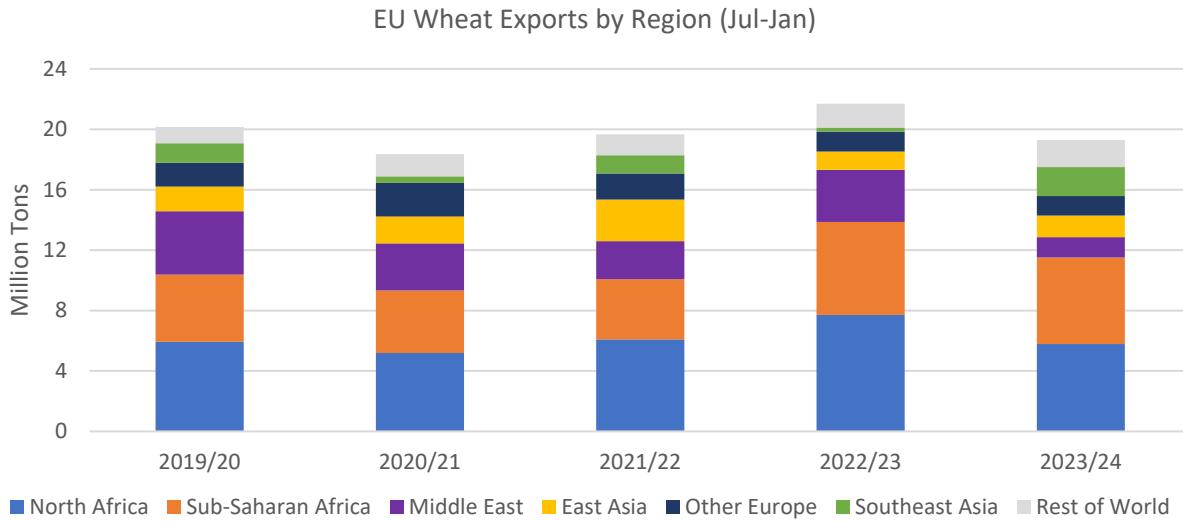


# Grain: World Markets and Trade

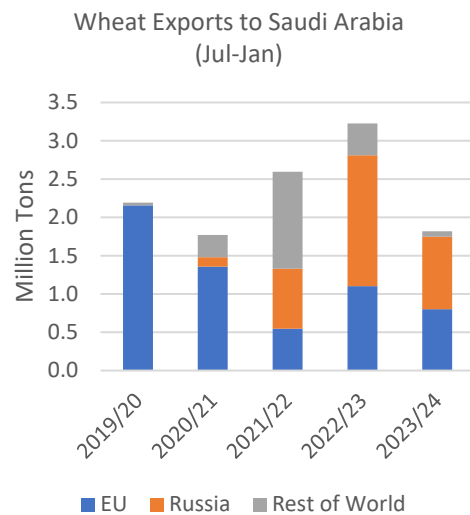
## EU Wheat Exports Challenged by Russia’s Growing Dominance



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC

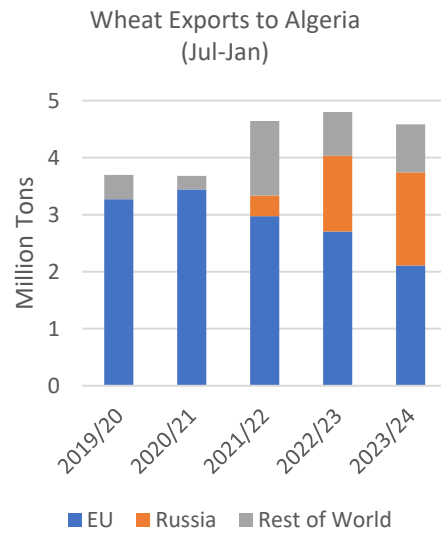
European Union (EU) wheat exports for 2023/24 (Jul-Jun) are forecast down 2.0 million tons this month to 34.5 million as the region loses market share to Russia in Africa and the Middle East. Leading markets for EU wheat typically are North Africa, Sub-Saharan Africa, and the Middle East. In the first 7 months of the marketing year, shipments to North Africa are down 25 percent compared to the same period last year, while shipments to the Middle East are down over 60 percent. The EU is facing unprecedented competition from Russia wheat in these regions. Russia’s record wheat supplies continue to make its exports more competitive than the EU, with unabated shipments raising the Russia export forecast 1.0 million tons this month to a record 52.0 million tons. Saudi Arabia and Algeria are two of the top three traditional export destinations for the EU and examples of major EU markets where Russia has captured significant market share.

Saudi Arabia has historically been a top market for EU wheat, with the European Union capturing nearly 95-percent market share in the 5 years leading up to 2019/20. While wheat import demand in Saudi Arabia has declined in 2023/24 as domestic production increased due to high domestic procurement prices, government buyer Global Food Security Authority’s (GFS) import preferences have shifted from EU to Russian wheat. GFS is the sole importer of wheat, making purchases through international tenders. Russian wheat supplies have become increasingly price competitive in these tenders, ousting the European Union as the top supplier.



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC and Refinitiv

Russian encroachment on EU market share in North Africa is also evident in the case of Algeria. Algeria’s government-run procurement agency Office Algérien Interprofessionnel des Céréales (OAI) is the country’s sole wheat importer, and it has traditionally relied on EU supplies. Just 5 years ago, the EU captured 85-percent market share in Algeria, but the government has since sought to diversify suppliers of bread wheat. In 2020, Algeria modified its wheat import restrictions, raising the rate of permitted insect-damaged grain, which allowed for imports of Black Sea origin. Russia wheat exports to Algeria have since expanded significantly. With Algerian millers indicating satisfaction with Russian supplies, Russia and the European Union have battled for majority market share so far this year.



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC and Refinitiv

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

**To download the tables in the publication,** go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

### **FAS Reports and Databases:**

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

### **Other USDA Reports:**

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

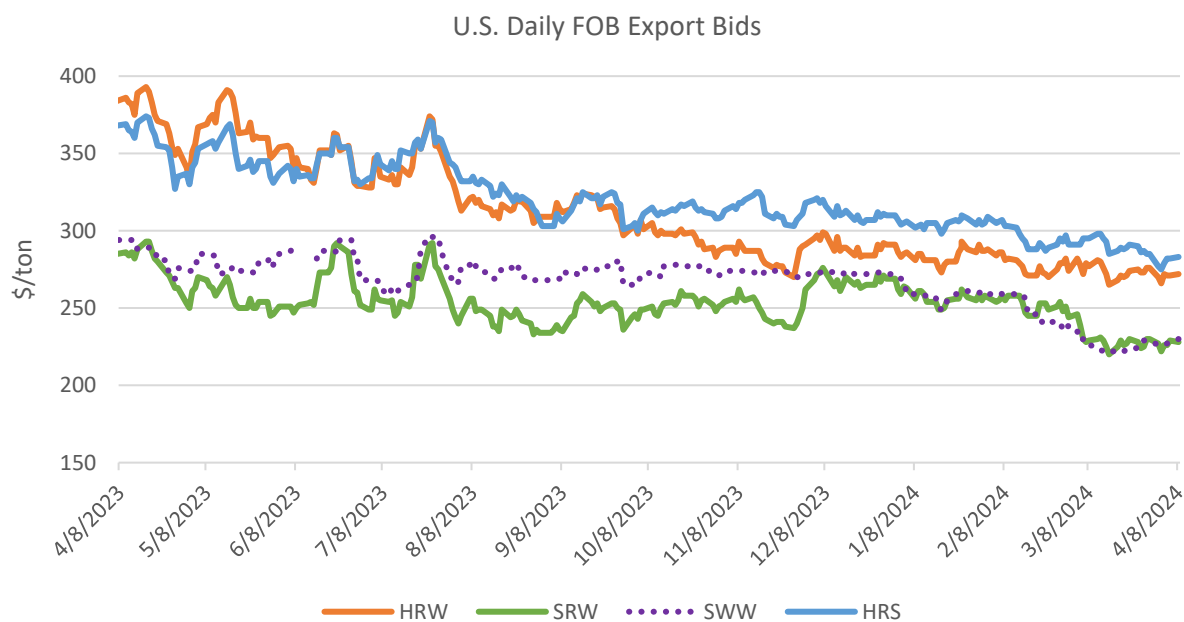
# WHEAT

## OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

Global production is forecast higher this month, though still below last year's record. Production is estimated higher for the EU, Moldova, and Pakistan. Imports are forecast up this month for Algeria, Pakistan, the EU, and Indonesia. Exports are raised for Ukraine, Russia, Egypt, and Australia. Record global consumption is raised even higher this month with higher food, seed, and industrial consumption in India. Global stocks are lowered this month and still at the lowest level since 2015/16. The U.S. season-average farm price is forecast down 5 cents to \$7.10 per bushel.

## WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. quotes are little changed since the March WASDE with Soft Red Winter (SRW) down only \$2 to \$228/ton and unchanged quotes for both Hard Red Winter (HRW) at \$272/ton and Soft White (SWW) at \$230/ton. The winter wheat crop is rated 56 percent good-to-excellent condition, compared to 27 percent at the same time last year. In contrast, Hard Red Spring (HRS) prices fell \$12 to \$283/ton, reflecting higher spring planted area in the NASS *Prospective Plantings* report.



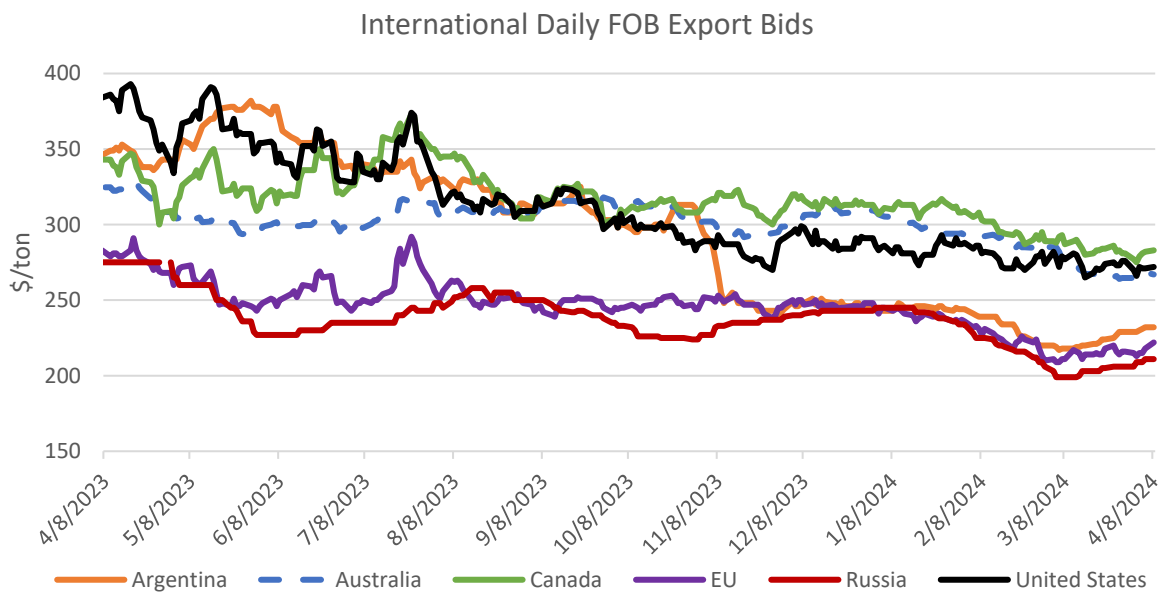
Source: International Grains Council

\*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Major exporter quotes converged since the March WASDE with the spread between the highest and lowest exporters narrowing by \$21/ton. Russian quotes rose \$12/ton as strong demand continued for its affordable wheat. EU quotes increased \$13/ton, maintaining its price premium over Black Sea origins. Argentine quotes rallied \$15/ton as global demand on strong export demand. Canadian quotes fell \$9/ton due to competition from other major exporters. Australian quotes dropped \$15/ton with buyers postponing large shipments. U.S. quotes were the exception, remaining flat on moderate sales and shipments.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$232	\$267	\$283	\$222	\$211	\$272

Note: As of April 8, 2024

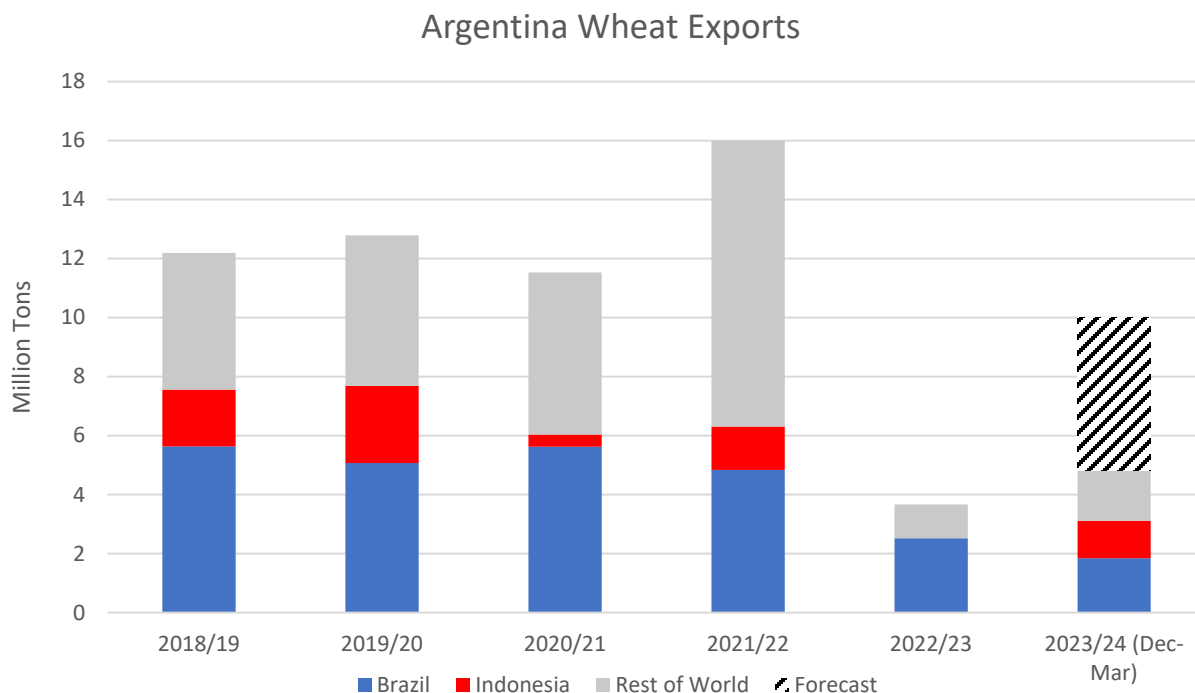


Source: International Grains Council

\*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

## MARKET FEATURE

### Global Demand for Argentina Wheat Rebounds on Emergence from Drought



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC and Agencia Maritima NABSA S.A.

Argentina exports in marketing year 2023/24 (Dec-Nov) are rebounding from a drought in the prior year. Argentina's larger 2023/24 crop fueled exports in the first 4 months of the marketing year and shipments already exceed the entire 2022/23 MY. Argentina exports to markets all over the world, but its most consistent trade partner is neighboring Brazil.

Brazil benefits from both proximity to Argentina and favorable trade treatment under Mercosur. In recent years, Brazil has increased wheat production, but still relies on imports to meet domestic needs. Brazil's 2023/24 crop was negatively affected by late-season rains at harvest, resulting in a smaller crop than expected and a higher proportion of feed-quality wheat. Consequently, Brazil will increase wheat imports during 2023/24, much of which already has and will continue to come from Argentina.

Indonesia is another frequent buyer of Argentine wheat. Indonesia does not grow wheat, so domestic consumption is entirely dependent on imports, mostly from Australia. Following 3 consecutive bumper crops, Australia's 2023/24 crop is forecast lower as a result of drier El Niño weather. With lower Australia wheat exports, Argentina has opportunities to ship more. El Niño also had a negative impact on Indonesia's rice production, which is its primary food grain. With higher rice prices, wheat-based noodle consumption is expanding as a lower-priced alternative. One driver of this demand is the improving price competitiveness of wheat, as wheat prices have been trending lower since peaking in mid-2022 and rice prices have been trending higher since early 2021.

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2023/24 (1,000 MT)

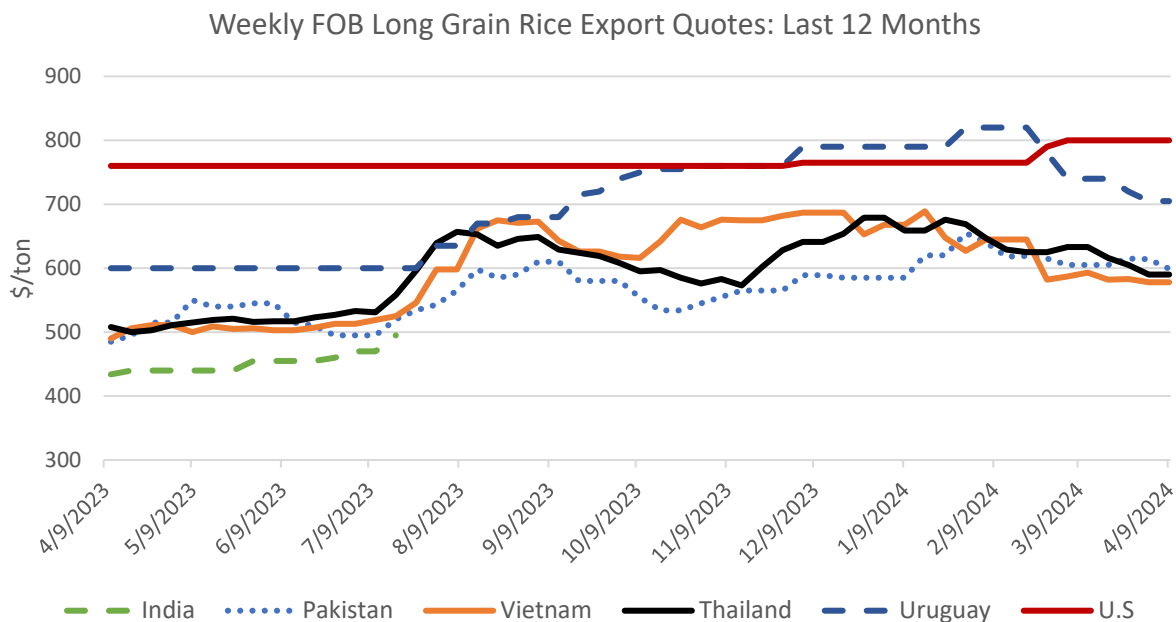
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Algeria	Imports	8,300	9,000	700	Stronger durum imports from Mexico
Ethiopia	Imports	1,000	1,200	200	Larger wheat flour imports, mostly from Turkey
European Union	Imports	13,000	13,500	500	Competitively priced imports from Ukraine
Indonesia	Imports	11,500	12,000	500	More food use for noodles, some additional feed use
Jordan	Imports	1,250	1,000	-250	Import pace has slowed
Pakistan	Imports	2,700	3,300	600	Strong imports in February and March
Saudi Arabia	Imports	4,000	3,500	-500	Slower than expected pace of trade
Sri Lanka	Imports	1,150	950	-200	Reduced wheat grain imports
Yemen	Imports	4,200	3,800	-400	Reduced consumption growth
Argentina	Exports	10,000	9,500	-500	Slower pace of trade
Australia	Exports	23,500	24,000	500	Strong shipments to Asian markets
Brazil	Exports	2,200	2,500	300	Record March exports
Egypt	Exports	600	1,200	600	Larger shipments of wheat flour and products, especially to African markets
European Union	Exports	36,500	34,500	-2,000	Loss of market share in Middle East and North African markets
Kazakhstan	Exports	10,000	9,500	-500	Pace of trade
Moldova	Exports	750	1,000	250	Larger crop
Russia	Exports	51,000	52,000	1,000	Strong exports to Africa and the Middle East
Turkey	Exports	9,300	9,500	200	Higher flour exports, especially to East Africa
Ukraine	Exports	16,000	17,500	1,500	Strong exports via seaports

# RICE

## OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

Global rice production is forecast higher this month mainly on larger crops for Bangladesh and the Philippines. Total imports are forecast nearly unchanged on increases for Vietnam and Burkina Faso that roughly offset decreases for Bangladesh and China. Exports are forecast up, driven by increases for Burma, Cambodia, the United States, and Vietnam. This month, global consumption is down and ending stocks are forecast up, both primarily driven by changes for China.

## RICE PRICES



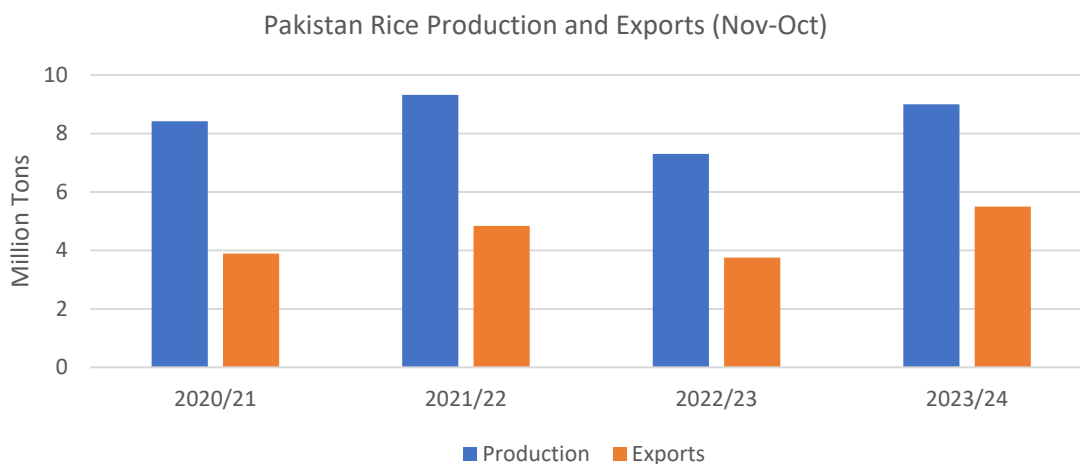
Since the March *WASDE*, U.S. quotes are unchanged, while other major exporter quotes are down. In the past month, U.S. prices remain elevated at \$800/ton with continued strong demand from Latin America, primarily for long grain rough rice. Uruguayan quotes dropped \$35 to \$705/ton with the onset of the new crop harvest. Vietnamese quotes declined \$9 to \$578/ton with more supplies from the winter-spring harvest. Thai rice quotes declined \$26 to \$590/ton with more rice supplies from the MY 2023/24 off-season harvest and a weaker currency. Pakistani quotes dipped \$6 to \$599/ton, pressured lower by other major exporters. Export quotes for India white rice have been unavailable since imposition of an export ban for milled white rice on July 20, 2023.

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice.



## MARKET FEATURE

### Pakistan Rice Exports to Hit Record High with Expansion to New Markets



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC & Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Pakistan is forecast to ship a record 5.5 million tons of rice in marketing year (MY) 2023/24 (Nov-Oct), relying not only on its core markets but also expanding into new Southeast Asian and Western Hemisphere markets. In the first 4 months of MY 2023/24, Pakistan exported more than 2.8 million tons of rice, nearly double compared to the same time last year. Pakistan's surging rice exports stem from a near-record crop, resulting in lower prices, and posing formidable competition to other Asian and Western Hemisphere suppliers. In addition, Pakistan rice exports have been shifting to new markets, taking advantage of India's reduced presence as an exporter and aggressively marketing to regions further afield.

With a larger crop, Pakistan remains a key supplier to neighboring markets such as Afghanistan, the United Arab Emirates, and Saudi Arabia. Historically, Pakistan has also been a supplier to nearby East African countries such as Tanzania and Kenya. However, as Indian rice export restrictions continue to impact global trade, many other price-sensitive countries in Africa such as Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Senegal, and Madagascar have turned to Pakistan to fulfill demand.

Beyond its typical African and Middle Eastern markets, Pakistan is expanding exports to Southeast Asia. The Philippines is the top rice importer and has historically relied on supplies from other nearby Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) countries that have a tariff advantage. However, a presidential

Pakistan Rice Exports		
Destinations	2022 (Nov-Dec)	2023 (Nov-Dec)
Indonesia	45,609	285,547
Malaysia	71,604	162,193
Afghanistan	120,575	137,662
Philippines	42,810	111,960
Senegal	5,676	100,169
Madagascar	5,505	90,524
Kenya	58,810	67,697
Tanzania	38,010	56,873
Djibouti	1,260	47,178
Saudi Arabia	19,423	30,573
Cote d'Ivoire	16,116	29,191
Cameroon	-	28,141
Togo	5,329	26,923
Guinea-Bissau	4,500	20,000
Haiti	-	17,906
ROW	304,088	254,351
<b>Total</b>	<b>739,315</b>	<b>1,466,888</b>

Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC & Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

decree in December 2022 lowered the import tariff for all countries to 35 percent through the end of 2024, eliminating the ASEAN advantage and making Pakistani exports more profitable in that market (see the [Philippines Grain and Feed Annual 2024 GAIN Report](#) for further details). Pakistan capitalized on this opportunity by shipping 150,000 tons there since the tariff reduction. Similarly, Pakistan has become one of the main suppliers to Indonesia. Indonesia has sought over 3.0 million tons of the most affordable rice to offset its smaller crop. Typically, Indonesia buys from Thailand and Vietnam but has turned to Pakistan as a low-cost alternative. This year amid Indonesia's smaller crop, Pakistan has become one of the main suppliers as Indonesia has sought over 3.0 million tons to offset its smaller crop.

Pakistan rice exports also extend to the Western Hemisphere. While Pakistan regularly exports basmati rice to Canada and the United States, Pakistan has recently begun shipping large quantities of regular white rice to Cuba, Chile, and Haiti. Pakistani rice exports to Haiti are significant as Haiti has traditionally imported nearly all its rice from the United States. In 2023, Haiti imported more than 120,000 tons from Pakistan, accounting for a quarter of imports that year, due to competitive prices and very tight U.S. supplies during most of the year.

For additional details on Pakistan's production, and exports, see the [Pakistan Grain and Feed Annual 2024 GAIN Report](#).

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2024 (1,000 MT)

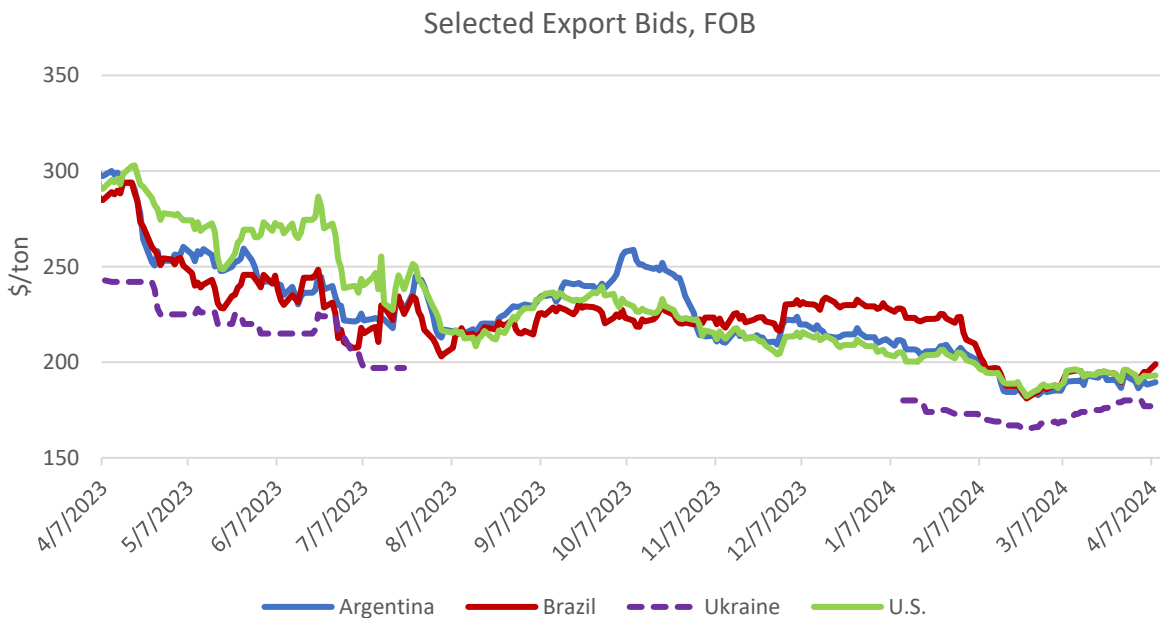
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
<b>Bangladesh</b>	Imports	900	<b>100</b>	<b>-800</b>	Weak demand due to a larger crop; high global prices
<b>Brazil</b>	Imports	900	<b>1,050</b>	<b>150</b>	Smaller crop
<b>Burkina Faso</b>	Imports	525	<b>900</b>	<b>375</b>	Larger trade to date as indicated by UN Comtrade data
<b>China</b>	Imports	2,300	<b>1,900</b>	<b>-400</b>	Less than anticipated demand for foreign rice
<b>Philippines</b>	Imports	4,100	<b>3,900</b>	<b>-200</b>	Larger crop
<b>Somalia</b>	Imports	450	<b>550</b>	<b>100</b>	Large purchases of India rice under Gov-to-Gov agreement
<b>Vietnam</b>	Imports	1,600	<b>2,300</b>	<b>700</b>	Large purchases of Cambodia paddy and India brown rice
<b>Brazil</b>	Exports	1,300	<b>1,100</b>	<b>-200</b>	Fewer exportable supplies
<b>Burma</b>	Exports	1,800	<b>2,000</b>	<b>200</b>	Strong export pace
<b>Cambodia</b>	Exports	2,150	<b>2,350</b>	<b>200</b>	Larger sales to Vietnam
<b>China</b>	Exports	2,200	<b>1,900</b>	<b>-300</b>	Stagnant shipments of old rice stocks
<b>United States</b>	Exports	2,825	<b>2,925</b>	<b>100</b>	Strong demand from Latin America
<b>Vietnam</b>	Exports	7,800	<b>8,000</b>	<b>200</b>	Robust demand from Indonesia

# COARSE GRAINS

## OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

Global corn production is forecast down this month, as smaller crops in South Africa, Argentina, Mexico, and Moldova more than offset larger crops in the European Union, the Philippines, and Serbia. Global trade is forecast down as lower exports from India, South Africa, Zambia, and Tanzania more than offset an increase for Russia. Global imports are down as cuts to the European Union, Saudi Arabia, Bangladesh, and Kenya more than offset boosts to Mexico and Vietnam. The U.S. season-average farm price is down 5 cents to \$4.70 per bushel.

## CORN PRICES



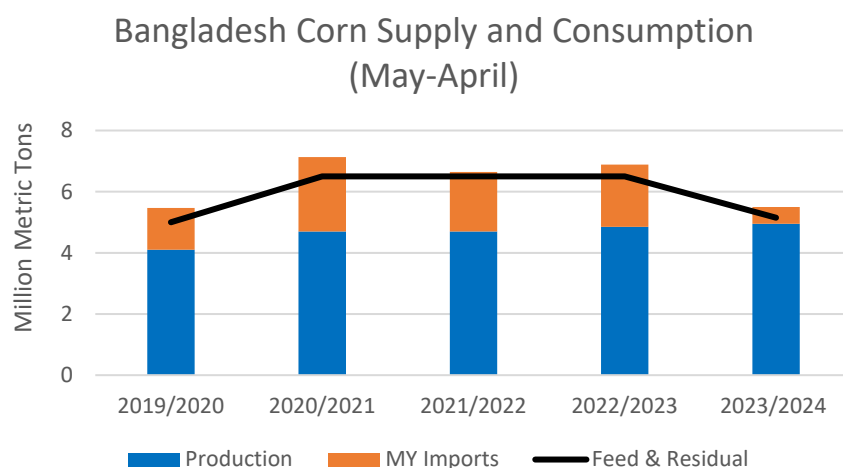
Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	8-Apr-24	6-Mar-24	7-Apr-23	% change, '23 - '24
Argentina, Up River	190	185	297	-36%
Brazil, Paranaguá	199	188	285	-30%
Ukraine	177	169	243	-27%
U.S. #3 Yellow Corn, Gulf	193	188	291	-34%

Since the March *WASDE*, export bids for all major exporters rose slightly. Argentine bids were up \$5/ton to \$190. Port data indicate about 3.4 million tons were shipped from Argentina in March, the largest monthly volume since August 2023. Brazilian bids were up \$11/ton to \$199. Brazil is seasonally out of the market until its *safrinha* is harvested starting in June. U.S. bids were up \$5/ton to \$193. Ukrainian bids were up \$8/ton to \$177 and remain the most price competitive of the four major exporters.

## MARKET FEATURE

### Bangladesh Feed Consumption Contracts Amidst Falling Imports



Bangladesh corn imports for MY 2023/24 (May-April) are revised lower to 550,000 tons, a 73-percent decrease year over year and a 9-year low. Ongoing challenges with foreign exchange and uncompetitive export prices for India, a key supplier, have dampened Bangladesh corn imports. These constraints have limited feed use this year despite high demand for poultry and have led Bangladesh to increasingly rely on domestic production.

Bangladesh imported an average of 2.0 million tons of corn over the past 4 years, with India holding a 69-percent market share. India is a favored trading partner for Bangladeshi importers due to both logistical ease and lower transportation costs relative to other suppliers. Since July 2023, a rebound in world corn supplies eased global export prices. At the same time, India's domestic feed and ethanol sectors surged, raising prices for domestic supplies and significantly reducing India's incentive to export.

As a result, Bangladesh has turned to alternate suppliers like Brazil, which currently comprises nearly half of year-to-date imports. But ongoing economic challenges including high inflation, the devaluation of the *taka*, and low foreign exchange reserves in Bangladesh have increased the difficulty and cost of importing corn. FAS/Dhaka reported that Letters of Credit (LoC) are more difficult for importers to access, which has impeded the ability to import large quantities of corn.<sup>1</sup>

As imports slump, investments in domestic corn production may prove essential. Government policy has incentivized investment from multinational companies in Bangladesh's seed industry and has spurred the development of high-yielding hybrid seed varieties. Additionally, high domestic corn prices during 2022/23 supported larger production in 2023/24.<sup>2</sup>

Still, shortfalls in imports will be difficult to overcome for Bangladesh's poultry sector. Corn feed consumption is forecast to drop 21 percent year-over-year and high domestic prices due to limited supplies continue to impact small-scale operations, forcing them out of production. Bangladesh near-term growth in poultry production will continue to moderate if economic challenges continue to impede imports.

<sup>1</sup> [FAS Dhaka- December 2023 Grain and Feed Update](#)

<sup>2</sup> [FAS Dhaka- 2024 Grain and Feed Annual](#)

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2023/24 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Algeria	Barley	Imports	700	<b>500</b>	<b>-200</b>	Trade to date
Bangladesh	Corn	Imports	1,200	<b>800</b>	<b>-400</b>	Weaker India trade
China	Barley	Imports	8,700	<b>9,700</b>	<b>1,000</b>	Trade to date
Cuba	Corn	Imports	450	<b>250</b>	<b>-200</b>	Trade to date
European Union	Barley	Exports	6,500	<b>6,200</b>	<b>-300</b>	Customs surveillance
	Corn	Imports	22,000	<b>21,000</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	
India	Corn	Exports	1,800	<b>1,000</b>	<b>-800</b>	Stronger domestic demand for corn
Kenya	Corn	Imports	700	<b>500</b>	<b>-200</b>	Regional corn supplies less available
Mexico	Corn	Imports	20,600	<b>21,100</b>	<b>500</b>	Lower production; trade to date
Russia	Corn	Exports	5,300	<b>5,600</b>	<b>300</b>	Estimated trade to date
Saudi Arabia	Barley	Imports	3,600	<b>2,600</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Compound feed substitution for barley
	Corn	Imports	4,600	<b>4,000</b>	<b>-600</b>	Trade to date
South Africa	Corn	Exports	3,000	<b>2,400</b>	<b>-600</b>	Lower production
Tanzania	Corn	Exports	400	<b>200</b>	<b>-200</b>	Trade hindering policies
Vietnam	Corn	Imports	11,000	<b>11,200</b>	<b>200</b>	Trade to date
Zambia	Corn	Exports	400	<b>200</b>	<b>-200</b>	Dry weather concerns

# **ENDNOTES**

## **REGIONAL TABLES**

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

## OTHER NOTES

**Marketing Years (MY):** MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2022/23 starts in 2022); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2022/23 starts in 2023). Key exporter MY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

**Prices:** Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2022/23 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2023).

### EU Consolidation:

Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, field crops PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately.



Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represents the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or calling (202) 720-3448.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production April 2024. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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# DATA TABLES

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**All Grain Summary Comparison**  
**Million Metric Tons**

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	44.8	44.9	49.3	6.1	5.1	6.9	381.5	346.7	389.7
Other		735.6	744.4	738.1	507.0	509.3	508.6	834.6	811.0	838.2
<b>World Total</b>		780.4	789.3	787.4	513.1	514.4	515.5	1,216.1	1,157.7	1,227.9
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.4	30.4	30.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	315.7	306.0	317.6
Other		758.4	752.4	768.7	510.5	516.6	513.7	860.6	853.0	881.1
<b>World Total</b>		788.8	782.8	799.0	515.2	521.2	518.7	1,176.3	1,159.0	1,198.7
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	18.4	15.5	19.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	35.0	34.6	53.9
Other		254.3	255.5	239.3	181.9	177.0	170.8	275.8	267.6	264.4
<b>World Total</b>		272.7	271.0	258.3	183.2	178.0	172.2	310.8	302.2	318.3
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	2.7	3.3	3.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.6
Other		199.2	207.9	208.1	53.8	48.9	49.6	186.1	171.6	189.0
<b>World Total</b>		201.9	211.2	211.9	55.1	50.3	51.0	186.7	172.6	189.6
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	21.3	20.3	19.5	2.2	2.4	2.9	63.0	42.8	54.0
Other		183.9	195.8	197.2	53.9	50.3	50.5	130.5	137.9	141.9
<b>World Total</b>		205.2	216.1	216.7	56.1	52.7	53.4	193.5	180.7	195.9

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Russia	34,485	39,100	33,000	47,500	51,000	52,000
European Union	39,788	29,736	31,927	35,079	36,500	34,500
Australia	10,118	19,720	25,958	32,329	23,500	24,000
Canada	22,987	27,722	14,990	25,309	24,000	24,000
Ukraine	21,016	16,851	18,844	17,122	16,000	17,500
Argentina	13,608	9,597	17,651	4,681	10,000	9,500
Kazakhstan	6,888	8,128	8,455	9,862	10,000	9,500
Turkey	6,633	6,571	6,646	6,953	9,300	9,500
Brazil	408	911	3,105	2,689	2,200	2,500
Uzbekistan	985	974	1,394	1,119	1,700	1,700
Others	11,789	13,672	21,848	13,185	11,659	12,499
<b>Subtotal</b>	168,705	172,982	183,818	195,828	195,859	197,199
<b>United States</b>	26,392	26,636	21,347	20,262	19,500	19,500
<b>World Total</b>	195,097	199,618	205,165	216,090	215,359	216,699
<b>TY Imports</b>						
European Union	5,551	5,390	4,631	12,193	13,000	13,500
Indonesia	10,586	9,995	11,271	9,446	11,500	12,000
China	5,376	10,618	9,568	13,282	11,000	11,000
Egypt	12,811	12,149	11,256	11,221	11,000	11,000
Turkey	11,087	8,051	9,555	12,500	10,000	10,000
Algeria	7,145	7,680	8,500	8,700	8,300	9,000
Morocco	4,879	5,191	4,726	5,770	6,500	6,500
Philippines	7,065	6,105	6,886	5,743	5,900	5,900
Bangladesh	6,800	7,200	6,340	5,120	5,800	5,800
Brazil	7,063	6,359	6,582	4,985	5,300	5,300
Japan	5,683	5,493	5,605	5,452	5,300	5,300
Mexico	5,080	4,724	5,326	5,221	5,200	5,200
Nigeria	5,338	6,586	6,187	4,732	4,800	4,800
Korea, South	3,941	3,889	5,099	4,533	4,700	4,700
Vietnam	3,570	3,900	4,517	4,317	4,700	4,700
Uzbekistan	2,608	3,546	3,318	4,269	4,000	4,000
Afghanistan	3,000	3,700	4,000	4,350	3,900	3,900
Iran	2,500	2,200	8,000	3,600	3,800	3,800
Yemen	3,744	4,058	3,442	4,157	4,200	3,800
Saudi Arabia	3,668	2,773	3,052	5,260	4,000	3,500
Pakistan	1	3,617	2,210	2,731	2,700	3,300
Thailand	3,501	3,306	2,351	3,163	3,000	3,100
Iraq	2,242	2,175	2,576	3,986	2,800	2,800
Kazakhstan	517	1,000	2,500	3,100	2,500	2,500
United Kingdom	1,695	3,033	2,635	2,016	2,400	2,400
Others	61,140	59,138	59,032	58,113	60,665	60,280
<b>Subtotal</b>	186,591	191,876	199,165	207,960	206,965	208,080
<b>Unaccounted</b>	5,670	5,056	3,263	4,855	4,494	4,819
<b>United States</b>	2,836	2,686	2,737	3,275	3,900	3,800
<b>World Total</b>	195,097	199,618	205,165	216,090	215,359	216,699

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
China	133,600	134,250	136,946	137,723	136,590	136,590
European Union	138,799	126,684	138,479	134,293	133,650	134,150
India	103,600	107,860	109,586	104,000	110,554	110,554
Russia	73,610	85,352	75,158	92,000	91,500	91,500
Canada	32,670	35,437	22,422	34,335	31,954	31,954
Pakistan	24,349	25,248	27,464	26,400	28,000	28,200
Australia	14,480	31,923	36,237	40,545	26,000	26,000
Ukraine	29,171	25,420	33,007	21,500	23,400	23,400
Turkey	17,500	18,250	16,000	17,250	19,500	19,500
Argentina	19,750	17,640	22,150	12,550	15,900	15,900
Iran	15,550	15,000	12,000	13,200	14,000	14,000
United Kingdom	15,600	9,658	13,988	15,540	14,000	14,000
Kazakhstan	11,452	14,256	11,814	16,404	12,111	12,111
Egypt	8,559	9,102	9,842	9,500	8,870	8,870
Brazil	5,155	6,235	7,679	10,554	8,100	8,100
Others	62,847	60,933	62,775	58,644	63,258	63,220
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>706,692</b>	<b>723,248</b>	<b>735,547</b>	<b>744,438</b>	<b>737,387</b>	<b>738,049</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>52,581</b>	<b>49,523</b>	<b>44,804</b>	<b>44,898</b>	<b>49,314</b>	<b>49,314</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>759,273</b>	<b>772,771</b>	<b>780,351</b>	<b>789,336</b>	<b>786,701</b>	<b>787,363</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	126,000	155,000	148,000	148,000	153,500	153,500
India	95,403	102,217	109,882	108,676	111,004	112,974
European Union	107,250	104,750	108,250	109,000	111,500	112,500
Russia	40,000	42,500	41,750	42,250	43,000	42,000
Pakistan	25,500	26,300	27,700	29,200	30,000	30,200
Turkey	20,000	20,600	20,200	20,600	20,900	20,600
Egypt	20,300	20,500	20,500	20,550	20,600	20,500
Iran	17,200	17,400	18,200	18,100	17,800	17,800
United Kingdom	15,240	13,240	15,324	15,000	15,500	15,500
Brazil	11,900	11,800	11,750	11,850	12,200	12,100
Algeria	10,950	11,150	11,370	11,470	11,550	11,550
Indonesia	10,300	10,100	10,500	9,600	10,500	10,900
Morocco	10,400	10,400	10,600	9,700	10,300	10,300
Uzbekistan	8,400	8,600	8,250	8,700	8,850	8,850
Afghanistan	7,900	8,200	8,150	8,350	8,800	8,800
Others	182,402	184,631	187,922	181,343	180,916	180,576
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>715,378</b>	<b>756,385</b>	<b>760,924</b>	<b>760,601</b>	<b>767,841</b>	<b>769,782</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>30,437</b>	<b>30,185</b>	<b>30,411</b>	<b>30,422</b>	<b>31,134</b>	<b>30,318</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>745,815</b>	<b>786,570</b>	<b>791,335</b>	<b>791,023</b>	<b>798,975</b>	<b>800,100</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	150,015	139,120	136,759	138,818	132,008	132,008
European Union	13,110	10,698	13,631	16,038	15,169	16,688
Russia	7,228	11,380	12,088	14,638	12,438	12,438
India	24,700	27,800	19,500	9,500	9,000	6,900
Algeria	5,090	4,724	4,351	5,181	3,853	5,326
Pakistan	991	3,056	4,530	3,910	4,110	4,710
Iran	4,786	4,336	5,086	4,486	4,286	4,286
Others	63,567	59,558	58,389	62,930	59,658	56,925
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>269,487</b>	<b>260,672</b>	<b>254,334</b>	<b>255,501</b>	<b>240,522</b>	<b>239,281</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>27,985</b>	<b>23,001</b>	<b>18,355</b>	<b>15,501</b>	<b>18,304</b>	<b>18,984</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>297,472</b>	<b>283,673</b>	<b>272,689</b>	<b>271,002</b>	<b>258,826</b>	<b>258,265</b>

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Mar 2023/24	Apr 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,593	7,959	8,621	9,041	9,700	9,600
Central America	2,077	2,171	2,130	2,044	2,220	2,220
South America	15,463	15,292	14,789	13,158	13,565	13,540
European Union	5,551	5,390	4,631	12,193	13,000	13,500
Other Europe	3,483	4,611	4,413	3,619	4,080	4,080
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,800	8,925	10,577	12,572	11,830	11,830
Middle East	31,102	27,125	35,009	38,169	33,470	32,320
North Africa	27,991	28,246	27,477	29,209	29,400	30,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	27,278	26,687	26,802	24,184	25,480	25,750
East Asia	17,270	22,206	22,166	25,079	23,070	23,070
South Asia	11,307	16,437	13,945	13,406	14,025	14,245
Southeast Asia	27,561	26,042	27,957	25,236	27,700	28,300
Others	3,951	3,471	3,385	3,325	3,325	3,325
<b>Total</b>	<b>189,427</b>	<b>194,562</b>	<b>201,902</b>	<b>211,235</b>	<b>210,865</b>	<b>211,880</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	88,521	87,925	70,507	82,805	84,723	84,723
South America	28,728	27,626	33,430	27,083	27,733	27,733
European Union	138,799	126,684	138,479	134,293	133,650	134,150
Other Europe	19,766	14,254	18,987	20,574	19,138	19,089
Former Soviet Union - 12	129,100	139,464	133,980	143,924	141,144	141,494
Middle East	41,491	41,572	34,457	36,234	42,670	42,670
North Africa	18,115	16,014	21,277	17,238	16,730	16,371
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,458	9,409	9,439	9,401	9,197	9,197
East Asia	135,091	135,744	138,736	139,288	138,275	138,295
South Asia	136,225	141,601	144,299	137,448	146,914	147,114
Oceania	14,878	32,377	36,660	40,948	26,427	26,427
Others	101	101	100	100	100	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>759,273</b>	<b>772,771</b>	<b>780,351</b>	<b>789,336</b>	<b>786,701</b>	<b>787,363</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	47,591	46,485	47,984	47,669	47,734	46,918
South America	29,336	29,588	29,452	29,535	29,910	29,810
European Union	107,250	104,750	108,250	109,000	111,500	112,500
Other Europe	20,450	18,480	20,534	20,335	20,980	20,970
Former Soviet Union - 12	74,890	78,220	77,635	77,490	77,755	76,405
Middle East	62,390	63,372	63,440	64,151	64,885	64,385
North Africa	46,250	46,620	47,020	46,320	47,050	46,950
Sub-Saharan Africa	33,349	34,783	35,261	33,250	33,798	34,043
East Asia	138,637	167,368	161,359	160,615	166,303	166,303
South Asia	139,980	148,551	157,527	156,163	159,859	161,904
Southeast Asia	26,355	26,080	26,565	25,070	25,960	26,460
Oceania	9,410	9,460	10,035	9,635	8,565	8,565
Others	3,694	3,816	3,697	3,578	3,755	3,755
<b>Total</b>	<b>739,582</b>	<b>777,573</b>	<b>788,759</b>	<b>782,811</b>	<b>798,054</b>	<b>798,968</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	33,863	29,210	22,532	19,720	22,238	22,912
South America	6,865	6,669	5,061	8,023	6,074	6,382
European Union	13,110	10,698	13,631	16,038	15,169	16,688
Other Europe	3,542	2,374	3,047	4,041	4,148	4,185
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,917	17,775	22,619	24,383	20,742	19,592
Middle East	17,960	16,059	13,766	16,912	17,942	17,092
North Africa	14,757	11,846	12,519	12,349	9,856	10,570
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,199	4,324	4,146	3,738	3,667	3,722
East Asia	152,905	141,907	139,716	141,687	134,949	134,969
South Asia	27,893	34,207	26,245	14,899	15,044	13,469
Southeast Asia	5,840	4,616	4,798	3,676	4,234	4,376
Oceania	3,046	3,326	3,828	4,697	3,919	3,419
Others	575	662	781	839	844	889
<b>Total</b>	<b>297,472</b>	<b>283,673</b>	<b>272,689</b>	<b>271,002</b>	<b>258,826</b>	<b>258,265</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
India	14,577	21,240	22,122	17,733	16,500	16,500
Thailand	5,715	6,283	7,682	8,736	8,400	8,400
Vietnam	6,167	6,272	7,054	8,225	7,800	8,000
Pakistan	3,934	3,928	4,562	4,528	5,500	5,500
Cambodia	1,350	1,850	1,700	1,900	2,150	2,350
Burma	2,300	1,900	2,335	1,577	1,800	2,000
China	2,265	2,407	2,172	1,602	2,200	1,900
Brazil	1,240	782	1,445	1,208	1,300	1,100
Uruguay	969	704	982	991	950	950
Paraguay	803	640	752	857	780	780
Guyana	552	406	338	399	440	440
European Union	543	412	402	366	360	360
Argentina	335	400	402	293	375	325
Australia	42	72	207	250	260	260
Turkey	234	241	227	258	250	250
Others	1,486	1,690	1,564	1,417	1,448	1,408
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>42,512</b>	<b>49,227</b>	<b>53,946</b>	<b>50,340</b>	<b>50,513</b>	<b>50,523</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,857</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>2,191</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>2,825</b>	<b>2,925</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>45,369</b>	<b>52,177</b>	<b>56,137</b>	<b>52,697</b>	<b>53,338</b>	<b>53,448</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Philippines	2,450	2,950	3,800	3,900	4,100	3,900
Indonesia	550	650	740	3,500	3,500	3,500
European Union	1,999	1,862	2,490	2,171	2,300	2,300
Vietnam	400	1,800	1,700	1,800	1,600	2,300
Iraq	972	1,315	2,124	1,845	2,000	2,000
Nigeria	1,800	2,100	2,400	2,000	2,000	2,000
China	3,200	4,921	6,155	2,597	2,300	1,900
Saudi Arabia	1,613	1,157	1,324	1,487	1,500	1,500
Cote d'Ivoire	1,100	1,450	1,560	1,313	1,400	1,400
Senegal	1,050	1,250	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,400
Malaysia	1,220	1,160	1,240	1,410	1,200	1,200
Iran	1,110	880	1,250	751	1,150	1,150
South Africa	1,000	1,000	1,034	1,221	1,100	1,100
Brazil	876	685	826	983	900	1,050
Burkina Faso	600	600	706	767	525	900
United Arab Emirates	850	775	1,025	900	875	875
Guinea	670	940	850	870	850	850
Mexico	843	759	796	728	825	825
Ghana	850	1,050	620	810	700	700
Japan	676	662	669	709	685	685
United Kingdom	695	604	638	667	680	680
Kenya	600	620	675	936	650	650
Mozambique	655	705	685	740	650	650
Nepal	980	1,260	825	445	600	600
Yemen	560	570	570	550	575	575
Others	15,471	17,226	17,551	14,570	15,547	14,942
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>42,790</b>	<b>48,951</b>	<b>53,753</b>	<b>48,970</b>	<b>49,612</b>	<b>49,632</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>2,248</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>2,326</b>	<b>2,416</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,400</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>45,369</b>	<b>52,177</b>	<b>56,137</b>	<b>52,697</b>	<b>53,338</b>	<b>53,448</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>Milled Production</b>						
China	146,730	148,300	148,990	145,946	144,620	144,620
India	118,870	124,368	129,471	135,755	134,000	134,000
Bangladesh	35,850	34,600	35,850	36,350	36,300	37,000
Indonesia	34,700	34,500	34,400	33,900	33,500	33,020
Vietnam	27,100	27,381	26,670	26,940	27,000	27,000
Thailand	17,655	18,863	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,000
Philippines	11,927	12,416	12,540	12,625	12,300	12,600
Burma	12,650	12,600	12,400	11,800	11,950	11,950
Pakistan	7,206	8,420	9,323	7,300	9,000	9,000
Japan	7,611	7,570	7,636	7,480	7,300	7,272
Brazil	7,605	8,001	7,337	6,822	7,480	7,174
Cambodia	5,740	5,739	5,771	5,933	6,000	6,000
Nigeria	5,314	5,148	5,255	5,355	5,229	5,229
Egypt	4,300	4,000	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,780
Korea, South	3,744	3,507	3,882	3,764	3,702	3,702
Others	45,304	46,186	44,731	44,863	46,296	46,248
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>492,306</b>	<b>501,599</b>	<b>507,034</b>	<b>509,342</b>	<b>508,457</b>	<b>508,595</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>5,873</b>	<b>7,205</b>	<b>6,066</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>6,931</b>	<b>6,931</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>498,179</b>	<b>508,804</b>	<b>513,100</b>	<b>514,424</b>	<b>515,388</b>	<b>515,526</b>
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
China	145,230	150,293	156,360	154,994	149,920	148,220
India	101,950	101,052	110,446	114,510	118,000	118,000
Bangladesh	35,700	36,100	36,500	37,500	37,600	37,600
Indonesia	36,000	35,400	35,300	35,600	36,100	36,000
Vietnam	21,250	21,350	21,400	21,400	21,200	21,200
Philippines	14,400	14,800	15,400	16,000	16,500	16,500
Thailand	12,200	12,400	12,500	12,500	12,400	12,500
Burma	10,400	10,400	10,300	10,200	10,250	10,100
Japan	8,350	8,200	8,200	8,150	8,060	8,000
Nigeria	7,050	7,150	7,350	7,500	7,600	7,600
Brazil	7,300	7,350	7,150	7,000	7,000	7,000
Egypt	4,300	4,300	4,050	4,000	4,100	4,100
Nepal	4,522	4,969	4,412	4,249	4,080	4,080
Pakistan	3,400	3,700	3,900	3,900	3,950	3,950
Korea, South	4,100	4,000	3,950	3,950	3,930	3,930
Others	71,457	71,600	73,242	75,175	74,520	74,945
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>488,449</b>	<b>497,860</b>	<b>512,888</b>	<b>515,030</b>	<b>517,721</b>	<b>516,361</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,582</b>	<b>4,841</b>	<b>4,741</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>5,144</b>	<b>4,985</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>493,031</b>	<b>502,701</b>	<b>517,629</b>	<b>519,637</b>	<b>522,865</b>	<b>521,346</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	116,500	116,500	113,000	106,600	101,400	103,000
India	33,900	37,000	34,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Indonesia	3,313	3,060	2,900	4,700	5,600	5,220
Philippines	2,547	2,363	3,103	3,478	3,478	3,478
Thailand	4,000	4,380	4,126	3,849	3,149	3,049
Vietnam	1,180	2,739	2,655	1,770	1,370	1,870
Nigeria	1,492	1,690	2,045	2,175	1,704	1,704
Others	17,769	18,595	20,095	19,439	16,682	17,448
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>180,701</b>	<b>186,327</b>	<b>181,924</b>	<b>177,011</b>	<b>168,383</b>	<b>170,769</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>1,383</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>181,611</b>	<b>187,714</b>	<b>183,185</b>	<b>177,972</b>	<b>169,702</b>	<b>172,152</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.



## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Mar 2023/24	Apr 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,530	2,147	2,635	2,560	2,675	2,675
Caribbean	1,172	992	1,021	1,040	1,030	1,040
South America	2,317	1,803	1,815	1,937	1,965	2,090
Other Europe	818	714	729	749	780	780
Former Soviet Union - 12	534	587	666	570	545	575
Middle East	6,942	6,205	7,947	7,200	7,735	7,745
North Africa	575	610	863	731	700	720
Sub-Saharan Africa	14,408	15,935	17,004	15,625	15,170	15,695
East Asia	4,805	6,562	7,738	4,100	3,965	3,565
South Asia	1,405	4,414	3,082	1,381	2,065	1,265
Southeast Asia	5,415	7,249	8,048	11,230	11,017	11,517
European Union	1,999	1,862	2,490	2,171	2,300	2,300
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,000</b>	<b>49,929</b>	<b>55,068</b>	<b>50,330</b>	<b>51,012</b>	<b>51,032</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,048	7,406	6,247	5,225	7,081	7,081
Caribbean	957	886	885	883	875	875
South America	16,213	17,308	16,529	16,012	17,040	16,734
European Union	1,888	1,826	1,732	1,287	1,428	1,380
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,414	1,426	1,368	1,206	1,331	1,331
Middle East	2,986	2,900	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,560
North Africa	4,345	4,042	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,825
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,191	19,994	20,126	20,971	21,157	21,157
East Asia	161,159	162,001	162,961	159,653	158,192	158,164
South Asia	169,079	174,807	181,065	186,153	186,432	187,132
Southeast Asia	113,198	115,200	115,287	115,758	114,421	114,241
<b>Total</b>	<b>498,179</b>	<b>508,804</b>	<b>513,100</b>	<b>514,424</b>	<b>515,388</b>	<b>515,526</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,978	6,213	6,159	5,996	6,559	6,400
Central America	1,379	1,336	1,406	1,395	1,429	1,429
Caribbean	2,018	1,945	1,859	1,981	1,835	1,840
South America	14,767	14,995	14,930	14,732	14,743	14,768
European Union	3,394	3,400	3,500	3,350	3,300	3,300
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,687	1,732	1,749	1,625	1,718	1,748
Middle East	9,424	9,194	9,637	9,852	10,170	10,135
North Africa	4,604	4,625	4,359	4,332	4,505	4,540
Sub-Saharan Africa	33,967	34,515	35,734	37,656	36,644	37,009
East Asia	161,013	165,430	171,385	170,038	164,900	163,140
South Asia	149,282	149,758	159,193	164,119	167,710	167,710
Southeast Asia	103,587	103,651	104,165	105,014	105,656	105,506
<b>Total</b>	<b>492,191</b>	<b>497,905</b>	<b>515,201</b>	<b>521,235</b>	<b>520,354</b>	<b>518,710</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,081	1,591	1,404	1,049	1,397	1,461
Central America	356	244	230	267	250	244
Caribbean	327	327	340	367	382	402
South America	2,247	3,012	2,450	1,984	1,907	1,874
European Union	917	682	905	761	776	681
Middle East	1,820	1,479	1,729	1,874	1,750	1,794
North Africa	1,232	1,159	613	600	625	625
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,143	3,330	4,099	4,564	3,687	3,777
East Asia	120,147	119,971	116,721	110,180	104,827	106,539
South Asia	36,799	40,731	39,291	39,825	38,659	38,944
Southeast Asia	13,283	14,866	14,843	16,075	15,057	15,427
Oceania	15	86	240	184	149	149
<b>Total</b>	<b>181,611</b>	<b>187,714</b>	<b>183,185</b>	<b>177,972</b>	<b>169,702</b>	<b>172,152</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Brazil	34,141	27,504	31,938	53,307	52,055	52,055
Argentina	42,943	40,977	44,418	29,448	41,301	41,301
Ukraine	34,088	29,049	29,895	29,765	26,765	26,865
Russia	9,292	9,871	7,375	11,515	10,885	11,300
European Union	13,492	12,553	12,812	11,058	10,985	10,685
Australia	3,627	9,705	11,109	10,499	8,660	8,660
Canada	5,278	7,219	5,552	7,851	5,780	5,780
Paraguay	2,089	2,564	3,208	4,006	3,635	3,635
South Africa	2,465	2,756	3,841	3,626	3,015	2,420
Serbia	3,201	3,291	1,622	636	2,253	2,213
Others	11,569	14,021	14,550	13,667	12,568	11,336
<b>Subtotal</b>	162,185	159,510	166,320	175,378	177,902	176,250
<b>United States</b>	52,632	75,623	70,472	45,888	60,511	60,511
<b>World Total</b>	214,817	235,133	236,792	221,266	238,413	236,761
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	17,480	50,531	41,499	32,619	39,850	40,900
European Union	18,666	15,820	21,567	25,663	24,000	23,050
Mexico	17,576	17,301	18,486	20,264	21,425	21,900
Japan	17,622	16,972	16,506	16,450	17,010	17,010
Vietnam	12,198	11,947	9,653	10,122	11,550	11,750
Korea, South	11,978	11,804	11,617	11,228	11,706	11,713
Iran	9,102	10,902	10,302	8,100	10,500	10,500
Egypt	10,439	9,653	9,771	6,238	8,505	8,505
Colombia	6,285	6,132	6,846	6,697	6,830	6,830
Saudi Arabia	11,821	9,128	8,778	6,405	8,210	6,610
Algeria	5,649	5,004	3,965	4,236	5,305	5,105
Taiwan	4,660	4,472	4,644	4,269	4,680	4,680
Morocco	4,062	2,937	2,724	2,979	4,006	4,006
Malaysia	3,806	3,726	3,697	3,476	3,880	3,880
Peru	4,090	3,851	3,646	3,495	3,760	3,760
Canada	1,972	1,871	6,341	2,296	3,276	3,276
United Kingdom	2,589	2,695	2,637	2,166	2,530	2,545
Turkey	3,992	3,395	5,861	4,360	2,507	2,507
Chile	2,838	2,557	2,564	2,430	2,460	2,500
Brazil	1,995	2,679	4,064	2,353	2,325	2,325
Israel	2,398	1,998	2,172	1,414	1,980	1,980
Jordan	1,471	1,414	1,723	1,761	1,700	1,700
Guatemala	1,536	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,700	1,700
Tunisia	1,660	1,902	1,635	1,588	1,700	1,700
Thailand	2,281	2,881	1,568	1,965	1,800	1,700
Others	25,108	24,230	24,796	24,305	25,120	24,573
<b>Subtotal</b>	203,274	227,160	228,636	208,497	228,315	226,705
<b>Unaccounted</b>	8,551	5,444	5,504	9,402	7,697	7,655
<b>United States</b>	2,992	2,529	2,652	3,367	2,401	2,401
<b>World Total</b>	214,817	235,133	236,792	221,266	238,413	236,761

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
China	269,067	269,083	280,986	284,500	297,142	297,142
European Union	152,817	155,459	155,029	132,965	134,780	135,965
Brazil	105,815	90,321	120,621	141,604	129,327	129,327
Argentina	57,270	60,009	58,642	42,839	64,279	63,279
India	47,660	51,387	51,385	56,776	54,013	54,013
Russia	40,495	41,396	38,538	44,132	42,540	42,540
Ukraine	46,545	39,585	53,514	33,925	36,620	36,620
Mexico	32,095	32,662	32,785	33,877	29,185	28,485
Canada	28,611	29,644	25,124	30,535	27,163	27,163
Nigeria	21,189	20,895	21,397	21,507	20,700	20,700
Ethiopia	18,406	18,560	17,373	17,203	18,300	18,300
Turkey	14,476	15,812	11,477	14,839	17,045	17,045
South Africa	16,367	17,814	16,636	17,527	16,029	14,509
Australia	12,003	18,560	19,219	18,842	14,344	14,344
Indonesia	12,000	12,600	12,700	12,900	12,900	12,900
Others	185,974	195,527	189,006	185,653	190,152	189,910
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,060,790</b>	<b>1,069,314</b>	<b>1,104,432</b>	<b>1,089,624</b>	<b>1,104,519</b>	<b>1,102,242</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>358,122</b>	<b>372,258</b>	<b>396,297</b>	<b>356,449</b>	<b>402,886</b>	<b>402,886</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,418,912</b>	<b>1,441,572</b>	<b>1,500,729</b>	<b>1,446,073</b>	<b>1,507,405</b>	<b>1,505,128</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
China	296,210	312,707	320,225	320,450	331,100	332,150
European Union	158,938	159,483	158,273	151,253	149,248	149,773
Brazil	72,844	73,855	75,676	81,687	84,312	84,312
India	45,775	47,546	48,045	53,703	52,650	53,750
Mexico	50,310	49,835	50,765	52,745	52,730	52,730
Russia	31,387	31,042	31,109	33,150	31,540	31,240
Canada	24,930	24,628	25,792	24,760	25,152	25,152
Nigeria	20,675	20,955	21,177	21,580	21,350	21,350
Ethiopia	18,451	18,644	17,898	17,117	18,175	18,175
Turkey	17,786	18,102	17,595	18,154	17,959	17,959
Japan	17,867	17,290	16,822	16,804	17,240	17,220
Argentina	16,725	16,920	17,844	14,730	17,769	16,769
Egypt	17,978	17,273	17,871	14,546	16,663	16,663
Iran	14,621	15,320	14,720	13,520	15,220	15,220
Vietnam	14,750	17,200	15,300	14,472	14,500	14,500
Others	288,780	299,086	288,318	281,732	288,288	286,078
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,113,960</b>	<b>1,139,820</b>	<b>1,160,957</b>	<b>1,137,242</b>	<b>1,167,641</b>	<b>1,166,637</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>317,532</b>	<b>317,604</b>	<b>324,909</b>	<b>314,998</b>	<b>324,987</b>	<b>326,252</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,431,492</b>	<b>1,457,424</b>	<b>1,485,866</b>	<b>1,452,240</b>	<b>1,492,628</b>	<b>1,492,889</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	200,792	207,691	209,943	206,602	212,469	212,469
European Union	14,114	14,509	18,806	14,920	13,649	13,767
Brazil	5,821	4,601	4,495	12,106	6,721	6,791
Ukraine	2,550	1,654	8,842	3,710	4,175	4,075
Canada	3,983	3,628	3,706	3,717	3,224	3,224
India	3,073	3,359	3,387	3,589	3,345	2,985
Mexico	4,138	3,604	3,932	5,201	3,030	2,805
Others	50,926	50,581	47,917	45,355	41,579	41,815
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>285,397</b>	<b>289,627</b>	<b>301,028</b>	<b>295,200</b>	<b>288,192</b>	<b>287,931</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>54,095</b>	<b>34,013</b>	<b>37,475</b>	<b>37,136</b>	<b>57,943</b>	<b>56,644</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>339,492</b>	<b>323,640</b>	<b>338,503</b>	<b>332,336</b>	<b>346,135</b>	<b>344,575</b>

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Mar 2023/24	Apr 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	22,540	21,701	27,479	25,927	27,102	27,577
Central America	4,914	4,744	5,395	5,449	5,750	5,750
Caribbean	2,275	2,403	2,133	2,009	2,360	2,160
South America	16,998	16,844	18,716	16,919	17,083	17,110
European Union	18,666	15,820	21,567	25,663	24,000	23,050
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,136	771	800	1,297	898	898
Middle East	34,007	32,523	33,210	26,137	29,937	28,487
North Africa	23,551	21,221	19,395	17,217	20,816	20,616
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,858	3,591	3,973	3,611	3,970	4,040
East Asia	51,818	83,818	74,316	64,611	73,291	74,348
Southeast Asia	19,938	20,169	17,339	17,974	19,890	19,890
Others	6,565	6,084	6,965	5,050	5,619	5,180
<b>Total</b>	<b>206,266</b>	<b>229,689</b>	<b>231,288</b>	<b>211,864</b>	<b>230,716</b>	<b>229,106</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	418,828	434,564	454,206	420,861	459,234	458,534
South America	177,603	165,207	196,615	199,928	210,378	209,378
European Union	152,817	155,459	155,029	132,965	134,780	135,965
Other Europe	20,809	21,788	18,119	16,640	18,570	18,639
Former Soviet Union - 12	101,575	94,843	105,816	91,079	92,997	92,567
Middle East	25,448	26,534	17,922	21,460	23,835	23,835
North Africa	11,239	9,797	12,739	11,089	10,851	10,770
Sub-Saharan Africa	123,427	132,901	126,008	130,469	128,424	126,904
East Asia	272,189	271,807	283,804	287,279	299,937	299,937
South Asia	63,912	69,463	70,797	75,301	73,751	73,751
Southeast Asia	33,928	35,693	35,481	35,239	35,335	35,535
Oceania	12,610	19,111	19,778	19,393	14,908	14,908
Others	4,527	4,405	4,415	4,370	4,405	4,405
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,418,912</b>	<b>1,441,572</b>	<b>1,500,729</b>	<b>1,446,073</b>	<b>1,507,405</b>	<b>1,505,128</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	392,772	392,067	401,466	392,503	402,869	404,134
South America	116,637	118,021	120,558	123,169	129,519	128,424
European Union	158,938	159,483	158,273	151,253	149,248	149,773
Other Europe	18,744	20,661	18,978	17,805	18,396	18,454
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,500	56,730	57,151	54,800	53,877	53,077
Middle East	57,279	56,860	52,723	48,383	51,775	50,925
North Africa	35,460	32,703	31,770	27,642	31,819	31,769
Sub-Saharan Africa	123,652	129,762	124,305	129,367	129,778	129,648
East Asia	333,520	349,032	355,966	355,629	367,293	368,330
South Asia	63,442	68,356	69,710	74,879	72,594	73,344
Southeast Asia	48,471	53,411	51,226	50,016	51,114	51,014
Oceania	8,310	8,791	8,394	8,257	8,130	8,130
Others	11,834	11,613	11,819	11,698	12,471	12,271
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,425,559</b>	<b>1,457,490</b>	<b>1,462,339</b>	<b>1,445,401</b>	<b>1,478,883</b>	<b>1,479,293</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	62,216	41,245	45,113	46,054	64,197	62,673
South America	13,759	10,064	10,313	17,010	11,743	11,996
European Union	14,114	14,509	18,806	14,920	13,649	13,767
Other Europe	3,003	2,951	2,634	2,359	2,563	2,774
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,273	5,219	12,315	7,582	7,965	7,742
Middle East	6,655	6,496	5,089	5,415	5,001	5,001
North Africa	3,569	2,747	3,220	2,814	2,479	2,448
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,211	13,158	12,982	12,359	10,590	10,572
East Asia	205,495	212,080	214,226	210,477	216,387	216,407
South Asia	5,014	5,647	5,335	4,924	4,662	4,298
Southeast Asia	4,138	5,545	3,805	3,546	3,544	3,494
Oceania	3,098	3,084	3,722	3,991	2,446	2,489
Others	947	895	943	885	909	914
<b>Total</b>	<b>339,492</b>	<b>323,640</b>	<b>338,503</b>	<b>332,336</b>	<b>346,135</b>	<b>344,575</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Brazil	34,137	27,492	31,921	53,285	52,000	52,000
Argentina	39,917	36,544	38,853	25,740	37,000	37,000
Ukraine	28,929	23,864	26,980	27,122	24,500	24,500
Russia	4,072	3,989	4,000	5,900	5,300	5,600
European Union	5,388	3,735	6,027	4,202	4,200	4,200
Paraguay	2,081	2,563	3,187	3,968	3,600	3,600
South Africa	2,456	2,751	3,830	3,619	3,000	2,400
Burma	2,209	2,400	2,200	2,100	2,200	2,200
Serbia	3,123	3,157	1,495	534	2,100	2,100
Turkey	471	309	514	1,181	1,900	1,900
Others	6,060	8,985	11,495	10,179	7,699	6,417
<b>Subtotal</b>	128,843	115,789	130,502	137,830	143,499	141,917
<b>United States</b>	47,035	68,293	62,978	42,833	54,000	54,000
<b>World Total</b>	175,878	184,082	193,480	180,663	197,499	195,917
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	7,580	29,512	21,884	18,711	23,000	23,000
Mexico	16,526	16,498	17,572	19,359	20,600	21,100
European Union	17,384	14,493	19,735	23,212	22,000	21,000
Japan	15,877	15,471	15,003	14,927	15,500	15,500
Korea, South	11,882	11,708	11,510	11,099	11,600	11,600
Vietnam	12,000	11,200	9,100	9,500	11,000	11,200
Iran	6,800	7,200	8,600	6,400	8,600	8,600
Egypt	10,432	9,633	9,763	6,215	8,500	8,500
Colombia	5,976	5,795	6,512	6,343	6,500	6,500
Algeria	5,133	4,215	3,273	4,069	4,600	4,600
Taiwan	4,580	4,386	4,553	4,193	4,600	4,600
Saudi Arabia	4,511	3,017	4,071	3,300	4,600	4,000
Malaysia	3,777	3,700	3,678	3,448	3,850	3,850
Peru	3,938	3,679	3,514	3,324	3,600	3,600
Canada	1,867	1,550	6,108	2,237	3,200	3,200
Morocco	2,976	2,474	1,963	2,244	2,800	2,800
Chile	2,751	2,333	2,497	2,344	2,350	2,400
United Kingdom	2,461	2,546	2,521	2,036	2,400	2,400
Turkey	2,985	1,761	3,782	2,388	2,000	2,000
Brazil	1,346	2,281	3,316	1,684	1,800	1,800
Guatemala	1,536	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,700	1,700
Israel	1,992	1,493	1,826	1,150	1,600	1,600
Thailand	1,596	1,838	1,480	1,346	1,700	1,600
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,495	1,354	1,386	1,500	1,500
Indonesia	851	936	1,154	901	1,200	1,200
Others	20,612	18,582	19,742	18,106	19,743	19,153
<b>Subtotal</b>	168,723	179,154	186,085	171,540	190,543	189,003
<b>Unaccounted</b>	6,196	4,299	6,788	8,101	6,356	6,314
<b>United States</b>	959	629	607	1,022	600	600
<b>World Total</b>	175,878	184,082	193,480	180,663	197,499	195,917

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
China	260,779	260,670	272,552	277,200	288,842	288,842
Brazil	102,000	87,000	116,000	137,000	124,000	124,000
European Union	66,742	67,440	71,672	52,292	60,100	61,000
Argentina	51,000	52,000	49,500	36,000	56,000	55,000
India	28,766	31,647	33,730	38,085	35,500	35,500
Ukraine	35,887	30,297	42,126	27,000	29,500	29,500
Mexico	26,658	27,346	26,762	28,077	24,000	23,300
Russia	14,275	13,872	15,225	15,832	16,600	16,600
Canada	13,404	13,563	14,611	14,539	15,076	15,076
South Africa	15,844	16,951	16,137	17,100	15,500	14,000
Indonesia	12,000	12,600	12,700	12,900	12,900	12,900
Nigeria	12,599	12,400	12,745	12,735	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	7,883	8,940	10,635	9,331	10,500	10,500
Ethiopia	9,636	10,022	9,400	10,200	10,400	10,400
Philippines	8,030	8,352	8,344	8,300	8,300	8,500
Others	111,868	117,851	122,525	114,407	121,329	121,048
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>777,371</b>	<b>770,951</b>	<b>834,664</b>	<b>810,998</b>	<b>840,547</b>	<b>838,166</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>344,651</b>	<b>357,819</b>	<b>381,469</b>	<b>346,739</b>	<b>389,694</b>	<b>389,694</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,122,022</b>	<b>1,128,770</b>	<b>1,216,133</b>	<b>1,157,737</b>	<b>1,230,241</b>	<b>1,227,860</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	278,000	285,000	291,000	299,000	306,000	306,000
Brazil	68,500	70,000	70,500	76,500	78,500	78,500
European Union	79,000	77,700	81,700	75,500	77,900	77,900
Mexico	43,800	43,800	44,000	46,000	46,600	46,600
India	27,200	27,850	30,000	34,700	34,400	35,200
Canada	13,958	13,976	17,984	14,928	16,000	16,000
Egypt	16,900	16,400	17,000	13,700	15,800	15,800
Japan	15,950	15,450	15,040	15,000	15,500	15,500
Indonesia	12,600	13,300	13,800	13,700	14,100	14,100
Vietnam	14,550	16,450	14,750	13,850	13,950	13,950
Argentina	13,500	13,500	14,200	11,400	14,100	13,100
South Africa	12,200	13,220	12,655	13,000	12,900	12,800
Nigeria	12,100	12,500	12,600	12,900	12,700	12,700
Korea, South	11,795	11,780	11,560	11,350	11,650	11,650
Russia	9,800	10,000	11,100	10,000	11,200	11,000
Others	194,560	198,233	202,777	191,471	201,780	200,208
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>829,121</b>	<b>837,138</b>	<b>882,620</b>	<b>860,386</b>	<b>895,863</b>	<b>894,128</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>306,450</b>	<b>308,215</b>	<b>315,665</b>	<b>305,951</b>	<b>316,372</b>	<b>317,642</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,135,571</b>	<b>1,145,353</b>	<b>1,198,285</b>	<b>1,166,337</b>	<b>1,212,235</b>	<b>1,211,770</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	200,526	205,704	209,137	206,040	211,862	211,862
European Union	7,330	7,828	11,508	7,310	7,233	7,210
Brazil	5,328	4,153	3,971	11,541	6,171	6,241
Ukraine	1,478	832	7,796	2,795	2,815	2,815
Mexico	3,515	3,079	3,163	4,499	2,449	2,249
Canada	2,560	2,169	2,746	1,628	2,104	2,104
India	1,844	2,028	2,395	2,658	2,008	1,978
Others	36,031	35,791	35,099	31,168	29,818	29,925
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>258,612</b>	<b>261,584</b>	<b>275,815</b>	<b>267,639</b>	<b>264,460</b>	<b>264,384</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>50,913</b>	<b>31,358</b>	<b>34,975</b>	<b>34,551</b>	<b>55,166</b>	<b>53,896</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>309,525</b>	<b>292,942</b>	<b>310,790</b>	<b>302,190</b>	<b>319,626</b>	<b>318,280</b>

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Mar 2023/24	Apr 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	19,352	18,677	24,287	22,618	24,400	24,900
Central America	4,914	4,744	5,395	5,449	5,750	5,750
South America	15,696	15,639	17,371	15,503	15,880	15,915
European Union	17,384	14,493	19,735	23,212	22,000	21,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	564	322	429	479	296	296
Middle East	21,009	17,865	21,714	16,495	20,900	20,450
North Africa	20,296	17,868	16,601	14,125	17,600	17,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,111	2,895	3,390	2,880	3,157	3,202
East Asia	39,997	61,116	53,000	48,975	54,745	54,745
Southeast Asia	18,977	18,130	16,222	16,389	18,985	18,985
Caribbean	2,275	2,400	2,129	2,008	2,355	2,155
Others	6,107	5,634	6,419	4,429	5,075	4,605
<b>Total</b>	<b>169,682</b>	<b>179,783</b>	<b>186,692</b>	<b>172,562</b>	<b>191,143</b>	<b>189,603</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	384,713	398,728	422,842	389,355	428,770	428,070
South America	164,604	150,223	180,056	185,597	193,905	192,905
European Union	66,742	67,440	71,672	52,292	60,100	61,000
Other Europe	9,470	10,316	7,588	5,858	8,251	8,420
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,119	48,974	64,144	47,724	52,575	52,125
Middle East	8,198	9,315	8,753	9,365	10,853	10,853
North Africa	6,441	6,431	7,490	7,477	7,251	7,251
Sub-Saharan Africa	80,032	85,528	86,250	85,140	83,228	81,728
East Asia	263,488	263,041	275,026	279,671	291,325	291,325
South Asia	43,943	48,795	52,353	55,601	54,234	54,234
Central America	3,516	3,432	3,493	3,486	3,526	3,526
Southeast Asia	33,638	35,403	35,191	34,949	35,045	35,245
Others	1,118	1,144	1,275	1,222	1,178	1,178
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,122,022</b>	<b>1,128,770</b>	<b>1,216,133</b>	<b>1,157,737</b>	<b>1,230,241</b>	<b>1,227,860</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	364,208	365,991	377,649	366,879	378,972	380,242
South America	105,552	106,689	108,565	111,308	116,630	115,540
European Union	79,000	77,700	81,700	75,500	77,900	77,900
Other Europe	9,349	10,063	9,049	8,468	8,735	8,838
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,005	22,290	24,963	19,990	22,170	21,520
Middle East	28,329	26,830	30,052	25,043	30,090	29,640
North Africa	27,190	25,730	23,665	21,010	24,750	24,750
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,132	82,249	83,314	83,659	84,005	83,870
East Asia	313,031	319,169	324,650	332,095	340,195	340,195
South Asia	43,782	47,720	50,847	54,843	53,340	53,790
Southeast Asia	47,230	51,156	49,759	48,180	49,920	49,820
Central America	8,420	8,295	8,720	8,790	9,240	9,240
Others	3,635	3,492	3,398	3,185	3,505	3,305
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,130,863</b>	<b>1,147,374</b>	<b>1,176,331</b>	<b>1,158,950</b>	<b>1,199,452</b>	<b>1,198,650</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	56,988	36,606	40,884	40,678	59,719	58,249
South America	11,971	8,248	8,571	15,140	9,828	10,079
European Union	7,330	7,828	11,508	7,310	7,233	7,210
Other Europe	1,317	1,537	1,311	733	947	1,033
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,259	2,210	9,661	4,380	4,893	4,790
Middle East	3,218	3,115	2,912	2,900	2,613	2,613
North Africa	2,410	1,837	1,999	2,099	1,999	1,999
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,279	10,930	11,580	10,721	8,951	8,933
East Asia	204,849	209,833	213,206	209,749	215,604	215,604
South Asia	3,765	4,285	4,328	3,981	3,314	3,284
Southeast Asia	4,129	5,539	3,796	3,537	3,535	3,485
Central America	813	706	796	752	773	778
Others	197	268	238	210	217	223
<b>Total</b>	<b>309,525</b>	<b>292,942</b>	<b>310,790</b>	<b>302,190</b>	<b>319,626</b>	<b>318,280</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Australia	3,231	8,007	8,233	7,084	6,500	6,500
European Union	7,579	8,559	6,355	6,614	6,500	6,200
Russia	5,141	5,691	3,100	5,400	5,300	5,300
Argentina	2,598	2,458	3,765	2,908	3,200	3,200
Canada	2,520	3,520	1,973	2,899	2,300	2,300
Ukraine	4,990	5,053	2,710	2,559	2,200	2,300
Kazakhstan	1,292	1,028	563	1,253	950	1,000
United Kingdom	1,397	1,280	785	1,060	800	800
Turkey	9	122	215	121	250	250
Uruguay	41	185	317	127	125	125
Others	527	1,118	403	301	340	320
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>29,325</b>	<b>37,021</b>	<b>28,419</b>	<b>30,326</b>	<b>28,465</b>	<b>28,295</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>29,480</b>	<b>37,370</b>	<b>28,489</b>	<b>30,383</b>	<b>28,540</b>	<b>28,370</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	5,969	12,049	8,282	8,582	8,700	9,700
Saudi Arabia	7,300	6,100	4,700	3,100	3,600	2,600
Iran	2,300	3,700	1,700	1,700	1,900	1,900
European Union	1,080	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,700	1,700
Japan	1,253	1,132	1,184	1,227	1,250	1,250
Morocco	1,073	456	760	734	1,200	1,200
Jordan	567	658	1,023	1,261	1,000	1,000
Tunisia	751	1,038	798	767	800	800
Vietnam	198	747	553	622	550	550
Algeria	503	778	688	162	700	500
Brazil	647	398	734	652	500	500
Libya	895	1,043	535	1,400	500	500
Mexico	346	499	363	544	500	500
Turkey	1,007	1,634	2,036	1,967	500	500
Kuwait	500	507	551	410	450	450
Qatar	349	358	292	394	400	400
Israel	360	463	317	260	350	350
United Arab Emirates	434	453	337	260	350	350
Colombia	308	336	333	353	330	330
Kazakhstan	42	82	91	429	250	250
Others	1,965	3,204	2,119	2,471	1,975	2,006
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>27,847</b>	<b>36,785</b>	<b>28,633</b>	<b>29,452</b>	<b>27,505</b>	<b>27,336</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>-602</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>709</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>325</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>29,480</b>	<b>37,370</b>	<b>28,489</b>	<b>30,383</b>	<b>28,540</b>	<b>28,370</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.



**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	55,180	54,235	52,065	51,800	47,500	47,700
Russia	19,939	20,629	17,505	21,500	20,500	20,500
Australia	10,127	14,649	14,337	14,137	10,800	10,800
Canada	10,383	10,741	6,984	9,987	8,896	8,896
Turkey	7,900	8,100	4,500	7,400	8,000	8,000
United Kingdom	8,048	8,117	6,961	7,385	7,000	7,000
Ukraine	9,528	7,947	9,923	6,100	6,350	6,350
Argentina	3,615	4,035	5,300	4,620	5,000	5,000
Iran	3,600	3,600	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,000
Kazakhstan	3,830	3,659	2,367	3,287	2,614	2,614
Ethiopia	2,378	2,261	2,350	2,184	2,400	2,400
China	2,011	2,036	2,134	1,000	2,000	2,000
India	1,633	1,720	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,913
Morocco	1,161	645	2,780	696	1,350	1,350
Azerbaijan	1,016	1,020	1,147	1,101	1,100	1,100
Others	15,179	14,332	9,863	10,217	9,772	9,611
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>155,528</b>	<b>157,726</b>	<b>142,572</b>	<b>145,785</b>	<b>138,195</b>	<b>138,234</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,754</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>2,626</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>4,029</b>	<b>4,029</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>159,282</b>	<b>161,443</b>	<b>145,198</b>	<b>149,572</b>	<b>142,224</b>	<b>142,263</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	49,500	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,600	44,100
Russia	15,400	14,400	14,300	16,700	15,100	15,100
China	8,000	12,600	11,600	9,900	10,650	11,650
Turkey	8,500	8,990	7,400	8,900	8,500	8,500
Canada	8,108	7,747	5,399	6,699	6,700	6,700
United Kingdom	6,062	7,215	6,380	6,046	6,300	6,300
Australia	6,000	6,500	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
Iran	6,400	6,900	4,700	5,600	5,200	5,200
Ukraine	4,600	4,100	4,100	3,400	3,550	3,550
Saudi Arabia	7,025	7,025	4,225	4,325	3,125	2,725
Morocco	2,500	1,165	3,120	1,586	2,700	2,700
Ethiopia	2,325	2,325	2,375	2,175	2,475	2,475
Kazakhstan	2,400	2,550	2,300	2,450	2,150	2,100
India	1,850	1,900	1,700	1,600	1,750	1,900
Algeria	2,300	2,250	1,950	1,400	1,750	1,750
Others	22,303	23,950	21,314	21,230	19,718	19,628
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>153,580</b>	<b>158,071</b>	<b>144,568</b>	<b>144,049</b>	<b>139,721</b>	<b>140,280</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,822</b>	<b>3,860</b>	<b>3,532</b>	<b>3,630</b>	<b>4,029</b>	<b>4,029</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>157,402</b>	<b>161,931</b>	<b>148,100</b>	<b>147,679</b>	<b>143,750</b>	<b>144,309</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	5,205	5,011	5,287	5,697	5,039	5,097
Australia	2,711	2,518	2,848	3,220	1,820	1,820
United Kingdom	1,357	1,058	964	1,268	1,268	1,393
Ukraine	953	661	780	770	1,272	1,172
Saudi Arabia	1,016	1,002	991	980	967	967
Russia	743	757	712	1,062	712	712
Canada	957	711	543	709	665	665
Others	7,132	8,169	5,606	5,294	5,128	4,888
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>20,074</b>	<b>19,887</b>	<b>17,731</b>	<b>19,000</b>	<b>16,871</b>	<b>16,714</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>1,673</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>21,930</b>	<b>21,442</b>	<b>18,540</b>	<b>20,433</b>	<b>18,544</b>	<b>18,387</b>

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Mar 2023/24	Apr 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	589	937	1,025	1,041	885	885
South America	1,168	927	1,261	1,209	1,025	1,015
European Union	1,080	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,700	1,700
Other Europe	168	191	198	171	221	256
Former Soviet Union - 12	464	425	359	793	584	584
Middle East	12,932	14,600	11,363	9,607	8,980	7,980
North Africa	3,229	3,335	2,788	3,085	3,205	3,005
Sub-Saharan Africa	67	19	61	86	185	185
East Asia	7,324	13,273	9,576	9,935	10,050	11,060
South Asia	85	34	112	274	115	111
Oceania	7	46	45	19	30	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,004</b>	<b>36,922</b>	<b>29,091</b>	<b>29,913</b>	<b>27,830</b>	<b>27,661</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	15,147	15,363	10,700	14,569	13,705	13,705
South America	5,124	5,727	7,042	6,418	6,629	6,629
European Union	55,180	54,235	52,065	51,800	47,500	47,700
Other Europe	9,471	9,659	8,519	8,932	8,623	8,523
Former Soviet Union - 12	36,462	35,702	32,811	34,178	32,701	32,721
Middle East	16,259	15,919	7,938	10,925	11,809	11,809
North Africa	3,928	2,529	4,348	2,748	2,735	2,654
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,929	3,004	2,837	2,686	2,976	2,976
East Asia	2,420	2,385	2,474	1,302	2,309	2,309
South Asia	1,851	1,933	1,802	1,547	2,079	2,079
Oceania	10,511	14,987	14,662	14,467	11,158	11,158
<b>Total</b>	<b>159,282</b>	<b>161,443</b>	<b>145,198</b>	<b>149,572</b>	<b>142,224</b>	<b>142,263</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	13,230	12,907	10,431	11,679	12,079	12,079
South America	3,888	4,207	4,210	4,472	4,316	4,311
European Union	49,500	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,600	44,100
Other Europe	7,481	8,730	7,920	7,556	7,884	7,839
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,745	24,662	23,755	25,992	24,206	24,156
Middle East	27,887	28,672	21,339	22,123	20,443	20,043
North Africa	7,368	6,108	7,196	5,762	6,193	6,143
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,913	2,982	2,913	2,808	3,120	3,120
East Asia	9,725	14,283	13,278	11,603	12,300	13,310
South Asia	2,077	2,120	1,872	1,799	1,916	2,066
Oceania	6,390	6,900	6,350	6,355	6,390	6,390
<b>Total</b>	<b>157,095</b>	<b>161,727</b>	<b>145,845</b>	<b>148,341</b>	<b>143,297</b>	<b>144,407</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	3,275	2,676	1,802	2,560	2,686	2,686
South America	1,021	961	897	1,004	1,003	1,003
European Union	5,205	5,011	5,287	5,697	5,039	5,097
Other Europe	1,528	1,220	1,117	1,440	1,477	1,602
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,457	2,325	2,058	2,568	2,566	2,461
Middle East	3,417	3,361	2,130	2,479	2,360	2,360
North Africa	1,148	904	1,210	704	469	438
Sub-Saharan Africa	404	432	388	329	330	330
East Asia	467	1,842	614	248	307	307
South Asia	244	144	130	133	438	234
Oceania	2,755	2,560	2,898	3,262	1,860	1,860
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,930</b>	<b>21,442</b>	<b>18,540</b>	<b>20,433</b>	<b>18,544</b>	<b>18,387</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Australia	102	1,235	2,267	2,752	1,700	1,700
Argentina	426	1,973	1,800	800	1,100	1,100
Kenya	31	80	50	27	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	145	59	72	66	50	50
Brazil	1	11	10	1	40	40
Paraguay	8	1	21	38	35	35
Others	219	217	155	104	118	103
<b>Subtotal</b>	982	3,626	4,425	3,838	3,143	3,128
<b>United States</b>	5,404	6,926	7,387	2,965	6,400	6,400
<b>World Total</b>	6,386	10,552	11,812	6,803	9,543	9,528
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	3,709	8,669	10,991	4,863	7,800	7,800
Japan	426	299	258	241	190	190
Mexico	567	133	362	176	200	175
Kenya	52	181	79	152	150	150
South Africa	21	8	1	29	75	100
Eritrea	35	65	95	63	70	70
South Sudan	81	71	55	35	50	50
Somalia	80	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	150	125	75	111	50	50
Taiwan	40	56	55	50	50	50
Others	467	310	512	316	323	323
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,628	9,967	12,533	6,086	9,008	9,008
<b>Unaccounted</b>	757	584	-721	717	534	519
<b>United States</b>	1	1	0	0	1	1
<b>World Total</b>	6,386	10,552	11,812	6,803	9,543	9,528

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
Nigeria	6,665	6,590	6,725	6,742	6,700	6,700
Sudan	3,714	5,150	3,528	5,248	5,000	5,000
Ethiopia	5,266	5,058	4,450	3,877	4,400	4,400
India	4,772	4,812	4,150	3,814	4,400	4,400
Mexico	4,328	4,348	4,840	4,892	4,350	4,350
Brazil	2,498	2,084	3,042	2,920	3,600	3,600
China	3,137	2,970	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Argentina	1,830	3,319	2,883	1,610	2,500	2,500
Australia	397	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,000	2,000
Niger	1,897	2,132	1,207	2,100	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,872	1,840	1,644	2,014	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,511	1,823	1,248	1,582	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,217	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	1,019	1,481	595	1,000	1,000	1,000
Tanzania	732	1,043	1,077	1,000	1,000	1,000
Others	7,289	7,825	7,315	6,908	7,196	7,186
<b>Subtotal</b>	48,144	53,314	49,552	50,545	51,646	51,636
<b>United States</b>	8,673	9,474	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,071
<b>World Total</b>	56,817	62,788	60,927	55,315	59,717	59,707
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	6,800	11,400	14,000	7,800	10,800	10,800
Nigeria	6,650	6,550	6,650	6,650	6,650	6,650
Sudan	4,350	5,100	3,700	5,200	5,100	5,100
Mexico	5,000	4,500	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,600
Ethiopia	5,300	5,200	4,650	4,000	4,300	4,300
India	4,500	4,550	4,450	3,900	4,250	4,300
Brazil	2,400	2,100	3,000	2,900	3,600	3,600
Niger	2,000	2,050	1,400	2,000	1,950	1,950
Burkina Faso	1,870	1,900	1,650	1,950	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,500	1,700	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,222	1,230	1,215	1,210	1,225	1,225
Argentina	1,200	1,050	1,150	1,000	1,150	1,150
Bolivia	980	1,400	650	950	1,000	1,000
Tanzania	730	1,025	1,050	1,025	1,000	1,000
Chad	1,000	1,000	950	975	975	975
Others	7,510	7,657	7,505	6,826	7,133	7,131
<b>Subtotal</b>	53,922	59,905	57,625	53,142	57,740	57,763
<b>United States</b>	4,365	2,638	3,175	2,584	1,905	1,905
<b>World Total</b>	58,287	62,543	60,800	55,726	59,645	59,668
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	154	20	331	296	299	336
Brazil	293	266	312	348	333	333
China	34	269	255	316	311	311
Sudan	110	280	148	302	247	247
Argentina	158	187	221	181	231	231
India	393	598	258	135	235	205
Mexico	153	102	303	270	219	194
Others	1,665	1,731	1,067	1,221	1,286	1,307
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,960	3,453	2,895	3,069	3,161	3,164
<b>United States</b>	764	516	1,201	616	560	560
<b>World Total</b>	3,724	3,969	4,096	3,685	3,721	3,724

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Mar 2023/24	Apr 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	568	134	362	176	201	176
South America	45	37	31	41	43	45
European Union	89	13	167	38	25	25
Other Europe	25	23	19	13	20	20
Middle East	59	40	85	30	40	40
North Africa	2	0	1	2	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	618	656	522	606	603	628
East Asia	4,180	9,030	11,307	5,157	8,046	8,044
Southeast Asia	41	28	32	21	25	25
Others	2	7	7	2	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,629</b>	<b>9,968</b>	<b>12,533</b>	<b>6,086</b>	<b>9,009</b>	<b>9,009</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	13,001	13,822	16,215	9,662	12,421	12,421
Central America	286	249	215	195	195	195
Caribbean	71	76	71	66	61	61
South America	5,604	7,133	6,745	5,700	7,337	7,337
European Union	1,012	1,001	799	522	800	810
Middle East	358	616	664	464	468	468
North Africa	761	762	790	755	754	754
Sub-Saharan Africa	27,039	29,434	25,319	28,253	27,979	27,959
East Asia	3,139	2,972	3,002	3,004	3,002	3,002
South Asia	4,892	4,908	4,214	3,949	4,535	4,535
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	397	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,000	2,000
Others	207	126	195	57	115	115
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,817</b>	<b>62,788</b>	<b>60,927</b>	<b>55,315</b>	<b>59,717</b>	<b>59,707</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	9,365	7,138	8,175	7,684	6,505	6,505
Central America	286	252	217	195	195	195
Caribbean	71	79	74	68	66	66
South America	4,855	4,827	5,005	4,988	5,962	5,962
European Union	1,128	1,033	948	553	808	823
Middle East	413	656	742	496	513	513
North Africa	784	764	785	756	755	755
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,128	29,584	26,465	28,469	28,387	28,392
East Asia	7,257	11,774	14,320	8,098	11,048	11,026
South Asia	4,621	4,651	4,517	4,036	4,385	4,435
Southeast Asia	81	83	77	76	74	74
Oceania	280	95	160	160	260	260
Others	108	114	110	41	80	80
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,377</b>	<b>61,050</b>	<b>61,595</b>	<b>55,620</b>	<b>59,038</b>	<b>59,086</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	917	618	1,504	886	779	754
Central America	9	6	4	4	4	4
South America	576	626	653	700	737	739
European Union	54	21	17	13	16	15
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	8	6	11	11	11	11
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,503	1,762	991	1,288	1,288	1,288
East Asia	71	295	279	340	335	355
South Asia	393	598	258	135	235	205
Oceania	154	20	331	296	299	336
Others	39	17	48	12	17	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,724</b>	<b>3,969</b>	<b>4,096</b>	<b>3,685</b>	<b>3,721</b>	<b>3,724</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Canada	1,899	1,959	1,222	1,891	1,500	1,500
Australia	245	391	512	574	400	400
Russia	73	90	150	150	175	225
European Union	235	145	202	90	100	100
United Kingdom	110	31	167	147	95	95
Brazil	3	1	7	21	15	15
Chile	6	3	56	16	5	5
Others	29	27	15	21	16	16
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,600	2,647	2,331	2,910	2,306	2,356
<b>United States</b>	32	51	33	28	30	30
<b>World Total</b>	2,632	2,698	2,364	2,938	2,336	2,386
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	222	301	342	463	350	400
European Union	113	33	209	125	125	125
Mexico	137	171	189	185	125	125
Chile	28	169	12	75	75	75
Japan	47	48	48	44	55	55
India	25	46	45	53	50	50
Switzerland	56	49	50	42	45	45
Peru	45	44	30	45	35	35
Malaysia	29	26	19	28	30	30
Korea, South	25	24	26	22	25	25
South Africa	62	21	0	39	25	25
United Kingdom	23	18	16	19	25	25
Norway	45	15	32	13	20	20
Canada	16	19	28	21	15	15
Uruguay	3	1	10	21	15	15
Others	52	59	26	52	39	39
<b>Subtotal</b>	928	1,044	1,082	1,247	1,054	1,104
<b>Unaccounted</b>	113	82	26	82	82	82
<b>United States</b>	1,591	1,572	1,256	1,609	1,200	1,200
<b>World Total</b>	2,632	2,698	2,364	2,938	2,336	2,386

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	6,965	8,473	7,502	7,494	5,900	5,920
Russia	4,420	4,127	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,300
Canada	4,227	4,576	2,899	5,226	2,636	2,636
Brazil	879	853	1,143	1,190	1,220	1,220
Australia	1,143	1,898	1,735	1,587	1,100	1,100
United Kingdom	1,076	1,031	1,123	1,007	850	850
Argentina	600	510	725	429	610	610
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
Chile	477	525	578	315	450	450
Belarus	368	445	350	375	350	350
Ukraine	427	515	478	380	350	350
Turkey	265	315	276	365	325	325
Norway	300	300	300	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	267	240	182	229	150	150
Algeria	101	69	105	105	105	105
Others	353	355	435	386	361	361
<b>Subtotal</b>	22,468	24,832	22,164	24,488	18,607	18,627
<b>United States</b>	773	954	578	837	828	828
<b>World Total</b>	23,241	25,786	22,742	25,325	19,435	19,455
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	6,900	8,250	7,475	7,450	6,275	6,350
Russia	4,200	4,050	3,650	4,300	3,150	3,100
Canada	2,419	2,340	1,920	2,565	2,050	2,050
Brazil	845	845	1,125	1,175	1,200	1,200
China	870	900	925	1,050	950	1,000
Australia	970	1,200	1,200	1,100	850	850
United Kingdom	984	969	1,007	870	825	825
Argentina	600	525	710	450	600	600
Chile	520	615	570	405	525	525
Belarus	370	440	350	375	350	350
Ukraine	420	475	465	405	350	350
Norway	345	320	322	320	325	325
Turkey	275	315	266	370	325	325
Mexico	210	235	265	295	180	180
Kazakhstan	250	235	205	205	160	160
Others	660	683	716	718	715	715
<b>Subtotal</b>	20,854	22,634	21,282	22,038	18,750	18,874
<b>United States</b>	2,344	2,362	2,015	2,227	2,111	2,106
<b>World Total</b>	23,198	24,996	23,297	24,265	20,861	20,980
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Canada	426	657	333	1,275	376	376
Australia	114	416	395	349	199	199
European Union	338	471	426	557	178	167
Russia	195	188	122	173	149	149
China	107	108	125	138	138	138
United Kingdom	106	147	157	140	95	95
Brazil	68	75	83	78	83	83
Others	347	411	355	315	307	307
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,701	2,473	1,996	3,025	1,525	1,514
<b>United States</b>	534	552	474	505	520	491
<b>World Total</b>	2,235	3,025	2,470	3,530	2,045	2,005

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Mar 2023/24	Apr 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,744	1,762	1,473	1,815	1,340	1,340
South America	89	241	53	166	135	135
European Union	113	33	209	125	125	125
Other Europe	131	89	104	80	95	95
Former Soviet Union - 12	8	7	7	11	7	7
Middle East	0	0	7	5	7	7
North Africa	24	18	5	5	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	62	21	0	39	25	25
East Asia	294	373	416	529	430	480
South Asia	25	46	45	53	50	50
Southeast Asia	29	26	19	28	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,519</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>2,856</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>2,304</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,099	5,593	3,570	6,176	3,519	3,519
South America	2,017	1,949	2,507	2,001	2,326	2,326
European Union	6,965	8,473	7,502	7,494	5,900	5,920
Other Europe	1,509	1,468	1,555	1,441	1,284	1,284
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,489	5,334	4,801	5,490	4,203	4,203
Middle East	265	315	276	365	325	325
North Africa	109	75	111	109	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	17	57	59	28	40	40
East Asia	601	601	601	601	601	601
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,170	1,921	1,760	1,620	1,126	1,126
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,241</b>	<b>25,786</b>	<b>22,742</b>	<b>25,325</b>	<b>19,435</b>	<b>19,455</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,973	4,937	4,200	5,087	4,341	4,336
South America	2,088	2,123	2,513	2,189	2,430	2,430
European Union	6,900	8,250	7,475	7,450	6,275	6,350
Other Europe	1,518	1,486	1,517	1,376	1,332	1,332
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,250	5,211	4,732	5,294	4,066	4,016
Middle East	275	315	266	370	325	325
North Africa	118	101	124	114	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	69	70	69	65	65
East Asia	943	972	1,000	1,117	1,030	1,080
South Asia	25	46	45	53	50	50
Southeast Asia	29	26	19	28	30	30
Oceania	994	1,223	1,225	1,133	876	876
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,182</b>	<b>24,759</b>	<b>23,186</b>	<b>24,280</b>	<b>20,941</b>	<b>21,011</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	968	1,222	823	1,794	910	881
South America	191	229	192	166	175	175
European Union	338	471	426	557	178	167
Other Europe	158	194	206	186	139	139
Former Soviet Union - 12	322	341	253	293	252	252
Middle East	6	6	23	22	28	28
North Africa	3	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	25	34	23	21	21	21
East Asia	107	109	126	139	140	140
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	117	419	398	352	202	202
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>2,470</b>	<b>3,530</b>	<b>2,045</b>	<b>2,005</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Canada	147	148	157	222	180	180
European Union	274	95	210	138	175	175
Russia	6	101	125	65	110	175
Ukraine	8	58	124	14	10	10
Kazakhstan	0	0	17	0	8	8
Others	0	25	10	35	6	6
<b>Subtotal</b>	435	427	643	474	489	554
<b>United States</b>	6	4	4	5	6	6
<b>World Total</b>	441	431	647	479	495	560
<b>TY Imports</b>						
European Union	0	131	219	131	150	200
Japan	19	22	13	11	15	15
Israel	7	18	5	0	10	10
Kazakhstan	2	11	1	10	8	8
Norway	10	10	3	2	5	5
United Kingdom	1	4	11	4	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	4	5	4
Others	105	10	47	10	7	7
<b>Subtotal</b>	148	210	303	172	205	254
<b>Unaccounted</b>	9	31	13	32	15	31
<b>United States</b>	284	190	331	275	275	275
<b>World Total</b>	441	431	647	479	495	560

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Mar	2023/24 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	8,395	8,968	7,997	7,526	7,580	7,635
Russia	1,424	2,376	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,700
Belarus	756	1,051	800	750	780	780
Canada	333	488	372	520	358	358
Turkey	310	296	200	273	320	320
Ukraine	339	459	600	315	230	230
Argentina	220	135	225	179	165	165
Others	203	214	212	261	187	187
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>11,980</b>	<b>13,987</b>	<b>12,122</b>	<b>11,824</b>	<b>11,320</b>	<b>11,375</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>264</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>12,251</b>	<b>14,281</b>	<b>12,371</b>	<b>12,140</b>	<b>11,584</b>	<b>11,639</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	8,060	8,750	7,950	7,700	7,650	7,650
Russia	1,550	2,200	1,700	1,850	1,650	1,600
Belarus	750	1,050	790	740	750	750
Turkey	310	296	228	283	334	334
Ukraine	332	402	365	352	277	277
Canada	181	289	231	305	205	205
Argentina	220	135	225	179	165	165
Norway	59	58	56	54	55	55
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
United Kingdom	36	36	28	25	25	25
Others	124	149	140	137	123	122
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>11,646</b>	<b>13,418</b>	<b>11,747</b>	<b>11,680</b>	<b>11,248</b>	<b>11,238</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>570</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>12,197</b>	<b>13,947</b>	<b>12,269</b>	<b>12,286</b>	<b>11,818</b>	<b>11,808</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	593	742	888	682	585	667
Russia	104	201	93	179	119	104
Canada	40	91	84	105	79	79
Belarus	44	31	34	37	65	65
Ukraine	48	90	164	109	52	52
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kazakhstan	0	4	4	4	1	1
Others	14	14	24	14	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>969</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>993</b>

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Mar 2023/24	Apr 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	287	191	332	277	276	276
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	0	131	219	131	150	200
Other Europe	15	17	20	10	13	13
Former Soviet Union - 12	100	17	5	14	11	11
Middle East	7	18	41	0	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	23	26	17	15	20	19
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>529</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	604	782	621	836	622	622
South America	234	150	241	196	177	177
European Union	8,395	8,968	7,997	7,526	7,580	7,635
Other Europe	131	134	121	149	122	122
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,542	3,916	3,156	3,125	2,728	2,728
Middle East	310	296	200	273	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,251</b>	<b>14,281</b>	<b>12,371</b>	<b>12,140</b>	<b>11,584</b>	<b>11,639</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	732	818	753	911	775	775
South America	234	150	241	196	177	177
European Union	8,060	8,750	7,950	7,700	7,650	7,650
Other Europe	145	146	138	131	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,659	3,687	2,900	2,992	2,700	2,650
Middle East	317	314	233	283	344	344
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	23	26	17	15	20	19
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,205</b>	<b>13,926</b>	<b>12,267</b>	<b>12,263</b>	<b>11,836</b>	<b>11,785</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	68	123	100	136	103	103
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	593	742	888	682	585	667
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	196	326	295	329	237	222
Middle East	14	14	24	14	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>993</b>

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