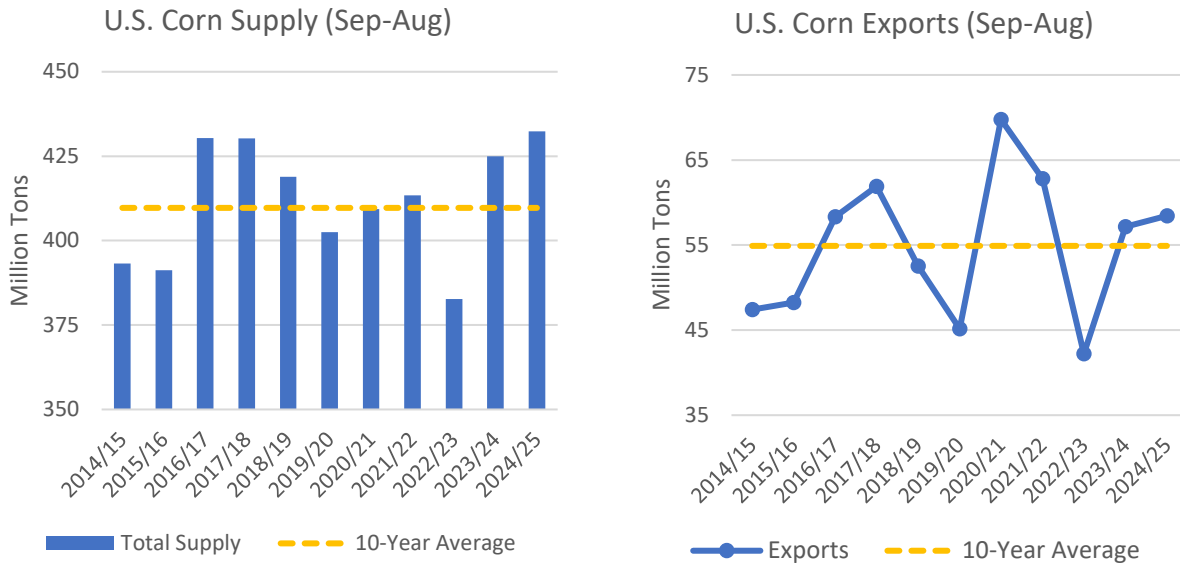


# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## U.S. Corn Exports Buoyed by Large Supplies



For marketing year 2024/25 (Sep-Aug), U.S. corn exports are forecast at 58.4 million metric tons (tons), the highest volume since 2021/22. Large corn supplies are enhancing U.S. competitiveness, while reduced exportable supplies in other major producers is expected to hamper their outlook. If realized, U.S. exports would be the fourth highest on record.

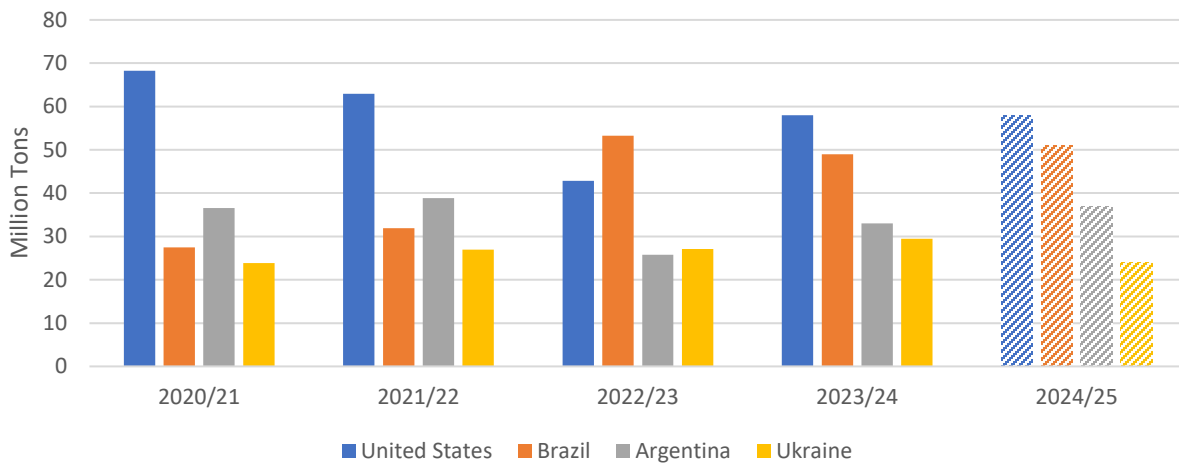
NASS projects the 2024 U.S. corn crop at 385.7 million tons, the second largest on record. A record yield of 11.5 tons/hectare is partially offsetting a decline in harvested area. The bumper 2024 crop is hot on the heels of another record crop in 2023, which left an excess of corn available to the market. Ending stocks for 2023/24 are estimated at 46.0 million tons. Due to this significant carryin, despite a 4-million-ton drop in production for 2024/25, total supplies<sup>1</sup> are forecast at 432.0 million tons in 2024/25, the largest ever and the highest volume since 2017/18.

Large supplies have weighed on U.S. corn prices since June 30. Expectations of a large U.S. crop have had an outsized pressure on price. In addition, the *Grain Stocks* report reflected expectations for the largest carryin in several years adding to the pressure. NASS reports prices received by farmers at just \$4.24/bushel in July 2024, the lowest since January 2021. With prices at multi-year lows, bargain buying encouraged some slight increases in domestic use. The NASS *Grain Crushings* report showed 3 percent growth in corn milling, and EIA data during August suggests a rise in corn use for ethanol relative to last year. However, the biggest surge has been in exports. U.S. Census data for June and July and export inspections data for August imply the largest fourth quarter corn exports in 6 years.

Export Sales Reporting (ESR) and bids for U.S. corn in export positions at the U.S. Gulf reflect that this rise in demand is being sustained at the outset of the 2024/25 harvest.

<sup>1</sup>In USDA PS&D, total supply refers to the sum of beginning stocks, production, and imports. U.S. corn imports, forecast at 635,000 tons, are a trivial .001 percent of supply.

## Corn Exports (Oct-Sep)



Export bids at the U.S. Gulf were at \$207/ton as of September 6, \$10 higher than the week prior, rising to become the most expensive origin in just under a week. ESR showed 1.8 million tons in new crop corn sales for the week of August 29 alone, well above industry expectations. Overall, new crop sales totaled 11.2 million tons as of August 29, 8 percent higher than the same point in 2023.

Mexico, Japan, and Colombia have been the largest buyers to date – with Mexico accounting for almost two thirds of purchases. Mexico demand rose substantially in 2023/24 (Oct-Sep) owing partially to a poor domestic crop, pushing imports to a record 23.5 million tons. Japanese buying of U.S. corn is also rising, supported by an improved outlook for U.S. ocean freight. The Panama Canal Authority expected to return to 36 daily bulk vessel transits in September 2024, versus an average of 22 for much of 2024<sup>2</sup>. Notably absent from buying is China, with zero sales to date versus almost 400,000 tons in 2023/24 and more than 3.0 million tons in 2022/23. China’s demand for corn has slowed in recent months with no purchases from the United States, and relatively limited quantities shipped from Brazil.

Lastly, shortfalls in competitors’ exportable supplies are further supporting U.S. prospects. 2023/24 (Mar-Feb) Brazil exports are forecast at 48.0 million tons, down 6.0 million from 2022/23. Exports from Brazil’s second crop harvest in 2023/24 are lower compared to last year, on higher domestic corn use in ethanol production and potential internal logistics disruptions because of low river levels. Additionally, Ukraine corn production expectations are lower than in 2023/24 due to weather impacts to the crop. Export prices for its 2024/25 crop increased by nearly \$20 to \$200/ton since July – almost at parity with the United States, after presenting a significant discount in the past 2 seasons. In Argentina, the impact of *spiroplasma* crop diseases on the 2023/24 harvest has lowered export expectations and impacted assessments of crop quality.

U.S. exports are poised for a strong beginning in 2024/25 – while much will depend on the 2025 Southern Hemisphere crops, the United States is likely to remain the world’s largest exporter of corn in 2024/25.

<sup>2</sup> For more details, see USDA’s *Grain Transportation Report*, published August 15, 2024.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

WHEAT .....	4
RICE .....	9
COARSE GRAINS .....	13
ENDNOTES .....	15
DATA TABLES.....	18

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

**To download the tables in the publication,** go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

### **FAS Reports and Databases:**

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

### **Other USDA Reports:**

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

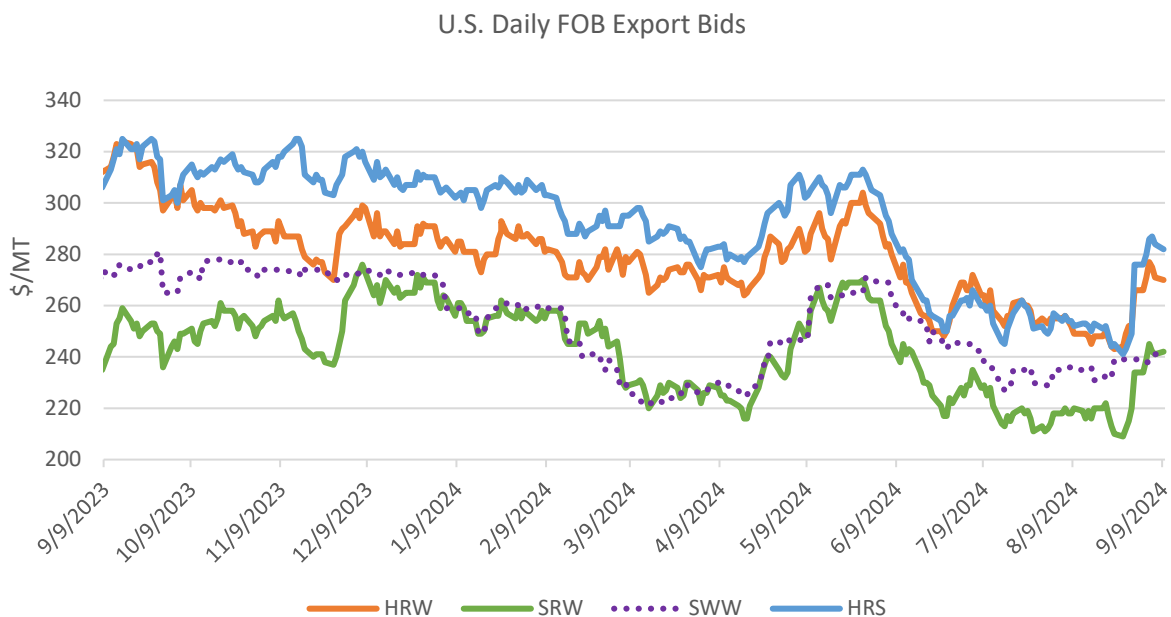
# WHEAT

## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global production is adjusted lower this month, though still at a record, as reductions in the European Union are only partially offset by production increases for Australia and Ukraine. Global consumption is raised this month on increased feed and residual use in the Philippines, Vietnam, Australia, Canada, and the United Kingdom, outweighing lower feed and residual use in the European Union. Global trade is adjusted upward due to increased imports for the Philippines, the European Union, and Vietnam. Exports are adjusted higher with increases for Australia, Canada, and Ukraine more than offsetting a decline for the European Union. Global stocks are adjusted up from the prior month, though still at the lowest level since 2015/16. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$5.70 per bushel.

## WHEAT PRICES

**Domestic:** U.S. quotes for all classes increased since the August WASDE, responding to harvest declines in Black Sea regions and the European Union and improving demand for U.S. wheat. Hard Red Spring jumped \$28/ton to \$282 on crop quality concerns, with less-than-ideal harvest conditions. Soft Red Winter (SRW) gained \$24/ton to \$242 and Hard Red Winter (HRW) gained \$18/ton to \$270 with large sales and shipments to Western Hemisphere markets. Soft White (SWW) rose just \$5/ton to \$241.



**Note: Data as of September 10, 2024**

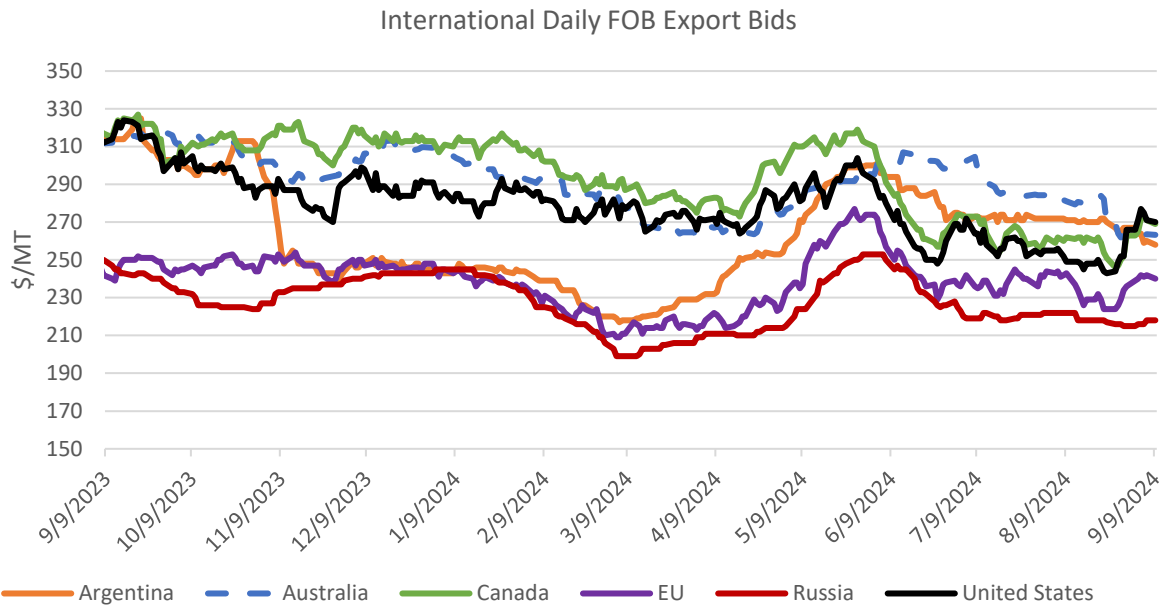
Source: International Grains Council

\*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

**Global:** Since the August WASDE, global exporter quotes were mixed as production concerns for some exporters increased demand for wheat from the United States and Canada. U.S. quotes gained \$18/ton with improved export sales and inspections data. Canadian quotes rose \$9/ton as the Statistics Canada production outlook fell slightly below market expectations and a short-lived rail stoppage threatened to disrupt exports. Australian quotes fell \$18/ton on increased production and improved conditions in Western Australia. Argentine quotes dipped \$14/ton with favorable growing conditions and plantings complete on a larger area than last year. Russian quotes decreased \$4/ton with harvest pressure balancing out quality concerns due to adverse weather. EU quotes dipped just \$2/ton as a smaller crop in France was balanced by slow global demand for EU exports as the Black Sea is more competitive.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$258	\$263	\$269	\$240	\$218	\$270

Note: Data as of September 10, 2024



Source: International Grains Council

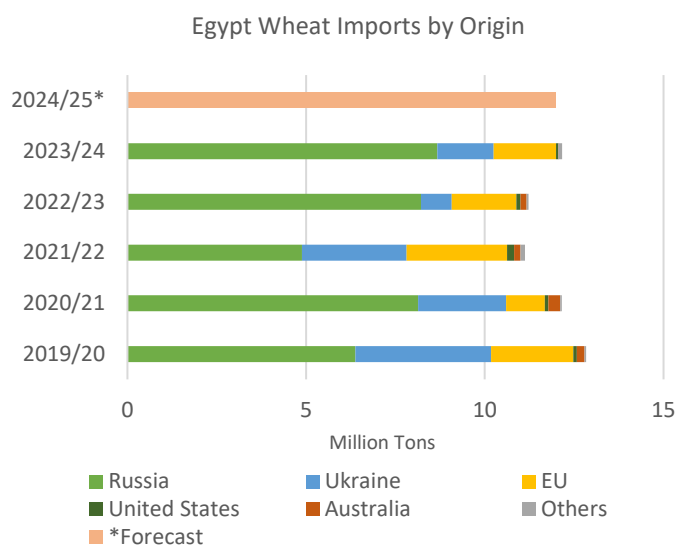
\*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

## MARKET FEATURE

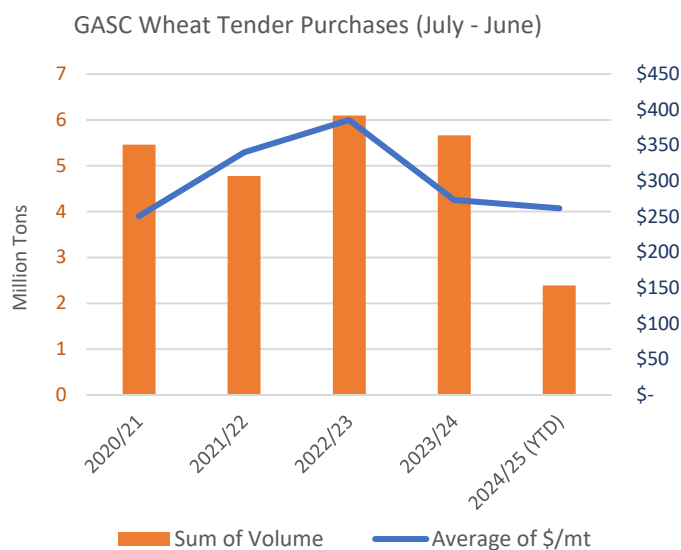
### Egyptian Government Intends to Increase Wheat Purchases to Lock-in Current Black Sea Prices

Egypt is expected to import 12.0 million tons of wheat in 2024/25, down only slightly from the prior year despite a large recent government tender. Nearly half of Egypt's imports are purchased by the government through the General Authority for Supply and Commodities (GASC). In August 2024, GASC sought to take advantage of relatively low export quotes from Black Sea origins and attempted to buy an unprecedented 3.8 million tons of wheat in one large tender. However, the actual volume purchased under this tender was significantly lower at only 280,000 tons, as sellers were unwilling to agree to Egypt's long-term payment terms. GASC has indicated intentions to import 3.8 million tons by the end of calendar year 2024. If realized, this volume, in addition to 2.4 million tons already imported, represents a years' worth of typical GASC purchases in just 6 months.

The Egyptian government has sought to reduce government expenditures on wheat, given its challenging macroeconomic situation. The government provides subsidized bread to consumers, but even with a recent quadrupling of prices, the subsidized price remains well below the cost for the government to produce the bread and is a strain on the country's already tight finances. Egypt continues to experience currency shortages and inflation in 2024. A recent cause of revenue shortage is the decline in cargo vessels passing through the Suez Canal due to Houthi attacks that started in December 2023. Since then, Egypt's economic conditions continued to worsen. However, in March, the International Monetary Fund increased Egypt's Extended Fund Facility arrangement and since then there has been additional foreign investment. These investments have provided much needed capital to the Egyptian government, allowing it to resume wheat imports at normal volumes.



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC



Source: Fastmarkets

Russia is the single largest supplier of wheat to Egypt and represented 71 percent of the market in 2023/24. Ukraine and the European Union (largely Romania) collectively represented 25 percent of the market in 2023/24. However, in 2024/25, production by these suppliers is forecast lower due to adverse weather conditions. Tighter supplies among major exporters are being offset by a weaker volume of imports. Egypt's main wheat purchasing competitor in the region is Turkey, which enacted an import ban on wheat from June 21 through October 15, 2024. Turkey has a large crop and abundant beginning stocks, so this import restriction is intended to protect domestic wheat producers. The temporary absence of Turkey from the market has kept wheat prices from Black Sea sources lower than they otherwise would be, giving Egypt a short window to take advantage.

**TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)**

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
<b>Bangladesh</b>	Imports	6,500	6,900	400	Increased domestic consumption with lower rice supplies
<b>European Union</b>	Imports	11,000	11,500	500	Smaller, lower-quality crop
<b>Nigeria</b>	Imports	5,200	5,500	300	Suspension of wheat import duty through December 31
<b>Philippines</b>	Imports	6,000	7,000	1,000	More demand for both milling and feed quality wheat
<b>Turkey</b>	Imports	8,000	7,000	-1,000	Wheat import ban through October 15
<b>Vietnam</b>	Imports	4,500	5,300	800	Increased use for feed
<b>Australia</b>	Exports	23,000	25,000	2,000	Larger crop
<b>Canada</b>	Exports	25,000	26,000	1,000	More exportable supplies with larger beginning stocks based on the September 9 Statistics Canada grain stocks report
<b>European Union</b>	Exports	34,000	31,500	-2,500	Smaller crop, especially for leading EU exporter France
<b>Ukraine</b>	Exports	14,000	15,000	1,000	Larger crop

**TRADE CHANGES IN 2023/24 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data**

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
<b>Algeria</b>	Imports	9,200	9,500	300
<b>Bangladesh</b>	Imports	6,500	6,800	300
<b>Egypt</b>	Imports	12,000	12,311	311
<b>European Union</b>	Imports	13,000	12,631	-369
<b>Morocco</b>	Imports	6,000	6,205	205
<b>Philippines</b>	Imports	6,500	6,900	400
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	Imports	4,100	3,889	-211
<b>Vietnam</b>	Imports	5,000	5,441	441
<b>European Union</b>	Exports	37,500	37,870	370



# RICE

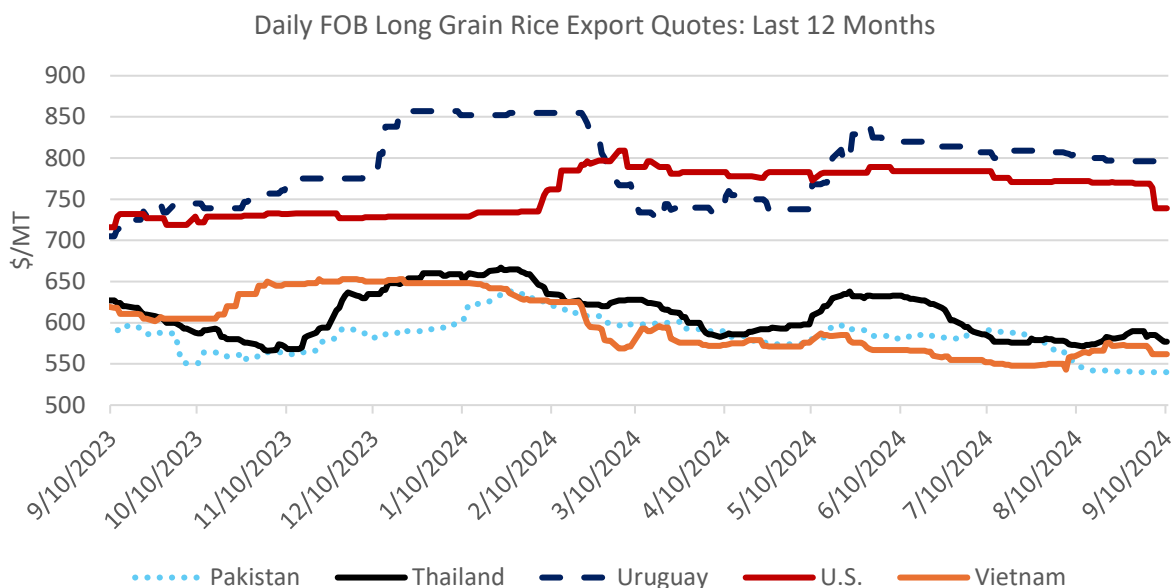
## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global rice production is forecast down based on reductions in Bangladesh, Ghana, and Nigeria more than offsetting an increase in India. Global imports are forecast slightly higher based on increased volume to Ghana. Export volumes are slightly lower due to reduced exports from China and Australia. Consumption is raised primarily on an increase for India. Ending stocks are forecast down in Bangladesh, Cambodia, Senegal, and Iran, offsetting significant increases in India and Indonesia.

## OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

Global rice production is estimated higher due to an increase to Nigeria. Global imports are forecast higher with upward revisions to import estimates for Vietnam, Indonesia, and Ghana. Exports are forecast higher for Vietnam and Cambodia, mitigated by declines for India and China. Ending stocks are forecast higher based on increases to India and Indonesia.

## RICE PRICES



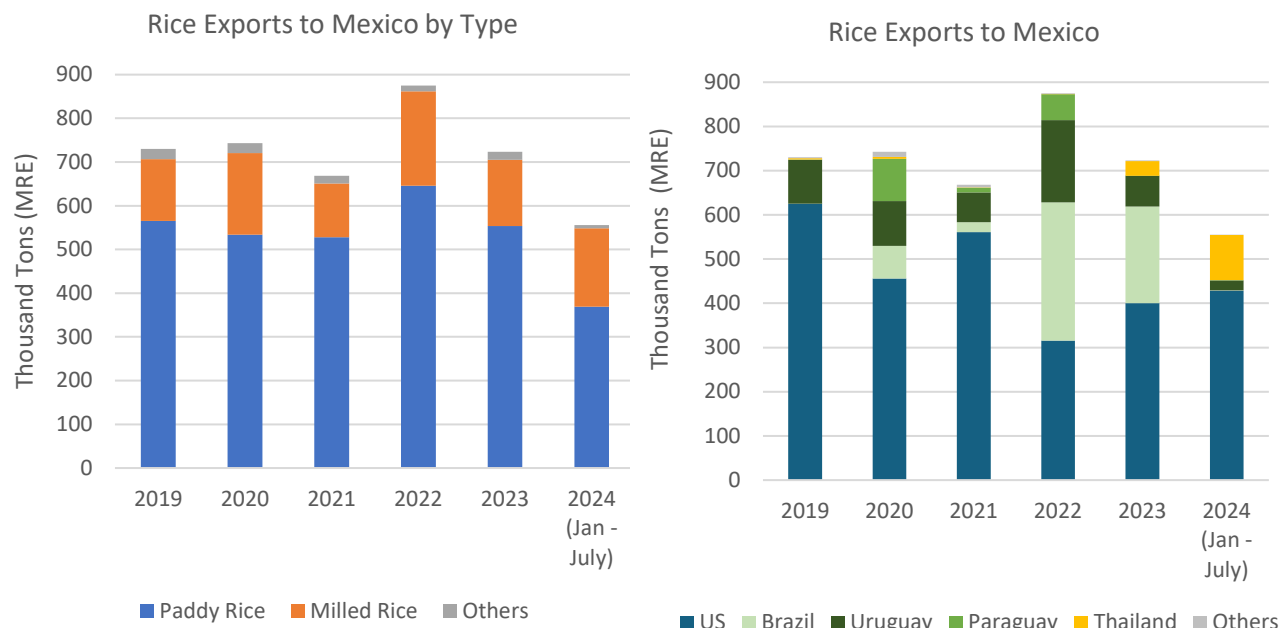
Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice.

Since the August *WASDE*, U.S. prices decreased by \$33 to \$739/ton amid plentiful supplies expected from the ongoing harvest. Uruguayan quotes fell \$7 to \$796/ton but remained the highest among major exporters. Vietnam increased \$3 to \$562/ton, while Thai jumped by \$4 to \$577/ton with ongoing demand from Southeast Asia. Pakistani quotes fell \$15 to \$540/ton due to slowing demand from key importers.

## MARKET FEATURE

### Mexican Import Tariff Suspension leads to Diversification of Rice Imports



Source: Trade Data Monitor

Mexico rice imports are forecast higher in MY 2023/24 (Oct – Sep) to meet sustained growth in consumer demand amid relatively stable domestic production. The anti-inflation decrees implemented by the Mexican government have resulted in diversification of rice suppliers, initially including paddy rice imports and later expanding to include imported milled rice. While paddy rice imports continue to slowly grow, imports of milled white rice jumped this year, with record amounts arriving from Thailand.

The initial anti-inflation policy implemented in May 2022 (See [GAIN MX2022-0029](#)) included a 1-year suspension of import tariffs for paddy rice imports, granting all countries duty-free access.<sup>3</sup> Historically, the United States has been the top supplier of paddy rice to Mexico, supplementing domestic production for domestic milling. As a result of the policy announcement, U.S. rice began to compete directly with paddy rice from Uruguay and other Western Hemisphere exporters, especially Brazil and Paraguay.

In January 2023, the suspension of import tariffs was broadened to include milled rice imports. Prior, milled rice typically accounted for less than a quarter of total rice imports (milled equivalent basis), with the United States and Uruguay the predominant suppliers. In the first 7 months of the year, shipments of milled rice from Thailand more than tripled compared to the same period the previous year. This is a consequential reallocation of supply as milled rice now accounts for a third of all rice imported (on a milled rice equivalent basis). Fundamental to this change has been the lower price of Thai rice. Import unit values for Thai milled rice averaged \$747/ton in 2024, compared to \$888/ton for U.S. milled rice.

<sup>3</sup> The policy was extended in October 2022 ([GAIN MX2022-0057](#)).

U.S. shipments and sales to Mexico in 2024/25 are up slightly year to year with Mexico's larger imports overall, but the growth of milled rice imports is beginning to supplant paddy rice imports. With continuation of the Presidential Anti-Inflation Decree, U.S. paddy rice exporters will face dual challenges of pricing pressure from Mercosur paddy rice producers, while defending market share against an increasing volume of milled rice imports from Uruguay and now Thailand.

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Ghana	Imports	700	900	200	Smaller crop
Senegal	Imports	1,500	1,400	-100	Continued restriction on India exports
China	Exports	1,500	1,400	-100	Lower demand from key markets

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2024 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
China	Imports	1,600	1,500	-100	Higher prices for foreign rice compared to domestic
Cuba	Imports	325	450	125	New available data
Ghana	Imports	725	825	100	Large imports of parboiled rice
Indonesia	Imports	3,500	3,800	300	Larges purchases in efforts to address high domestic prices
Iran	Imports	1,100	1,000	-100	Smaller monthly purchases of basmati rice
Nepal	Imports	400	300	-100	Reduced buying while India continues to restrict exports
Vietnam	Imports	2,600	2,900	300	Continued demand for Cambodia rice
Cambodia	Exports	2,600	2,900	300	Large sales to Vietnam
China	Exports	1,500	1,350	-150	Reduced sales to traditional markets Turkey and Egypt
India	Exports	17,000	16,800	-200	Weak sales to Africa
Vietnam	Exports	8,300	8,600	300	Large shipments to core markets, including Indonesia and the Philippines

# COARSE GRAINS

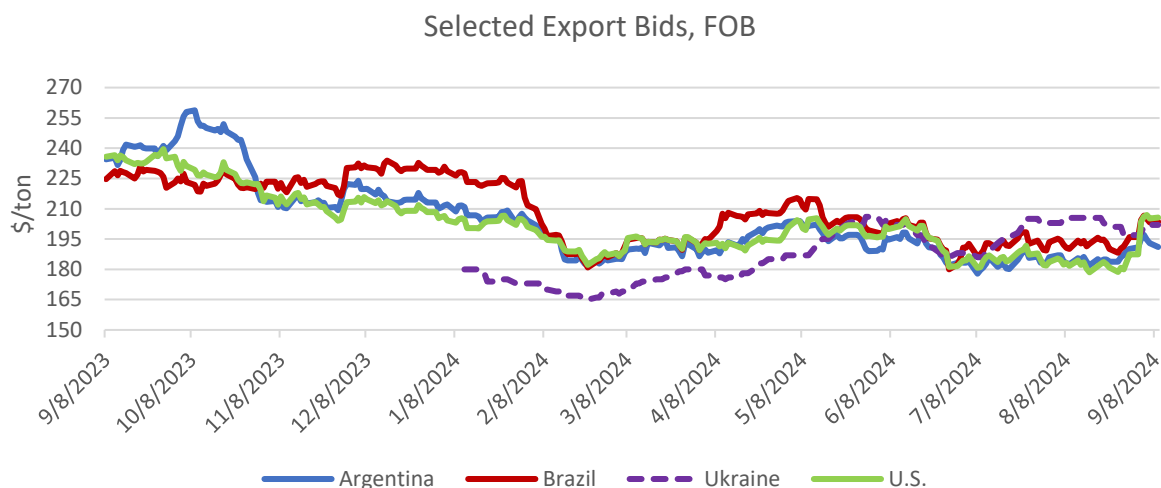
## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global corn production is forecast down this month as reductions for Bosnia and Herzegovina, the European Union, Ghana, Russia, and Serbia more than offset increases for Canada, Tanzania, and the United States. Global trade is forecast down as lower exports for the European Union, Russia, Serbia, and South Africa more than offset increases for Canada and Tanzania. Global imports are forecast down as reduced forecasts for Canada, China, and Iran more than offset a raise to the European Union, India, Mexico, and the Philippines. The U.S. season-average farm price is down 10 cents to \$4.10 per bushel.

## OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

Global corn production is forecast up this month as increases for Canada and Tanzania more than offset a reduction for South Africa. Global trade is forecast down as lower exports for Brazil more than offset increases to Canada and the United States. Global imports are forecast up on increases for China, India, Mexico, the Philippines, Saudi Arabia, Turkey, and Venezuela. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.65 per bushel.

## CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	9-Sep-24	7-Aug-24	8-Sep-23	% change, '23 - '24
Argentina, Up River	191	184	235	-19%
Brazil, Paranaguá	204	192	225	-9%
Ukraine	202	205	N/A	N/A
U.S. #3 Yellow Corn, Gulf	206	182	236	-13%

Since the August WASDE, export bids for all major origins except Ukraine have increased. U.S. bids rose sharply, up \$24/ton to \$206, to become the most expensive origin. Robust demand for large supplies of U.S. corn and higher barge rates to Gulf ports supported higher bids. Ukraine bids were down \$3/ton to \$202. Lower bids reflected light harvest pressure amid muted supply expectations for the 2024/25 crop. Brazil bids were up \$12/ton to \$204 and Argentina bids were up \$7/ton to \$184. With harvest largely complete in both countries, rises mostly reflected movements in Northern Hemisphere crops.

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Australia	Barley	Exports	6,000	<b>6,700</b>	<b>700</b>	Larger crop
	Sorghum	Exports	1,900	<b>2,100</b>	<b>200</b>	
Canada	Barley	Exports	2,300	<b>2,000</b>	<b>-300</b>	Smaller crop
	Corn	Exports	1,700	<b>1,900</b>	<b>200</b>	Carryover change
	Corn	Imports	2,700	<b>2,200</b>	<b>-500</b>	Larger crop
	Oats	Exports	1,450	<b>1,250</b>	<b>-200</b>	Smaller crop
China	Barley	Imports	10,200	<b>10,500</b>	<b>300</b>	Larger Australia trade
	Corn	Imports	23,000	<b>21,000</b>	<b>-2,000</b>	Lower Brazil exports
	Sorghum	Imports	6,300	<b>7,200</b>	<b>900</b>	Higher global supplies
European Union	Corn	Exports	3,500	<b>3,300</b>	<b>-200</b>	Smaller crop
	Corn	Imports	18,000	<b>19,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>	
India	Corn	Imports	300	<b>500</b>	<b>200</b>	Imports for ethanol
Iran	Corn	Imports	8,200	<b>7,800</b>	<b>-400</b>	Smaller Russia trade
Mexico	Corn	Imports	22,000	<b>22,500</b>	<b>500</b>	Carryover change
Philippines	Corn	Imports	1,100	<b>1,350</b>	<b>250</b>	Carryover change
Russia	Corn	Exports	4,200	<b>3,800</b>	<b>-400</b>	Smaller crop
Serbia	Corn	Exports	1,600	<b>1,400</b>	<b>-200</b>	Smaller crop
South Africa	Corn	Exports	3,000	<b>2,800</b>	<b>-200</b>	Smaller crop
Tanzania	Corn	Exports	550	<b>1,100</b>	<b>550</b>	Larger crops in both back year and outyear
United States	Sorghum	Exports	4,600	<b>5,200</b>	<b>600</b>	Larger crop

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2023/24 (1,000 MT) - based on trade data

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Brazil	Corn	Exports	51,000	<b>49,000</b>	<b>-2,000</b>
Canada	Corn	Exports	1,800	<b>2,000</b>	<b>200</b>
China	Barley	Imports	14,500	<b>15,000</b>	<b>500</b>
	Corn	Imports	23,000	<b>23,500</b>	<b>500</b>
	Sorghum	Imports	7,500	<b>7,700</b>	<b>200</b>
India	Corn	Imports	500	<b>750</b>	<b>250</b>
Mexico	Corn	Imports	22,500	<b>23,500</b>	<b>1,000</b>
Philippines	Corn	Imports	1,100	<b>1,300</b>	<b>200</b>
Saudi Arabia	Corn	Imports	4,000	<b>4,500</b>	<b>500</b>
Turkey	Corn	Imports	3,000	<b>3,500</b>	<b>500</b>
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	2,300	<b>3,200</b>	<b>900</b>
United States	Corn	Exports	57,000	<b>58,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>
Venezuela	Corn	Imports	1,000	<b>1,200</b>	<b>200</b>

# **ENDNOTES**

## **REGIONAL TABLES**

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

## OTHER NOTES

**Marketing Years (MY):** MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2022/23 starts in 2022); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2022/23 starts in 2023). Key exporter MY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

**Prices:** Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2022/23 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2023).

### **EU Consolidation:**

Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, field crops PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately.



Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represents the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or calling (202) 720-3448.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production 2024. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

<b>Hannah Austin</b>	(202) 456-7890	<a href="mailto:Hannah.Austin@usda.gov">Hannah.Austin@usda.gov</a>	Wheat
<b>Amy Gaito</b>	(202) 772-4890	<a href="mailto:Amy.Gaito@usda.gov">Amy.Gaito@usda.gov</a>	Wheat
<b>Rachel Trego</b>	(202) 720-1073	<a href="mailto:Rachel.Trego@usda.gov">Rachel.Trego@usda.gov</a>	Wheat/Rice
<b>Adolfo Escoto</b>	(202) 235-7550	<a href="mailto:Adolfo.Escoto@usda.gov">Adolfo.Escoto@usda.gov</a>	Rice
<b>Samuel Driggers</b>	(202) 720-1073	<a href="mailto:Samuel.Driggers@usda.gov">Samuel.Driggers@usda.gov</a>	Rice
<b>Eric Gero</b>	(202) 869-9092	<a href="mailto:Eric.Gero@usda.gov">Eric.Gero@usda.gov</a>	Coarse Grains
<b>Nigel Hunter</b>	(202) 720-8096	<a href="mailto:Nigel.Hunter@usda.gov">Nigel.Hunter@usda.gov</a>	Coarse Grains
<b>Kevin Min</b>	(202) 720-0626	<a href="mailto:Kevin.Min1@usda.gov">Kevin.Min1@usda.gov</a>	Coarse Grains

# DATA TABLES

Page Intentionally Left Blank

**All Grain Summary Comparison**  
**Million Metric Tons**

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	44.9	49.3	53.9	5.1	6.9	7.0	346.7	389.7	385.7
Other		744.6	741.2	743.0	510.9	513.7	520.3	813.0	834.6	832.9
<b>World Total</b>		789.5	790.5	796.9	516.0	520.6	527.3	1,159.7	1,224.3	1,218.6
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.3	30.2	30.9	4.6	4.9	5.0	305.9	320.8	321.7
Other		750.4	769.5	767.8	517.3	515.3	519.2	857.9	889.5	892.2
<b>World Total</b>		780.7	799.7	798.7	521.9	520.2	524.2	1,163.8	1,210.3	1,213.9
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	15.5	19.1	22.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	34.6	46.0	52.3
Other		258.1	246.1	234.7	178.8	176.1	175.8	268.2	263.6	256.0
<b>World Total</b>		273.6	265.2	257.2	179.8	177.4	177.2	302.8	309.6	308.3
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.3	3.8	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7
Other		208.9	217.1	207.5	50.0	51.5	50.0	172.3	192.8	185.4
<b>World Total</b>		212.2	220.9	210.5	51.4	53.0	51.5	173.3	193.5	186.1
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	20.3	19.6	22.5	2.4	3.2	3.2	42.8	58.0	58.0
Other		197.4	204.8	194.0	50.9	52.3	50.8	138.0	140.7	134.8
<b>World Total</b>		217.7	224.4	216.5	53.3	55.5	54.0	180.8	198.7	192.8

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Russia	39,100	33,000	49,000	55,500	48,000	48,000
European Union	29,736	31,927	35,079	37,870	34,000	31,500
Canada	27,722	15,010	25,334	25,664	25,000	26,000
Australia	19,720	25,958	32,329	22,504	23,000	25,000
Ukraine	16,851	18,844	17,122	18,577	14,000	15,000
Argentina	9,597	17,651	4,681	7,282	11,500	11,500
Kazakhstan	8,128	8,455	9,862	8,409	10,500	10,500
Turkey	6,571	6,646	6,953	9,991	8,500	8,500
Brazil	911	3,105	2,689	2,812	3,000	3,000
Uzbekistan	974	1,394	1,119	1,700	1,800	1,800
Others	13,672	21,849	13,241	14,467	13,052	13,203
<b>Subtotal</b>	172,982	183,839	197,409	204,776	192,352	194,003
<b>United States</b>	26,636	21,347	20,279	19,594	22,500	22,500
<b>World Total</b>	199,618	205,186	217,688	224,370	214,852	216,503
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	10,618	9,568	13,282	13,635	12,000	12,000
Egypt	12,149	11,256	11,221	12,311	12,000	12,000
Indonesia	9,995	11,271	9,446	13,015	12,000	12,000
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,193	12,631	11,000	11,500
Algeria	7,680	8,500	8,700	9,500	9,000	9,000
Morocco	5,191	4,726	5,770	6,205	7,500	7,500
Philippines	6,105	6,886	5,750	6,900	6,000	7,000
Turkey	8,051	9,555	12,500	8,922	8,000	7,000
Bangladesh	7,200	6,340	5,120	6,800	6,500	6,900
Brazil	6,359	6,582	4,985	5,921	5,600	5,600
Mexico	4,724	5,326	5,232	5,290	5,600	5,600
Nigeria	6,586	6,187	4,732	5,105	5,200	5,500
Japan	5,493	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,300	5,300
Vietnam	3,900	4,517	4,317	5,441	4,500	5,300
Afghanistan	3,700	4,000	4,350	4,400	4,500	4,500
Korea, South	3,889	5,099	4,533	4,990	4,400	4,400
Uzbekistan	3,546	3,318	4,269	3,800	4,300	4,300
Yemen	4,058	3,442	4,157	3,980	3,900	3,900
Saudi Arabia	2,773	3,052	5,260	3,889	3,600	3,600
Thailand	3,306	2,351	3,163	3,316	3,300	3,300
United Kingdom	3,033	2,635	2,016	3,119	3,200	3,200
Kenya	2,092	2,042	2,324	2,591	2,600	2,600
Iraq	2,175	2,576	3,986	2,761	2,400	2,400
Sudan	2,064	2,381	2,276	2,300	2,400	2,400
Colombia	1,906	2,057	2,036	1,973	2,100	2,100
Others	59,937	65,291	61,847	63,024	58,740	58,610
<b>Subtotal</b>	191,920	199,194	208,917	217,165	205,640	207,510
<b>Unaccounted</b>	5,012	3,261	5,502	3,426	6,212	5,993
<b>United States</b>	2,686	2,731	3,269	3,779	3,000	3,000
<b>World Total</b>	199,618	205,186	217,688	224,370	214,852	216,503

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
China	134,250	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,000	140,000
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,292	134,865	128,000	124,000
India	107,860	109,586	104,000	110,554	114,000	114,000
Russia	85,352	75,158	92,000	91,500	83,000	83,000
Canada	35,437	22,422	34,807	32,946	35,000	35,000
Australia	31,923	36,237	40,545	25,960	30,000	32,000
Pakistan	25,248	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,400	31,400
Ukraine	25,420	33,007	21,500	23,000	21,600	22,300
Turkey	18,250	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000
Argentina	17,640	22,150	12,550	15,850	18,000	18,000
Kazakhstan	14,256	11,814	16,404	12,111	16,000	16,000
Iran	15,000	12,000	13,200	14,000	14,500	14,500
United Kingdom	9,658	13,988	15,540	13,980	10,850	10,850
Brazil	6,235	7,679	10,554	8,100	9,500	9,500
Egypt	9,102	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,200	9,200
Others	60,867	62,828	58,513	63,739	64,298	64,198
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>723,182</b>	<b>735,600</b>	<b>744,587</b>	<b>741,226</b>	<b>744,348</b>	<b>742,948</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>49,523</b>	<b>44,804</b>	<b>44,898</b>	<b>49,314</b>	<b>53,930</b>	<b>53,930</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>772,705</b>	<b>780,404</b>	<b>789,485</b>	<b>790,540</b>	<b>798,278</b>	<b>796,878</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	155,000	148,000	148,000	153,500	151,000	151,000
India	102,217	109,882	108,665	112,342	113,000	113,000
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	111,000	110,250	108,750
Russia	42,500	41,750	41,000	40,500	38,750	38,750
Pakistan	26,300	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,200
Egypt	20,500	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,100	20,100
Turkey	20,600	20,100	20,200	19,800	20,200	19,900
Iran	17,400	18,200	18,100	17,300	17,100	17,100
United Kingdom	13,240	15,324	15,000	15,400	14,000	14,500
Algeria	11,150	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	11,950
Brazil	11,800	11,750	11,850	12,000	11,900	11,900
Indonesia	10,100	10,500	9,800	11,300	11,600	11,600
Morocco	10,300	10,500	10,000	10,000	10,100	10,100
Afghanistan	8,200	8,250	8,500	9,100	9,600	9,600
Canada	9,100	9,642	8,312	9,105	9,300	9,600
Others	183,826	186,161	180,829	185,673	186,591	188,696
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>755,936</b>	<b>760,434</b>	<b>759,044</b>	<b>768,696</b>	<b>773,098</b>	<b>773,984</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>30,185</b>	<b>30,411</b>	<b>30,331</b>	<b>30,227</b>	<b>30,917</b>	<b>30,917</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>786,121</b>	<b>790,845</b>	<b>789,375</b>	<b>798,923</b>	<b>804,015</b>	<b>804,901</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	139,120	136,759	138,818	134,503	134,503	134,503
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,037	14,663	10,153	9,913
India	27,800	19,500	9,500	7,500	8,500	8,500
Russia	11,380	12,088	14,388	10,188	6,738	6,738
Algeria	4,724	4,351	5,081	5,531	5,271	5,576
Canada	5,953	4,169	5,625	4,583	3,076	4,533
Pakistan	3,056	4,530	3,919	4,967	4,467	4,467
Others	58,229	60,137	64,761	64,205	61,389	60,469
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>260,960</b>	<b>255,165</b>	<b>258,129</b>	<b>246,140</b>	<b>234,097</b>	<b>234,699</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>23,001</b>	<b>18,355</b>	<b>15,501</b>	<b>19,107</b>	<b>22,525</b>	<b>22,525</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>283,961</b>	<b>273,520</b>	<b>273,630</b>	<b>265,247</b>	<b>256,622</b>	<b>257,224</b>

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Aug 2024/25	Sep 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	7,959	8,615	9,046	9,626	9,150	9,150
Central America	2,171	2,130	2,044	2,225	2,290	2,290
South America	15,292	14,789	13,035	14,271	13,940	13,940
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,193	12,631	11,000	11,500
Other Europe	4,611	4,413	3,630	4,872	4,925	4,925
Former Soviet Union - 12	8,925	10,577	13,496	10,758	10,180	10,130
Middle East	27,125	35,009	38,224	29,993	28,170	27,050
North Africa	28,246	27,477	29,209	31,436	31,900	31,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,731	26,831	24,314	28,055	28,475	28,865
East Asia	22,206	22,166	25,079	26,047	23,840	23,840
South Asia	16,437	13,945	13,388	16,019	12,725	13,075
Southeast Asia	26,042	27,957	25,203	31,354	28,565	30,365
Others	3,471	3,385	3,325	3,657	3,480	3,480
<b>Total</b>	<b>194,606</b>	<b>201,925</b>	<b>212,186</b>	<b>220,944</b>	<b>208,640</b>	<b>210,510</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	87,947	70,510	83,316	85,736	91,730	91,730
South America	27,627	33,424	27,055	28,107	31,690	31,690
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,292	134,865	128,000	124,000
Other Europe	14,185	18,856	20,450	19,044	15,490	15,490
Former Soviet Union - 12	139,464	133,980	143,924	140,983	135,790	136,490
Middle East	41,572	34,457	36,234	44,170	43,892	43,892
North Africa	16,014	21,277	17,238	16,371	16,050	16,050
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,409	9,646	9,403	9,462	9,597	9,497
East Asia	135,744	138,736	139,288	138,296	141,734	141,734
South Asia	141,601	144,299	137,257	147,075	153,790	153,790
Oceania	32,377	36,660	40,948	26,351	30,435	32,435
Others	81	80	80	80	80	80
<b>Total</b>	<b>772,705</b>	<b>780,404</b>	<b>789,485</b>	<b>790,540</b>	<b>798,278</b>	<b>796,878</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,435	47,478	46,443	47,232	48,017	48,317
South America	29,578	29,482	29,695	30,075	30,005	30,005
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	111,000	110,250	108,750
Other Europe	18,500	20,534	20,160	20,830	19,345	19,845
Former Soviet Union - 12	78,220	77,610	76,260	75,055	73,915	73,415
Middle East	63,222	63,240	63,661	63,531	64,745	64,425
North Africa	46,520	46,920	46,720	46,730	46,800	46,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,708	35,483	33,528	35,254	36,333	36,458
East Asia	167,368	161,359	160,615	166,384	163,573	163,573
South Asia	148,551	157,627	156,102	162,430	164,755	165,005
Southeast Asia	26,040	26,595	25,280	28,200	27,280	29,030
Oceania	9,460	10,015	9,665	9,165	8,710	9,210
Others	3,816	3,697	3,578	3,811	3,830	3,830
<b>Total</b>	<b>777,168</b>	<b>788,290</b>	<b>780,707</b>	<b>799,697</b>	<b>797,558</b>	<b>798,663</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	29,207	23,038	21,883	24,463	26,222	27,731
South America	6,458	4,808	7,473	7,659	6,756	7,344
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,037	14,663	10,153	9,913
Other Europe	2,377	2,918	3,970	5,004	4,205	3,659
Former Soviet Union - 12	17,775	22,644	25,159	16,927	13,583	14,114
Middle East	16,309	14,216	17,907	18,895	16,947	16,052
North Africa	11,946	12,719	12,149	11,031	10,145	10,581
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,443	4,279	3,790	4,916	5,368	5,575
East Asia	141,907	139,716	141,687	137,682	137,762	137,773
South Asia	34,207	26,145	14,658	14,374	14,951	15,049
Southeast Asia	4,646	4,777	3,391	5,209	5,305	5,214
Oceania	3,326	3,848	4,687	3,416	4,141	3,116
Others	662	781	839	1,008	1,084	1,103
<b>Total</b>	<b>283,961</b>	<b>273,520</b>	<b>273,630</b>	<b>265,247</b>	<b>256,622</b>	<b>257,224</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
India	21,240	22,122	17,733	16,800	18,000	18,000
Thailand	6,283	7,682	8,736	8,800	7,500	7,500
Vietnam	6,272	7,054	8,225	8,600	7,400	7,400
Pakistan	3,928	4,562	4,528	6,100	5,600	5,600
Cambodia	2,350	2,350	2,500	2,900	2,900	2,900
Burma	1,900	2,335	1,577	2,000	1,800	1,800
China	2,407	2,172	1,602	1,350	1,500	1,400
Brazil	782	1,445	1,208	1,000	1,200	1,200
Uruguay	704	982	991	875	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	640	752	857	800	850	850
Guyana	406	338	399	465	450	450
Argentina	400	402	293	300	425	425
European Union	412	402	365	360	400	400
Australia	72	207	248	260	270	250
Turkey	241	227	258	300	250	250
Others	1,690	1,575	1,375	1,410	1,369	1,369
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>49,727</b>	<b>54,607</b>	<b>50,895</b>	<b>52,320</b>	<b>50,914</b>	<b>50,794</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>2,397</b>	<b>3,170</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>3,225</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>52,677</b>	<b>56,797</b>	<b>53,292</b>	<b>55,490</b>	<b>54,139</b>	<b>54,019</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Philippines	2,950	3,800	3,900	4,600	4,600	4,600
Vietnam	2,300	2,350	2,750	2,900	2,950	2,950
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,170	2,200	2,200	2,200
Nigeria	2,100	2,400	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Iraq	1,315	2,124	1,845	2,200	1,900	1,900
Saudi Arabia	1,157	1,324	1,487	1,600	1,700	1,700
China	4,921	6,155	2,597	1,500	1,500	1,500
Indonesia	650	740	3,500	3,800	1,500	1,500
Cote d'Ivoire	1,450	1,560	1,313	1,450	1,500	1,500
Senegal	1,250	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,400
Malaysia	1,160	1,240	1,410	1,600	1,375	1,375
South Africa	1,000	1,034	1,221	1,100	1,150	1,150
Iran	880	1,250	751	1,000	1,100	1,100
Guinea	940	850	870	1,000	1,000	1,000
Brazil	685	826	982	1,100	950	950
United Arab Emirates	775	1,025	900	875	950	950
Ghana	1,050	620	810	825	700	900
Mexico	759	796	734	870	860	860
Burkina Faso	600	706	767	850	850	850
Kenya	620	675	936	1,000	800	800
Mozambique	705	685	740	850	800	800
United Kingdom	604	638	667	680	700	700
Japan	662	669	709	685	690	690
Somalia	500	610	480	600	650	650
Cameroon	600	600	400	650	600	600
Others	17,957	17,734	14,827	14,252	15,467	15,392
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>49,452</b>	<b>54,401</b>	<b>50,066</b>	<b>51,587</b>	<b>49,992</b>	<b>50,017</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,247</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>1,866</b>	<b>2,453</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>2,502</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>1,500</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>52,677</b>	<b>56,797</b>	<b>53,292</b>	<b>55,490</b>	<b>54,139</b>	<b>54,019</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>Milled Production</b>						
China	148,300	148,990	145,946	144,620	146,000	146,000
India	124,368	129,471	135,755	137,000	138,000	139,000
Bangladesh	34,600	35,850	36,350	37,000	38,000	37,300
Indonesia	34,500	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,000	34,000
Vietnam	27,381	26,670	27,140	26,625	26,500	26,500
Thailand	18,863	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,100	20,100
Philippines	12,416	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,700	12,700
Burma	12,600	12,400	11,800	11,900	12,100	12,100
Pakistan	8,420	9,323	7,322	9,869	10,000	10,000
Brazil	8,001	7,337	6,822	7,225	7,500	7,500
Cambodia	6,271	6,561	6,963	7,174	7,377	7,377
Japan	7,570	7,636	7,480	7,272	7,200	7,200
Nigeria	5,148	5,255	5,355	5,607	5,481	5,229
Egypt	4,000	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,600	3,600
Nepal	3,744	3,417	3,654	3,530	3,600	3,600
Others	45,884	45,126	45,314	46,770	48,542	48,129
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>502,066</b>	<b>507,754</b>	<b>510,935</b>	<b>513,717</b>	<b>520,700</b>	<b>520,335</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,205</b>	<b>6,066</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>6,931</b>	<b>7,009</b>	<b>6,977</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>509,271</b>	<b>513,820</b>	<b>516,017</b>	<b>520,648</b>	<b>527,709</b>	<b>527,312</b>
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
China	150,293	156,360	154,994	148,115	145,000	145,100
India	101,052	110,446	114,510	117,750	120,000	121,000
Bangladesh	36,100	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	37,800
Indonesia	35,400	35,300	35,600	36,000	36,500	36,500
Vietnam	21,700	21,900	21,900	22,000	22,000	22,000
Philippines	14,800	15,400	16,100	16,600	17,300	17,300
Thailand	12,400	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,600	12,600
Burma	10,400	10,300	10,200	10,100	10,200	10,200
Japan	8,200	8,200	8,150	8,000	7,950	7,950
Nigeria	7,150	7,350	7,500	7,500	7,600	7,600
Brazil	7,350	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,100	7,100
Cambodia	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,500	4,500
Pakistan	3,700	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,100
Egypt	4,300	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,075	4,075
Nepal	4,969	4,412	4,249	3,780	4,000	3,950
Others	71,376	73,044	74,934	75,717	77,404	77,329
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>498,386</b>	<b>513,651</b>	<b>515,336</b>	<b>518,088</b>	<b>521,883</b>	<b>522,407</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,841</b>	<b>4,740</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,943</b>	<b>5,080</b>	<b>5,048</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>503,227</b>	<b>518,391</b>	<b>519,932</b>	<b>523,031</b>	<b>526,963</b>	<b>527,455</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	116,500	113,000	106,600	103,000	104,000	104,000
India	37,000	34,000	35,000	39,000	38,500	39,000
Indonesia	3,060	2,900	4,700	5,520	4,220	4,520
Philippines	2,363	3,103	3,378	3,603	3,603	3,603
Thailand	4,380	4,126	3,849	2,649	2,749	2,749
Nigeria	1,690	2,045	2,175	2,082	1,711	1,711
Vietnam	2,789	2,855	2,620	1,545	1,595	1,595
Others	19,081	20,389	20,481	18,732	19,671	18,612
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>186,863</b>	<b>182,418</b>	<b>178,803</b>	<b>176,131</b>	<b>176,049</b>	<b>175,790</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>1,448</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>188,250</b>	<b>183,679</b>	<b>179,764</b>	<b>177,381</b>	<b>177,434</b>	<b>177,238</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.



## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Aug 2024/25	Sep 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,147	2,635	2,567	2,795	2,835	2,860
Caribbean	992	1,021	1,165	1,130	1,005	1,030
South America	1,803	1,815	1,936	2,140	1,965	1,965
Other Europe	714	729	749	780	810	810
Former Soviet Union - 12	587	666	570	620	590	590
Middle East	6,205	7,947	7,217	7,820	7,975	7,975
North Africa	610	863	731	725	880	905
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,935	17,004	15,558	16,020	16,295	16,320
East Asia	6,562	7,738	4,100	3,175	3,150	3,150
South Asia	4,414	3,082	1,382	980	1,510	1,460
Southeast Asia	7,749	8,698	12,180	13,542	11,105	11,105
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,170	2,200	2,200	2,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,430</b>	<b>55,716</b>	<b>51,426</b>	<b>53,037</b>	<b>51,467</b>	<b>51,517</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,406	6,247	5,225	7,081	7,169	7,137
Caribbean	886	885	841	862	885	885
South America	17,308	16,529	15,983	16,676	17,375	17,375
European Union	1,826	1,732	1,287	1,380	1,716	1,716
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,397	1,339	1,177	1,314	1,392	1,392
Middle East	2,900	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,860	2,821
North Africa	4,042	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,645	3,645
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,959	20,078	21,400	22,190	22,306	21,778
East Asia	162,001	162,961	159,653	158,087	159,365	159,365
South Asia	174,807	181,065	186,167	191,001	193,370	193,670
Southeast Asia	115,732	116,077	116,988	114,585	116,498	116,498
<b>Total</b>	<b>509,271</b>	<b>513,820</b>	<b>516,017</b>	<b>520,648</b>	<b>527,709</b>	<b>527,312</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	6,213	6,158	5,984	6,378	6,550	6,528
Central America	1,336	1,406	1,403	1,463	1,498	1,498
Caribbean	1,945	1,859	1,939	1,790	1,860	1,885
South America	14,975	14,915	14,712	14,908	14,980	14,975
European Union	3,400	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,350	3,350
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,703	1,714	1,590	1,763	1,796	1,796
Middle East	9,194	9,637	9,807	10,025	10,455	10,435
North Africa	4,625	4,359	4,329	4,625	4,600	4,625
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,490	35,736	37,792	37,307	38,312	38,202
East Asia	165,430	171,385	169,913	163,220	159,830	159,930
South Asia	149,758	159,193	163,945	167,280	170,370	171,120
Southeast Asia	104,251	104,965	105,989	106,956	108,581	108,581
<b>Total</b>	<b>498,431</b>	<b>515,952</b>	<b>521,858</b>	<b>520,155</b>	<b>523,409</b>	<b>524,152</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,591	1,404	1,049	1,363	1,508	1,571
Central America	237	231	319	304	290	283
Caribbean	327	340	367	451	476	476
South America	2,858	2,311	1,877	2,034	2,193	2,174
European Union	682	905	811	681	847	847
Middle East	1,483	1,733	1,935	1,765	2,010	1,876
North Africa	1,159	613	600	550	470	470
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,319	4,038	4,676	4,490	4,132	4,006
East Asia	119,971	116,721	110,305	106,347	107,207	107,207
South Asia	40,730	39,290	40,011	42,978	42,717	42,709
Southeast Asia	15,571	15,538	17,375	15,971	15,118	15,218
Oceania	86	240	196	208	211	146
<b>Total</b>	<b>188,250</b>	<b>183,679</b>	<b>179,764</b>	<b>177,381</b>	<b>177,434</b>	<b>177,238</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Brazil	27,504	31,938	53,307	49,105	51,085	51,085
Argentina	40,977	44,418	29,448	37,201	41,400	41,400
Ukraine	29,049	29,895	29,765	32,755	26,470	26,470
European Union	12,553	12,812	11,052	11,355	10,370	10,175
Australia	9,705	11,109	10,500	9,580	8,410	9,310
Russia	9,871	7,375	11,515	12,460	8,475	8,100
Canada	7,219	5,552	7,851	6,030	5,630	5,330
South Africa	2,756	3,841	3,626	2,630	3,020	2,825
Paraguay	2,564	3,208	4,006	3,150	2,735	2,735
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	1,800	1,800	1,800
Others	14,885	14,006	12,472	12,180	9,343	9,693
<b>Subtotal</b>	159,683	166,454	175,542	178,246	168,738	168,923
<b>United States</b>	75,623	70,394	45,900	64,186	62,710	63,335
<b>World Total</b>	235,306	236,848	221,442	242,432	231,448	232,258
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	50,531	41,499	32,619	46,630	39,950	39,125
Mexico	17,301	18,498	20,297	24,235	22,775	23,200
European Union	15,820	21,567	25,639	21,625	19,570	20,540
Japan	16,972	16,506	16,450	16,928	16,910	16,910
Vietnam	11,947	9,653	10,122	12,000	12,200	12,200
Korea, South	11,804	11,617	11,228	11,417	11,898	11,898
Iran	10,902	10,302	8,000	10,000	10,000	9,600
Egypt	9,653	9,771	6,238	7,507	7,870	7,870
Colombia	6,132	6,846	6,697	6,830	6,950	6,950
Saudi Arabia	9,128	8,778	6,394	6,010	6,805	6,805
Algeria	5,004	3,965	4,236	5,605	5,605	5,605
Taiwan	4,472	4,644	4,269	4,680	4,775	4,775
Peru	3,851	3,646	3,495	3,755	3,850	3,850
Malaysia	3,726	3,697	3,476	3,675	3,730	3,730
Morocco	2,937	2,724	2,979	3,856	3,556	3,556
United Kingdom	2,695	2,637	2,166	2,876	2,590	2,590
Canada	1,871	6,341	2,296	3,034	2,791	2,346
Chile	2,557	2,564	2,430	2,480	2,270	2,270
Turkey	3,395	5,861	4,360	3,657	2,105	2,105
Brazil	2,679	4,064	2,353	2,251	1,915	1,915
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,800	1,800	1,800
Jordan	1,180	1,956	1,863	1,450	1,700	1,700
Tunisia	2,004	1,795	1,587	1,600	1,700	1,700
Thailand	2,881	1,568	1,965	1,900	1,600	1,700
Libya	1,725	1,395	1,543	1,400	1,550	1,550
Others	24,494	25,691	23,878	26,631	24,236	25,273
<b>Subtotal</b>	227,019	229,159	208,198	233,832	220,701	221,563
<b>Unaccounted</b>	5,758	5,037	9,890	6,124	8,272	8,220
<b>United States</b>	2,529	2,652	3,354	2,476	2,475	2,475
<b>World Total</b>	235,306	236,848	221,442	242,432	231,448	232,258

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
China	269,083	281,549	285,704	297,142	300,300	300,300
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,057	136,412	140,650	138,460
Brazil	90,608	120,506	143,479	128,540	133,762	133,762
Argentina	63,009	61,142	42,914	58,386	59,491	59,491
India	51,387	51,385	56,776	56,013	56,900	56,900
Russia	41,396	38,538	44,132	42,540	37,400	36,800
Ukraine	39,585	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,322	33,422
Mexico	32,662	32,785	33,877	27,815	30,360	30,360
Canada	29,644	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,115	26,228
Nigeria	20,895	21,397	21,696	19,012	20,100	20,100
Ethiopia	18,560	17,373	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,910
South Africa	17,814	16,636	17,527	14,211	17,533	17,618
Australia	18,560	19,219	18,842	14,444	15,369	16,269
Turkey	15,812	11,477	14,839	17,045	15,060	15,060
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,200	13,200
Others	195,639	187,880	188,088	187,062	189,438	188,608
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,072,718</b>	<b>1,106,255</b>	<b>1,095,257</b>	<b>1,096,186</b>	<b>1,107,910</b>	<b>1,104,488</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>372,258</b>	<b>396,297</b>	<b>356,449</b>	<b>402,886</b>	<b>396,381</b>	<b>397,959</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,444,976</b>	<b>1,502,552</b>	<b>1,451,706</b>	<b>1,499,072</b>	<b>1,504,291</b>	<b>1,502,447</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
China	312,707	320,711	321,568	337,030	339,350	340,525
European Union	159,483	158,273	150,072	148,150	150,680	149,855
Brazil	74,612	76,039	84,985	87,608	87,637	88,687
India	47,546	48,045	53,703	56,277	58,150	58,350
Mexico	49,835	50,765	52,745	53,670	53,200	54,080
Russia	31,042	31,109	33,150	30,390	29,550	29,450
Canada	24,628	25,792	24,759	24,629	24,495	24,095
Nigeria	20,955	21,177	21,591	20,159	20,200	20,200
Argentina	20,220	19,344	17,630	18,576	18,841	18,841
Ethiopia	18,644	17,898	17,382	17,800	17,930	17,930
Turkey	18,112	17,609	17,954	17,559	17,470	17,420
Japan	17,290	16,822	16,804	17,158	17,190	17,190
Egypt	17,273	17,891	14,556	15,740	16,340	16,340
Vietnam	17,200	15,300	14,472	14,750	15,050	15,050
Indonesia	13,300	13,800	13,400	14,000	14,400	14,400
Others	301,344	288,401	282,261	283,709	289,588	289,223
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,144,041</b>	<b>1,162,462</b>	<b>1,144,180</b>	<b>1,164,178</b>	<b>1,175,812</b>	<b>1,177,770</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>317,604</b>	<b>324,909</b>	<b>314,967</b>	<b>329,528</b>	<b>330,260</b>	<b>330,259</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,461,645</b>	<b>1,487,371</b>	<b>1,459,147</b>	<b>1,493,706</b>	<b>1,506,072</b>	<b>1,508,029</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	207,691	210,020	206,765	213,482	213,857	212,357
European Union	14,507	18,805	16,174	14,650	13,774	13,610
Brazil	5,120	4,536	10,724	5,553	3,551	3,558
Mexico	3,604	3,944	5,296	3,649	3,154	3,098
Canada	3,628	3,706	3,717	3,628	2,702	2,767
India	3,359	3,387	3,589	3,765	2,755	2,755
Argentina	3,998	5,582	2,135	2,459	2,714	2,714
Others	50,452	54,098	48,576	43,391	37,928	38,122
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>292,359</b>	<b>304,078</b>	<b>296,976</b>	<b>290,577</b>	<b>280,435</b>	<b>278,981</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>34,013</b>	<b>37,475</b>	<b>37,136</b>	<b>48,901</b>	<b>55,456</b>	<b>54,915</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>326,372</b>	<b>341,553</b>	<b>334,112</b>	<b>339,478</b>	<b>335,891</b>	<b>333,896</b>

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Aug 2024/25	Sep 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	21,701	27,491	25,947	29,745	28,041	28,021
Central America	4,744	5,400	5,450	5,750	5,850	5,850
Caribbean	2,394	2,151	2,009	2,120	2,236	2,236
South America	16,844	18,716	16,918	17,197	16,243	16,243
European Union	15,820	21,567	25,639	21,625	19,570	20,540
Former Soviet Union - 12	771	813	1,325	1,080	937	967
Middle East	32,289	33,443	26,328	27,957	26,486	26,086
North Africa	21,323	19,650	16,583	19,968	20,281	20,281
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,591	3,963	3,694	4,637	4,651	5,161
East Asia	83,818	74,316	64,611	79,700	73,578	72,753
Southeast Asia	20,169	17,339	17,979	20,835	20,025	20,375
Others	6,084	6,962	5,069	5,694	5,278	5,525
<b>Total</b>	<b>229,548</b>	<b>231,811</b>	<b>211,552</b>	<b>236,308</b>	<b>223,176</b>	<b>224,038</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	434,564	454,206	420,861	458,225	453,856	454,547
South America	168,489	198,994	202,131	201,507	210,200	210,200
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,057	136,412	140,650	138,460
Other Europe	21,820	18,070	16,675	18,372	18,378	17,808
Former Soviet Union - 12	94,843	105,816	91,079	95,655	84,965	84,365
Middle East	26,534	17,922	21,561	23,930	23,969	23,969
North Africa	9,799	12,704	11,099	10,811	11,177	11,177
Sub-Saharan Africa	132,985	126,076	131,389	124,815	125,426	125,411
East Asia	271,807	284,367	288,514	299,960	303,128	303,128
South Asia	69,463	69,687	76,955	75,098	76,318	76,318
Southeast Asia	35,693	35,481	34,714	35,030	35,920	35,920
Oceania	19,111	19,778	19,393	15,021	15,924	16,824
Others	4,404	4,421	4,278	4,236	4,380	4,320
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,444,976</b>	<b>1,502,552</b>	<b>1,451,706</b>	<b>1,499,072</b>	<b>1,504,291</b>	<b>1,502,447</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	392,067	401,466	392,471	407,827	407,955	408,434
South America	122,073	122,415	129,651	133,151	134,212	135,272
European Union	159,483	158,273	150,072	148,150	150,680	149,855
Other Europe	20,688	18,928	17,827	18,365	19,514	19,294
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,730	57,151	54,735	51,357	50,791	50,846
Middle East	56,990	52,657	48,607	49,198	51,711	51,261
North Africa	32,953	31,904	26,979	31,231	31,996	31,996
Sub-Saharan Africa	129,813	124,479	130,109	127,598	127,464	127,304
East Asia	349,032	356,452	356,747	372,852	375,780	376,955
South Asia	68,356	68,611	75,183	75,551	77,984	78,184
Southeast Asia	53,211	51,326	49,746	51,344	52,059	52,359
Oceania	8,791	8,394	8,257	7,983	7,844	7,844
Others	11,608	11,829	11,615	12,126	12,341	12,291
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,461,795</b>	<b>1,463,885</b>	<b>1,451,999</b>	<b>1,486,733</b>	<b>1,500,331</b>	<b>1,501,895</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	41,245	45,125	46,149	56,178	61,312	60,780
South America	12,533	13,304	15,563	10,325	8,486	8,494
European Union	14,507	18,805	16,174	14,650	13,774	13,610
Other Europe	2,971	2,655	2,393	2,853	2,147	2,094
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,219	12,309	7,659	6,157	4,068	3,886
Middle East	6,595	5,209	5,740	6,280	5,579	5,579
North Africa	2,765	3,229	2,918	3,148	2,825	2,809
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,295	13,005	12,546	10,364	8,954	9,328
East Asia	212,080	214,303	210,671	217,454	217,865	216,355
South Asia	5,647	5,329	6,271	5,771	4,735	4,735
Southeast Asia	5,545	3,605	3,146	3,554	3,428	3,427
Oceania	3,084	3,722	3,995	1,832	1,692	1,782
Others	886	953	887	912	1,026	1,017
<b>Total</b>	<b>326,372</b>	<b>341,553</b>	<b>334,112</b>	<b>339,478</b>	<b>335,891</b>	<b>333,896</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Brazil	27,492	31,921	53,285	49,000	51,000	51,000
Argentina	36,544	38,853	25,740	33,000	37,000	37,000
Ukraine	23,864	26,980	27,122	29,500	24,000	24,000
Russia	3,989	4,000	5,900	6,200	4,200	3,800
European Union	3,735	6,027	4,196	4,400	3,500	3,300
South Africa	2,751	3,830	3,619	2,600	3,000	2,800
Paraguay	2,563	3,187	3,968	3,100	2,700	2,700
Canada	1,592	2,200	2,839	2,000	1,700	1,900
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	1,800	1,800	1,800
Serbia	3,157	1,495	534	2,100	1,600	1,400
Others	7,669	9,842	8,798	6,966	4,592	5,092
<b>Subtotal</b>	115,956	130,635	138,001	140,666	135,092	134,792
<b>United States</b>	68,293	62,903	42,844	58,000	58,000	58,000
<b>World Total</b>	184,249	193,538	180,845	198,666	193,092	192,792
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Mexico	16,498	17,584	19,392	23,500	22,000	22,500
China	29,512	21,884	18,711	23,500	23,000	21,000
European Union	14,493	19,735	23,188	19,500	18,000	19,000
Japan	15,471	15,003	14,927	15,500	15,500	15,500
Korea, South	11,708	11,510	11,099	11,300	11,800	11,800
Vietnam	11,200	9,100	9,500	11,500	11,700	11,700
Egypt	9,633	9,763	6,215	7,500	7,800	7,800
Iran	7,200	8,600	6,700	8,500	8,200	7,800
Colombia	5,795	6,512	6,343	6,500	6,600	6,600
Algeria	4,215	3,273	4,069	4,900	5,000	5,000
Taiwan	4,386	4,553	4,193	4,600	4,700	4,700
Saudi Arabia	3,017	4,071	3,289	4,500	4,600	4,600
Malaysia	3,700	3,678	3,448	3,650	3,700	3,700
Peru	3,679	3,514	3,324	3,600	3,700	3,700
Morocco	2,474	1,963	2,244	2,550	2,700	2,700
United Kingdom	2,546	2,521	2,036	2,650	2,450	2,450
Canada	1,550	6,108	2,237	2,900	2,700	2,200
Chile	2,333	2,497	2,344	2,400	2,200	2,200
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,800	1,800	1,800
Turkey	1,761	3,782	2,388	3,500	1,700	1,700
Thailand	1,838	1,480	1,346	1,800	1,500	1,600
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,500	1,550	1,550
Brazil	2,281	3,316	1,684	1,500	1,400	1,400
Philippines	338	669	1,024	1,300	1,100	1,350
Costa Rica	829	852	1,010	1,000	1,100	1,100
Others	19,910	21,516	18,532	21,339	19,219	19,979
<b>Subtotal</b>	179,217	186,412	172,247	192,789	185,719	185,429
<b>Unaccounted</b>	4,403	6,519	7,577	5,177	6,723	6,713
<b>United States</b>	629	607	1,021	700	650	650
<b>World Total</b>	184,249	193,538	180,845	198,666	193,092	192,792

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
China	260,670	272,552	277,200	288,842	292,000	292,000
Brazil	87,000	116,000	137,000	122,000	127,000	127,000
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,329	61,452	60,500	59,000
Argentina	55,000	52,000	36,000	50,000	51,000	51,000
India	31,647	33,730	38,085	37,500	37,500	37,500
Ukraine	30,297	42,126	27,000	32,500	27,200	27,200
Mexico	27,346	26,762	28,077	22,700	25,000	25,000
South Africa	16,951	16,137	17,100	13,700	17,000	17,000
Canada	13,563	14,611	14,539	15,421	14,500	15,200
Russia	13,872	15,225	15,832	16,600	14,100	13,500
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,200	13,200
Nigeria	12,400	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,000	11,000
Ethiopia	10,022	9,400	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,200
Pakistan	8,940	9,525	10,985	9,847	9,500	9,500
Philippines	8,352	8,344	8,322	8,100	8,500	8,500
Others	117,943	122,675	114,932	122,217	116,883	116,038
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>774,043</b>	<b>836,204</b>	<b>812,950</b>	<b>834,632</b>	<b>835,083</b>	<b>832,838</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>357,819</b>	<b>381,469</b>	<b>346,739</b>	<b>389,694</b>	<b>384,741</b>	<b>385,730</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,131,862</b>	<b>1,217,673</b>	<b>1,159,689</b>	<b>1,224,326</b>	<b>1,219,824</b>	<b>1,218,568</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	285,000	291,000	299,000	307,000	313,000	313,000
Brazil	70,500	71,000	78,000	80,500	80,500	81,500
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,800	77,100	75,600	75,300
Mexico	43,800	44,000	46,000	47,600	47,100	48,000
India	27,850	30,000	34,700	37,750	38,400	38,600
Canada	13,976	17,984	14,927	16,100	15,500	15,700
Japan	15,450	15,040	15,000	15,500	15,550	15,550
Egypt	16,400	17,000	13,700	14,800	15,400	15,400
Argentina	16,800	15,700	14,200	14,800	14,800	14,800
Vietnam	16,450	14,750	13,850	14,250	14,550	14,550
Indonesia	13,300	13,800	13,400	14,000	14,400	14,400
South Africa	13,220	12,655	13,239	13,100	13,400	13,400
Korea, South	11,780	11,560	11,350	11,350	11,850	11,850
Nigeria	12,500	12,600	12,900	12,200	11,200	11,200
Ethiopia	9,900	9,700	10,000	10,150	10,250	10,250
Others	198,440	203,715	192,760	203,310	199,348	198,678
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>841,032</b>	<b>883,978</b>	<b>864,675</b>	<b>896,707</b>	<b>896,466</b>	<b>898,141</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>308,215</b>	<b>315,665</b>	<b>305,928</b>	<b>320,816</b>	<b>321,706</b>	<b>321,706</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,149,247</b>	<b>1,199,643</b>	<b>1,170,603</b>	<b>1,217,523</b>	<b>1,218,172</b>	<b>1,219,847</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	205,704	209,137	206,040	211,362	212,842	211,342
European Union	7,828	11,508	8,029	7,481	6,883	6,881
Brazil	4,653	3,971	10,041	4,841	2,841	2,841
Mexico	3,079	3,175	4,594	3,164	2,634	2,634
Korea, South	2,018	2,056	1,898	1,942	1,987	1,987
India	2,028	2,395	2,658	2,758	1,858	1,858
Argentina	3,132	4,748	1,324	1,539	1,744	1,744
Others	35,908	41,773	33,689	30,518	26,717	26,803
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>264,350</b>	<b>278,763</b>	<b>268,273</b>	<b>263,605</b>	<b>257,506</b>	<b>256,090</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>31,358</b>	<b>34,975</b>	<b>34,551</b>	<b>46,022</b>	<b>52,666</b>	<b>52,258</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>295,708</b>	<b>313,738</b>	<b>302,824</b>	<b>309,627</b>	<b>310,172</b>	<b>308,348</b>

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Aug 2024/25	Sep 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	18,677	24,299	22,650	27,100	25,350	25,350
Central America	4,744	5,400	5,450	5,750	5,850	5,850
South America	15,639	17,371	15,503	15,785	15,070	15,070
European Union	14,493	19,735	23,188	19,500	18,000	19,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	322	430	472	397	291	291
Middle East	17,805	21,804	17,086	22,320	19,350	18,950
North Africa	18,000	16,809	14,142	16,650	17,300	17,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,895	3,384	2,962	3,894	3,973	4,493
East Asia	61,116	53,000	48,975	54,945	55,045	53,045
Southeast Asia	18,130	16,222	16,394	20,035	19,220	19,570
Caribbean	2,391	2,147	2,008	2,115	2,235	2,235
Others	5,634	6,418	4,438	4,998	4,685	4,925
<b>Total</b>	<b>179,846</b>	<b>187,019</b>	<b>173,268</b>	<b>193,489</b>	<b>186,369</b>	<b>186,079</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	398,728	422,842	389,355	427,815	424,241	425,930
South America	153,223	182,556	185,815	183,686	191,920	191,905
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,329	61,452	60,500	59,000
Other Europe	10,320	7,591	5,875	8,210	7,548	6,978
Former Soviet Union - 12	48,974	64,144	47,724	55,089	47,057	46,357
Middle East	9,315	8,753	9,461	10,948	9,849	9,849
North Africa	6,433	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,672	7,672
Sub-Saharan Africa	85,615	86,374	85,664	83,647	80,254	80,154
East Asia	263,041	275,026	279,702	291,348	294,510	294,510
South Asia	48,795	51,243	57,255	55,581	55,924	55,924
Central America	3,431	3,499	3,459	3,447	3,526	3,466
Southeast Asia	35,403	35,191	34,424	34,740	35,630	35,630
Others	1,144	1,275	1,139	1,101	1,193	1,193
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,131,862</b>	<b>1,217,673</b>	<b>1,159,689</b>	<b>1,224,326</b>	<b>1,219,824</b>	<b>1,218,568</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	365,991	377,649	366,855	384,516	384,306	385,406
South America	110,489	110,565	115,858	119,040	119,570	120,570
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,800	77,100	75,600	75,300
Other Europe	10,063	9,049	8,488	8,868	9,135	8,910
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,290	24,963	19,990	20,300	20,015	19,920
Middle East	26,830	30,102	25,762	31,130	28,655	28,255
North Africa	25,980	23,910	20,987	24,270	24,900	24,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	82,310	83,547	83,992	85,513	81,964	81,764
East Asia	319,169	324,650	332,095	340,895	347,545	347,545
South Asia	47,720	49,747	55,143	56,021	57,240	57,440
Southeast Asia	50,956	49,859	47,910	50,270	50,965	51,265
Central America	8,295	8,720	8,764	9,220	9,274	9,224
Others	3,488	3,408	3,110	3,183	3,385	3,385
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,151,281</b>	<b>1,177,869</b>	<b>1,163,754</b>	<b>1,210,326</b>	<b>1,212,554</b>	<b>1,213,884</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	36,606	40,896	40,773	51,035	56,904	56,541
South America	10,698	11,521	13,597	8,279	6,364	6,348
European Union	7,828	11,508	8,029	7,481	6,883	6,881
Other Europe	1,547	1,324	743	1,063	752	661
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,210	9,661	4,381	3,244	1,950	1,772
Middle East	3,233	3,043	3,036	2,889	2,888	2,888
North Africa	1,897	2,012	2,162	2,123	1,993	1,994
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,067	11,603	10,893	9,067	7,421	7,766
East Asia	209,833	213,206	209,780	215,158	216,648	215,148
South Asia	4,285	4,324	5,330	4,756	3,829	3,829
Southeast Asia	5,539	3,596	3,137	3,545	3,419	3,418
Central America	701	802	758	785	881	872
Others	264	242	205	202	240	230
<b>Total</b>	<b>295,708</b>	<b>313,738</b>	<b>302,824</b>	<b>309,627</b>	<b>310,172</b>	<b>308,348</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Australia	8,007	8,233	7,084	7,500	6,000	6,700
European Union	8,559	6,355	6,614	6,600	6,600	6,500
Russia	5,691	3,100	5,400	5,800	4,000	4,000
Argentina	2,458	3,765	2,908	3,100	3,200	3,200
Ukraine	5,053	2,710	2,559	3,200	2,400	2,400
Canada	3,520	1,973	2,899	2,350	2,300	2,000
Kazakhstan	1,028	563	1,253	1,300	1,500	1,500
United Kingdom	1,280	785	1,061	800	850	850
Turkey	122	215	121	150	100	150
Uruguay	185	317	127	325	125	125
Others	1,118	403	316	342	329	334
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>37,021</b>	<b>28,419</b>	<b>30,342</b>	<b>31,467</b>	<b>27,404</b>	<b>27,759</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>37,370</b>	<b>28,487</b>	<b>30,399</b>	<b>31,617</b>	<b>27,479</b>	<b>27,859</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	12,049	8,282	8,582	15,000	10,200	10,500
Saudi Arabia	6,100	4,700	3,100	1,500	2,200	2,200
Iran	3,700	1,700	1,300	1,500	1,800	1,800
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,800	1,400	1,400
Japan	1,132	1,184	1,227	1,250	1,200	1,200
Jordan	484	1,166	1,261	700	1,000	1,000
Morocco	456	760	734	1,300	850	850
Tunisia	1,008	845	766	700	750	750
Libya	1,043	535	750	600	700	700
Algeria	778	688	162	700	600	600
Brazil	398	734	652	700	500	500
Mexico	499	363	544	500	500	500
Vietnam	747	553	622	500	500	500
Qatar	358	292	394	300	450	450
Kuwait	507	551	410	300	400	400
Turkey	1,634	2,036	1,967	150	400	400
Colombia	336	333	353	330	350	350
Kazakhstan	82	91	429	250	300	300
United Arab Emirates	453	337	260	350	300	300
India	14	101	253	100	200	200
Others	3,653	2,344	2,542	2,405	1,831	1,921
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>36,581</b>	<b>28,832</b>	<b>28,465</b>	<b>30,935</b>	<b>26,431</b>	<b>26,821</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>-803</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>738</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>37,370</b>	<b>28,487</b>	<b>30,399</b>	<b>31,617</b>	<b>27,479</b>	<b>27,859</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.



**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,857	51,900	51,450
Russia	20,629	17,505	21,500	20,500	18,300	18,300
Australia	14,649	14,337	14,137	10,800	11,500	12,200
Canada	10,741	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,600	7,500
United Kingdom	8,117	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,500	7,500
Turkey	8,100	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,100	7,100
Ukraine	7,947	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,300	5,400
Argentina	4,035	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,700	4,700
Kazakhstan	3,659	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,400	3,400
Iran	3,600	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	2,261	2,350	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485
China	2,036	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,000
India	1,720	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,500	1,500
Iraq	1,850	360	235	200	1,400	1,400
Algeria	1,213	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,200
Others	13,003	12,562	10,410	10,779	11,775	11,830
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>157,795</b>	<b>142,654</b>	<b>147,112</b>	<b>138,456</b>	<b>141,760</b>	<b>141,065</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>2,626</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>4,029</b>	<b>3,240</b>	<b>3,240</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>161,512</b>	<b>145,280</b>	<b>150,899</b>	<b>142,485</b>	<b>145,000</b>	<b>144,305</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,300	46,700	46,500
Russia	14,400	14,300	16,700	14,700	14,500	14,500
China	12,600	11,600	11,000	15,600	13,300	13,600
Turkey	9,000	7,400	8,700	7,300	8,400	8,350
United Kingdom	7,215	6,380	6,046	6,200	7,100	7,100
Canada	7,747	5,399	6,699	6,199	6,600	6,200
Australia	6,500	6,000	6,000	5,800	5,900	5,900
Iran	6,900	4,700	5,300	4,400	5,100	5,100
Ukraine	4,100	4,100	3,400	3,500	3,400	3,500
Saudi Arabia	7,025	4,225	4,325	1,625	3,025	3,025
Ethiopia	2,325	2,375	2,200	2,500	2,450	2,450
Morocco	1,165	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,300	2,300
Kazakhstan	2,550	2,300	2,450	1,900	2,100	2,100
India	1,900	1,700	1,600	1,883	1,800	1,800
Algeria	2,250	1,950	1,400	1,900	1,750	1,750
Others	24,130	21,204	20,694	19,594	21,693	21,826
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>158,182</b>	<b>144,595</b>	<b>144,995</b>	<b>137,785</b>	<b>144,926</b>	<b>144,864</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,860</b>	<b>3,532</b>	<b>3,628</b>	<b>3,946</b>	<b>3,593</b>	<b>3,592</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>162,042</b>	<b>148,127</b>	<b>148,623</b>	<b>141,731</b>	<b>148,519</b>	<b>148,456</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,450	5,432	5,300
Australia	2,518	2,848	3,220	1,120	1,120	1,120
United Kingdom	1,058	964	1,268	1,455	1,056	1,100
Saudi Arabia	1,002	991	980	967	946	946
Turkey	512	306	922	1,687	687	687
Canada	711	543	709	1,222	640	647
Ukraine	661	780	770	1,139	624	641
Others	8,353	6,006	5,782	6,828	5,474	5,476
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,826</b>	<b>17,725</b>	<b>19,377</b>	<b>19,868</b>	<b>15,979</b>	<b>15,917</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>1,496</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>21,381</b>	<b>18,534</b>	<b>20,810</b>	<b>21,564</b>	<b>17,562</b>	<b>17,413</b>

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Aug 2024/25	Sep 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	937	1,025	1,038	865	870	925
South America	927	1,261	1,209	1,210	1,030	1,030
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,800	1,400	1,400
Other Europe	191	198	171	361	181	186
Former Soviet Union - 12	425	371	828	663	634	664
Middle East	14,426	11,506	9,207	5,580	7,100	7,100
North Africa	3,305	2,835	2,434	3,305	2,970	2,970
Sub-Saharan Africa	19	61	109	145	60	60
East Asia	13,273	9,576	9,935	16,365	11,495	11,795
South Asia	34	109	280	111	211	211
Oceania	46	45	19	30	30	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,718</b>	<b>29,290</b>	<b>28,923</b>	<b>31,185</b>	<b>26,731</b>	<b>27,121</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	15,363	10,700	14,569	13,714	12,620	11,520
South America	5,756	7,112	6,535	6,724	6,486	6,496
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,857	51,900	51,450
Other Europe	9,699	8,531	8,961	8,489	9,051	9,051
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,702	32,811	34,178	32,685	30,600	30,700
Middle East	15,919	7,938	10,925	11,809	12,902	12,902
North Africa	2,529	4,348	2,748	2,654	2,600	2,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,004	2,837	2,646	3,007	3,035	3,080
East Asia	2,385	2,474	2,494	2,309	2,315	2,315
South Asia	1,933	1,802	1,547	2,079	1,656	1,656
Oceania	14,987	14,662	14,467	11,158	11,835	12,535
<b>Total</b>	<b>161,512</b>	<b>145,280</b>	<b>150,899</b>	<b>142,485</b>	<b>145,000</b>	<b>144,305</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	12,907	10,431	11,677	11,495	11,493	11,092
South America	4,232	4,270	4,592	4,378	4,294	4,354
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,300	46,700	46,500
Other Europe	8,765	7,930	7,580	7,729	8,620	8,623
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,662	23,755	26,002	23,549	23,691	23,841
Middle East	28,802	21,209	21,623	16,826	21,797	21,747
North Africa	6,108	7,146	5,112	6,058	6,190	6,190
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,982	2,913	2,793	3,119	3,060	3,080
East Asia	14,283	13,278	12,703	17,265	14,895	15,195
South Asia	2,120	1,872	1,799	2,048	1,956	1,956
Oceania	6,900	6,350	6,355	6,190	6,265	6,265
<b>Total</b>	<b>161,917</b>	<b>145,735</b>	<b>148,428</b>	<b>142,697</b>	<b>149,711</b>	<b>149,593</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	2,676	1,802	2,560	3,267	2,551	2,472
South America	955	901	1,005	989	832	836
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,450	5,432	5,300
Other Europe	1,226	1,125	1,453	1,656	1,252	1,285
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,325	2,052	2,569	2,344	1,674	1,696
Middle East	3,342	2,133	2,682	3,378	2,683	2,683
North Africa	862	1,197	746	1,013	810	793
Sub-Saharan Africa	432	388	327	314	319	339
East Asia	1,842	614	340	1,749	664	664
South Asia	144	128	131	235	176	176
Oceania	2,560	2,898	3,262	1,160	1,160	1,160
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,381</b>	<b>18,534</b>	<b>20,810</b>	<b>21,564</b>	<b>17,562</b>	<b>17,413</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Australia	1,235	2,267	2,753	1,700	1,900	2,100
Argentina	1,973	1,800	800	1,100	1,200	1,200
Brazil	11	10	1	100	75	75
India	56	41	37	30	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	59	72	66	40	50	50
Paraguay	1	21	38	50	35	35
Others	247	165	70	88	87	92
<b>Subtotal</b>	3,632	4,426	3,815	3,158	3,447	3,652
<b>United States</b>	6,926	7,387	2,965	6,000	4,600	5,200
<b>World Total</b>	10,558	11,813	6,780	9,158	8,047	8,852
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	8,669	10,991	4,863	7,700	6,300	7,200
Japan	299	258	241	130	150	150
Kenya	181	79	152	60	100	100
Mexico	133	362	176	75	150	100
South Africa	8	1	29	100	75	75
Eritrea	65	95	63	70	70	70
South Sudan	71	55	35	50	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	125	75	110	50	50	50
Taiwan	56	55	50	50	45	45
Others	310	509	298	375	328	323
<b>Subtotal</b>	9,967	12,530	6,067	8,710	7,368	8,213
<b>Unaccounted</b>	590	-717	713	447	679	639
<b>United States</b>	1	0	0	1	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	10,558	11,813	6,780	9,158	8,047	8,852

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
Nigeria	6,590	6,725	6,806	6,400	7,200	7,200
Brazil	2,097	2,854	4,787	4,909	5,000	5,000
Sudan	5,150	3,528	5,248	3,055	5,000	5,000
Mexico	4,348	4,840	4,892	4,280	4,500	4,500
India	4,812	4,150	3,814	4,400	4,400	4,400
Ethiopia	5,058	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100
Argentina	3,319	2,883	1,610	2,500	3,000	3,000
China	2,970	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,200	2,400
Niger	2,132	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,840	1,644	2,014	1,772	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,823	1,248	1,582	1,528	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
European Union	1,006	801	513	801	850	1,060
Bolivia	1,481	595	1,000	1,000	1,025	1,025
Others	7,857	7,557	7,413	7,531	7,250	7,250
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>53,322</b>	<b>49,707</b>	<b>52,851</b>	<b>50,286</b>	<b>54,025</b>	<b>54,435</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>9,474</b>	<b>11,375</b>	<b>4,770</b>	<b>8,071</b>	<b>7,082</b>	<b>7,671</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>62,796</b>	<b>61,082</b>	<b>57,621</b>	<b>58,357</b>	<b>61,107</b>	<b>62,106</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	11,400	14,300	7,900	10,700	9,300	10,200
Nigeria	6,550	6,650	6,750	6,400	7,100	7,100
Sudan	5,100	3,700	5,200	3,250	4,950	4,950
Brazil	2,100	2,800	4,700	4,850	4,900	4,900
Mexico	4,500	5,000	5,100	4,500	4,600	4,600
India	4,550	4,450	3,900	4,300	4,400	4,400
Ethiopia	5,200	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,100	4,100
Burkina Faso	1,900	1,650	1,950	1,800	1,900	1,900
Niger	2,050	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850
Argentina	1,050	1,150	1,000	1,150	1,600	1,600
Mali	1,700	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,230	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,215	1,215
European Union	1,033	948	542	805	855	1,055
Bolivia	1,400	650	950	1,000	1,025	1,025
Tanzania	1,025	1,050	1,025	1,000	1,000	1,000
Others	7,606	7,460	7,267	7,574	7,042	7,037
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>59,895</b>	<b>57,680</b>	<b>55,383</b>	<b>56,625</b>	<b>58,549</b>	<b>59,644</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>2,159</b>	<b>2,159</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>62,533</b>	<b>60,855</b>	<b>57,968</b>	<b>58,708</b>	<b>60,708</b>	<b>61,803</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	278	336	439	448	488	488
Argentina	187	221	181	231	431	431
China	269	332	387	382	377	377
Sudan	280	148	301	151	246	246
Australia	20	331	301	291	231	231
Mali	296	144	176	204	204	204
Niger	221	53	178	103	178	178
Others	1,913	1,441	1,281	1,063	1,152	1,097
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,464</b>	<b>3,006</b>	<b>3,244</b>	<b>2,873</b>	<b>3,307</b>	<b>3,252</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>560</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,980</b>	<b>4,207</b>	<b>3,860</b>	<b>3,509</b>	<b>3,913</b>	<b>3,812</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Aug 2024/25	Sep 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	134	362	176	76	150	100
South America	37	31	40	75	33	33
European Union	13	167	38	15	20	15
Other Europe	23	19	13	16	20	20
Middle East	40	85	30	40	26	26
North Africa	0	1	2	3	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	656	518	584	573	593	593
East Asia	9,030	11,307	5,157	7,883	6,499	7,399
Southeast Asia	28	32	21	25	25	25
Others	7	8	6	5	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,968</b>	<b>12,530</b>	<b>6,067</b>	<b>8,711</b>	<b>7,368</b>	<b>8,213</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	13,822	16,215	9,662	12,351	11,582	12,171
Central America	249	215	213	195	195	195
Caribbean	76	71	66	61	61	61
South America	7,141	6,551	7,563	8,631	9,265	9,265
European Union	1,006	801	513	801	850	1,060
Middle East	616	664	469	468	498	498
North Africa	762	803	755	784	794	794
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,429	25,276	28,588	25,209	27,983	27,983
East Asia	2,972	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,002
South Asia	4,908	4,214	3,949	4,535	4,535	4,535
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,200	2,400
Others	126	195	57	70	92	92
<b>Total</b>	<b>62,796</b>	<b>61,082</b>	<b>57,621</b>	<b>58,357</b>	<b>61,107</b>	<b>62,106</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	7,138	8,175	7,685	6,583	6,759	6,759
Central America	252	217	213	195	195	195
Caribbean	78	74	68	66	62	62
South America	4,822	4,799	6,787	7,192	7,735	7,735
European Union	1,033	948	542	805	855	1,055
Middle East	656	742	501	513	524	524
North Africa	764	789	766	785	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,572	26,419	28,802	25,990	28,251	28,246
East Asia	11,774	14,620	8,198	10,885	9,501	10,401
South Asia	4,651	4,518	4,040	4,435	4,535	4,535
Southeast Asia	83	77	76	69	74	74
Oceania	95	160	160	410	160	160
Others	114	110	41	49	60	60
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,032</b>	<b>61,648</b>	<b>57,879</b>	<b>57,977</b>	<b>59,496</b>	<b>60,591</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	618	1,504	886	760	779	683
Central America	6	4	4	4	4	4
South America	638	677	790	854	1,092	1,092
European Union	20	18	16	19	18	19
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	6	20	10	12	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,762	991	1,295	951	1,192	1,196
East Asia	295	356	411	406	411	401
South Asia	598	258	135	205	155	155
Oceania	20	331	301	291	231	231
Others	17	48	12	7	9	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,980</b>	<b>4,207</b>	<b>3,860</b>	<b>3,509</b>	<b>3,913</b>	<b>3,812</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Canada	1,959	1,222	1,891	1,500	1,450	1,250
Australia	391	512	574	300	450	450
Russia	90	150	150	275	250	275
European Union	145	202	90	120	85	185
United Kingdom	31	167	147	110	125	125
Brazil	1	7	21	5	10	10
Ukraine	15	9	4	13	10	10
Others	15	62	33	27	14	14
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,647	2,331	2,910	2,350	2,394	2,319
<b>United States</b>	51	33	29	30	30	30
<b>World Total</b>	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,380	2,424	2,349
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	301	342	463	430	450	425
Mexico	171	189	185	160	125	100
European Union	33	209	125	110	100	75
Chile	169	12	75	60	50	50
India	46	45	53	45	50	50
Japan	48	48	44	40	50	50
Switzerland	49	50	42	40	45	45
Peru	44	30	45	40	35	35
Malaysia	26	19	28	25	30	30
Korea, South	24	26	22	25	25	25
Canada	19	28	21	15	20	20
Norway	15	32	13	55	20	20
United Kingdom	18	16	19	15	20	20
South Africa	21	0	39	25	25	15
Uruguay	1	10	21	15	15	15
Others	59	26	52	45	32	34
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,044	1,082	1,247	1,145	1,092	1,009
<b>Unaccounted</b>	82	26	92	35	82	90
<b>United States</b>	1,572	1,256	1,600	1,200	1,250	1,250
<b>World Total</b>	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,380	2,424	2,349

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,509	5,931	7,400	7,600
Russia	4,127	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,250	3,250
Canada	4,576	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,400	2,900
Australia	1,898	1,735	1,587	1,000	1,200	1,200
Brazil	1,096	1,143	1,179	1,168	1,200	1,200
United Kingdom	1,031	1,123	1,007	830	1,000	1,000
Argentina	510	725	429	565	600	600
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
Chile	525	578	333	458	470	475
Ukraine	515	478	380	430	400	400
Turkey	315	276	365	325	340	340
Belarus	445	350	375	350	320	320
Norway	316	269	291	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	240	182	229	150	190	190
Algeria	69	40	105	105	105	105
Others	355	436	386	362	371	411
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>25,091</b>	<b>22,069</b>	<b>24,501</b>	<b>18,517</b>	<b>21,146</b>	<b>20,891</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>981</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>26,045</b>	<b>22,647</b>	<b>25,338</b>	<b>19,345</b>	<b>22,127</b>	<b>21,872</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,415	6,235	7,350	7,400
Russia	4,050	3,650	4,300	3,050	3,000	3,000
Canada	2,340	1,920	2,565	1,956	1,950	1,750
Brazil	1,075	1,125	1,175	1,150	1,175	1,175
China	900	925	1,050	1,030	1,050	1,025
United Kingdom	969	1,007	870	795	880	880
Australia	1,200	1,200	1,100	750	750	750
Argentina	525	710	450	555	600	600
Chile	615	570	420	505	520	520
Ukraine	475	465	405	415	390	390
Turkey	315	280	370	325	350	350
Belarus	440	350	375	350	325	325
Norway	340	295	300	355	325	325
Kazakhstan	235	205	205	160	180	180
Mexico	235	265	295	220	200	180
Others	683	652	718	681	695	722
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>22,884</b>	<b>21,205</b>	<b>22,006</b>	<b>18,506</b>	<b>19,776</b>	<b>19,616</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,362</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>2,056</b>	<b>2,193</b>	<b>2,193</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>25,246</b>	<b>23,220</b>	<b>24,225</b>	<b>20,562</b>	<b>21,969</b>	<b>21,809</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Canada	657	333	1,275	463	396	383
European Union	469	424	605	290	361	380
Australia	416	395	349	299	199	299
China	108	125	138	138	138	138
Russia	188	122	173	149	149	124
Brazil	88	96	80	95	103	110
United Kingdom	147	157	140	75	85	90
Others	415	341	315	327	314	323
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,488</b>	<b>1,993</b>	<b>3,075</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>1,745</b>	<b>1,847</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>579</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>2,363</b>	<b>2,324</b>	<b>2,426</b>

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Aug 2024/25	Sep 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,762	1,473	1,806	1,375	1,395	1,370
South America	241	53	166	127	110	110
European Union	33	209	125	110	100	75
Other Europe	89	104	80	117	88	90
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	7	11	9	4	4
Middle East	0	7	5	7	5	5
North Africa	18	5	5	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	0	39	25	25	15
East Asia	373	416	529	495	525	500
South Asia	46	45	53	45	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	25	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,259</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,593	3,570	6,176	3,526	4,461	3,961
South America	2,192	2,507	2,008	2,237	2,326	2,331
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,509	5,931	7,400	7,600
Other Europe	1,484	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,435	1,435
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,334	4,801	5,490	4,283	4,198	4,198
Middle East	315	276	365	325	340	340
North Africa	75	46	109	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	57	59	28	41	30	70
East Asia	601	601	601	601	601	601
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,921	1,760	1,620	1,026	1,225	1,225
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,045</b>	<b>22,647</b>	<b>25,338</b>	<b>19,345</b>	<b>22,127</b>	<b>21,872</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,937	4,200	5,079	4,232	4,343	4,123
South America	2,353	2,513	2,204	2,312	2,410	2,410
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,415	6,235	7,350	7,400
Other Europe	1,506	1,491	1,356	1,329	1,384	1,386
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,211	4,732	5,294	4,032	3,935	3,935
Middle East	315	280	370	325	350	350
North Africa	101	59	114	118	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	70	69	65	60	85
East Asia	972	1,000	1,117	1,095	1,125	1,100
South Asia	46	45	53	44	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	25	30	30
Oceania	1,223	1,225	1,133	776	775	775
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,009</b>	<b>23,109</b>	<b>24,232</b>	<b>20,588</b>	<b>21,933</b>	<b>21,765</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,222	823	1,794	1,002	994	974
South America	242	205	171	203	198	218
European Union	469	424	605	290	361	380
Other Europe	198	206	197	134	143	148
Former Soviet Union - 12	341	253	293	257	260	233
Middle East	6	9	8	13	8	8
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	23	21	22	17	22
East Asia	109	126	139	140	141	141
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	419	398	352	302	202	302
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>2,363</b>	<b>2,324</b>	<b>2,426</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Canada	148	157	222	180	180	180
European Union	95	210	138	225	175	175
Russia	101	125	65	185	25	25
Ukraine	58	124	14	2	10	10
Belarus	22	5	5	5	5	5
Others	3	22	30	8	6	6
<b>Subtotal</b>	427	643	474	605	401	401
<b>United States</b>	4	3	5	6	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	431	646	479	611	406	406
<b>TY Imports</b>						
European Union	131	219	131	200	50	50
Japan	22	13	11	8	10	10
Israel	18	5	0	10	5	5
Kazakhstan	11	1	10	8	5	5
Norway	10	3	2	7	5	5
United Kingdom	4	11	4	5	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	4	4	4
Others	10	47	10	11	7	7
<b>Subtotal</b>	210	303	172	253	91	91
<b>Unaccounted</b>	31	12	32	33	40	40
<b>United States</b>	190	331	275	325	275	275
<b>World Total</b>	431	646	479	611	406	406

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Aug	2024/25 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,545	7,633	7,600	7,200
Russia	2,376	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,051	800	750	780	760	760
Canada	488	372	520	358	345	358
Turkey	296	200	273	320	320	320
Ukraine	459	600	315	240	200	200
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Others	200	202	248	192	186	186
<b>Subtotal</b>	13,973	12,111	11,830	11,441	10,946	10,559
<b>United States</b>	294	249	316	264	337	337
<b>World Total</b>	14,267	12,360	12,146	11,705	11,283	10,896
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,565	7,760	7,675	7,300
Russia	2,200	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,050	790	740	750	775	775
Turkey	296	228	283	334	320	320
Ukraine	402	365	277	277	277	277
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Canada	289	231	305	177	175	175
Norway	43	45	63	56	55	55
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
United Kingdom	36	28	5	35	24	24
Others	150	141	135	113	105	105
<b>Subtotal</b>	13,404	11,737	11,456	11,389	11,040	10,650
<b>United States</b>	529	522	607	627	609	609
<b>World Total</b>	13,933	12,259	12,063	12,016	11,649	11,259
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	743	888	836	660	429	430
Canada	91	84	105	94	62	88
Russia	201	93	179	94	69	69
Ukraine	90	164	184	145	57	58
Belarus	31	34	37	65	48	48
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kazakhstan	4	4	4	1	1	1
Others	14	24	14	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,175	1,292	1,360	1,060	667	695
<b>United States</b>	32	16	31	20	22	22
<b>World Total</b>	1,207	1,308	1,391	1,080	689	717

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Aug 2024/25	Sep 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	191	332	277	329	276	276
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	219	131	200	50	50
Other Europe	17	20	10	16	13	13
Former Soviet Union - 12	17	5	14	11	8	8
Middle East	18	41	0	10	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>366</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	782	621	836	622	682	695
South America	152	244	194	226	197	197
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,545	7,633	7,600	7,200
Other Europe	118	108	138	131	116	116
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,916	3,156	3,125	2,738	2,333	2,333
Middle East	296	200	273	320	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,267</b>	<b>12,360</b>	<b>12,146</b>	<b>11,705</b>	<b>11,283</b>	<b>10,896</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	818	753	912	804	784	784
South America	152	244	194	226	197	197
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,565	7,760	7,675	7,300
Other Europe	130	125	120	147	127	127
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,687	2,900	2,917	2,651	2,425	2,425
Middle East	314	233	283	344	325	325
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,912</b>	<b>12,257</b>	<b>12,041</b>	<b>11,979</b>	<b>11,582</b>	<b>11,207</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	123	100	136	114	84	110
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	743	888	836	660	429	430
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	326	295	404	305	175	176
Middle East	14	24	14	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>717</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.