Japan	48	48	44	44	50	50
Switzerland	49	50	42	43	45	45
Peru	44	30	45	40	35	35
Malaysia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Korea, South	24	26	22	21	25	25
South Africa	21	0	39	32	15	25
Canada	19	28	21	17	20	20
Norway	15	32	13	50	20	20
United Kingdom	18	16	19	15	20	20
Uruguay	1	10	21	15	15	15
Others	59	26	47	42	34	34
Subtotal	1,044	1,082	1,242	1,129	1,009	1,044
Unaccounted	82	26	97	82	105	110
United States	1,572	1,256	1,600	1,098	1,250	1,250
World Total	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,309	2,364	2,404

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
Production						
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,509	5,931	7,600	7,600
Canada	4,576	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,000	3,358
Russia	4,127	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,250	3,250
Australia	1,898	1,735	1,587	1,000	1,200	1,200
Brazil	853	1,143	1,190	984	1,060	1,060
United Kingdom	1,031	1,123	1,007	830	1,000	1,000
China	760	780	790	840	600	850
Argentina	510	725	429	565	600	600
Chile	525	578	333	458	475	475
Ukraine	515	478	380	430	400	400
Turkey	315	276	365	325	340	340
Belarus	445	350	375	350	320	320
Kazakhstan	240	182	229	150	300	300
Norway	316	269	291	300	300	300
Algeria	69	40	105	105	105	105
Others	355	436	386	362	411	396
Subtotal	25,008	22,249	24,702	18,573	20,961	21,554
United States	954	578	837	828	984	984
World Total	25,962	22,827	25,539	19,401	21,945	22,538
Total Consumption						
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,415	6,235	7,400	7,415
Russia	4,050	3,650	4,300	3,050	3,000	3,000
Canada	2,340	1,920	2,565	1,977	1,800	2,050
China	1,025	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,025	1,280
Brazil	850	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,050
United Kingdom	969	1,007	870	746	880	875
Australia	1,200	1,200	1,100	750	750	750
Argentina	525	710	450	555	600	600
Chile	615	570	420	505	520	520
Ukraine	475	465	405	415	390	390
Turkey	315	280	370	325	350	350
Belarus	440	350	375	350	325	325
Norway	340	295	300	355	325	325
Kazakhstan	235	205	205	160	265	265
Mexico	235	265	295	220	180	205
Others	683	652	713	661	722	718
Subtotal	22,784	21,405	22,206	18,545	19,658	20,197
United States	2,362	2,015	2,219	2,057	2,248	2,248
World Total	25,146	23,420	24,425	20,602	21,906	22,445
Ending Stocks						
European Union	469	424	605	290	380	425
Canada	657	333	1,275	442	412	420
Australia	416	395	349	299	299	299
United Kingdom	147	157	140	124	90	144
China	143	140	143	144	139	139
Russia	188	122	173	149	124	124
Kazakhstan	78	56	75	60	81	82
Others	407	363	313	343	344	328
Subtotal	2,505	1,990	3,073	1,851	1,869	1,961
United States	552	474	505	526	509	509
World Total	3,057	2,464	3,578	2,377	2,378	2,470

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Nov 2024/25	Dec 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	1,762	1,473	1,806	1,293	1,370	1,395
South America	241	53	166	92	110	110
European Union	33	209	125	98	75	75
Other Europe	89	104	80	118	90	90
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	7	11	11	4	4
Middle East	0	7	5	1	5	5
North Africa	18	5	0	8	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	0	39	32	15	25
East Asia	373	416	529	526	500	500
South Asia	46	45	53	32	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,616	2,338	2,842	2,227	2,259	2,294
Production						
North America	5,593	3,570	6,176	3,526	4,064	4,422
South America	1,949	2,507	2,019	2,053	2,191	2,191
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,509	5,931	7,600	7,600
Other Europe	1,484	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,435	1,435
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,334	4,801	5,490	4,283	4,308	4,308
Middle East	315	276	365	325	340	340
North Africa	75	46	109	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	57	59	28	41	70	55
East Asia	761	781	791	841	601	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,921	1,760	1,620	1,026	1,225	1,225
Total	25,962	22,827	25,539	19,401	21,945	22,538
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,937	4,200	5,079	4,254	4,228	4,503
South America	2,128	2,513	2,204	2,137	2,285	2,285
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,415	6,235	7,400	7,415
Other Europe	1,506	1,491	1,356	1,280	1,386	1,382
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,211	4,732	5,294	4,032	4,020	4,020
Middle East	315	280	370	325	350	350
North Africa	101	59	109	116	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	70	69	68	85	80
East Asia	1,097	1,200	1,317	1,366	1,100	1,355
South Asia	46	45	53	31	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Oceania	1,223	1,225	1,133	776	775	775
Total	24,909	23,309	24,427	20,636	21,830	22,366
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,222	823	1,794	980	933	941
South America	224	187	164	187	203	187
European Union	469	424	605	290	380	425
Other Europe	198	206	197	183	148	202
Former Soviet Union - 12	341	253	293	257	243	244
Middle East	6	9	8	7	2	2
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	23	21	26	26	26
East Asia	144	141	144	145	141	141
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	419	398	352	302	302	302
Total	3,057	2,464	3,578	2,377	2,378	2,470

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
TY Exports						
European Union	95	210	138	212	175	190
Canada	148	157	222	157	180	180
Russia	101	125	65	190	25	25
Ukraine	58	124	14	8	10	10
Belarus	22	5	5	5	5	5
Others	3	22	30	8	6	6
Subtotal	427	643	474	580	401	416
United States	4	3	5	6	5	5
World Total	431	646	479	586	406	421
TY Imports						
European Union	131	219	131	167	50	65
Japan	22	13	11	8	10	10
Israel	18	5	0	10	5	5
Kazakhstan	11	1	10	15	5	5
Norway	10	3	2	7	5	5
United Kingdom	4	11	4	7	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	4	4	4
Others	10	47	10	12	7	7
Subtotal	210	303	172	230	91	106
Unaccounted	31	12	32	39	40	40
United States	190	331	275	317	275	275
World Total	431	646	479	586	406	421

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Nov	2024/25 Dec
Production						
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,545	7,633	7,200	7,200
Russia	2,376	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,051	800	750	780	760	760
Canada	488	372	520	358	358	421
Turkey	296	200	273	320	320	320
Ukraine	459	600	315	240	200	200
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Others	198	199	250	191	179	178
Subtotal	13,971	12,108	11,832	11,440	10,552	10,614
United States	294	249	316	264	374	374
World Total	14,265	12,357	12,148	11,704	10,926	10,988
Total Consumption						
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,300	7,300
Russia	2,200	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,050	790	740	750	775	775
Turkey	296	228	283	334	320	320
Ukraine	402	365	277	277	277	277
Canada	289	231	305	180	185	245
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Norway	43	45	63	56	55	55
Kazakhstan	35	45	50	24	25	35
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	149	121	92	123	99	101
Subtotal	13,402	11,734	11,093	11,121	10,640	10,699
United States	529	522	607	627	644	644
World Total	13,931	12,256	11,700	11,748	11,284	11,343
Ending Stocks						
European Union	743	888	1,201	1,300	430	1,070
Canada	91	84	105	91	85	88
Russia	201	93	179	89	64	64
Ukraine	90	164	184	145	58	58
Belarus	31	34	37	65	48	48
Kazakhstan	4	4	4	1	4	4
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	14	24	14	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,175	1,292	1,725	1,692	690	1,333
United States	32	16	31	20	24	24
World Total	1,207	1,308	1,756	1,712	714	1,357

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Nov 2024/25	Dec 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	191	332	277	321	276	276
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	219	131	167	50	65
Other Europe	17	20	10	19	13	13
Former Soviet Union - 12	17	5	14	18	8	8
Middle East	18	41	0	10	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	400	634	447	547	366	381
Production						
North America	782	621	836	622	732	795
South America	150	241	196	225	190	189
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,545	7,633	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	118	108	138	131	116	116
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,916	3,156	3,125	2,738	2,333	2,333
Middle East	296	200	273	320	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	14,265	12,357	12,148	11,704	10,926	10,988
Domestic Consumption						
North America	818	753	912	807	829	889
South America	150	241	196	225	190	189
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,300	7,300
Other Europe	130	125	120	147	127	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,687	2,900	2,917	2,651	2,427	2,437
Middle East	314	233	283	344	325	325
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	13,910	12,254	11,678	11,706	11,247	11,319
Ending Stocks						
North America	123	100	136	111	109	112
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	743	888	1,201	1,300	430	1,070
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	326	295	404	300	174	174
Middle East	14	24	14	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,207	1,308	1,756	1,712	714	1,357

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.