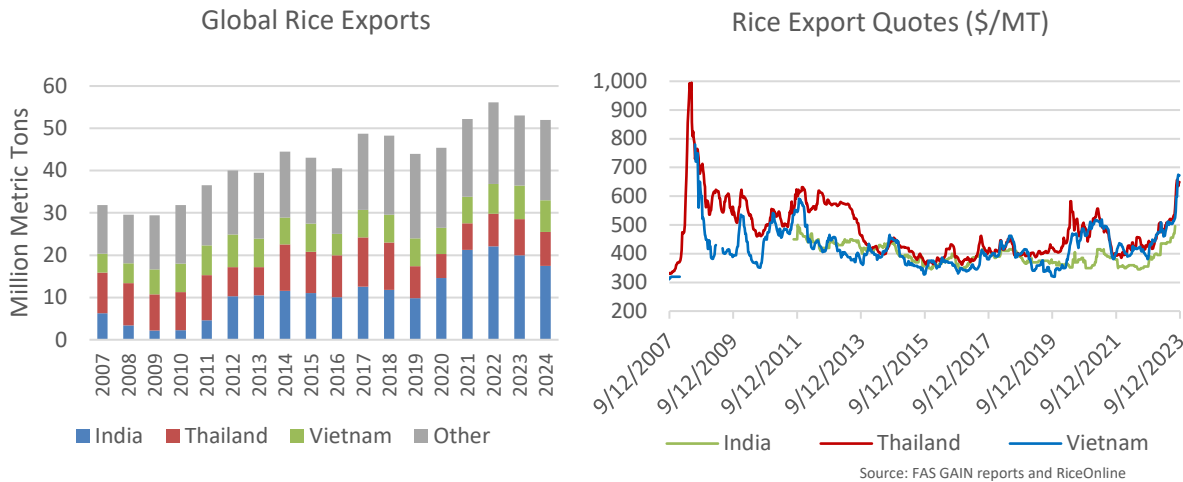


Grain: World Markets and Trade

Rice Export Prices Highest in 15 Years as India Restricts Trade



Top rice exporter India has sent shockwaves through the global rice market since its July export ban on milled white rice and subsequent August export tax on parboiled rice and minimum export price for basmati¹. Global importers have shifted to the next largest suppliers, Thailand and Vietnam, sending their export quotes surging to the highest levels since 2008.

The absence of India's white rice from the global market is far more significant now than it was 15 years ago. In 2008, prices spiked after India (then the second-largest exporter) placed a ban on non-basmati milled rice exports. After removing the ban in 2011, India expanded shipments and became the largest exporter the following year, a position it has since maintained. In 2022, India exported slightly more than the next four exporters combined, accounting for approximately 40 percent of global trade. India has consistently been the lowest-priced white rice supplier since 2020, particularly to Sub-Saharan Africa. The sharply higher rice prices are expected to particularly impact this import-dependent region.

Before the India ban, global prices had already been rising due to strong importer demand and lower production in several exporting countries. Indonesia has been a minor importer these past few years but is set to more than double its imports in 2023 as the government has authorized 2 million tons of imports. Thailand and Vietnam are the primary suppliers to that market, so their exports were already in high demand. Exportable supplies from Thailand and Vietnam are limited, with stocks forecast at the lowest level in several years. Neighboring Pakistan and Burma had lower production in 2022/23.

Despite the strong increase in export quotes, prices have not hit 2008 records for a few reasons. In 2008, India banned exports of both white rice and parboiled rice; it currently permits parboiled rice exports, albeit with a 20 percent tax. India has made some small government-to-government exceptions to the white rice ban thus far. In 2008, the third-largest exporter Vietnam also temporarily banned new sales, a major reason for further elevation in Thai prices; this year, Vietnam has continued exporting. In 2008, top importer the Philippines continuously bought larger volumes as prices escalated; this year, it is delaying purchases, awaiting lower prices. In the past week, prices started to decline from their peaks.

¹ See [India Bans the Export of Non-Basmati White Rice](#), [India Imposes a 20 Percent Export Duty on Parboiled Rice and Reviews Basmati Rice's Minimum Export Prices](#), and August 2023 [Grain: World Markets and Trade](#) page 7

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade](#) and [World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

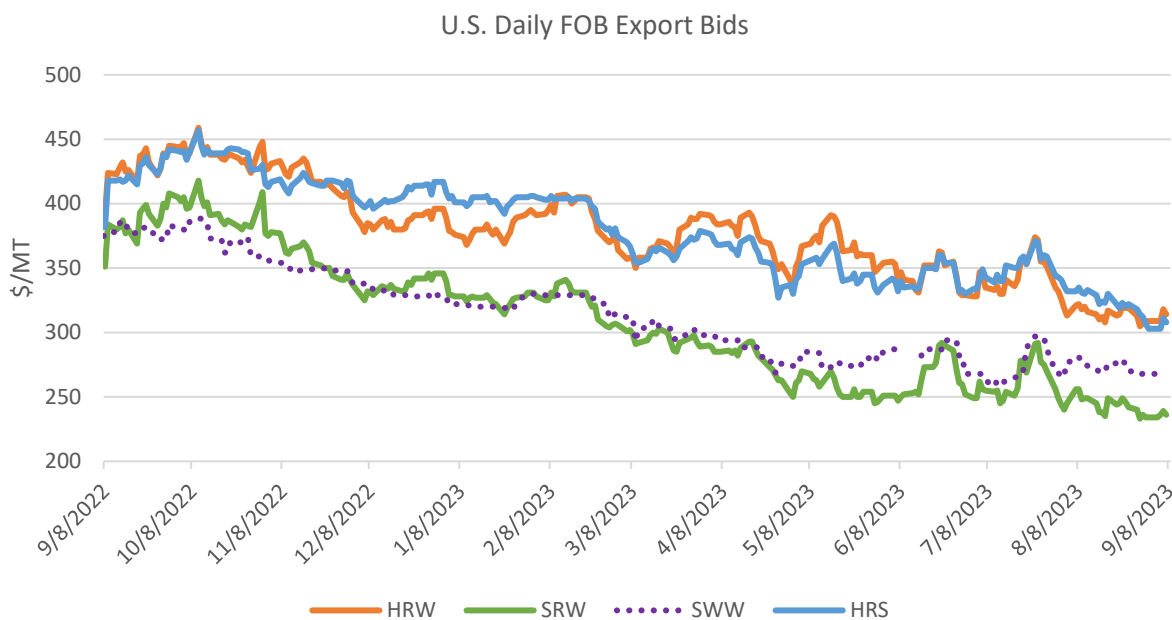
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

Global production is forecast down from last year's record on smaller crops in Australia, Canada, Argentina, and the EU. Global trade is also forecast down as reduced exports for these countries more than offset larger exports for Russia, Kazakhstan, Turkey, and Ukraine. Imports are forecast lower on reduced demand in China, Indonesia, and Morocco. Global consumption is nearly unchanged as declining food, seed, and industrial (FSI) use offsets higher feed and residual use. Global stocks are forecast down, reaching the lowest level since 2015/16, with large declines for China, the EU, Pakistan, Kazakhstan, Russia, and Turkey. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$7.50 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. quotes for all classes dropped since the August *WASDE*. Hard Red Spring (HRS) had the largest decline, down \$24/ton to \$308. With the spring wheat harvest mostly complete and reports of favorable early yields, HRS prices dropped below Hard Red Winter (HRW). Soft Red Winter (SRW) prices slid \$17/ton to \$236 on ample supplies. Soft White Wheat (SWW) fell \$12/ton to \$269. Lastly, HRW declined only \$4/ton to \$314 on sluggish export sales to date.



Note: As of September 8, 2023

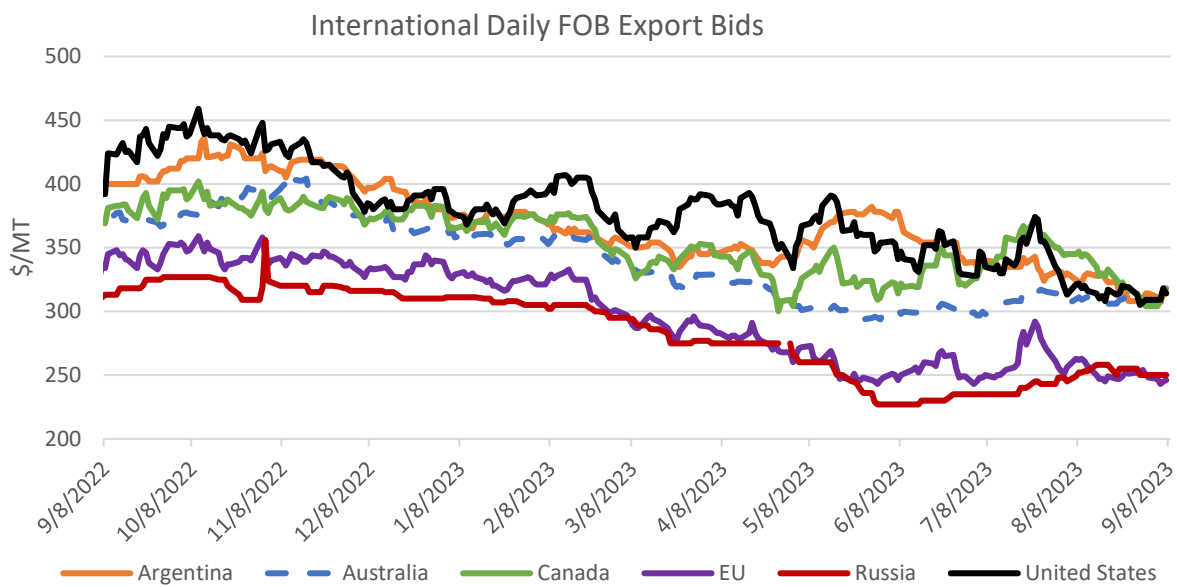
Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Overall, major exporter quotes slid since the August WASDE with the ongoing Northern Hemisphere harvests and strong competition from Russia. Canadian quotes experienced the largest decline, dropping \$29/ton despite reduced production arising from unfavorable crop conditions this summer. EU quotes fell \$16/ton on a slow French export pace and stiff competition with Russia. Argentine quotes slid \$9/ton despite a reduced planted area forecast from the government. U.S. quotes declined \$8/ton on accelerating spring wheat harvest progress and sluggish export sales. Australian and Russian quotes were virtually unchanged.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$314	\$312	\$318	\$246	\$250	\$314

Note: As of September 8, 2023

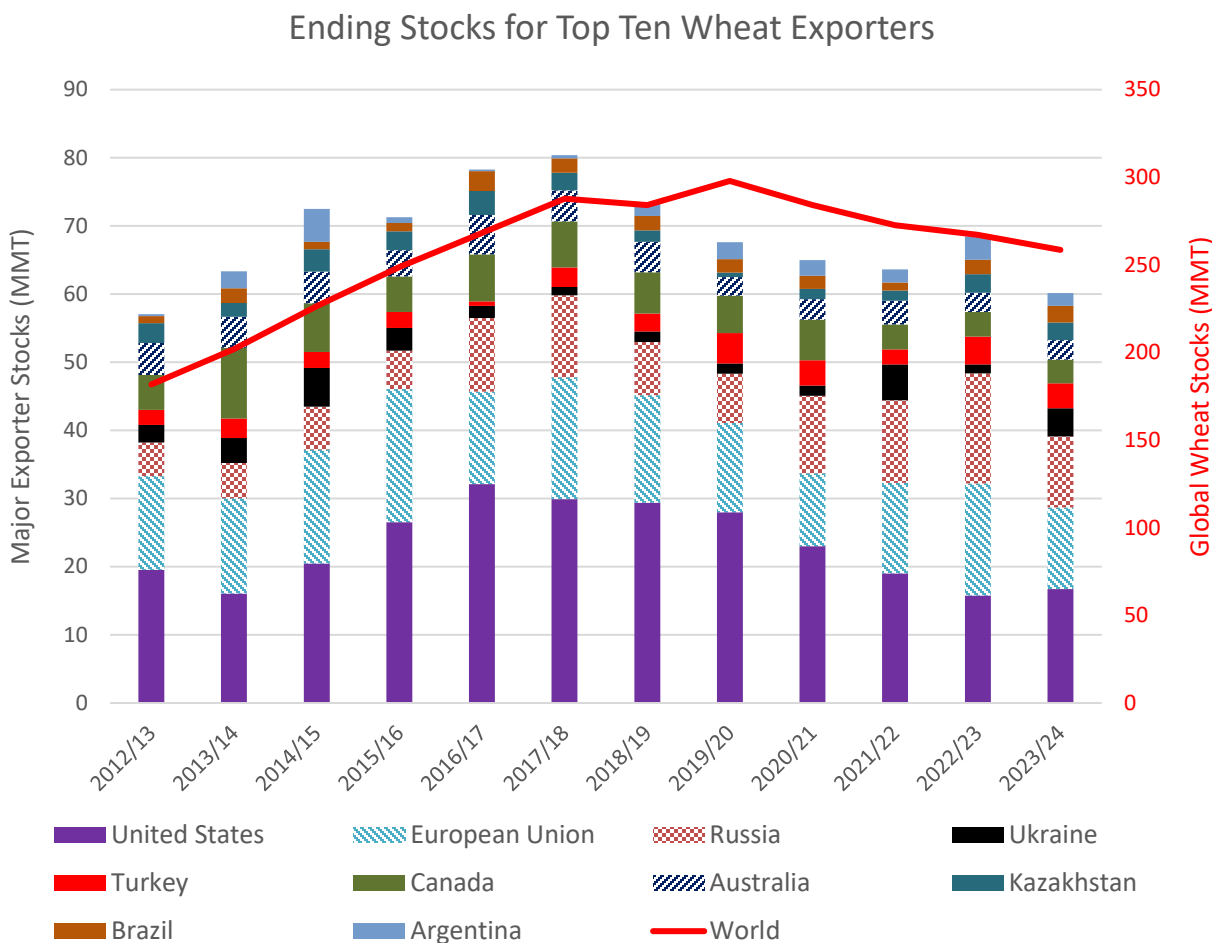


Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

MARKET FEATURE

Exporter-Held Wheat Stocks Forecast to Reach Lowest Level in 11 Years



Following 3 years of record production, 2023/24 global wheat production is now forecast down as crops are trimmed in several key exporting countries. Of the top ten exporters, year-over-year crop reductions are forecast in the EU, Russia, Canada, Australia, Kazakhstan, and Brazil. With tightening supplies in these major exporters, global trade is now forecast down 6.0 million tons from last year, but still the second highest on record.

Meanwhile, global wheat consumption is forecast at a record in 2023/24, exceeding global production. To satisfy this demand amidst tightening supplies, many major exporters will dip into wheat stocks, with the largest year-to-year declines in the EU and Russia. The 2023/24 global wheat ending stocks are forecast to reach the lowest level since 2015/16 due to consistent global demand with reduced production from major exporters. For the top ten wheat exporters highlighted above, combined ending stocks are forecast at the lowest level since 2012/13. Exporter stocks are a key metric in determining availability of supplies for the global market.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2023/24 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Chile	Imports	1,500	1,300	-200	Reduced availability of Canada wheat
China	Imports	12,000	11,000	-1,000	Ample domestic supplies of feed quality wheat amidst reduced availability of Australia wheat
Colombia	Imports	2,100	1,900	-200	Lower FSI use, reduced Canada supplies
European Union	Imports	7,000	7,500	500	Grain quality issues in domestic crop
Indonesia	Imports	10,500	10,000	-500	Reduced feed and residual use
Kazakhstan	Imports	2,000	2,500	500	Strong demand for Russia wheat
Morocco	Imports	7,000	6,500	-500	Reduced FSI consumption based on smaller global durum supplies
Peru	Imports	2,250	2,000	-250	Lower FSI use, reduced Canada supplies
Philippines	Imports	6,500	6,100	-400	Reduced feed and residual use
United Kingdom	Imports	1,700	2,000	300	Smaller crop
Argentina	Exports	11,000	10,500	-500	Smaller crop
Australia	Exports	25,000	22,500	-2,500	Smaller crop
Canada	Exports	24,500	23,000	-1,500	Smaller crop
Egypt	Exports	500	800	300	Strong demand for wheat flour in nearby markets
European Union	Exports	38,500	37,500	-1,000	Smaller crop
Kazakhstan	Exports	9,500	10,500	1,000	Strong demand from Central Asia
Russia	Exports	48,000	49,000	1,000	Strong demand from Middle East and Africa
Turkey	Exports	7,500	8,000	500	Increased demand for durum wheat and products in light of tighter global supplies
Ukraine	Exports	10,500	11,000	500	Larger crop

TRADE CHANGES IN 2022/23 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Algeria	Imports	8,500	8,141	-359
Indonesia	Imports	9,200	9,446	246
Kazakhstan	Imports	2,000	2,200	200
Pakistan	Imports	3,000	2,400	-600
Egypt	Exports	700	900	200
European Union	Exports	34,500	35,069	569
Kazakhstan	Exports	9,500	9,878	378
Ukraine	Exports	16,800	17,122	322

RICE

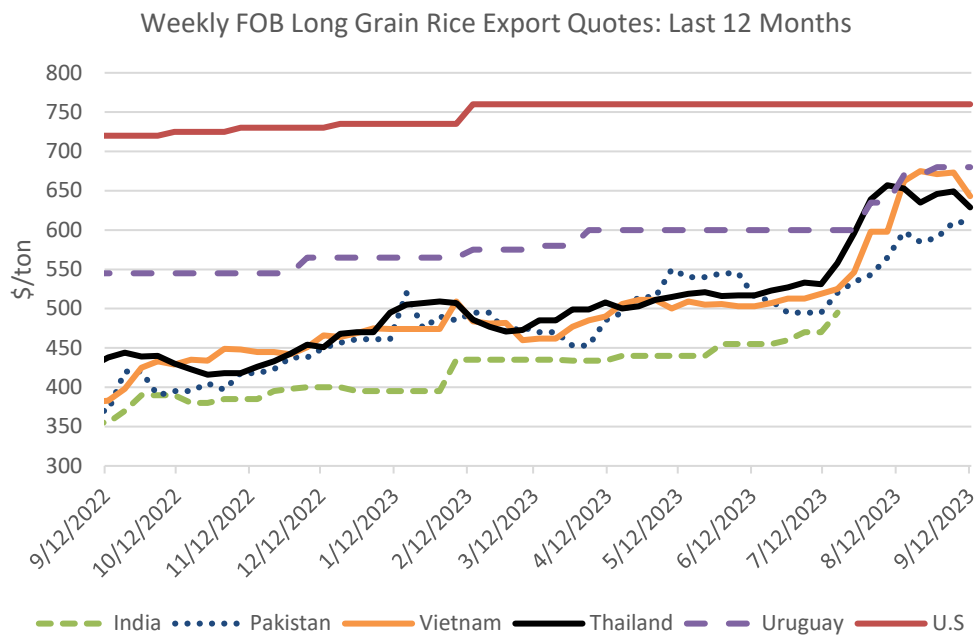
OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

Global rice production is forecast lower, with smaller crops in India, Bangladesh, Burma, and Thailand. Global consumption is forecast down with reductions for Bangladesh and Vietnam. Imports are forecast down primarily for China, Ghana, and Nigeria. Exports are forecast lower with reductions for India and Burma.

OVERVIEW FOR 2022/23

Global rice production is up slightly higher with a larger crop in Thailand. Global consumption is up significantly with India more than offsetting reductions in Thailand, the United States, and Vietnam. Exports are down following the ban on India's non-basmati white milled rice and Burma's sluggish export pace. Imports are forecast down due to less demand from China and Burkina Faso.

RICE PRICES



Source: FAS GAIN reports and

In the past month, U.S. export quotes remained at \$760/ton, while Uruguayan quotes rose \$45 to \$680/ton on strong demand and tightening supplies. Thai quotes edged lower by \$13 to \$643/ton as traditional buyers hold off purchases, awaiting lower prices. Vietnamese quotes rose \$31 to \$643/ton and Pakistani quotes jumped \$45 to \$610/ton due to strong demand following India's export restrictions. Export quotes for India white rice have been unavailable since its imposition of an export ban on July 20.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2024 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Burkina Faso	Imports	625	500	-125	High rice prices shift consumption toward other staples
China	Imports	4,000	3,500	-500	Reduced price-competitiveness of imports versus domestic rice
Ghana	Imports	900	700	-200	Lower consumption amid high import prices
Iraq	Imports	1,900	2,000	100	Smaller crop
Nigeria	Imports	2,200	2,000	-200	Large carryover supplies to reduce import demand
Burma	Exports	2,100	1,800	-300	Reduced production prospects
India	Exports	19,000	17,500	-1,500	Lower production and carryin, along with ongoing and new trade-restrictive measures
Pakistan	Exports	4,900	5,000	100	Larger crop
Thailand	Exports	7,500	8,000	500	Increased competitiveness compared to India
United States	Exports	2,450	2,650	200	Increased supplies with larger beginning stocks and production
Vietnam	Exports	7,300	7,500	200	Increased competitiveness compared to India

TRADE CHANGES IN 2023 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Burkina Faso	Imports	600	500	-100	High prices shift consumption toward other staples
China	Imports	4,000	3,500	-500	Reduced purchases of broken rice
Indonesia	Imports	1,850	2,000	150	Government policy to import 2 million tons this calendar year
Burma	Exports	1,850	1,400	-450	Sluggish recent exports, particularly to China
India	Exports	20,500	20,000	-500	Increased domestic consumption and trade-restrictive measures
United States	Exports	2,125	2,250	125	Increased production and price competitiveness
Vietnam	Exports	7,900	8,000	100	Strong demand from the Philippines and Indonesia

COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

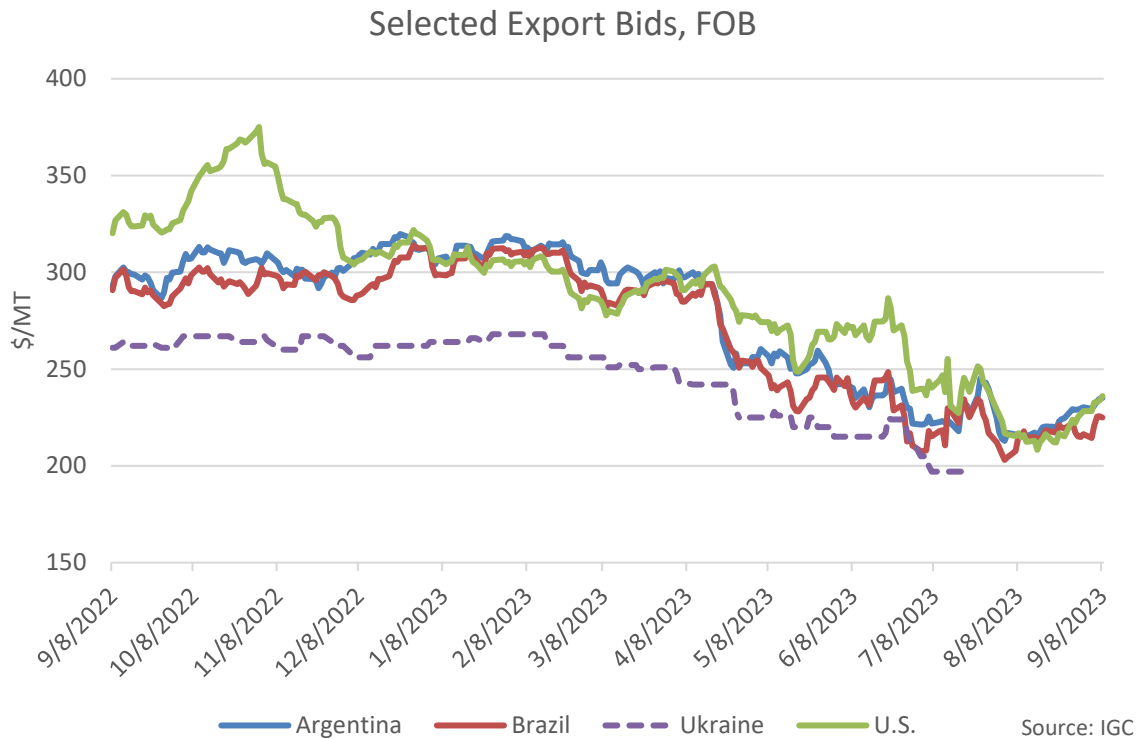
Global corn production is forecast fractionally higher, with larger production in Ukraine and the United States more than offsetting a cut to the European Union. Forecasts for both global imports and exports are essentially unchanged. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.90 per bushel.

OVERVIEW FOR 2022/23

Global corn production is raised with increased production in Brazil, Ecuador, and Mexico. Global exports are forecast higher, with stronger exports from Argentina, Brazil, Canada, and Russia. Imports are also higher, with gains for Brazil, China, Egypt, Iran, Mexico, Tunisia and the United States more than offsetting a cut to Saudi Arabia. The U.S. season-average farm price remains unchanged at \$6.55 per bushel.

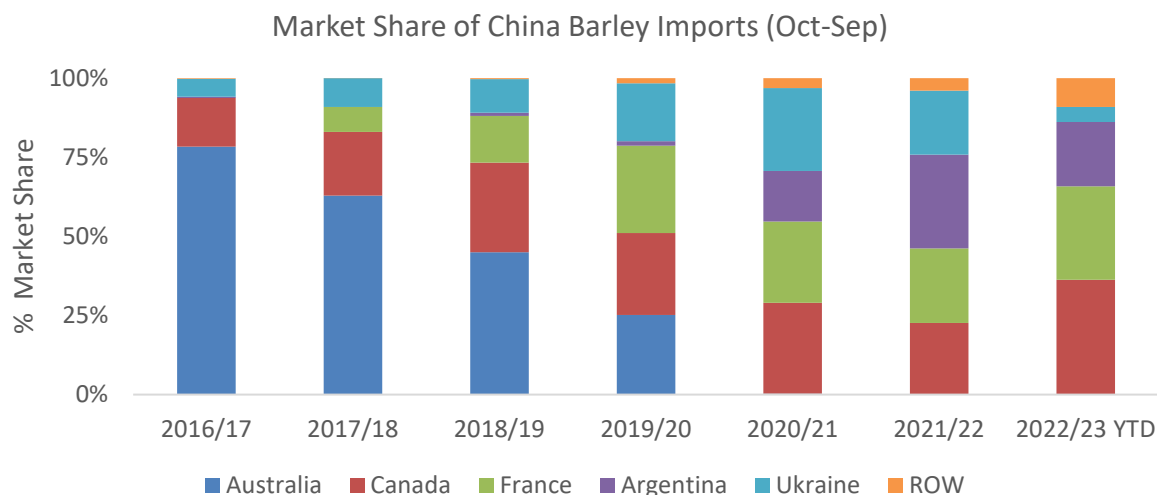
CORN PRICES

Since the August *WASDE*, bids rose for all major exporters. U.S. bids were \$236/ton, up \$19 from last month. Low water levels on the Mississippi river system are impacting barge freight costs, supporting higher U.S. export prices. Brazil bids were \$225/ton, up \$10 from last month. Strong demand for Brazil supplies, as evidenced by large shipments to China, are supporting higher prices. Argentine bids were \$235/ton, up \$19 from last month. With harvest of the 2022/23 crop complete, prices largely reflect global sentiment. Ukrainian bids have not been published since July 21.



MARKET FEATURE

China Lifts Tariffs on Australia Barley



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC

China's removal of an 80.5-percent tariff on Australia barley marks a significant turning point in the agricultural trading relationship between the two nations. Implemented in June 2020, the tariff had virtually halted Australia barley exports to China.

According to China's Ministry of Commerce, the action reflects "changes in the market situation of barley in China" and is "no longer necessary to continue to impose anti-dumping duties and countervailing duties on the imported barley originating in Australia". Over the past 3 marketing years, China barley imports averaged more than 8.7 million tons, and are forecast at 7.5 million tons in 2023/24. China largely imports barley for feed use with a smaller portion used for malting. However, tightening global barley supplies in 2023/24 present an obstacle for China import demand.

Global barley production is projected at 141.9 million tons, down 6.5 percent from the prior year and the lowest level since 2018/19. Major global barley producers and exporters, including the European Union, Russia, and Canada, are all forecast to have lower production in 2023/24. While Australia barley production is also forecast lower, exports are still forecast at 5.5 million tons owing to large stocks following 3 years of bumper harvests. By removing duties, China gains access to much needed supplies of barley from Australia in a year of thinner global exportable supplies. Recent rises in bids for Australia barley supplies support the idea of China's switch in supplier origins.

Since early August, aggregate export prices for barley, as reflected by the IGC GOI (Grains and Oilseeds Index) barley sub-index, show a 3-percent month-over-month decline. French and Argentine barley, where China was buying most of its supplies prior to the policy shift, have both fallen to \$235/ton, a 3- and 4-percent drop for each country, respectively. In contrast, Australian export prices jumped 8 percent to \$255/ton, emphasizing increased demand from China after removal of anti-dumping duties.

For Australia, the removal of the tariff will not immediately restore trade volumes to the high levels seen in 2016/17. Supplies are more limited than in 2016/17, and Australia exported to other markets over the past few years of reduced trade with China. As a result, Saudi Arabia, Thailand, and other major importers will now compete with China for limited Australia barley supplies in the coming year.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2023/24 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Canada	Barley	Exports	2,600	2,300	-300	Smaller exportable supplies
Russia	Barley	Exports	4,600	4,900	300	Larger crop

TRADE CHANGES IN 2022/23 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Corn	Exports	24,500	25,000	500	Strong August shipments
	Sorghum		1,100	900	-200	
Brazil	Corn	Exports	53,000	54,000	1,000	Record volume exported in August
		Imports	1,400	1,700	300	Trade to date
Canada	Corn	Exports	2,200	2,800	600	Strong August exports
China	Corn	Imports	18,000	18,500	500	Strong imports from Brazil
Egypt	Corn	Imports	5,000	5,200	200	Trade to date
Iran	Corn	Imports	8,600	8,900	300	Trade to date
Libya	Barley	Imports	750	1,000	250	Trade to date
Mexico	Corn	Imports	17,200	17,500	300	Trade to date
Russia	Barley	Exports	4,600	5,000	400	Estimated trade to date
	Corn		5,400	5,800	400	
Saudi Arabia	Corn	Imports	4,300	3,800	-500	Weaker trade to date
Thailand	Barley	Imports	500	700	200	Trade to date
Tunisia	Corn	Imports	600	800	200	Trade to date
United States	Sorghum	Exports	2,750	3,100	350	Higher shipments and inspections

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2022/23 starts in 2022); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2022/23 starts in 2023). Key exporter MY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2022/23 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2023).

EU Consolidation:

Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, field crops PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately.

Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represents the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) September 2023. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	44.8	44.9	47.2	6.1	5.1	7.0	382.9	348.8	384.4
Other		736.2	745.7	740.1	507.8	508.5	511.1	835.8	806.8	829.9
World Total		781.0	790.6	787.3	513.9	513.6	518.1	1,218.7	1,155.6	1,214.3
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	29.8	30.8	30.7	4.8	4.6	5.1	317.1	305.6	313.5
Other		759.3	755.0	763.4	511.5	518.5	515.3	861.8	855.0	877.2
World Total		789.1	785.8	794.1	516.3	523.1	520.4	1,178.9	1,160.6	1,190.7
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.0	15.8	16.7	1.3	1.0	1.4	35.0	36.9	56.4
Other		253.7	251.3	241.9	181.1	171.2	166.2	275.5	262.6	257.6
World Total		272.7	267.1	258.6	182.4	172.2	167.6	310.5	299.5	314.0
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	2.7	3.3	3.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6
Other		198.5	205.5	202.0	53.6	50.0	48.5	186.0	174.8	187.2
World Total		201.2	208.8	205.6	54.9	51.3	49.8	186.6	175.8	187.8
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	21.3	20.3	19.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	63.0	42.5	53.0
Other		183.9	195.1	190.8	53.9	50.8	49.4	130.7	138.1	141.1
World Total		205.2	215.4	209.8	56.1	53.1	52.1	193.7	180.6	194.1

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
TY Exports						
Russia	34,485	39,100	33,000	46,000	48,000	49,000
European Union	39,788	29,736	31,927	35,069	38,500	37,500
Canada	22,987	27,722	14,990	25,459	24,500	23,000
Australia	10,118	19,720	25,958	32,341	25,000	22,500
Ukraine	21,016	16,851	18,844	17,122	10,500	11,000
Argentina	13,608	9,597	17,651	4,681	11,000	10,500
Kazakhstan	6,888	8,128	8,455	9,878	9,500	10,500
Turkey	6,633	6,571	6,646	6,954	7,500	8,000
Brazil	408	911	3,105	2,689	3,500	3,500
United Kingdom	1,529	473	869	1,850	1,900	1,900
Others	11,249	14,168	22,398	13,081	12,949	13,399
Subtotal	168,709	172,977	183,843	195,124	192,849	190,799
United States	26,392	26,636	21,347	20,262	19,000	19,000
World Total	195,101	199,613	205,190	215,386	211,849	209,799
TY Imports						
Egypt	12,811	12,149	11,256	11,221	12,000	12,000
China	5,376	10,618	9,568	13,282	12,000	11,000
Indonesia	10,586	9,995	11,229	9,446	10,500	10,000
Turkey	11,087	8,051	9,555	12,500	9,500	9,500
Algeria	7,145	7,680	8,286	8,141	8,700	8,700
European Union	5,551	5,390	4,629	12,025	7,000	7,500
Morocco	4,879	5,191	4,726	5,770	7,000	6,500
Philippines	7,065	6,105	6,886	5,597	6,500	6,100
Bangladesh	6,800	7,200	6,340	5,120	5,800	5,800
Brazil	7,063	6,359	6,582	4,984	5,600	5,600
Japan	5,683	5,493	5,605	5,452	5,600	5,600
Mexico	5,080	4,724	5,326	5,397	5,400	5,400
Nigeria	5,338	6,586	6,187	4,782	5,300	5,300
Saudi Arabia	3,668	2,773	3,052	5,260	4,900	4,900
Iran	2,500	2,200	8,000	3,600	4,500	4,500
Korea, South	3,941	3,889	5,099	4,533	4,300	4,300
Vietnam	3,570	3,900	4,527	4,321	4,300	4,300
Yemen	3,744	4,096	3,457	4,125	4,200	4,200
Uzbekistan	2,608	3,546	3,318	4,000	4,000	4,000
Afghanistan	3,000	3,400	3,600	4,000	3,400	3,400
Iraq	2,242	2,175	2,576	3,985	3,000	3,000
Kenya	2,500	2,092	2,042	2,517	2,600	2,600
Sudan	2,684	2,064	2,381	2,223	2,600	2,600
Kazakhstan	517	1,000	2,500	2,200	2,000	2,500
Syria	1,100	1,700	1,900	2,000	2,300	2,300
Others	60,124	63,168	59,829	59,064	60,800	60,433
Subtotal	186,662	191,544	198,456	205,545	203,800	202,033
Unaccounted	5,603	5,383	3,997	6,566	4,449	4,166
United States	2,836	2,686	2,737	3,275	3,600	3,600
World Total	195,101	199,613	205,190	215,386	211,849	209,799

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
Production						
China	133,600	134,250	136,946	137,723	137,000	137,000
European Union	138,799	126,684	138,160	134,185	135,000	134,000
India	103,600	107,860	109,586	104,000	113,500	113,500
Russia	73,610	85,352	75,158	92,000	85,000	85,000
Canada	32,670	35,437	22,422	34,335	33,000	31,000
Pakistan	24,349	25,248	27,464	26,400	28,000	28,000
Australia	14,480	31,923	36,237	39,685	29,000	26,000
Ukraine	29,171	25,420	33,007	21,500	21,000	22,500
Turkey	17,500	18,250	16,000	17,250	19,500	19,500
Argentina	19,750	17,640	22,150	12,550	17,500	16,500
Kazakhstan	11,452	14,256	11,814	16,404	15,000	15,000
United Kingdom	15,600	9,658	13,988	15,540	15,500	14,750
Iran	15,550	15,000	12,000	13,200	14,000	14,000
Brazil	5,200	6,250	7,700	10,600	10,300	10,300
Egypt	8,559	9,102	9,842	9,500	8,870	8,870
Others	62,920	61,369	63,736	60,820	64,006	64,220
Subtotal	706,810	723,699	736,210	745,692	746,176	740,140
United States	52,581	49,751	44,804	44,902	47,197	47,197
World Total	759,391	773,450	781,014	790,594	793,373	787,337
Total Consumption						
China	126,000	155,000	148,000	148,000	152,000	153,000
European Union	107,250	104,750	108,250	108,000	107,500	108,500
India	95,403	102,217	109,882	108,678	108,100	108,100
Russia	40,000	42,500	41,750	42,250	42,000	42,000
Pakistan	25,500	26,300	27,700	29,200	29,500	29,500
Turkey	20,000	20,600	20,200	20,600	21,400	21,400
Egypt	20,300	20,500	20,500	20,550	20,700	20,600
Iran	17,200	17,400	18,200	18,100	18,300	18,300
United Kingdom	15,240	13,240	15,324	15,000	15,400	15,200
Brazil	11,900	11,800	11,750	11,950	12,100	12,100
Algeria	10,950	11,150	11,370	11,470	11,550	11,550
Morocco	10,400	10,400	10,600	9,700	10,600	10,300
Indonesia	10,300	10,100	10,500	9,600	10,100	9,700
Ukraine	8,300	8,700	10,500	8,400	8,100	8,800
Afghanistan	7,900	8,200	8,350	8,500	8,700	8,700
Others	182,501	184,680	186,499	184,969	187,293	185,663
Subtotal	715,282	756,861	762,684	765,327	765,345	765,132
United States	30,437	30,413	29,758	30,793	30,726	30,726
World Total	745,719	787,274	792,442	796,120	796,071	795,858
Ending Stocks						
China	150,015	139,120	136,759	138,818	134,918	132,918
India	24,700	27,800	19,500	9,500	14,002	14,000
European Union	13,110	10,698	13,310	16,451	13,164	11,951
Russia	7,228	11,380	12,088	16,138	11,438	10,438
Algeria	5,358	4,992	4,406	4,775	4,976	4,620
Iran	4,786	4,336	5,086	4,486	4,442	4,486
Ukraine	1,504	1,505	5,265	1,326	4,125	4,106
Others	63,224	61,254	57,236	59,851	61,800	59,347
Subtotal	269,925	261,085	253,650	251,345	248,865	241,866
United States	27,985	23,001	19,008	15,787	16,745	16,745
World Total	297,910	284,086	272,658	267,132	265,610	258,611

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Aug 2023/24	Sep 2023/24
TY Imports						
North America	8,593	7,959	8,621	9,217	9,600	9,600
Central America	2,074	2,147	2,081	2,060	2,220	2,220
South America	15,537	15,246	14,765	12,955	14,670	13,918
European Union	5,551	5,390	4,629	12,025	7,000	7,500
Other Europe	3,483	4,611	4,413	3,550	3,325	3,625
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,800	8,925	10,572	11,270	11,080	11,630
Middle East	31,102	27,163	35,024	38,355	35,170	35,170
North Africa	27,991	28,246	27,263	28,557	31,600	31,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	27,278	26,687	26,801	24,661	26,445	26,480
East Asia	17,270	22,206	22,166	25,079	23,900	22,900
South Asia	11,307	16,137	13,545	12,722	12,720	12,720
Southeast Asia	27,561	26,042	27,925	25,094	26,350	25,450
Others	3,951	3,471	3,388	3,275	3,320	3,320
Total	189,498	194,230	201,193	208,820	207,400	205,633
Production						
North America	88,521	88,153	70,507	82,809	83,497	81,636
South America	28,773	27,725	33,451	27,128	31,840	30,840
European Union	138,799	126,684	138,160	134,185	135,000	134,000
Other Europe	19,766	14,254	18,987	20,461	20,789	20,039
Former Soviet Union - 12	129,100	139,464	133,980	143,933	134,940	136,440
Middle East	41,491	41,616	34,422	36,540	41,075	41,075
North Africa	18,188	16,322	21,273	17,330	16,730	16,730
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,458	9,409	9,439	10,601	11,387	11,387
East Asia	135,091	135,744	138,736	139,268	138,735	138,735
South Asia	136,225	141,601	145,299	138,151	149,870	149,945
Oceania	14,878	32,377	36,660	40,088	29,410	26,410
Others	101	101	100	100	100	100
Total	759,391	773,450	781,014	790,594	793,373	787,337
Domestic Consumption						
North America	47,591	46,713	47,331	47,913	47,726	47,326
South America	29,335	29,585	29,511	29,525	30,300	29,870
European Union	107,250	104,750	108,250	108,000	107,500	108,500
Other Europe	20,450	18,480	20,534	20,335	20,860	20,655
Former Soviet Union - 12	74,890	78,220	78,725	78,615	78,175	78,705
Middle East	62,390	63,522	63,380	64,671	66,450	66,450
North Africa	46,250	46,620	47,020	46,420	47,700	47,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	33,349	34,783	35,261	34,870	36,413	36,438
East Asia	138,637	167,368	161,093	161,038	164,525	165,525
South Asia	139,980	148,553	157,729	156,322	156,310	156,385
Southeast Asia	26,355	26,080	26,565	24,820	25,145	24,520
Oceania	9,410	9,460	10,035	9,635	9,185	8,685
Others	3,694	3,816	3,699	3,596	3,780	3,780
Total	739,581	777,950	789,133	785,760	794,069	794,139
Ending Stocks						
North America	33,869	29,216	23,191	20,160	20,074	20,957
South America	7,056	6,916	5,247	7,639	6,627	6,373
European Union	13,110	10,698	13,310	16,451	13,164	11,951
Other Europe	3,542	2,374	3,043	3,902	3,719	3,426
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,917	17,775	21,535	23,205	21,672	20,110
Middle East	17,960	15,991	13,738	16,863	18,706	17,983
North Africa	15,025	12,422	12,878	11,801	12,291	11,431
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,199	4,324	4,145	3,742	4,001	4,121
East Asia	152,905	141,907	139,982	141,510	137,855	135,840
South Asia	27,893	33,907	26,345	14,357	20,169	19,027
Southeast Asia	5,840	4,616	4,740	3,684	3,412	3,489
Oceania	3,046	3,326	3,828	3,167	3,194	3,177
Others	548	614	676	651	726	726
Total	297,910	284,086	272,658	267,132	265,610	258,611

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	335	400	402	400	400	400
Australia	42	72	207	275	280	280
Brazil	1,240	782	1,445	1,200	1,000	1,000
Burma	2,300	1,900	2,335	1,400	2,100	1,800
Cambodia	1,350	1,850	1,700	1,800	1,850	1,850
China	2,265	2,407	2,172	1,400	2,000	2,000
European Union	543	412	402	400	400	400
Guyana	552	406	358	440	440	440
India	14,577	21,238	22,119	20,000	19,000	17,500
Pakistan	3,934	3,928	4,525	3,600	4,900	5,000
Paraguay	803	640	752	880	730	730
Thailand	5,715	6,283	7,682	8,500	7,500	8,000
Turkey	234	241	227	240	250	250
Uruguay	969	704	982	900	950	950
Vietnam	6,167	6,272	7,054	8,000	7,300	7,500
Others	1,486	1,691	1,570	1,428	1,348	1,348
Subtotal	42,512	49,226	53,932	50,863	50,448	49,448
United States	2,857	2,950	2,191	2,250	2,450	2,650
World Total	45,369	52,176	56,123	53,113	52,898	52,098
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	20	2,650	950	750	900	900
Brazil	876	685	826	1,000	950	950
Canada	477	410	524	650	650	650
China	3,200	4,921	6,155	3,500	4,000	3,500
Cote d'Ivoire	1,100	1,450	1,560	1,400	1,400	1,400
Ethiopia	700	850	950	550	600	600
European Union	1,999	1,862	2,492	2,400	2,400	2,400
Ghana	850	1,050	620	700	900	700
Guinea	670	940	850	850	850	850
Indonesia	550	650	740	2,000	700	700
Iran	1,110	875	1,250	1,100	1,250	1,250
Iraq	972	1,315	2,124	2,200	1,900	2,000
Japan	676	662	669	685	685	685
Kenya	600	620	675	1,100	800	800
Malaysia	1,220	1,160	1,240	1,150	1,200	1,200
Mexico	843	759	796	800	850	850
Nepal	980	1,260	825	800	800	800
Nigeria	1,800	2,100	2,400	2,100	2,200	2,000
Philippines	2,450	2,950	3,800	3,900	3,800	3,800
Saudi Arabia	1,613	1,157	1,324	1,300	1,350	1,350
Senegal	1,050	1,250	1,500	1,300	1,350	1,350
South Africa	1,000	1,000	1,034	1,100	1,100	1,100
United Arab Emirates	850	775	1,025	800	875	875
United Kingdom	695	604	638	650	680	680
Vietnam	400	1,800	1,700	1,500	1,400	1,400
Others	16,068	15,110	16,890	15,804	15,837	15,722
Subtotal	42,769	48,865	53,557	50,089	49,427	48,512
Unaccounted	1,390	2,333	1,251	1,774	2,271	2,336
United States	1,210	978	1,315	1,250	1,200	1,250
World Total	45,369	52,176	56,123	53,113	52,898	52,098

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
Milled Production						
China	146,730	148,300	148,990	145,946	149,000	149,000
India	118,870	124,368	129,471	136,000	134,000	132,000
Bangladesh	35,850	34,600	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,400
Indonesia	34,700	34,500	34,400	34,000	34,450	34,450
Vietnam	27,100	27,381	26,670	27,000	27,000	27,000
Thailand	17,655	18,863	19,878	20,909	19,700	19,500
Philippines	11,927	12,416	12,540	12,631	12,600	12,600
Burma	12,650	12,600	12,400	11,800	12,500	12,000
Pakistan	7,206	8,420	9,323	5,500	9,000	9,000
Japan	7,611	7,570	7,636	7,480	7,450	7,450
Brazil	7,602	8,001	7,337	7,004	6,800	6,800
Cambodia	5,740	5,739	5,771	5,933	6,000	6,000
Nigeria	5,314	5,148	5,255	5,355	5,229	5,229
Egypt	4,300	4,000	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,780
Nepal	3,697	3,744	3,417	3,654	3,654	3,654
Others	45,339	46,295	45,962	45,309	46,312	46,207
Subtotal	492,291	501,945	507,800	508,471	514,475	511,070
United States	5,877	7,224	6,083	5,092	6,466	7,014
World Total	498,168	509,169	513,883	513,563	520,941	518,084
Consumption and Residual						
China	145,230	150,293	156,360	154,994	152,000	152,000
India	101,950	101,052	110,446	116,000	115,000	115,500
Bangladesh	35,700	36,100	36,500	37,600	38,200	37,700
Indonesia	36,000	35,400	35,300	35,400	35,200	35,250
Vietnam	21,250	21,450	21,500	21,400	21,500	21,300
Philippines	14,400	14,800	15,400	16,000	16,400	16,400
Thailand	12,300	12,700	12,700	12,700	12,500	12,500
Burma	10,400	10,400	10,500	10,200	10,300	10,250
Japan	8,350	8,150	8,200	8,200	8,200	8,200
Nigeria	7,050	7,150	7,350	7,500	7,600	7,600
Brazil	7,300	7,350	7,150	6,900	6,800	6,800
Nepal	4,522	4,969	4,412	4,404	4,454	4,454
Cambodia	4,350	4,250	4,150	4,150	4,150	4,150
Egypt	4,300	4,300	4,050	4,000	4,100	4,100
Korea, South	4,100	4,000	3,950	4,000	4,000	4,000
Others	70,569	71,423	73,550	75,060	75,282	75,042
Subtotal	488,672	498,610	514,000	519,146	518,030	517,583
United States	4,586	4,860	4,758	4,617	4,922	5,144
World Total	493,258	503,470	518,758	523,763	522,952	522,727
Ending Stocks						
China	116,500	116,500	113,000	106,600	105,600	105,100
India	33,900	37,000	34,000	33,000	36,000	32,000
Philippines	2,547	2,363	3,103	3,484	3,484	3,484
Indonesia	3,313	3,060	2,900	3,500	3,400	3,400
Thailand	3,900	3,980	3,526	3,285	2,126	2,335
Bangladesh	1,571	1,458	2,091	2,111	1,801	1,801
Nigeria	1,492	1,690	2,045	2,000	1,829	1,629
Others	17,481	19,875	20,512	17,297	16,544	16,476
Subtotal	180,704	185,926	181,177	171,277	170,784	166,225
United States	910	1,387	1,261	961	992	1,370
World Total	181,614	187,313	182,438	172,238	171,776	167,595

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Aug 2023/24	Sep 2023/24
TY Imports						
North America	2,530	2,147	2,635	2,700	2,700	2,750
Caribbean	1,212	1,013	1,021	1,060	1,030	1,030
South America	2,287	1,753	1,820	2,050	2,120	2,120
Other Europe	818	714	729	750	780	780
Former Soviet Union - 12	517	585	663	630	555	565
Middle East	6,944	6,175	7,928	7,905	7,830	7,930
North Africa	575	610	863	705	645	645
Sub-Saharan Africa	14,408	15,935	16,823	15,705	15,945	15,420
East Asia	4,805	6,562	7,738	5,175	5,695	5,195
South Asia	1,405	4,389	3,082	2,012	2,215	2,215
Southeast Asia	5,399	7,249	8,048	9,127	7,657	7,657
European Union	1,999	1,862	2,492	2,400	2,400	2,400
Total	43,979	49,843	54,872	51,339	50,627	49,762
Production						
North America	6,052	7,425	6,264	5,236	6,631	7,179
Caribbean	957	886	885	883	845	885
South America	16,327	17,129	16,356	16,324	16,294	16,294
European Union	1,888	1,826	1,732	1,336	1,425	1,428
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,414	1,426	1,368	1,206	1,336	1,336
Middle East	2,950	2,896	2,691	2,620	2,687	2,560
North Africa	4,345	4,042	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,825
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,098	20,523	21,097	21,155	21,284	21,284
East Asia	161,159	162,001	162,961	159,653	162,510	162,520
South Asia	169,079	174,807	181,065	184,557	186,984	184,384
Southeast Asia	113,198	115,200	115,287	115,924	115,961	115,221
Total	498,168	509,169	513,883	513,563	520,941	518,084
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,982	6,232	6,176	6,232	6,557	6,779
Central America	1,379	1,336	1,407	1,412	1,444	1,449
Caribbean	2,018	1,945	1,859	1,928	1,860	1,880
South America	14,822	14,902	14,800	14,532	14,438	14,433
European Union	3,394	3,400	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,671	1,727	1,744	1,689	1,728	1,738
Middle East	9,406	9,086	9,569	9,945	10,370	10,370
North Africa	4,604	4,625	4,358	4,322	4,440	4,440
Sub-Saharan Africa	33,874	35,094	36,595	37,661	37,306	37,036
East Asia	161,013	165,380	171,385	170,144	167,150	167,150
South Asia	149,282	149,658	159,043	165,499	165,359	165,359
Southeast Asia	103,821	104,151	104,715	105,101	105,256	105,056
Total	492,357	498,647	516,276	523,125	520,608	520,390
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,081	1,591	1,404	1,058	1,089	1,472
Central America	356	244	230	296	260	263
Caribbean	327	327	340	358	328	383
South America	2,577	3,206	2,608	2,268	2,408	2,394
European Union	917	682	909	845	770	773
Middle East	1,804	1,542	1,776	2,076	1,998	1,946
North Africa	1,232	1,159	613	658	683	683
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,140	3,327	4,180	4,006	3,704	3,349
East Asia	120,147	120,021	116,771	110,258	109,057	108,498
South Asia	36,799	40,831	39,563	36,515	39,437	35,337
Southeast Asia	12,983	14,066	13,487	13,462	11,615	12,034
Oceania	15	86	240	184	210	216
Total	181,614	187,313	182,438	172,238	171,776	167,595

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	42,943	40,977	44,418	28,600	38,701	38,701
Australia	3,627	9,705	11,109	10,485	7,810	7,660
Brazil	34,141	27,504	31,938	54,025	59,025	59,025
Canada	5,278	7,219	5,553	7,795	6,180	5,880
European Union	13,492	12,553	12,818	10,525	10,885	10,885
India	1,165	3,744	3,483	3,555	3,655	3,655
Paraguay	2,089	2,564	3,208	3,830	3,005	3,005
Russia	9,292	9,871	7,375	11,015	9,005	9,305
South Africa	2,465	2,756	3,841	3,715	3,410	3,410
Ukraine	34,088	29,049	29,895	30,590	21,365	21,365
Others	13,603	13,569	12,876	10,823	11,542	11,542
Subtotal	162,183	159,511	166,514	174,958	174,583	174,433
United States	52,632	75,623	70,472	45,680	59,610	59,610
World Total	214,815	235,134	236,986	220,638	234,193	234,043
TY Imports						
Algeria	5,649	5,004	3,965	4,105	5,105	5,105
Bangladesh	2,010	1,847	2,456	1,908	2,100	2,100
Brazil	1,995	2,679	4,064	2,315	2,001	2,001
Canada	1,972	1,871	6,341	2,362	2,246	2,246
Chile	2,838	2,557	2,564	2,465	2,460	2,460
China	17,480	50,531	41,499	31,950	39,400	39,300
Colombia	6,285	6,132	6,846	6,336	6,830	6,830
Egypt	10,439	9,653	9,771	5,207	7,505	7,505
European Union	18,666	15,820	21,573	26,715	25,775	25,775
Guatemala	1,536	1,358	1,574	1,600	1,600	1,600
Iran	9,102	10,902	10,302	11,100	10,900	10,900
Israel	2,398	1,998	2,172	1,915	2,180	2,180
Japan	17,622	16,972	16,506	16,615	17,010	17,010
Jordan	1,471	1,414	1,723	1,500	1,700	1,700
Korea, South	11,978	11,804	11,617	11,735	11,906	11,906
Malaysia	3,806	3,726	3,697	3,725	3,880	3,880
Mexico	17,576	17,301	18,486	18,480	18,775	18,725
Morocco	4,062	2,937	2,724	2,603	3,506	3,506
Peru	4,090	3,851	3,659	3,551	3,760	3,760
Saudi Arabia	11,821	9,128	8,778	7,905	8,810	8,810
Taiwan	4,660	4,472	4,643	4,380	4,680	4,680
Thailand	2,281	2,881	1,568	2,000	1,900	1,900
Turkey	3,992	3,395	5,861	5,007	2,307	2,307
United Kingdom	2,589	2,695	2,637	2,435	2,530	2,530
Vietnam	12,198	11,947	9,653	10,050	11,750	11,750
Others	24,763	24,279	23,856	24,414	23,303	23,317
Subtotal	203,279	227,154	228,535	212,378	223,919	223,783
Unaccounted	8,544	5,451	5,799	5,089	7,798	7,784
United States	2,992	2,529	2,652	3,171	2,476	2,476
World Total	214,815	235,134	236,986	220,638	234,193	234,043

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
Production						
Argentina	57,940	60,010	59,159	42,009	63,379	63,379
Australia	12,003	18,560	19,219	18,659	13,744	13,344
Brazil	105,815	90,321	120,621	141,604	134,327	134,327
Canada	28,611	29,644	25,124	30,535	27,905	26,705
China	269,067	269,083	280,852	285,500	285,300	285,300
Ethiopia	18,406	18,560	17,373	17,950	18,300	18,300
European Union	152,817	155,459	154,797	132,917	136,450	136,095
India	47,660	51,387	51,386	54,530	53,590	53,590
Indonesia	12,000	12,600	12,700	12,900	13,100	13,100
Mexico	32,095	32,662	32,785	33,800	33,240	33,240
Nigeria	21,189	20,895	21,397	21,507	20,700	20,700
Russia	40,495	41,396	38,538	44,132	39,400	39,800
South Africa	16,367	17,814	16,636	17,533	17,373	17,393
Turkey	14,451	15,761	11,581	14,771	16,970	16,970
Ukraine	46,545	39,585	53,514	33,925	33,970	34,470
Others	185,974	195,403	190,686	185,586	190,697	190,692
Subtotal	1,061,435	1,069,140	1,106,368	1,087,858	1,098,445	1,097,405
United States	359,434	372,887	397,710	358,466	398,819	399,098
World Total	1,420,869	1,442,027	1,504,078	1,446,324	1,497,264	1,496,503
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	17,575	17,020	18,144	15,880	17,619	17,719
Brazil	72,844	73,855	75,676	80,137	83,312	83,312
Canada	24,930	24,628	25,792	24,929	24,510	23,510
China	296,210	313,107	320,025	320,825	328,650	328,550
Egypt	17,979	17,275	17,891	13,565	16,063	16,063
Ethiopia	18,451	18,644	17,898	17,875	18,175	18,175
European Union	158,938	159,483	158,273	153,078	152,858	152,508
India	45,775	47,546	48,045	51,300	50,000	50,000
Iran	14,621	15,320	14,720	15,321	15,320	15,320
Japan	17,867	17,290	16,822	16,896	17,240	17,240
Mexico	50,310	49,835	50,765	51,845	52,365	52,315
Nigeria	20,675	20,955	21,177	21,580	21,350	21,350
Russia	31,387	31,042	31,109	33,250	31,150	31,350
Turkey	17,761	18,051	17,699	19,061	18,684	18,684
Vietnam	14,750	17,200	15,300	14,500	14,700	14,700
Others	288,852	299,335	289,524	285,017	291,713	291,797
Subtotal	1,114,855	1,140,517	1,162,665	1,141,400	1,163,297	1,162,067
United States	320,685	315,968	326,213	314,900	323,322	323,066
World Total	1,435,540	1,456,485	1,488,878	1,456,300	1,486,619	1,485,133
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	5,821	4,601	4,495	10,802	7,193	8,493
Canada	3,983	3,628	3,706	3,773	3,546	3,334
China	200,956	207,455	209,773	206,348	201,873	202,373
European Union	14,114	14,509	18,578	14,559	13,353	13,531
India	3,074	3,360	3,389	3,352	3,487	3,487
Mexico	4,138	3,604	3,932	4,166	2,680	3,515
Ukraine	2,550	1,654	8,689	2,225	4,765	5,363
Others	50,962	50,146	48,024	43,696	41,045	40,212
Subtotal	285,598	288,957	300,586	288,921	277,942	280,308
United States	51,830	34,013	37,584	39,273	58,848	59,256
World Total	337,428	322,970	338,170	328,194	336,790	339,564

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Aug 2023/24	Sep 2023/24
TY Imports						
North America	22,540	21,701	27,479	24,013	23,497	23,447
Central America	4,914	4,744	5,387	5,400	5,300	5,300
Caribbean	2,275	2,403	2,135	2,176	2,360	2,360
South America	16,998	16,844	18,729	16,375	16,497	16,497
European Union	18,666	15,820	21,573	26,715	25,775	25,775
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,136	772	773	1,194	714	738
Middle East	34,007	32,523	33,209	31,772	30,537	30,537
North Africa	23,551	21,221	19,395	15,065	18,916	18,916
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,858	3,591	3,973	3,639	3,810	3,800
East Asia	51,818	83,818	74,315	64,725	73,041	72,941
Southeast Asia	19,938	20,169	17,341	18,125	19,590	19,590
Others	6,570	6,077	6,878	6,350	6,358	6,358
Total	206,271	229,683	231,187	215,549	226,395	226,259
Production						
North America	420,140	435,193	455,619	422,801	459,964	459,043
South America	178,255	165,190	197,073	198,865	213,860	213,960
European Union	152,817	155,459	154,797	132,917	136,450	136,095
Other Europe	20,809	21,788	18,092	17,007	19,139	19,139
Former Soviet Union - 12	101,576	94,843	105,817	91,528	86,868	87,763
Middle East	25,301	26,120	17,957	21,648	24,350	24,350
North Africa	11,240	10,104	12,739	11,311	11,247	11,247
Sub-Saharan Africa	123,565	132,851	127,842	130,127	129,781	129,801
East Asia	272,189	271,807	283,670	288,281	288,094	288,094
South Asia	63,912	69,463	70,798	73,019	73,328	73,328
Southeast Asia	33,928	35,693	35,481	35,239	35,485	35,385
Oceania	12,610	19,111	19,778	19,211	14,293	13,893
Others	4,527	4,405	4,415	4,370	4,405	4,405
Total	1,420,869	1,442,027	1,504,078	1,446,324	1,497,264	1,496,503
Domestic Consumption						
North America	395,925	390,431	402,770	391,674	400,197	398,891
South America	117,469	118,103	121,240	122,111	128,221	128,436
European Union	158,938	159,483	158,273	153,078	152,858	152,508
Other Europe	18,744	20,661	18,980	17,835	18,693	18,693
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,500	56,730	57,301	55,823	53,921	54,120
Middle East	57,172	56,631	52,461	52,502	54,062	54,062
North Africa	35,511	33,110	31,770	26,499	30,367	30,367
Sub-Saharan Africa	123,774	129,802	125,373	130,010	130,096	130,106
East Asia	333,520	349,432	355,766	356,706	365,043	364,943
South Asia	63,442	68,356	69,710	72,508	72,250	72,250
Southeast Asia	48,471	53,411	51,226	50,424	51,014	51,014
Oceania	8,310	8,791	8,394	8,956	8,263	8,213
Others	11,834	11,613	11,809	11,833	12,046	12,056
Total	1,429,610	1,456,554	1,465,073	1,449,959	1,477,031	1,475,659
Ending Stocks						
North America	59,951	41,245	45,222	47,212	65,074	66,105
South America	13,867	10,073	10,042	15,616	12,598	13,389
European Union	14,114	14,509	18,578	14,559	13,353	13,531
Other Europe	3,003	2,951	2,605	2,536	2,462	2,497
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,275	5,221	12,196	6,095	8,039	8,668
Middle East	6,595	6,251	5,140	5,126	5,140	5,140
North Africa	3,474	2,552	3,025	2,478	2,250	2,273
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,221	13,078	13,668	11,588	10,540	10,555
East Asia	205,686	211,871	214,082	210,332	205,899	206,399
South Asia	5,059	5,693	5,383	4,706	5,024	4,874
Southeast Asia	4,138	5,547	3,561	3,383	3,351	3,281
Oceania	3,098	3,084	3,721	3,582	2,092	1,882
Others	947	895	947	981	968	970
Total	337,428	322,970	338,170	328,194	336,790	339,564

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	39,917	36,544	38,853	25,000	33,500	33,500
Brazil	34,137	27,492	31,921	54,000	59,000	59,000
Burma	2,209	2,400	2,450	2,150	2,200	2,200
European Union	5,388	3,735	6,025	3,800	4,100	4,100
India	1,132	3,686	3,441	3,500	3,600	3,600
Paraguay	2,081	2,563	3,187	3,800	3,000	3,000
Russia	4,072	3,989	4,000	5,800	4,200	4,200
Serbia	3,123	3,157	1,495	900	2,500	2,500
South Africa	2,456	2,751	3,830	3,700	3,400	3,400
Ukraine	28,929	23,864	26,980	28,000	19,500	19,500
Others	5,399	5,607	8,499	7,470	6,067	6,067
Subtotal	128,843	115,788	130,681	138,120	141,067	141,067
United States	47,035	68,293	62,978	42,500	53,000	53,000
World Total	175,878	184,081	193,659	180,620	194,067	194,067
TY Imports						
Algeria	5,133	4,215	3,273	3,800	4,400	4,400
Bangladesh	2,003	1,838	2,456	1,900	2,100	2,100
Brazil	1,346	2,281	3,316	1,700	1,500	1,500
Canada	1,867	1,550	6,108	2,300	2,200	2,200
Chile	2,751	2,333	2,497	2,350	2,350	2,350
China	7,580	29,512	21,884	18,500	23,000	23,000
Colombia	5,976	5,795	6,512	6,000	6,500	6,500
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,495	1,356	1,450	1,500	1,500
Egypt	10,432	9,633	9,763	5,200	7,500	7,500
European Union	17,384	14,493	19,738	24,500	24,000	24,000
Guatemala	1,536	1,358	1,574	1,600	1,600	1,600
Iran	6,800	7,200	8,600	8,900	8,700	8,700
Israel	1,992	1,493	1,826	1,600	1,800	1,800
Japan	15,877	15,471	15,003	15,000	15,500	15,500
Korea, South	11,882	11,708	11,510	11,600	11,800	11,800
Malaysia	3,777	3,700	3,678	3,700	3,850	3,850
Mexico	16,526	16,498	17,572	17,500	18,000	18,000
Morocco	2,976	2,474	1,963	2,100	2,800	2,800
Peru	3,938	3,679	3,527	3,400	3,600	3,600
Saudi Arabia	4,511	3,017	4,071	3,800	4,700	4,700
Taiwan	4,580	4,386	4,552	4,300	4,600	4,600
Thailand	1,596	1,838	1,480	1,300	1,800	1,800
Turkey	2,985	1,761	3,782	2,900	1,800	1,800
United Kingdom	2,461	2,546	2,521	2,300	2,400	2,400
Vietnam	12,000	11,200	9,100	9,400	11,200	11,200
Others	19,461	17,673	18,335	17,712	17,943	17,953
Subtotal	168,724	179,147	185,997	174,812	187,143	187,153
Unaccounted	6,195	4,305	7,055	4,808	6,324	6,314
United States	959	629	607	1,000	600	600
World Total	175,878	184,081	193,659	180,620	194,067	194,067

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
Production						
Argentina	51,000	52,000	49,500	34,000	54,000	54,000
Brazil	102,000	87,000	116,000	137,000	129,000	129,000
Canada	13,404	13,563	14,611	14,539	15,300	15,300
China	260,779	260,670	272,552	277,200	277,000	277,000
Ethiopia	9,636	10,022	9,400	10,200	10,400	10,400
European Union	66,742	67,440	71,519	52,229	59,700	59,400
India	28,766	31,647	33,730	36,000	34,300	34,300
Indonesia	12,000	12,600	12,700	12,900	13,100	13,100
Mexico	26,658	27,346	26,762	28,000	27,400	27,400
Nigeria	12,599	12,400	12,745	12,735	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	7,883	8,940	10,635	9,331	10,500	10,500
Philippines	8,030	8,352	8,344	8,300	8,400	8,400
Russia	14,275	13,872	15,225	15,832	14,600	14,600
South Africa	15,844	16,951	16,137	17,100	16,800	16,800
Ukraine	35,887	30,297	42,126	27,000	27,500	28,000
Others	111,653	117,421	123,833	114,505	119,669	119,669
Subtotal	777,156	770,521	835,819	806,871	829,669	829,869
United States	345,962	358,447	382,893	348,751	383,832	384,419
World Total	1,123,118	1,128,968	1,218,712	1,155,622	1,213,501	1,214,288
Total Consumption						
Argentina	13,500	13,500	14,200	11,700	13,500	13,600
Brazil	68,500	70,000	70,500	75,000	77,500	77,500
Canada	13,958	13,976	17,984	15,100	15,700	15,200
China	278,000	285,000	291,000	299,000	304,000	304,000
Egypt	16,900	16,400	17,000	12,700	15,200	15,200
European Union	79,000	77,700	81,700	77,100	79,500	79,200
India	27,200	27,850	30,000	32,500	31,000	31,000
Indonesia	12,600	13,300	13,800	13,700	14,100	14,100
Japan	15,950	15,450	15,040	15,000	15,500	15,500
Korea, South	11,795	11,780	11,560	11,850	11,850	11,850
Mexico	43,800	43,800	44,000	45,000	45,700	45,700
Nigeria	12,100	12,500	12,600	12,900	12,700	12,700
Russia	9,800	10,000	11,100	10,100	10,600	10,600
South Africa	12,200	13,220	12,655	13,400	13,300	13,300
Vietnam	14,550	16,450	14,750	13,850	14,150	14,150
Others	194,381	197,882	203,922	196,154	203,535	203,650
Subtotal	828,941	836,783	883,966	861,116	886,916	886,321
United States	309,504	306,687	317,089	305,576	313,452	313,451
World Total	1,138,445	1,143,470	1,201,055	1,166,692	1,200,368	1,199,772
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	5,328	4,153	3,971	10,271	6,671	7,971
Canada	2,560	2,169	2,746	1,685	2,185	2,185
China	200,526	205,704	209,137	205,817	201,297	201,797
European Union	7,330	7,828	11,360	7,189	7,289	7,289
India	1,844	2,028	2,395	2,395	2,145	2,145
Mexico	3,515	3,079	3,163	3,463	2,063	2,863
Ukraine	1,478	832	7,593	1,413	3,893	4,433
Others	36,046	35,731	35,199	30,363	29,563	28,898
Subtotal	258,627	261,524	275,564	262,596	255,106	257,581
United States	48,757	31,358	34,975	36,873	55,943	56,404
World Total	307,384	292,882	310,539	299,469	311,049	313,985

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Aug 2023/24	Sep 2023/24
TY Imports						
North America	19,352	18,677	24,287	20,800	20,800	20,800
Central America	4,914	4,744	5,387	5,400	5,300	5,300
South America	15,696	15,639	17,384	15,030	15,320	15,320
European Union	17,384	14,493	19,738	24,500	24,000	24,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	564	323	418	501	301	321
Middle East	21,009	17,865	21,713	20,510	20,700	20,700
North Africa	20,296	17,868	16,601	12,500	16,200	16,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,111	2,895	3,390	2,874	3,192	3,182
East Asia	39,997	61,116	52,999	49,445	54,945	54,945
Southeast Asia	18,977	18,130	16,224	16,420	18,785	18,785
Caribbean	2,275	2,400	2,131	2,175	2,355	2,355
Others	6,108	5,626	6,332	5,657	5,845	5,845
Total	169,683	179,776	186,604	175,812	187,743	187,753
Production						
North America	386,024	399,356	424,266	391,290	426,532	427,119
South America	164,604	150,223	180,015	183,397	196,255	196,355
European Union	66,742	67,440	71,519	52,229	59,700	59,400
Other Europe	9,470	10,316	7,561	6,237	8,620	8,620
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,120	48,974	64,145	48,187	47,775	48,275
Middle East	8,048	9,230	8,654	8,734	10,123	10,123
North Africa	6,441	6,431	7,490	7,477	7,631	7,631
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,966	85,183	87,724	85,276	84,422	84,422
East Asia	263,488	263,041	275,026	279,673	279,485	279,485
South Asia	43,943	48,795	52,353	53,465	53,034	53,034
Central America	3,516	3,432	3,493	3,486	3,526	3,526
Southeast Asia	33,638	35,403	35,191	34,949	35,195	35,095
Others	1,118	1,144	1,275	1,222	1,203	1,203
Total	1,123,118	1,128,968	1,218,712	1,155,622	1,213,501	1,214,288
Domestic Consumption						
North America	367,262	364,463	379,073	365,676	374,852	374,351
South America	105,552	106,689	108,965	109,460	114,825	115,030
European Union	79,000	77,700	81,700	77,100	79,500	79,200
Other Europe	9,349	10,063	9,049	8,555	8,925	8,925
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,005	22,290	25,163	20,805	21,625	21,625
Middle East	28,219	26,730	29,856	28,585	30,360	30,360
North Africa	27,190	25,730	23,665	19,840	23,950	23,950
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,063	81,998	84,065	84,670	84,409	84,409
East Asia	313,031	319,169	324,650	332,695	338,395	338,395
South Asia	43,782	47,720	50,847	52,661	52,231	52,231
Southeast Asia	47,230	51,156	49,759	48,430	49,870	49,870
Central America	8,420	8,295	8,710	8,825	8,815	8,825
Others	3,635	3,492	3,398	3,328	3,530	3,530
Total	1,133,738	1,145,495	1,178,900	1,160,630	1,191,287	1,190,701
Ending Stocks						
North America	54,832	36,606	40,884	42,021	60,191	61,452
South America	11,971	8,248	8,143	13,607	10,535	11,347
European Union	7,330	7,828	11,360	7,189	7,289	7,289
Other Europe	1,317	1,537	1,284	852	877	877
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,261	2,212	9,498	3,070	5,388	5,955
Middle East	3,158	3,070	2,963	2,904	2,817	2,817
North Africa	2,410	1,837	1,999	2,001	1,873	1,881
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,282	10,839	12,212	10,031	8,873	8,878
East Asia	204,876	209,860	213,232	209,635	205,150	205,650
South Asia	3,808	4,330	4,375	3,732	3,665	3,515
Southeast Asia	4,129	5,541	3,552	3,374	3,342	3,272
Central America	813	706	798	779	763	765
Others	197	268	239	274	286	287
Total	307,384	292,882	310,539	299,469	311,049	313,985

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	2,598	2,458	3,765	2,700	3,400	3,400
Australia	3,231	8,007	8,233	7,500	5,500	5,500
Canada	2,520	3,520	1,974	3,100	2,600	2,300
European Union	7,579	8,559	6,362	6,500	6,500	6,500
Kazakhstan	1,292	1,028	571	1,100	850	850
Russia	5,141	5,691	3,100	5,000	4,600	4,900
Serbia	77	131	125	120	150	150
Turkey	9	122	215	200	250	250
Ukraine	4,990	5,053	2,710	2,500	1,800	1,800
United Kingdom	1,397	1,280	784	1,100	900	900
Others	489	1,174	595	301	246	246
Subtotal	29,323	37,023	28,434	30,121	26,796	26,796
United States	155	349	70	45	75	75
World Total	29,478	37,372	28,504	30,166	26,871	26,871
TY Imports						
Algeria	503	778	688	300	700	700
Brazil	647	398	734	600	500	500
China	5,969	12,049	8,282	8,000	7,500	7,500
Colombia	308	336	333	335	330	330
European Union	1,080	1,150	1,239	1,900	1,400	1,400
Iran	2,300	3,700	1,700	2,200	2,200	2,200
Iraq	0	351	141	130	150	150
Israel	360	463	317	300	350	350
Japan	1,253	1,132	1,184	1,300	1,250	1,250
Jordan	567	658	1,023	900	1,000	1,000
Kuwait	500	507	551	450	450	450
Libya	895	1,043	535	1,000	500	500
Mexico	346	499	363	500	400	400
Morocco	1,073	456	760	500	700	700
Qatar	349	358	292	400	400	400
Saudi Arabia	7,300	6,100	4,700	4,100	4,100	4,100
Tunisia	751	1,038	798	750	800	800
Turkey	1,007	1,634	2,036	2,100	500	500
United Arab Emirates	434	453	337	350	350	350
Vietnam	198	747	553	650	550	550
Others	2,011	2,936	2,053	2,998	1,621	1,625
Subtotal	27,851	36,786	28,619	29,763	25,751	25,755
Unaccounted	1,470	449	-573	-97	795	791
United States	157	137	458	500	325	325
World Total	29,478	37,372	28,504	30,166	26,871	26,871

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
Production						
Argentina	3,615	4,035	5,300	4,500	5,300	5,300
Australia	10,127	14,649	14,337	14,137	10,000	10,000
Azerbaijan	1,016	1,020	1,147	1,100	1,100	1,100
Canada	10,383	10,741	6,984	9,987	9,200	8,000
China	2,011	2,036	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Ethiopia	2,378	2,261	2,350	2,400	2,400	2,400
European Union	55,180	54,235	52,009	51,645	48,400	48,450
India	1,633	1,720	1,656	1,370	1,690	1,690
Iran	3,600	3,600	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,000
Kazakhstan	3,830	3,659	2,367	3,287	3,000	3,000
Morocco	1,161	950	2,780	700	1,350	1,350
Russia	19,939	20,629	17,505	21,500	19,100	19,500
Turkey	7,900	8,100	4,500	7,400	8,200	8,200
Ukraine	9,528	7,947	9,923	6,100	5,700	5,700
United Kingdom	8,048	8,117	6,961	7,385	7,150	7,150
Others	15,180	14,034	10,204	11,369	11,134	11,134
Subtotal	155,529	157,733	142,723	147,880	138,724	137,974
United States	3,756	3,719	2,615	3,796	3,919	3,919
World Total	159,285	161,452	145,338	151,676	142,643	141,893
Total Consumption						
Algeria	2,350	2,350	1,950	1,800	1,750	1,750
Argentina	1,200	1,700	1,550	1,900	1,750	1,750
Australia	6,000	6,500	6,000	6,500	6,000	6,100
Canada	8,108	7,747	5,399	6,698	6,600	5,900
China	8,000	13,000	11,400	10,100	9,450	9,450
Ethiopia	2,325	2,325	2,375	2,425	2,475	2,475
European Union	49,500	48,250	45,450	46,700	44,300	44,300
Iran	6,400	6,900	4,700	5,200	5,200	5,200
Kazakhstan	2,400	2,550	2,300	2,450	2,300	2,300
Morocco	2,500	1,470	3,120	1,590	2,050	2,050
Russia	15,400	14,400	14,300	16,700	15,000	15,200
Saudi Arabia	7,025	7,025	4,225	4,325	4,125	4,125
Turkey	8,500	8,990	7,400	9,075	8,500	8,500
Ukraine	4,600	4,100	4,000	3,600	3,800	3,800
United Kingdom	6,062	7,215	6,380	6,021	6,400	6,400
Others	22,954	24,052	21,601	21,818	20,518	20,527
Subtotal	153,630	158,779	144,482	146,811	140,379	139,884
United States	3,922	3,753	3,412	3,955	3,811	3,811
World Total	157,552	162,532	147,894	150,766	144,190	143,695
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	608	619	469	469	619	619
Australia	2,711	2,518	2,848	2,985	1,448	1,385
European Union	5,205	5,011	5,230	5,529	5,026	5,079
Russia	743	757	712	1,062	712	712
Saudi Arabia	1,016	1,002	991	780	765	765
Ukraine	953	661	880	736	780	836
United Kingdom	1,357	1,058	964	1,313	1,208	1,243
Others	7,551	7,630	5,243	5,065	5,476	5,150
Subtotal	20,144	19,256	17,337	17,939	16,034	15,789
United States	1,747	1,555	918	1,226	1,574	1,574
World Total	21,891	20,811	18,255	19,165	17,608	17,363

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Aug 2023/24	Sep 2023/24
TY Imports						
North America	589	937	1,025	1,030	755	755
South America	1,168	927	1,261	1,130	1,025	1,025
European Union	1,080	1,150	1,239	1,900	1,400	1,400
Other Europe	168	191	198	194	196	196
Former Soviet Union - 12	464	425	343	674	400	404
Middle East	12,932	14,600	11,363	11,220	9,780	9,780
North Africa	3,229	3,335	2,788	2,557	2,705	2,705
Sub-Saharan Africa	67	19	61	140	70	70
East Asia	7,324	13,273	9,576	9,430	8,850	8,850
South Asia	89	35	112	298	115	115
Oceania	7	46	45	40	30	30
Total	28,008	36,923	29,077	30,263	26,076	26,080
Production						
North America	15,149	15,365	10,689	14,578	14,069	12,869
South America	5,124	5,727	7,042	6,283	6,979	6,979
European Union	55,180	54,235	52,009	51,645	48,400	48,450
Other Europe	9,471	9,659	8,519	8,921	8,773	8,773
Former Soviet Union - 12	36,462	35,702	32,811	34,164	31,020	31,415
Middle East	16,259	15,619	8,259	11,885	13,202	13,202
North Africa	3,929	2,836	4,368	2,968	2,753	2,753
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,929	3,004	2,837	2,902	2,975	2,980
East Asia	2,420	2,385	2,340	2,302	2,306	2,306
South Asia	1,851	1,933	1,802	1,561	1,856	1,856
Oceania	10,511	14,987	14,662	14,467	10,310	10,310
Total	159,285	161,452	145,338	151,676	142,643	141,893
Domestic Consumption						
North America	13,330	12,800	10,311	12,003	11,811	11,111
South America	3,888	4,207	4,210	4,610	4,361	4,371
European Union	49,500	48,250	45,450	46,700	44,300	44,300
Other Europe	7,481	8,730	7,920	7,520	7,951	7,951
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,745	24,662	23,655	26,187	24,479	24,678
Middle East	27,887	28,572	21,460	22,838	22,608	22,608
North Africa	7,419	6,515	7,216	5,785	5,543	5,543
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,913	2,982	2,909	3,010	3,055	3,055
East Asia	9,725	14,683	13,078	11,880	11,100	11,100
South Asia	2,077	2,120	1,872	1,814	1,681	1,681
Oceania	6,390	6,900	6,350	6,860	6,340	6,440
Total	157,246	162,327	145,562	150,857	144,029	143,638
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,166	2,676	1,911	2,329	2,814	2,457
South America	1,021	961	828	837	975	970
European Union	5,205	5,011	5,230	5,529	5,026	5,079
Other Europe	1,528	1,220	1,117	1,489	1,416	1,451
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,457	2,325	2,152	2,462	2,100	2,162
Middle East	3,417	3,161	2,130	2,184	2,293	2,293
North Africa	1,053	709	1,015	466	366	381
Sub-Saharan Africa	404	432	392	384	339	344
East Asia	631	1,606	444	296	352	352
South Asia	245	144	129	135	420	420
Oceania	2,755	2,560	2,898	3,045	1,498	1,445
Total	21,891	20,811	18,255	19,165	17,608	17,363

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	426	1,973	1,800	900	1,800	1,800
Australia	102	1,235	2,267	2,300	1,700	1,700
Ethiopia	75	50	25	25	25	25
India	31	56	40	50	50	50
Kenya	31	80	50	30	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	145	59	72	70	50	50
Others	122	123	121	112	58	58
Subtotal	982	3,626	4,425	3,537	3,783	3,783
United States	5,404	6,926	7,387	3,100	6,500	6,500
World Total	6,386	10,552	11,812	6,637	10,283	10,283
TY Imports						
China	3,709	8,669	10,991	5,000	8,500	8,500
Eritrea	35	65	95	70	70	70
European Union	89	13	168	40	100	100
Japan	426	299	258	250	190	190
Kenya	52	181	79	125	150	150
Mexico	567	133	362	300	200	200
Somalia	80	50	50	50	50	50
South Sudan	81	71	55	50	50	50
Sudan	150	125	75	100	50	50
Taiwan	40	56	55	50	50	50
Others	399	305	346	312	272	272
Subtotal	5,628	9,967	12,534	6,347	9,682	9,682
Unaccounted	757	584	-722	289	600	600
United States	1	1	0	1	1	1
World Total	6,386	10,552	11,812	6,637	10,283	10,283

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
Production						
Argentina	2,500	3,320	3,400	2,900	3,300	3,300
Australia	397	1,639	2,648	2,455	1,800	1,800
Bolivia	1,019	1,481	595	1,000	1,000	1,000
Brazil	2,498	2,084	3,042	2,920	3,600	3,600
Burkina Faso	1,872	1,840	1,644	2,014	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,217	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
China	3,137	2,970	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Ethiopia	5,266	5,058	4,450	4,200	4,400	4,400
India	4,772	4,812	4,150	4,000	4,400	4,400
Mali	1,511	1,823	1,248	1,582	1,500	1,500
Mexico	4,328	4,348	4,840	4,892	4,800	4,800
Niger	1,897	2,132	1,207	1,200	1,900	1,900
Nigeria	6,665	6,590	6,725	6,742	6,700	6,700
Sudan	3,714	5,150	3,528	5,248	5,000	5,000
Tanzania	732	1,043	1,077	1,000	1,000	1,000
Others	7,532	8,154	7,385	7,036	7,166	7,166
Subtotal	49,057	53,644	50,139	51,389	52,666	52,666
United States	8,673	9,474	11,375	4,770	9,991	9,683
World Total	57,730	63,118	61,514	56,159	62,657	62,349
Total Consumption						
Argentina	2,050	1,150	1,450	1,650	1,600	1,600
Bolivia	980	1,400	650	950	1,000	1,000
Brazil	2,400	2,100	3,000	2,900	3,600	3,600
Burkina Faso	1,870	1,900	1,650	1,950	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,222	1,230	1,215	1,215	1,225	1,225
Chad	1,000	1,000	950	975	975	975
China	6,800	11,400	14,000	8,000	11,500	11,500
Ethiopia	5,300	5,200	4,650	4,300	4,300	4,300
India	4,500	4,550	4,450	4,050	4,250	4,250
Mali	1,500	1,700	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,500
Mexico	5,000	4,500	5,000	5,200	5,000	5,000
Niger	2,000	2,050	1,400	1,250	1,800	1,800
Nigeria	6,650	6,550	6,650	6,650	6,650	6,650
Sudan	4,350	5,100	3,700	5,200	5,100	5,100
Tanzania	730	1,025	1,050	1,025	1,000	1,000
Others	7,740	7,982	7,536	7,139	7,178	7,178
Subtotal	55,001	60,330	57,956	54,279	58,955	58,955
United States	4,365	2,638	3,175	2,540	3,303	3,048
World Total	59,366	62,968	61,131	56,819	62,258	62,003
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	266	196	447	497	397	397
Australia	154	20	331	176	261	216
Brazil	293	266	312	342	333	333
China	34	269	255	225	220	220
India	394	599	259	159	259	259
Mexico	153	102	303	294	251	293
Sudan	110	280	148	291	236	236
Others	1,672	1,742	1,117	1,091	1,307	1,308
Subtotal	3,076	3,474	3,172	3,075	3,264	3,262
United States	764	516	1,201	638	850	797
World Total	3,840	3,990	4,373	3,713	4,114	4,059

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Aug 2023/24	Sep 2023/24
TY Imports						
North America	568	134	362	301	201	201
South America	45	37	31	44	17	17
European Union	89	13	168	40	100	100
Other Europe	25	23	19	10	20	20
Middle East	59	40	85	30	40	40
North Africa	2	0	1	2	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	618	656	522	585	528	528
East Asia	4,180	9,030	11,307	5,305	8,746	8,746
Southeast Asia	41	28	32	30	25	25
Others	2	7	7	1	5	5
Total	5,629	9,968	12,534	6,348	9,683	9,683
Production						
North America	13,001	13,822	16,215	9,662	14,791	14,483
Central America	286	249	215	195	195	195
Caribbean	71	76	71	66	61	61
South America	6,256	7,116	7,244	6,972	8,119	8,119
European Union	1,012	1,001	799	549	650	650
Middle East	386	638	407	401	405	405
North Africa	761	762	770	755	754	754
Sub-Saharan Africa	27,272	29,759	25,684	27,858	28,180	28,180
East Asia	3,139	2,972	3,002	3,004	3,002	3,002
South Asia	4,892	4,908	4,214	4,135	4,535	4,535
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	397	1,639	2,648	2,455	1,800	1,800
Others	207	126	195	57	115	115
Total	57,730	63,118	61,514	56,159	62,657	62,349
Domestic Consumption						
North America	9,365	7,138	8,175	7,740	8,303	8,048
Central America	286	252	217	195	195	195
Caribbean	71	79	74	68	66	66
South America	5,687	4,909	5,287	5,659	6,424	6,424
European Union	1,128	1,033	948	578	733	733
Middle East	441	678	485	431	450	450
North Africa	784	764	765	757	755	755
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,348	29,905	26,791	28,196	28,408	28,408
East Asia	7,257	11,774	14,320	8,309	11,748	11,748
South Asia	4,621	4,651	4,517	4,185	4,385	4,385
Southeast Asia	81	83	77	79	74	74
Oceania	280	95	160	310	260	260
Others	108	114	110	37	80	80
Total	58,457	61,475	61,926	56,544	61,881	61,626
Ending Stocks						
North America	917	618	1,504	932	1,101	1,090
Central America	9	6	4	4	4	4
South America	684	635	879	1,006	897	897
European Union	54	21	17	15	16	17
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	8	6	11	11	11	11
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,510	1,773	1,041	1,153	1,308	1,308
East Asia	71	295	279	249	244	244
South Asia	394	599	259	159	259	259
Oceania	154	20	331	176	261	216
Others	39	17	48	8	13	13
Total	3,840	3,990	4,373	3,713	4,114	4,059

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
TY Exports						
Australia	245	391	512	600	550	400
Brazil	3	1	7	20	15	15
Canada	1,899	1,959	1,222	1,700	1,600	1,600
Chile	6	3	56	20	5	5
European Union	235	145	202	80	100	100
Russia	73	90	150	150	125	125
United Kingdom	110	31	167	150	75	75
Others	29	27	15	21	16	16
Subtotal	2,600	2,647	2,331	2,741	2,486	2,336
United States	32	51	33	30	30	30
World Total	2,632	2,698	2,364	2,771	2,516	2,366
TY Imports						
Canada	16	19	28	30	15	15
Chile	28	169	12	75	75	75
China	222	301	342	450	400	300
Ecuador	12	26	0	25	10	10
European Union	113	33	209	150	125	125
India	25	46	45	50	50	50
Japan	47	48	48	50	55	55
Korea, South	25	24	26	25	25	25
Malaysia	29	26	19	25	30	30
Mexico	137	171	189	180	175	125
Peru	45	44	30	50	35	35
South Africa	62	21	0	40	20	20
Switzerland	56	49	50	50	50	50
United Kingdom	23	18	16	20	25	25
Uruguay	3	1	10	20	15	15
Others	85	48	58	41	36	36
Subtotal	928	1,044	1,082	1,281	1,141	991
Unaccounted	113	82	26	40	75	75
United States	1,591	1,572	1,256	1,450	1,300	1,300
World Total	2,632	2,698	2,364	2,771	2,516	2,366

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
Production						
Algeria	101	69	105	105	105	105
Argentina	600	510	725	429	610	610
Australia	1,143	1,898	1,735	1,587	1,500	1,100
Belarus	368	445	350	375	350	350
Brazil	879	853	1,143	1,190	1,220	1,220
Canada	4,227	4,576	2,899	5,226	2,800	2,800
Chile	477	525	578	315	450	450
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
European Union	6,965	8,473	7,464	7,554	6,750	6,670
Kazakhstan	267	240	182	229	220	220
Norway	300	300	300	300	300	300
Russia	4,420	4,127	3,733	4,500	3,500	3,500
Turkey	230	240	250	250	250	250
Ukraine	427	515	478	380	350	350
United Kingdom	1,076	1,031	1,123	1,007	900	900
Others	353	355	435	388	407	422
Subtotal	22,433	24,757	22,100	24,435	20,312	19,847
United States	773	954	578	837	718	718
World Total	23,206	25,711	22,678	25,272	21,030	20,565
Total Consumption						
Argentina	600	525	710	450	600	600
Australia	970	1,200	1,200	1,100	1,000	850
Belarus	370	440	350	375	350	350
Brazil	845	845	1,125	1,175	1,200	1,200
Canada	2,419	2,340	1,920	2,563	1,750	1,950
Chile	520	615	570	385	525	525
China	870	900	925	1,025	1,000	900
European Union	6,900	8,250	7,475	7,550	7,025	6,975
Kazakhstan	250	235	205	205	220	220
Mexico	210	235	265	295	265	215
Norway	345	320	322	319	310	310
Russia	4,200	4,050	3,650	4,300	3,400	3,400
Turkey	240	240	240	255	250	250
Ukraine	420	475	465	405	350	350
United Kingdom	984	969	1,007	855	875	875
Others	660	683	718	728	725	735
Subtotal	20,819	22,559	21,258	22,065	19,840	19,700
United States	2,344	2,362	2,015	2,227	2,119	2,119
World Total	23,163	24,921	23,273	24,292	21,959	21,819
Ending Stocks						
Australia	114	416	395	282	245	132
Brazil	68	75	83	78	83	83
Canada	426	657	333	1,275	404	540
China	107	108	125	150	150	150
European Union	338	471	388	485	250	205
Russia	195	188	122	173	149	149
United Kingdom	106	147	157	149	124	124
Others	347	411	353	313	334	319
Subtotal	1,701	2,473	1,956	2,905	1,739	1,702
United States	534	552	474	505	454	454
World Total	2,235	3,025	2,430	3,410	2,193	2,156

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Aug 2023/24	Sep 2023/24
TY Imports						
North America	1,744	1,762	1,473	1,660	1,490	1,440
South America	89	241	53	171	135	135
European Union	113	33	209	150	125	125
Other Europe	131	89	104	88	89	89
Former Soviet Union - 12	8	7	7	9	5	5
Middle East	0	0	7	7	7	7
North Africa	24	18	5	6	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	62	21	0	40	20	20
East Asia	294	373	416	525	480	380
South Asia	25	46	45	50	50	50
Southeast Asia	29	26	19	25	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,519	2,616	2,338	2,731	2,441	2,291
Production						
North America	5,099	5,593	3,570	6,176	3,608	3,608
South America	2,017	1,949	2,507	2,001	2,326	2,326
European Union	6,965	8,473	7,464	7,554	6,750	6,670
Other Europe	1,509	1,468	1,555	1,440	1,334	1,334
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,489	5,334	4,801	5,490	4,473	4,473
Middle East	230	240	250	250	250	250
North Africa	109	75	111	111	109	109
Sub-Saharan Africa	17	57	59	28	45	60
East Asia	601	601	601	601	601	601
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,170	1,921	1,760	1,621	1,534	1,134
Total	23,206	25,711	22,678	25,272	21,030	20,565
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,973	4,937	4,200	5,085	4,134	4,284
South America	2,088	2,123	2,513	2,170	2,430	2,430
European Union	6,900	8,250	7,475	7,550	7,025	6,975
Other Europe	1,518	1,486	1,519	1,360	1,372	1,372
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,250	5,211	4,732	5,294	4,375	4,375
Middle East	240	240	240	255	250	250
North Africa	118	101	124	117	119	119
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	69	70	71	65	75
East Asia	943	972	1,000	1,101	1,080	980
South Asia	25	46	45	50	50	50
Southeast Asia	29	26	19	25	30	30
Oceania	994	1,223	1,225	1,134	1,034	884
Total	23,147	24,684	23,162	24,212	21,964	21,824
Ending Stocks						
North America	968	1,222	823	1,794	874	1,008
South America	191	229	192	166	191	175
European Union	338	471	388	485	250	205
Other Europe	158	194	204	195	169	169
Former Soviet Union - 12	322	341	253	290	259	257
Middle East	6	6	23	24	30	30
North Africa	3	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	25	34	23	20	20	25
East Asia	107	109	126	151	152	152
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	117	419	398	285	248	135
Total	2,235	3,025	2,430	3,410	2,193	2,156

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
TY Exports						
Belarus	0	22	5	5	5	5
Canada	147	148	157	195	180	180
European Union	274	95	210	125	175	175
Russia	6	101	125	65	80	80
Ukraine	8	58	124	15	10	10
Others	0	3	22	34	1	1
Subtotal	435	427	643	439	451	451
United States	6	4	4	5	5	5
World Total	441	431	647	444	456	456
TY Imports						
European Union	0	131	219	125	150	150
Israel	7	18	5	5	10	10
Japan	19	22	13	15	15	15
Kazakhstan	2	11	1	6	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	5	5	5
Norway	10	10	3	5	5	5
United Kingdom	1	4	11	5	5	5
Others	105	10	47	9	7	7
Subtotal	148	210	303	175	202	202
Unaccounted	9	31	13	49	4	4
United States	284	190	331	220	250	250
World Total	441	431	647	444	456	456

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Aug	2023/24 Sep
Production						
Argentina	220	135	225	179	165	165
Belarus	756	1,051	800	750	780	780
Canada	333	488	372	520	375	375
European Union	8,395	8,968	8,010	7,570	7,400	7,390
Russia	1,424	2,376	1,716	2,000	1,800	1,800
Turkey	320	320	330	320	320	320
Ukraine	339	459	600	315	230	230
Others	203	214	212	261	199	199
Subtotal	11,990	14,011	12,265	11,915	11,269	11,259
United States	270	293	249	312	359	359
World Total	12,260	14,304	12,514	12,227	11,628	11,618
Total Consumption						
Argentina	220	135	225	179	165	165
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Belarus	750	1,050	790	740	750	750
Canada	181	289	231	305	230	230
European Union	8,060	8,750	7,950	7,800	7,650	7,650
Kazakhstan	27	35	45	48	35	35
Norway	59	58	56	54	55	55
Russia	1,550	2,200	1,700	1,850	1,750	1,750
Turkey	320	320	358	330	334	334
Ukraine	332	402	415	367	202	202
Others	133	150	123	121	125	125
Subtotal	11,656	13,442	11,927	11,841	11,302	11,302
United States	550	528	522	602	637	637
World Total	12,206	13,970	12,449	12,443	11,939	11,939
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	44	31	34	37	65	65
Canada	40	91	84	105	67	71
European Union	593	742	901	639	365	354
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kazakhstan	0	4	4	5	5	5
Russia	104	201	93	179	149	149
Ukraine	48	90	114	44	60	62
Others	14	14	24	14	0	0
Subtotal	844	1,174	1,255	1,024	712	707
United States	28	32	16	31	27	27
World Total	872	1,206	1,271	1,055	739	734

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Aug 2023/24	Sep 2023/24
TY Imports						
North America	287	191	332	222	251	251
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	0	131	219	125	150	150
Other Europe	15	17	20	13	13	13
Former Soviet Union - 12	100	17	5	10	8	8
Middle East	7	18	41	5	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	23	26	17	20	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	432	400	634	395	452	452
Production						
North America	603	781	621	832	734	734
South America	234	150	241	196	177	177
European Union	8,395	8,968	8,010	7,570	7,400	7,390
Other Europe	131	134	121	149	122	122
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,542	3,916	3,156	3,125	2,840	2,840
Middle East	320	320	330	320	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,260	14,304	12,514	12,227	11,628	11,618
Domestic Consumption						
North America	731	817	753	907	867	867
South America	234	150	241	196	177	177
European Union	8,060	8,750	7,950	7,800	7,650	7,650
Other Europe	145	146	138	130	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,659	3,687	2,950	3,005	2,737	2,737
Middle East	327	338	363	335	344	344
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	23	26	17	20	20	20
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,214	13,949	12,447	12,428	11,965	11,965
Ending Stocks						
North America	68	123	100	136	94	98
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	593	742	901	639	365	354
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	196	326	245	265	279	281
Middle East	14	14	24	14	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	872	1,206	1,271	1,055	739	734

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.